



```
def test_validate_e_mail
    @user.e_mail = ""
    assert !@user.save
    assert_equal ["is invalid", "can't be blank"],
        @user.errors.on(:e_mail)

    @user.e_mail = 'dhjxfjdx'
    assert !@user.save
    assert_equal ["is invalid", @user.errors.on(:e_mail)

    @user.e_mail = 'dhjx@fgjdx'
    assert !@user.save
    assert_equal ["is invalid", @user.errors.on(:e_mail)

    @user.e_mail = 'dhjx@fgjdx.f'
    assert !@user.save
    assert_equal ["is invalid", @user.errors.on(:e_mail)

    @user.e_mail = 'dhjx@fgjd.fj'
    assert @user.save

    @user.e_mail = 'dh.jx@fgjdx.fj'
    assert @user.save
```

Refactoring Unit Tests

Beispiel: Seminar-Shop



Seminar-Shop

Bugs
inside





Specs

- Seminare haben **Name** und **Nettopreis**

Seminar
-name: String -net_price: Float

Ruby

Seminar
-name: String -netPrice: float

Java



Specs

- Seminare haben **Name** und **Nettopreis**
- Seminare berechnen Ihren **Bruttopreis** - außer, sie sind **steuerbefreit**

Seminar
-name: String
-net_price: Float
-tax free: Boolean
+gross_price():Float

Ruby

Seminar
-name: String
-netPrice: float
-taxFree: boolean
+grossPrice():float

Java



Marketing-Abteilung



3-Buchstaben Rabatt



Specs

- Seminare haben **Name** und **Nettopreis**
- Seminare berechnen Ihren **Bruttopreis** - außer, sie sind **steuerbefreit**
- 3-Buchstaben-Seminare* bekommen 5% **Rabatt**

Seminar
-name: String -net_price: Float -tax free: Boolean
+net_price(): Float +gross_price():Float +discount_rate(): Float +discount(): Float

Ruby

Seminar
-name: String -netPrice: float -taxFree: boolean
+netPrice(): float +grossPrice():float +discountRate(): float +discount(): float

Java



```
class Seminar
  TAX_RATE = 1.19
  THREE_LETTER_DISCOUNT_RATE = 5

  attr_writer :net_price, :tax_free, :name

  def initialize(name, net_price, tax_free)
    @name, @net_price, @tax_free =
      name, net_price, tax_free
  end

  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def net_price
    @net_price - discount
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end

  def discount
    @net_price * discount_rate / 100
  end
end
```

```
def discount_rate
  discount_granted? ?
    THREE_LETTER_DISCOUNT_RATE :
    0
end

def discount_granted?
  @name.size < 3
end

end
```



```

class Seminar
  TAX_RATE = 1.19
  THREE_LETTER_DISCOUNT_RATE = 5

  attr_writer :net_price, :tax_free, :name

  def initialize(name, net_price, tax_free)
    @name, @net_price, @tax_free =
      name, net_price, tax_free
  end

  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def net_price
    @net_price - discount
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end

  def discount
    @net_price * discount_rate / 100
  end

```

```

def discount_rate
  discount_granted? ?
    THREE_LETTER_DISCOUNT_RATE :
    0
end

def discount_granted?
  @name.size < 3
end

end

```



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_seminar_should_calculate_correct_gross_prices
    seminar = Seminar.new('OOP', 500, false)

    assert_equal 565.25, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.net_price = 300
    assert_equal 339.15, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.tax_free = true
    assert_equal 285, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.name = 'Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung'
    assert_equal 300, seminar.gross_price
  end
end
```



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase


  def test_seminar_should_calculate_correct_gross_prices
    seminar = Seminar.new('OOP', 500, false)

    assert_equal 565.25, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.net_price = 300
    assert_equal 339.15, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.tax_free = true
    assert_equal 285, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.name = 'Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung'
    assert_equal 300, seminar.gross_price
  end
end
```



Failure:
<565.25> expected but was
<5.95>.



3 Minuten



Fehler gefunden?



