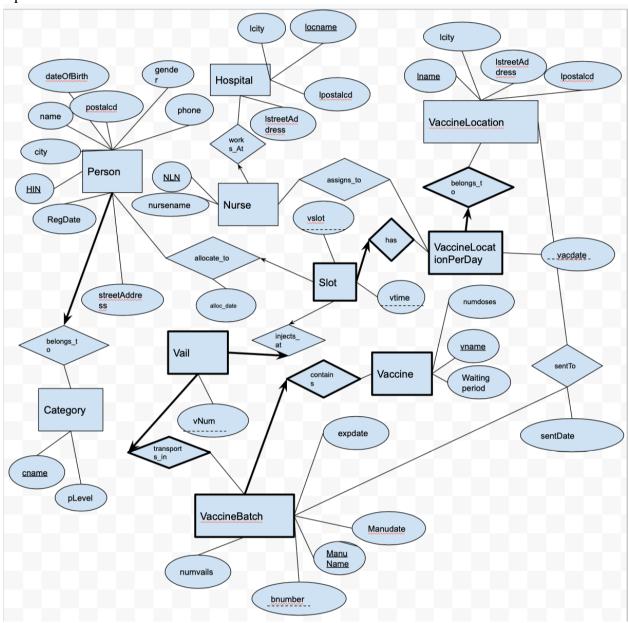
# Amelia Cui 260824815 P2

# Part I Relational Model Updated E/R model:



Updated relational model:

Person (HIN, RegDate, city, name, postalcd, phone, streetAddress, gender, cname)

- cname foreign key referencing relation Category

Category (cname, pLevel)

Nurse (NLN, nursename, locname)

- locname foreign key referencing relation Hospital

Hospital (<u>locname</u>, lcity, lpostalcd, lstreetAddress)

VaccineLocation (<u>Iname</u>, lcity, lpostalcd, lstreetAddress)

VaccineLocPerDay (vacdate, lname)

- lname foreign key referencing relation VaccineLocation Slot (<u>vslot</u>, <u>vtime</u>, <u>vacdate</u>, <u>lname</u>)
- (vacdate, lname) foreign key referencing relation VaccineLocPerDay Vaccine(<u>vname</u>, waitingPeriod, numdoses)

VaccineBatch (numvails, expdate, <u>bnumber</u>, manudate, <u>vname</u>)

- vname foreign key referencing relation Vaccine

Vail (vnum, bnumber, vname, vslot, vtime, vacdate, lname)

- (bnumber, vname) foreign key referencing relation VaccineBatch
- (vslot, vtime, vacdate, lname) foreign key referencing relation Slot nurseAssignments (NLN, vacdate, lname)
  - NLN foreign key referencing relation Nurse
- (vacdate, lname) foreign key referencing relation VaccineLocPerDay personAllocation (alloc\_date, <u>HIN</u>, <u>vslot</u>, <u>vtime</u>, <u>vacdate</u>, <u>lname</u>)
  - HIN foreign key referencing relation Person
- (vslot, vtime, vacdate, lname) foreign key referencing relation Slot batchStorage (<u>bnumber, vname, lname</u>, sentDate)
  - (bnumber, vname) foreign key referencing relation VaccineBatch
  - lname foreign key referencing relation VaccineLocation

# Part II Pending constraints

- When assign a person a category, we have to manually check the category stored is the one with highest priority (pLevel) if a person belongs to several categories
- When a slot is created at a VaccineLocPerDay, the personAllocation must be created based on the pLevel for the category that cname is associated with the person (connected to personAllocation by HIN)
- We have to manually make sure that when a vail injection is created, at least one nurse assignment must exist for the vaccineLocPerDay associated with the slot where the injection happened.
- We have to manually check that the sentDate in batchStorage must be before the vail injection slot date and time that the vails inside each VaccineBatch is injected
- We have to check that the number of vail relations for each VaccineBatch must be less that the numvails attributes in this VaccineBatch
- For the personAllocation relation for each person, if there are more than one slot associated with him/her, the vail injection happened at these slots must belong to same vaccine name, which can be acquired by VaccineBatch relation, and must be less that the numdoses for that vaccine. Additionally, the vacdate difference between these slots must be greater than the waitingPeriod for the vaccine.
- For each vail injection, the date of the slot associated with it must before the expdate of the vaccineBatch associated with it.
- The vail can only be created if the personAllocation for the slot associated with the vail is not null.
- The database system does not prevent 2 people choosing the same slot, which should not be allowed in reality.
- Assume that the person must be successfully injected once personAllocation is created (there cannot be invalid personAllocation); the instance of personAllocation has to deleted from database if a person wants to cancel the appointment

- The regDate for each person must be before the data and time for the slot that is associated with the personAllocation for that person (can be accessed by the HIN for a given person)
- For each slot associated with a given vail injection, the number of personAllocation associated with the vaccineLocPerDay that is associated with the slot must be less than or equal to the number of nurse assignments associated with that vaccineLocPerDay.

