

Scanner grammar is

$$\begin{aligned}\text{id} &::= \text{letter} (\text{letter} | \text{digit} | \_ ) \\ \text{num} &::= \text{decimal}^*\end{aligned}$$

Factored Parser grammar:

$\text{Program} ::= \text{ClassDeclaration}^* \text{eot}$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{ClassDeclaration} &::= \text{class id} \{ ( \\ &\quad \text{Visibility Access} ( \\ &\quad \quad \text{Type id} ( ; | ( \text{ParameterList?} ) \{ \text{Statement}^* \} ) \\ &\quad | \\ &\quad \text{void id} ( \text{ParameterList?} ) \{ \text{Statement}^* \} \\ &\quad ) \\ &)^* \}\end{aligned}$$

$\text{FieldDeclaration} ::= \text{Visibility Access Type id} ;$

$\text{MethodDeclaration} ::= \text{Visibility Access} (\text{Type} | \text{void}) \text{id} ( \text{ParameterList?} ) \{ \text{Statement}^* \}$

$\text{Visibility} ::= (\text{public} | \text{private})?$

$\text{Access} ::= \text{static} ?$

$\text{Type} ::= \text{boolean} | \text{id} ( \varepsilon | [] ) | \text{int} ( \varepsilon | [] )$

$\text{ParameterList} ::= \text{Type id} ( , \text{Type id} )^*$

$\text{ArgumentList} ::= \text{Expression} ( , \text{Expression} )^*$

$\text{Reference} ::= (\text{id} | \text{this}) ( . \text{id} )^*$

$\text{Statement} ::=$

$$\begin{aligned}&\{ \text{Statement}^* \} \\ &| \text{Type id} = \text{Expression} ; \\ &| \text{Reference} ( = \text{Expression} ; \\ &\quad | [ \text{Expression} ] = \text{Expression} ; \\ &\quad | ( \text{ArgumentList?} ) ; ) \\ &| \text{return Expression?} ; \\ &| \text{if} ( \text{Expression} ) \text{Statement} (\text{else Statement})?\end{aligned}$$

| while ( Expression ) Statement

Expression ::=

Reference ( $\varepsilon$  | [ Expression ] | ( ArgumentList? ))

|

| unop Expression

| Expression binop Expression

| ( Expression )

| num | true | false

| new ( id () | int [ Expression ] | id [ Expression ] )