2 Fehler gefunden?



3 Fehler gefunden?



Alternative Test-Suite: *9 Testfälle*



```
def test_seminar_should_have_the_german_mwst_tax_rate_if_it_is_not_tax_free
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
  assert_equal Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

Failure:
<1.19> expected but was
<0.0119>.

```
def test_discount_granted_should_return_true_if_name_consists_of_3_letters
  seminar = create_seminar(name: 'OOP') # 3 Buchstaben
  assert seminar.discount_granted?
end
```

Failure:
<false> is not true.



3 Minuten



Fehler gefunden?



2 Fehler gefunden?



3 Fehler gefunden?



```

class Seminar
  TAX_RATE = 1.19
  THREE_LETTER_DISCOUNT_RATE = 5

  attr_writer :net_price, :tax_free, :name

  def initialize(name, net_price, tax_free)
    @name, @net_price, @tax_free =
      name, net_price, tax_free
  end

  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def net_price
    @net_price - discount
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end

  def discount
    @net_price * discount_rate / 100
  end

```

```

def discount_rate
  discount_granted? ?
    THREE_LETTER_DISCOUNT_RATE :
    0
end

def discount_granted?
  @name.size < 3
end

end

```




```

class Seminar
  TAX_RATE = 1.19
  THREE_LETTER_DISCOUNT_RATE = 5

  attr_writer :net_price, :tax_free, :name

  def initialize(name, net_price, tax_free)
    @name, @net_price, @tax_free =
      name, net_price, tax_free
  end

  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def net_price
    @net_price - discount
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE
  end

  def discount
    @net_price * discount_rate / 100
  end

```

```

def discount_rate
  discount_granted? ?
    THREE_LETTER_DISCOUNT_RATE :
    0
end

def discount_granted?
  @name.size <= 3
end

end

```



Vergleich der Testsuites



Qualitätskriterien für Testfälle



Qualitätskriterien guter Testfälle

- **hohe Lesbarkeit**, leicht zu verstehen
 - Tests sind schwierig zu testen
 - als Dokumentation der Anforderungen verwendbar => BDD: Specs



Qualitätskriterien guter Testfälle

- hohe Lesbarkeit, leicht zu verstehen
- **hohe Ausführungsgeschwindigkeit**
 - Häufige Ausführung



Qualitätskriterien guter Testfälle

- hohe Lesbarkeit, leicht zu verstehen
- hohe Ausführungsgeschwindigkeit
- **geringer Wartungsaufwand**
 - möglichst Redundanzfrei: DRY
 - geringer Test-Overlap
 - geringe Kopplung an den Produktivcode



Qualitätskriterien guter Testfälle

- hohe Lesbarkeit, leicht zu verstehen
- hohe Ausführungsgeschwindigkeit
- geringer Wartungsaufwand
- **gute Defekt-Lokalisierung**
 - Rainsberger: Jede Testmethode prüft genau eine interessante Verhaltensweise



Qualitätskriterien guter Testfälle

Lesbar

Schnell

Wartbar

gute Defekt-Lokalisierung



Qualitätskriterien guter Testfälle

manchmal

Widersprüchliche Anforderungen



Qualitätskriterien guter Testfälle

Optimaler Kompromiss?



Testcode muss gewartet werden



Test Refactoring



Test Refactoring

Kosten/Nutzen beachten
für
Jedes Refactoring!



Beispiel



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_seminar_should_calculate_correct_gross_prices
    seminar = Seminar.new('OOP', 500, false)

    assert_equal 565.25, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.net_price = 300
    assert_equal 339.15, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.tax_free = true
    assert_equal 285, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.name = 'Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung'
    assert_equal 300, seminar.gross_price
  end
end
```



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_seminar_should_calculate_correct_gross_prices
    seminar = Seminar.new('OOP', 500, false)

    assert_equal 565.25, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.net_price = 300
    assert_equal 339.15, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.tax_free = true
    assert_equal 285, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.name = 'Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung'
    assert_equal 300, seminar.gross_price
  end
end
```

Remove Redudant Tests
(gleiche Äquivalenzklasse)




