# Analisis Regresi Linear Berganda (MLR)

# Pipeline Data Processing dan Prediksi

Repository ini berisi implementasi lengkap pipeline analisis regresi linear berganda menggunakan metode Ordinary Least Squares (OLS) untuk prediksi dan analisis error.

## **Ш Alur Data Processing**

### **Input Awal**

```
pre-prosesing/
— data.csv # Dataset mentah
```

#### **Pipeline Processing**

```
graph TD
   A[data.csv] --> B[Data Cleaning]
    B --> C[data_cleaned.csv]
   C --> D[Data Splitting]
   D --> E[train.csv]
   D --> F[test.csv]
   E --> G[Data Scaling - Train]
   F --> H[Data Scaling - Test]
   G --> I[train_scaled.csv]
   H --> J[test_scaled.csv]
   I --> K[OLS Training]
   K --> L[train_olsCoefficients.csv]
    L --> M[MLR Prediction]
    J --> M
   M --> N[mlr_error_analysis.png]
   M --> 0[test_mlr.csv]
```

# 🔄 Tahapan Processing

# 1. Data Cleaning 📝

File: pre-prosesing/cleaning.py

- Input: data.csv
- Output: data\_cleaned.csv
- Fungsi:
  - Menghapus baris yang mengandung nilai: '-', '8888', '9999'

- Membersihkan data missing/invalid
- Reset index data

### 2. Data Splitting ≤

File: pre-prosesing/spliting.py

- Input: data\_cleaned.csv
- Output:
  - input\_data/train.csv (70% data)
  - input\_data/test.csv (30% data)
- Fungsi:
  - Split data secara berurutan (sequential split)
  - Rasio default: 70:30 (training:testing)

### 3. Data Scaling 📏

File: pre-prosesing/scaleing.py

- Input:
  - input\_data/train.csv
  - input\_data/test.csv
- Output:
  - output\_data/train\_scaled.csv
  - output\_data/test\_scaled.csv
- Fungsi:
  - Normalisasi data menggunakan standardization (z-score)
  - o Formula: (x mean) / std
  - Memastikan semua fitur dalam skala yang sama

# 4. OLS Training @

File: prosesing/ols.py

- Input: output\_data/train\_scaled.csv
- Output: train\_olsCoefficients.csv
- Fungsi:
  - Estimasi koefisien menggunakan metode OLS
  - Formula:  $\beta = (X'X)^{-1}X'y$
  - Menghitung intercept dan slope untuk setiap variabel

### 5. MLR Prediction & Analysis 🗠

File: prosesing/mlr.py

- · Input:
  - train\_olsCoefficients.csv (koefisien model)
  - output\_data/test\_scaled.csv (data test)
- Output:

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- test\_mlr.csv (hasil prediksi)
- mlr\_error\_analysis.png (visualisasi error analysis)
- Fungsi:
  - Prediksi menggunakan model MLR
  - Analisis error: MAE, MSE, RMSE, R<sup>2</sup>
  - Visualisasi perbandingan actual vs predicted

# Struktur File Output

### **Pre-processing Results**

```
pre-prosesing/
                          # Data setelah cleaning
  data_cleaned.csv
  – 📁 input_data/
                          # Data training (70%)
    — train.csv
                          # Data testing (30%)
     — test.csv
  - 📁 output_data/
   train_scaled.csv  # Data training yang sudah di-scale
     — test_scaled.csv
                           # Data testing yang sudah di-scale
```

#### **Processing Results**

```
prosesing/
train_olsCoefficients.csv # Koefisien model OLS
 — test_mlr.csv # Hasil prediksi MLR
mlr_error_analysis.png # Visualisasi analisis error
```

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# 🚀 Cara Menjalankan

### Otomatis (Recommended)

Jalankan seluruh pipeline dengan satu command:

```
./run_analysis.sh
```

### Manual (Step by Step)

```
# 1. Aktifkan virtual environment
source ./regresi_env/bin/activate
# 2. Data Cleaning
```

```
python ./pre-prosesing/cleaning.py

# 3. Data Splitting
python ./pre-prosesing/spliting.py

# 4. Data Scaling
python ./pre-prosesing/scaleing.py

# 5. OLS Training
python ./prosesing/ols.py

# 6. MLR Prediction
python ./prosesing/mlr.py
```

# Ⅲ Output dan Hasil

### 1. train\_olsCoefficients.csv

Berisi koefisien model OLS dengan kolom:

• Variable: Nama variabel

• Coefficient: Nilai koefisien β

• Std\_Error: Standard error

• t\_value: Nilai t-statistik

• p\_value: P-value untuk uji signifikansi

#### 2. test\_mlr.csv

Berisi hasil prediksi dengan kolom:

Semua kolom input original

• Predicted\_RR: Nilai prediksi dari model MLR

• Residual: Selisih antara actual dan predicted

• Abs\_Residual: Absolute residual

#### 3. mlr\_error\_analysis.png

Visualisasi yang menampilkan:

• Scatter Plot: Actual vs Predicted values

• Residual Plot: Error distribution

• Histogram: Distribusi residual

• Metrics: MAE, MSE, RMSE, R<sup>2</sup> score

# **Tujuan Analisis**

- 1. Data Preparation: Membersihkan dan mempersiapkan data untuk modeling
- 2. Feature Scaling: Menormalisasi data untuk performa model yang optimal

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- 3. Model Training: Membangun model regresi linear berganda menggunakan OLS
- 4. **Prediction**: Melakukan prediksi pada data test
- 5. Error Analysis: Menganalisis performa model dengan berbagai metrik

### ✓ Metrik Evaluasi

- MAE (Mean Absolute Error): Rata-rata absolute error
- MSE (Mean Squared Error): Rata-rata squared error
- RMSE (Root Mean Squared Error): Akar dari MSE
- R<sup>2</sup> Score: Koefisien determinasi (goodness of fit)

# Requirements

Lihat requirements.txt untuk dependencies:

- pandas
- numpy
- matplotlib
- seaborn
- scikit-learn
- openpyxl



### 📝 Notes

- Dataset target variable: RR
- Split ratio: 70% training, 30% testing
- Scaling method: Z-score standardization
- Model: Multiple Linear Regression via OLS
- All paths menggunakan relative path untuk portabilitas

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# References

#### **Data Sources**

- 1. BMKG Data Online Badan Meteorologi, Klimatologi, dan Geofisika
  - Link: https://dataonline.bmkg.go.id/data-harian
  - Sumber data cuaca dan iklim Indonesia

#### **Academic References**

- 2. Weather Prediction Using Multi Linear Regression Algorithm
  - Authors: N Anusha, M Sai Chaithanya, and Guru Jithendranath Reddy
  - Published: IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering, Volume 590
  - Conference: International Conference on Frontiers in Materials and Smart System **Technologies**

• Date: 10 April 2019, Tamil Nadu, India

• DOI: 10.1088/1757-899X/590/1/012034

• Link: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1757-899X/590/1/012034/meta

### Mathematical Background

#### 3. Mathematical Foundation Document

- Link: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1pVPWokZJRlGjps9rks7KxTspnGk0db4f/view? usp=sharing
- Berisi teori matematika di balik implementasi MLR dan OLS

#### **Textbook Reference**

#### 4. Numerical Methods for Engineers (6th Edition)

• Authors: Steven C. Chapra and Raymond P. Canale

• Publisher: McGraw-Hill Education

• ISBN: 978-0073397924

• Referensi utama untuk metode numerik yang digunakan

Generated by MLR Analysis Pipeline - Metode Numerik 2025