

LaTeX Template Documentation

A comprehensive guide to use this template

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1 How to use this L^AT_EX document template

This L^AT_EX document template from L^AT_EX@TUG¹ is based on KOMA script². It provides an easy to use and easy to modify template. All settings are documented and many references to additional information sources are given.

1.1 Modify this template for your requirements

1. Put your desired PDF file name in the second line of file [Makefile](#)
 - replace »Projectname« with your filename
 - do not use any file extension like .tex or .pdf
2. OPTIONAL: Modify files in the folder preamble if necessary
 - following sections should give you an idea what to do and why
3. Modify [userdata.tex](#):
 - \myauthor, \mytitle, and so forth
4. Modify [main.tex](#):

¹<http://LaTeX.TUGraz.at>

²<http://komascript.de/>

- your desired general document structure
- 5. replace file or fill your content in `introduction.tex`
 - you can rename `introduction.tex` but then you have to modify its include command in `main.tex` too
- 6. OPTIONAL: create further tex-files (similar to `introduction.tex`) for each chapter of your document
 - include them according to the example of introduction in `main.tex`
- 7. generate your document
 - with a \LaTeX editor:
 - select `main.tex` as the »main project file« or make sure to compile/run only `main.tex` (and not `introduction.tex` or similar)
 - OR with GNU make: run `make pdf`

1.2 How to compile this document

If your system provides GNU make³, it is very easy to compile this document:

```
make pdf
```

You can get a list of all other commands provided by the Makefile by invoking `make help`.

If you do not have GNU make, please stick to your usual compile method and notice the changes for Biber in section 2.4.

1.3 How to get rid of the template documentation

Simply remove the files `Template_Documentation.pdf` and `Template_Documentation.tex` (if it exists) in the main folder of this template.

³https://secure.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/wiki/Make_%28software%29

1.4 What about modifying the template?

This template provides an easy to start \LaTeX document template with sound default settings. You can modify each setting any time. It is recommended that you are familiar with the documentation of the command whose settings you want to modify.

The following sections describe the settings and commands of this template and gives a short overview of its features.

1.5 How to change the title page

This template comes with a variety of title pages. They are located in the folder `titlepages`. You can switch to a specific title page by including corresponding title page file in the file `main.tex`.

Please note that you may not need to modify any title page document by yourself since all relevant information is defined in the file `userdata.tex`.

2 `preamble.tex` — Main preamble file

In file `preamble/preamble.tex` you will find the basic definitions related to your document. This template uses the KOMA script extension package of \LaTeX .

There are comments added to the `\documentclass{}` definitions. Please refer to the great documentation of KOMA⁴ for further details.

What should I do with this file? For standard purposes you might use the default values it provides. You must not remove its `include` command in `main.tex` since it contains important definitions. This file contains settings which are documented well and can be modified according to your needs. It is recommended that you fully understand each setting you modify in order to get a good document result.

2.1 UTF8 as input charset

You are able and should use UTF8 character settings for writing these \TeX -files.

⁴`scrguide.pdf` for German users

2.2 Language settings

The default setting of the language is American. Please change settings for additional or alternative languages used.

2.3 Headers and footers

Since this template is based on KOMA script it uses its great scrpage2 package for defining header and footer information. Please refer to the KOMA script documentation how to use this package.

2.4 References

This template is using `biblatex` and `Biber` instead of `BIBTEX`. This has following advantages:

- better documentation
- Unicode-support like German umlauts (ö, ä, ü, ß) for references
- flexible definition of citation styles
- multiple bibliographies e. g. for printed and online resources
- cleaner reference definition e. g. inheriting information from Proceedings to all related InProceedings
- modern implementation

In short, `biblatex` is able to handle your `bib`-files and offers additional features. To get the most out of `biblatex`, you should read the very good package documentation. Be warned: you'll probably never want to change back to `BIBTEX` again.

Take a look at the files `references-bibtex.bib` and `references-biblatex.bib`: they contain the three references `tagstore`, `Voit2009`, and `Voit2011`. The second file is optimized for `biblatex` and takes advantage of some features that are not possible with `BIBTEX`.

This template is ready to use `biblatex` with `Biber` as reference compiler. You should make sure that you have installed an up to date binary of `Biber` from its homepage⁵.