```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_seminar_should_calculate_correct_gross_prices
    seminar = Seminar.new('OOP', 500, false)

    assert_equal 565.25, seminar.gross_price

seminar.net_price = 300
assert_equal 339.15, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.tax_free = true
    assert_equal 475, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.name = 'Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung'
    assert_equal 500, seminar.gross_price
  end
end
```

end

Remove Redudant Tests



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_seminar_should_calculate_correct_gross_prices
    seminar = Seminar.new('OOP', 500, false)

    assert_equal 565.25, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.tax_free = true
    assert_equal 475, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.name = 'Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung'
    assert_equal 500, seminar.gross_price
  end
end
```



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_seminar_should_calculate_correct_gross_prices
    seminar = Seminar.new('Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung', 500, true)

    assert_equal 500, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.name = 'OOP'
    assert_equal 475, seminar.gross_price

    seminar.tax_free = false
    assert_equal 565.25, seminar.gross_price
  end
end
```

Use **neutral fixture**
(Build up!)



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_without_tax
    seminar = Seminar.new('Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung', 500, true)
    assert_equal 500, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_return_gross_price_with_correct_tax
    seminar = Seminar.new('Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung', 500, false)
    assert_equal 595, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_3letter_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_with_discount
    seminar = Seminar.new('OOP', 500, true)
    assert_equal 475, seminar.gross_price
  end

end
```

Split test methods
Fresh fixture
Arrange Act Assert: **AAA**-Pattern



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_without_tax
    seminar = Seminar.new('Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung', 500, true)
    assert_equal 500, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_return_gross_price_with_correct_tax
    seminar = Seminar.new('Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung', 500, false)
    assert_equal 595, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_3letter_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_with_discount
    seminar = Seminar.new('OOP', 500, true)
    assert_equal 475, seminar.gross_price
  end

end
```

Use test data factories



Test data factories

- **Ruby-Frameworks**

- Factory-Girl
- Machinist

- **Java-Frameworks**

- Usurper
- PojoBuilder

- **Patterns**

- Object Mothers
- Test Data Builders
- Test Data Factories (Ruby, JavaScript...)



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
```

```
  def create_seminar(args = {})
```

```
    new_args = {
```

```
      :name => 'Object Oriented Programming',
```

```
      :net_price => 500,
```

```
      :tax_free => true
```

```
    }.merge(args)
```

Defaults
(neutral Fixture)

```
    Seminar.new(new_args[:name], new_args[:net_price], new_args[:tax_free])
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

Use factories



```

class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_without_tax
seminar = Seminar.new('Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung', 500, true)
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
    assert_equal 500, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_return_gross_price_with_correct_tax
seminar = Seminar.new('Objekt-Orientierte Programmierung', 500, false)
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
    assert_equal 595, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_3letter_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_with_discount
seminar = Seminar.new('OOP', 500, true)
    seminar = create_seminar(name: 'OOP')
    assert_equal 475, seminar.gross_price
  end

end

```

Use factories




```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_without_tax
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
    assert_equal(500, seminar.gross_price)
  end

  def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_return_gross_price_with_correct_tax
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
    assert_equal(595, seminar.gross_price)
  end

  def test_a_3letter_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_with_discount
    seminar = create_seminar(name: 'OOP')
    assert_equal(475, seminar.gross_price)
  end

end
```

Use factories



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_without_tax
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
    assert_equal seminar.net_price, seminar.gross_price
  end
    500

  def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_return_gross_price_with_correct_tax
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
    assert_equal seminar.net_price * Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.gross_price
  end
    500

  def test_a_3letter_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_with_discount
    seminar = create_seminar(name: 'OOP', net_price: 500)
    assert_equal 500 * 0.95, seminar.gross_price
  end

end
```