# Part III SQL Queries

```
a) select vslot, vtime, vacdate, lname
   from Slot
   where lname = 'Jewish General' and vacdate = '2021-03-20'
   except
   select vslot, vtime, vacdate, lname
   from personAllocation
   where lname = 'Jewish General' and vacdate = '2021-03-20'
    db2 => select vslot, vtime, vacdate, lname
        from Slot
            where lname = 'Jewish General' and vacdate = '2021-03-20'
    except
    select vslot, vtime, vacdate, lname
    from personAllocation
    [where lname = 'Jewish General' and vacdate = '2021-03-20'db2 (cont.) => db2 (con]
    t.) => db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => ;
    VSLOT
                          VTIME
                                   VACDATE
                                              LNAME
                         13:30:08 03/20/2021 Jewish General
                         13:30:09 03/20/2021 Jewish General
```

b) select expdate

```
from VaccineBatch
where (bnumber, vname) in (
select Vail.bnumber, Vail.vname
from Vail, personAllocation
where Vail.vacdate = '2021-02-06'
and Vail.vacdate = personAllocation.vacdate
and Vail.vtime = personAllocation.vtime
and Vail.lname = personAllocation.lname
and Vail.vslot = personAllocation.vslot
and personAllocation.HIN in(
select HIN
from Person
where name = 'Jane Doe'
)
)
```

```
db2 => select expdate
                from VaccineBatch
                                  where (bnumber, vname) in (
                                                     select Vail.bnumber, Vail.vname
                                                    from Vail, personAllocation where Vail.vacdate = '2021-02-06'
                                                     and Vail.vacdate = personAllocation.vacdate
                                                     and Vail.vtime = personAllocation.vtime
                                                    and Vail.lname = personAllocation.lname
and Vail.vslot = personAllocation.vslot
                                                     and personAllocation.HIN in(
                                                                      select HIN
                                                                       from Person
                                                                      where name = 'Jane Doe'
;db2 (cont.) => db2 (
.) \Rightarrow db2 (cont.) \Rightarrow db2 (cont.)
01/04/2028
  1 record(s) selected.
```

```
c) select COUNT(HIN) as totalNum
                  from personAllocation
                  where vacdate = '2021-02-06'
                  and (vacdate, vslot, vtime, lname) in
                             select vacdate, vslot, vtime, lname
                             from Slot
                             where Slot.lname in (
                                         select lname
                                         from VaccineLocation
                                         where lcity = 'Montreal'
                     db2 => select COUNT(HIN) as totalNum
from personAllocation
where vacdate = '2021-02-06'
                     and (vacdate, vslot, vtime, lname) in
                                   select vacdate, vslot, vtime, lname
                                   from Slot
                                  where Slot.lname in (
                                                select lname
                                                 from VaccineLocation
                                                where lcity = 'Montreal'
                     ;db2 (cont.) => db2 (
                     .) => db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) =>
                     TOTALNUM
                          1 record(s) selected.
```

d) select name, phone, HIN
from Person
where HIN in (
select HIN
from (
select HIN, COUNT(\*) as counts
from personAllocation, Vail
where personAllocation.vacdate = Vail.vacdate

```
and personAllocation.lname = Vail.lname
                                                                     and personAllocation.vtime = Vail.vtime
                                                                     and personAllocation.vslot = Vail.vslot
                                                                     and Vail.vname = 'Pfizer-BioNTech'
                                                              group by personAllocation.HIN
                                                              ) as temp
                                 where temp.counts =1
                                 and HIN in (
                                              select HIN
                                             from personAllocation
                                             where vacdate < '2021-02-01'
                       db2 => select name, phone, HIN
                       from Person
                       where HIN in
                                     select HIN
                                      from (
                                                                           select HIN, COUNT(*) as counts
                                                                          from personAllocation, Vail
  where personAllocation.vacdate = Vail.vacdate
                                                                                 and personAllocation.lname = Vail.lname
                                                                                and personAllocation.vtime = Vail.vtime
and personAllocation.vslot = Vail.vslot
and Vail.vname = 'Pfizer-BioNTech'
                                                                         group by personAllocation.HIN
                                                                          ) as temp
                                      where temp.counts =1
                                       and HIN in (
                                                      select HIN
                                                      from personAllocation
                                                       where vacdate < '2021-02-01'
                       ;db2 (cont.) => db2 (
                       .) => db2 (cont.) => 
                                                                                                        PHONE
                       Jesus Poole
                                                                                                        7153019183
                                                                                                                                                                                         3917587088
                       Guadalupe Wallace
                                                                                                        4983136624
                                                                                                                                                                                           5025429412
                              2 record(s) selected.
e) select count(*) as counts, cname
                   from Person
                   where HIN in (
                                 select distinct HIN
                                 from personAllocation
                   group by cname
```

;
//assume that the question was asking for all records of person that are injected or
planned to be injected for each category. (Or we may need to check the date information
for personAllocation to be before current time)

```
db2 => select count(*) as counts, cname
from Person
where HIN in (
    select distinct HIN
    from personAllocation
    )
group by cnamedb2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) =>
```