⁵<http://biblatex-biber.sourceforge.net/>

2.4.1 Example citation commands

- cite [Eij08] and cite [Bri93; Eij08].
- citet Eijkhout [Eij08] and citet Bringhurst [Bri93]; Eijkhout [Eij08].
- autocite [Eij08] and autocite [Bri93; Eij08].
- autocites [Eij08] and autocites [Bri93; Eij08].
- citeauthor Eijkhout and citeauthor Bringhurst; Eijkhout.
- citetitle *TEX by Topic, a T_EXnician's Reference* and citetitle *The Elements of Typographic Style; TEX by Topic, a T_EXnician's Reference*.
- citeyear 2008 and citeyear 1993; 2008.
- textcite Eijkhout [Eij08] and textcite Bringhurst [Bri93]; Eijkhout [Eij08].
- smartcite⁶ and smartcite⁷.
- footcite⁸ and footcite⁹.
- footcite with page¹⁰ and footcite with page¹¹.
- fullcite Victor Eijkhout. *TEX by Topic, a T_EXnician's Reference*. document revision 1.2. May 2008. URL: <http://www.eijkhout.net/texbytopic/texbytopic.html> and fullcite Robert Bringhurst. *The Elements of Typographic Style*. first edition. 1993; Victor Eijkhout. *TEX by Topic, a T_EXnician's Reference*. document revision 1.2. May 2008. URL: <http://www.eijkhout.net/texbytopic/texbytopic.html>.

Please note that the citation style as well as the bibliography style can be changed very easily.

⁶Eij08.

⁷Bri93; Eij08.

⁸Eij08.

⁹Bri93; Eij08.

¹⁰Eij08, p.42.

¹¹compare Eij08, p. 42.

2.4.2 Manual compiling with Biber

To generate a document using Biber, you can stick to following example:

```
pdflatex main.tex
biber main
pdflatex main.tex
pdflatex main.tex
```

Using the Makefile which comes with this template, you simply have to call `make pdf` in order to get the resulting document.

In the file `preamble/preamble.tex` you can modify the template defaults for references such as changing the citation style or adding your own reference file(s). Look out for `\usepackage[...]{biblatex}` to modify its options.

2.4.3 Using this template with BibTeX

If you do not want to use Biber and biblatex, you have to change several things:

- in `preamble/preamble.tex`
 - remove the `\usepackage` command of `biblatex`
 - remove the `\addbibresource{...}` command
- in `main.tex`
 - replace `\printbibliography` with the usual `\bibliographystyle{yourstyle}` and `\bibliography{yourbibfile}`
- if you are using GNU make: modify Makefile
 - replace `BIBTEX_CMD = biber` with `BIBTEX_CMD = bibtex`
- Use the reference file `references-bibtex.bib` instead of `references-biblatex.bib`

2.5 Miscellaneous packages

There are several packages included by default. You might want to activate or deactivate them according to your requirements:

- `pifont` For additional special characters available by `\ding{}`
- `ifthen` For using if/then/else statements for example in macros
- `eurosym` Using the character for Euro with `\officialeuro{}`
- `xspace` This package is required for intelligent spacing after commands
- `color` This package defines basic colors
- `blindtext` This package is used to generate blind text for demonstration purposes.

3 `mycommands.tex` — various definitions

In file `preamble/mycommands.tex` many useful commands are being defined.

What should I do with this file? Please take a look at its content to get the most out of your document.

One of the best advantages of \LaTeX compared to WYSIWYG software products is the possibility to define and use macros within text. This empowers the user to a great extend. Many things can be defined using `\newcommand{}` and automates repeating tasks. It is recommended to use macros not only for repetitive tasks but also for separating form from content such as CSS does for XHTML. Think of including graphics in your document: after writing your book, you might want to change all captions to the upper side of each figure. In this case you either have to modify all `includegraphics` commands or you were clever enough to define something like `\myfig`¹². Using a macro for including graphics enables you to modify the position caption on only *one* place: at the definition of the macro.

Following section describes some macros that came with this document template from \LaTeX@TUG and you are welcome to modify or extend them or to create your own macros!

¹²See below for a detailed description

3.1 myfig — including graphics made easy

The classic: you can easily add graphics to you document with `\myfig`:

```
\myfig{flower}%% filename w/o extension in directory "figures"
    {0.7\textwidth}%% maximum width/height, aspect ratio will be kept
    {This flower was photographed at my home town in 2010}%% caption
    {fig:flower}%% label
```

3.2 myclone — repeat things!

Using `\myclone[42]{foobar}` results the text ‘foobar’ printed 42 times. But you can not only repeat text output with `myclone`. Default argument for the optional parameter ‘number of times’ (like ‘42’ in the example above) is set to two.

3.3 myquote — correct quotation marks

You should *never* use quotation marks found on your keyboard since they end up in strange characters or false quotation marks.