Use factories



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_without_tax
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
    assert_equal seminar.net_price, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_return_gross_price_with_correct_tax
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
    assert_equal seminar.net_price * Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_3letter_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_with_discount
    seminar = create_seminar(name: 'OOP', net_price: 500)
    assert_equal 500 * 0.95, seminar.gross_price
  end

end
```

add missing test



```
class SeminarTest < Test::Unit::TestCase

  def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_without_tax
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
    assert_equal seminar.net_price, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_return_gross_price_with_correct_tax
    seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
    assert_equal seminar.net_price * Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_3letter_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_with_discount
    seminar = create_seminar(name: 'OOP', net_price: 500)
    assert_equal 500 * 0.95, seminar.gross_price
  end

  def test_a_more_letters_seminar_should_return_a_net_price_without_discount
    seminar = create_seminar(name: 'Object O. Programming', net_price: 500)
    assert_equal 500, seminar.gross_price
  end

end
```

add missing test



Discount

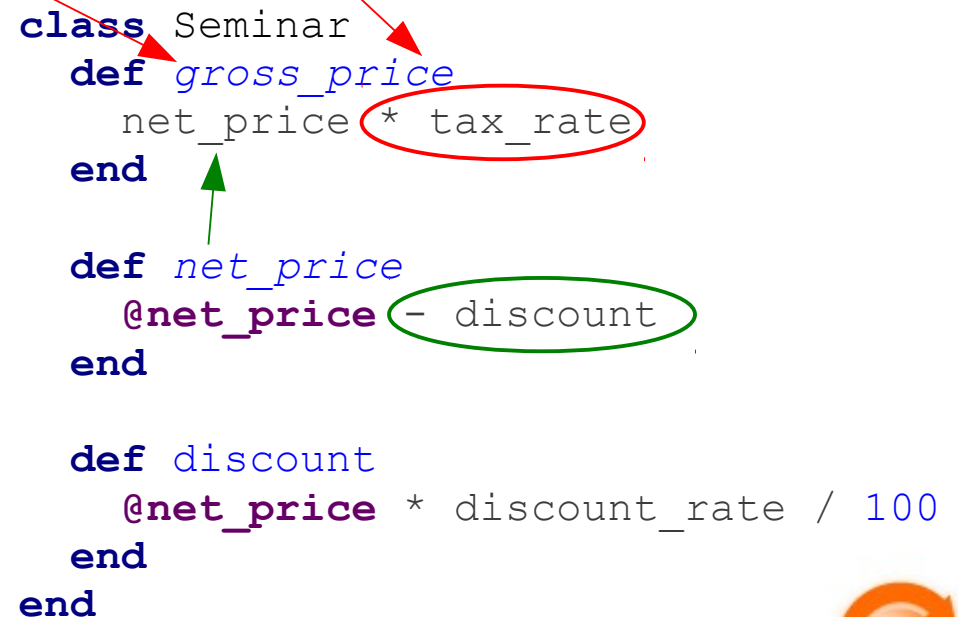
```
def test_a_3letter_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_with_discount
  seminar = create_seminar(name: 'OOP')
  assert_equal 500 * 0.95, seminar.gross_price
end
```

```
def test_a_more_letters_seminar_should_return_a_net_price_without_discount
  seminar = create_seminar(name: 'Object Oriented Programming')
  assert_equal 500, seminar.gross_price
end
```

```
class Seminar
  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def net_price
    @net_price - discount
  end

  def discount
    @net_price * discount_rate / 100
  end
end
```



The diagram illustrates the flow of data and method calls in the Seminar class. A red arrow points from the `gross_price` attribute access in the first test to the `gross_price` method definition. Another red arrow points from the `gross_price` attribute access in the second test to the `gross_price` method definition. A green arrow points from the `net_price` attribute access in the `gross_price` method to the `net_price` method definition. The `* tax_rate` expression in the `gross_price` method is circled in red, and the `- discount` expression in the `net_price` method is circled in green.

Isolate



Discount

```
def test_a_3letter_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_with_discount
  seminar = create_seminar(name: 'OOP')
  assert_equal 500 * 0.95, seminar.net_price .gross_price
end
```