#### Part IV Montreal Nurses

- View definition:

create view mtlnurses (NLN, nursename, locname, lcity, lpostalcd, lstreetAddress) as select NLN, nursename, Nurse.locname, lcity, lpostalcd, lstreetAddress

from Nurse, Hospital

where Nurse.locname = Hospital.locname

and Hospital.lcity = 'Montreal'

- Screenshot of successfully created view

```
db2 => create view mtlnurses (NLN, nursename, locname, lcity, lpostalcd, lstreetAddress)
as select NLN, nursename, Nurse.locname, lcity, lpostalcd, lstreetAddress
from Nurse, Hospital
where Nurse.locname = Hospital.locname
and Hospital.lcity = 'Montreal'db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => ;
DB200001 The SQL command completed successfully.
db2 => ■
```

Screenshot of selecting 5 records from view

## Query:

select \*

from mtlnurses

## limit 5

```
db2 => select *
   from mtlnurses
limit 5
;db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) =>
                     NURSENAME
                                           LOCNAME
                                                                            LCITY
                                                                                                  LPOSTALCD
                                                                                                                        LSTREETADDRESS
1832014183
                     Sidney Wise
                                           HospitalA
                                                                                                  N1M123
                                                                                                                        90 Arrowhead St
reet
1938735284
                     Loretta Curry
                                           HospitalA
                                                                                                  N1M123
                                                                                                                       90 Arrowhead St
                                                                            Montreal
8514592385
                     Patrick James
                                           HospitalA
                                                                           Montreal
                                                                                                  N1M123
                                                                                                                       90 Arrowhead St
4470014731
                     Tara Gibbs
                                           HospitalD
                                                                            Montreal
                                                                                                  P2N123
                                                                                                                        426 Glenlake Dr
3302838507
                                           HospitalD
                     Maria Perkins
                                                                            Montreal
                                                                                                  P2N123
                                                                                                                       426 Glenlake Dr
 5 record(s) selected.
db2 =>
```

Screenshot of selecting 5 records from nurses that are employed at "Jewish General"
 Query:
 select \*

from mtlnurses

where locname='Jewish General'

limit 5

```
db2 => select *
from mtlnurses
where locname='Jewish General'
;db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => ;
                     NURSENAME
                                                                           LCITY
                                                                                                 LPOSTALCD
                                                                                                                       LSTREETADDRESS
                                           LOCNAME
5670572612
                                                                                                 L4A456
                                                                                                                       Ashton Loan
                     Faye Parker
                                           Jewish General
3152764765
                     Mack Brady
                                           Jewish General
                                                                           Montreal
                                                                                                 L4A456
                                                                                                                       Ashton Loan
                     Victoria Edwards
3359852020
                                           Jewish General
                                                                           Montreal
                                                                                                 L4A456
                                                                                                                       Ashton Loan
12345678
                     Mike Brady
                                           Jewish General
                                                                           Montreal
                                                                                                 L4A456
                                                                                                                       Ashton Loan
87654321
                     Victory Edwards
                                           Jewish General
                                                                           Montreal
                                                                                                 L4A456
                                                                                                                       Ashton Loan
 5 record(s) selected.
db2 =>
```

Screenshot of the insert command

```
|db2 => INSERT INTO mtlnurses(NLN, nursename, locname, lcity, lpostalcd, lstreetAddress) VALUES ('123', 'testName', 'location', 'mo' ntreal', 'H3C', 'streetA');
DB21034E The command was processed as an SQL statement because it was not a valid Command Line Processor command. During SQL processing it returned:
SQL0150N The target fullselect, view, typed table, materialized query table, range-clustered table, or staging table in the INSERT, DELETE, UPDATE, MERGE, or TRUNCATE statement is a target for which the requested operation is not permitted. SQLSTATE=42807 db2 => ■
```

- Explanation:

As shown above, the insert cannot be successfully executed. It is because the view we created is not a valid table. The view is just created for our convenience to get certain combinations of data in database. It is not created to store data, instead, it is created based on "actual" table in database, therefore, we cannot perform "insert" operation on a view.

## Part V: Check Constraints

- Screenshot of the check constraint

```
db2 => ALTER TABLE VaccineBatch
ADD CONSTRAINT constraintA

[ CHECK(expdate > manudate);db2 (cont.) => db2 (cont.) => ;

DB20000I The SQL command completed successfully.
db2 => |
```

- Attempt to insert an invalid record

```
| db2 => INSERT INTO VaccineBatch (numvails,expdate,bnumber,manudate,vname) VALUES ('8','2017-01-10','E','2020-12-10','Moderna');
DB21034E The command was processed as an SQL statement because it was not a
valid Command Line Processor command. During SQL processing it returned:
SQL0803N One or more values in the INSERT statement, UPDATE statement, or
foreign key update caused by a DELETE statement are not valid because the
primary key, unique constraint or unique index identified by "1" constrains
table "WCU16.VACCINEBATCH" from having duplicate values for the index key.
SQLSTATE=23505
db2 => |
```

It is a failure because it violates the constraint that the expdate of a VaccineBatch must be past its manudate.