In L^AT_EX you have to use different quotation marks. With `\myquote{foobar}` you can get correct quotation marks around ‘foobar’. Please do check the definition of this function in order to modify its settings according to your language and quotation marks.

4 typographic_settings.tex — Typographic finetuning

The settings of file `preamble/typographic_settings.tex` contain typographic finetuning related to things mentioned in literature. The settings in this file relates to personal taste and most of all typographic experience.

What should I do with this file? You might as well skip the whole file by excluding the `\input{preamble/typographic_settings.tex}` command in `main.tex`. For standard usage it is recommended to stay with the default settings.

4.1 French spacing

Why? see Bringhurst [Bri93, p. 28, p. 30]: ‘2.1.4 Use a single word space between sentences.’

How? see Eijkhout [Eij08, p. 185]:

`\frenchspacing` %% Macro to switch off extra space after punctuation.

Note: This setting might be default for KOMA script.

4.2 Text figures

...also called old style numbers. (German: »Mediävalziffern«¹³)

Why? see Bringhurst [Bri93, p. 44f]:

‘3.2.1 If the font includes both text figures and titling figures, use titling figures only with full caps, and text figures in all other circumstances.’

How? Quoted from Wikibooks¹⁴:

Some fonts do not have text figures built in; the `textcomp` package attempts to remedy this by effectively generating text figures from the currently-selected font. Put `\usepackage{textcomp}` in your preamble. `textcomp` also allows you to use decimal points, properly formatted dollar signs, etc. within `\oldstylenums{}`.

...but proposed L^AT_EX method does not work out well. Instead use:

`\usepackage{hfoldsty}` (enables text figures using additional font) or

`\usepackage[sc,osf]{mathpazo}` (switches to Palatino font with small caps and old style figures enabled).

4.3 Abbreviations using small caps

Why? see Bringhurst [Bri93, p. 45f]: ‘3.2.2 For abbreviations and acronyms in the midst of normal text, use spaced small caps.’

¹³https://secure.wikimedia.org/wikibooks/de/wiki/LaTeX-W%C3%B6rterbuch:_Medi%C3%A4valziffern

¹⁴https://secure.wikimedia.org/wikibooks/en/wiki/LaTeX/Formatting#Text_figures_.28.22old_style.22_numerals.29

How? Using the predefined macro `\myabk{}` for things like UNO or UNESCO using `\myabk{UNO}` or `\myabk{UNESCO}`.

4.4 Colorized headings and links

This document template is able to generate an output that uses colorized headings, captions, page numbers, and links. The color named ‘DispositionColor’ used in this document is defined near the definition of package `color` in the preamble (see section 2.5). The changes required for headings, page numbers, and captions are defined here.

Settings for colored links are handled by the definitions of the `hyperref` package (see section 5).

4.5 No figures or tables below footnotes

L^AT_EX places floating environments below footnotes if `b` (bottom) is used as (default) placement algorithm. This is certainly not appealing for most people and is deactivated in this template by using the package `footmisc` with its option `bottom`.

4.6 Quotation marks

For `biblatex` it is recommended to include the package `csquotes`. Since Section 3.3 is providing a mechanism to modify quotation characters accordingly, you have to make sure that you are using the same quotation characters at both settings.

4.7 Optional: Lines above and below the chapter head

This is not quite something typographic but rather a matter of taste. KOMA Script offers a [method to add lines above and below chapter head](#) which is disabled by default. If you want to enable this feature, remove corresponding comment characters from the settings.

4.8 Optional: Chapter thumbs

This is not quite something typographic but rather a matter of taste. KOMA Script offers [a method to add chapter thumbs](#) (in combination with the package `scrpage2`) which is disabled by default. If you want to enable this feature, remove corresponding comment characters from the settings.

5 `pdf_settings.tex` — Settings related to PDF output

The file `preamble/pdf_settings.tex` basically contains the definitions for the [hyperref package](#) including the [graphicx package](#). Since these settings should be the last things of any \LaTeX preamble, they got their own \TeX file which is included in `main.tex`.

What should I do with this file? The settings in this file are important for PDF output and including graphics. Do not exclude the related input command in `main.tex`. But you might want to modify some settings after you read the [documentation of the hyperref package](#).

References

- [Bri93] Robert Bringhurst. *The Elements of Typographic Style*. first edition. 1993.
- [Eij08] Victor Eijkhout. *\TeX by Topic, a \TeX nician's Reference*. document revision 1.2. May 2008. URL: <http://www.eijkhout.net/texbytopic/texbytopic.html>.