```
def test_a_more_letters_seminar_should_return_a_net_price_without_discount
  seminar = create_seminar(name: 'Object Oriented Programming')
  assert_equal 500, seminar.net_price .gross_price
end
```

```
class Seminar
  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def net_price
    @net_price - discount
  end

  def discount
    @net_price * discount_rate / 100
  end
end
```

Isolate



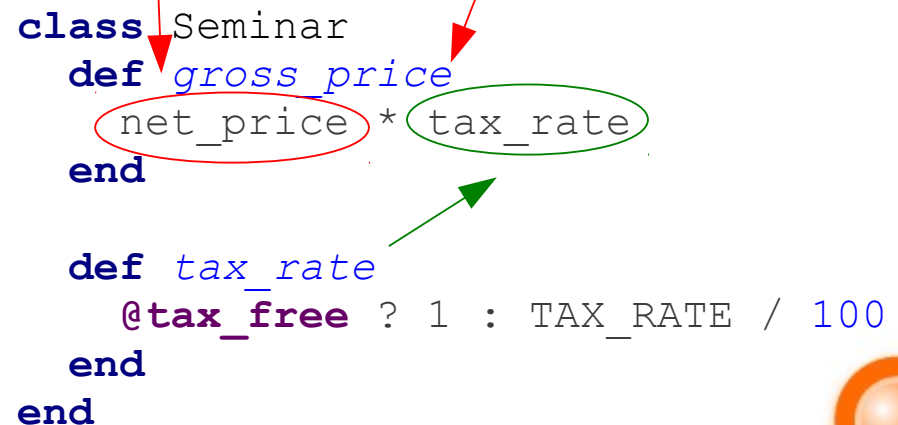
Tax

```
def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_return_a_gross_price_without_tax
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
  assert_equal seminar.net_price, seminar.gross_price
end
```

```
def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_return_gross_price_with_correct_tax
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
  assert_equal seminar.net_price * Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.gross_price
end
```

```
class Seminar
  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end
end
```

A diagram illustrating the relationship between the test code and the Seminar class. A red arrow points from the `seminar.gross_price` attribute access in the first test to the `gross_price` method definition in the `class Seminar` block. Another red arrow points from the `seminar.gross_price` attribute access in the second test to the `gross_price` method definition. A green arrow points from the `tax_rate` attribute access in the `gross_price` method to the `tax_rate` method definition. The `net_price` and `tax_rate` expressions in the `gross_price` method are circled in red and green respectively.

Isolate



Tax

```
def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_have_a_tax_rate_of_1
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
assert_equal seminar.net_price, seminar.gross_price
  assert_equal 1, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

```
def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_have_the_correct_tax_rate
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
assert_equal seminar.net_price * Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.gross_price
  assert_equal Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

```
class Seminar
  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end
  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end
end
```

Isolate



Tax

```
def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_have_a_tax_rate_of_1
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
  assert_equal 1, seminar.tax_rate
end

def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_have_the_correct_tax_rate
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
  assert_equal Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

```
class Seminar
  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end
end
```

Isolate



Tax

```
def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_have_a_tax_rate_of_1
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
  assert_equal 1, seminar.tax_rate
end

def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_have_the_correct_tax_rate
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
  assert_equal Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

```
class Seminar
  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end
end
```

Lost Coverage



Tax

```
def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_have_a_tax_rate_of_1
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
  assert_equal 1, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

```
def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_have_the_correct_tax_rate
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
  assert_equal Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

