Median Amari distance with respect to W scale; m=10 and p=10 3×10^{-1} **MVICAD** MVICAD extended 2×10^{-1} **LBFGSB** 10^{-1} 6×10^{-2} 4×10^{-2} 2^{3} 25 27 2^1 W scale