```
def test_seminar_should_use_tax_rate_to_calculate_gross_price
```

```
end
```

```
class Seminar
  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end

  def net_price
    @net_price - discount
  end
end
```

Lost Coverage



Tax

```
def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_have_a_tax_rate_of_1
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
  assert_equal 1, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

```
def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_have_the_correct_tax_rate
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
  assert_equal Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

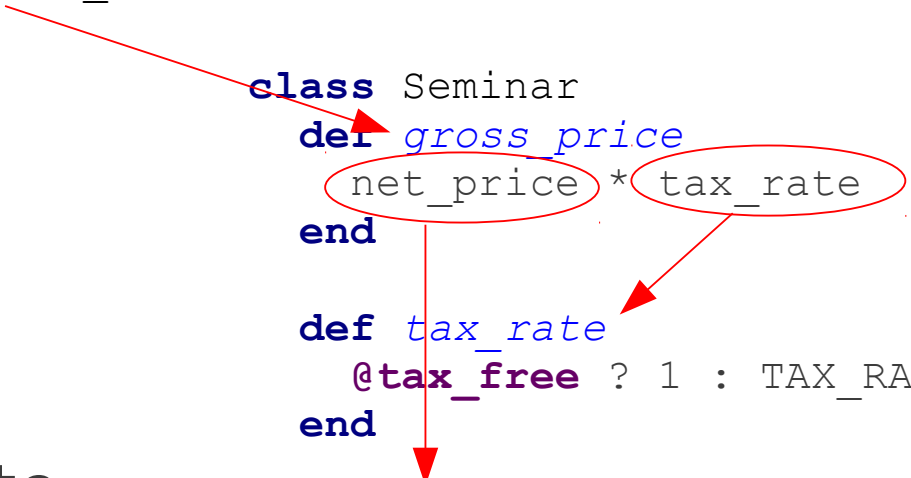
```
def test_seminar_should_use_tax_rate_to_calculate_gross_price
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)

  assert_equal ?, seminar.gross_price
end
```

```
class Seminar
  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end

  def net_price
    @net_price - discount
  end
end
```



Isolate
Use **Stubs**



Tax

```
def test_a_tax_free_seminar_should_have_a_tax_rate_of_1
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: true)
  assert_equal 1, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

```
def test_a_not_tax_free_seminar_should_have_the_correct_tax_rate
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
  assert_equal Seminar::TAX_RATE, seminar.tax_rate
end
```

```
def test_seminar_should_use_tax_rate_to_calculate_gross_price
  seminar = create_seminar(tax_free: false)
  seminar.stubs(net_price: 100)
  seminar.stubs(tax_rate: 1.5)
  assert_equal 150, seminar.gross_price
end
```

```
class Seminar
  def gross_price
    net_price * tax_rate
  end

  def tax_rate
    @tax_free ? 1 : TAX_RATE / 100
  end

  def net_price
    @net_price - discount
  end
end
```

Isolate
Use **Stubs**



Mocks & Stubs

- **Ruby**

- Rspec-Mocks,
- Mocha,
- FlexMock

- **Java**

- EasyMock
- Mockito
- JMockit



BDD-Frameworks

- **Ruby**

- RSpec
- Shoulda

- **Java**

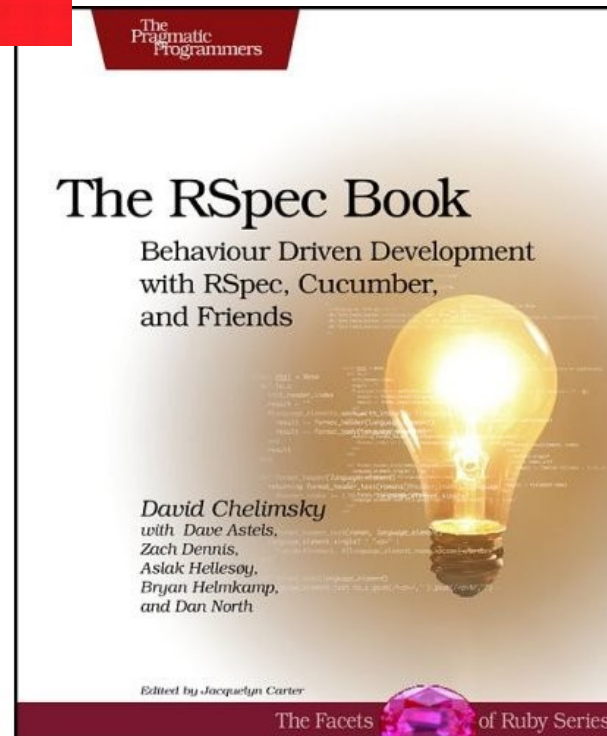
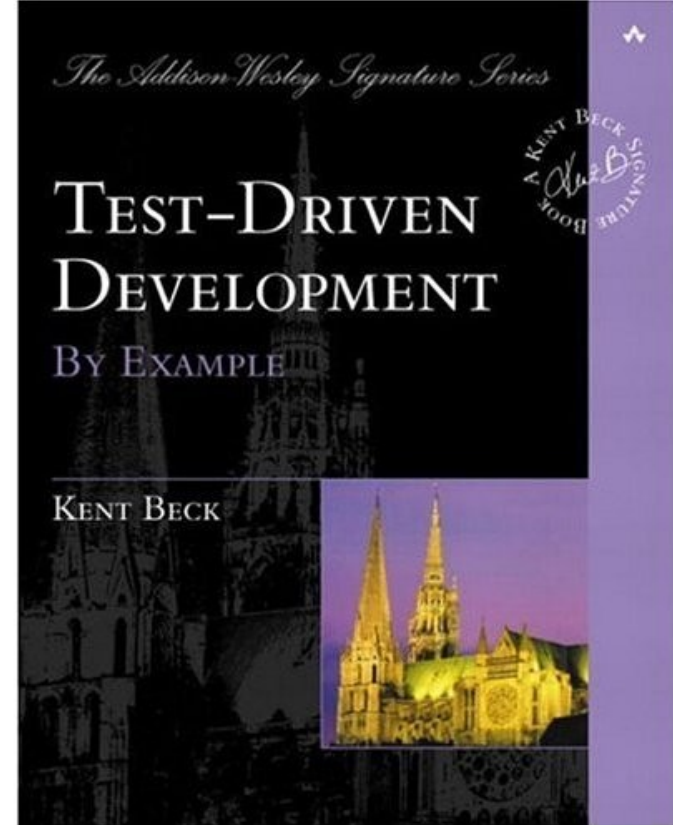
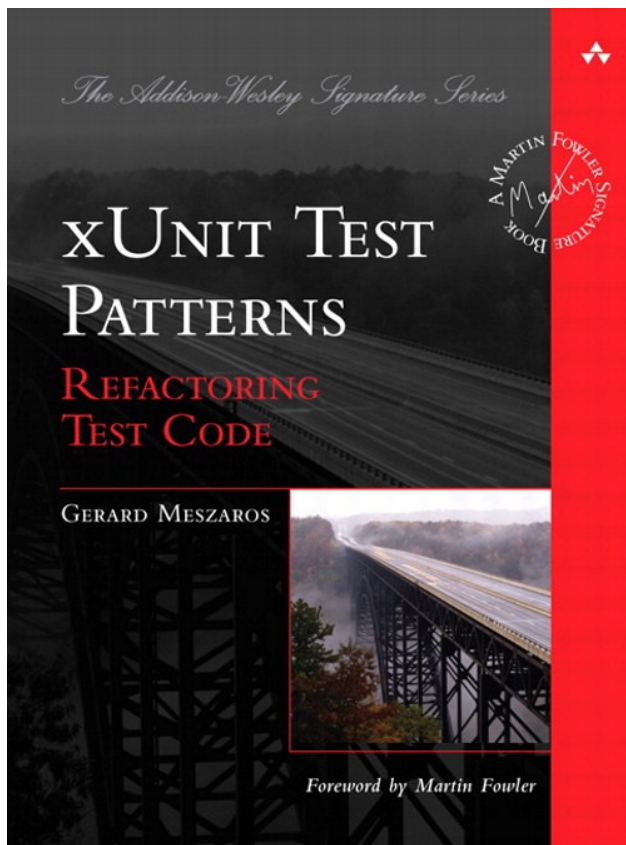
- JDave
- ScalaTest

- **JavaScript**

- Jasmine

Lesbarkeit







m.emrich@webmasters.de

<https://github.com/marcoemrich/>

https://www.xing.com/profile/Marco_Emrich3

<http://twitter.com/marcoemrich>

