

IEEE

CITING &

REFERENCING

```
3. RATTE (Remote Administration Tool Tommy Edition) Create Payload  
me/RATTE-Reademe.txt first
```

```
99) Exit the Social-Engine Toolkit
```

```
set:modules> 1
```

```
set:modules:webattack> Enter IP address:: 192.251.68.254
```

```
set:modules:webattack> Enter Port [80]: 80
```

```
set:modules:webattack> Cryptowall recursive attack to all computers
```

```
set:modules:webattack> Type the name of the attack file: cryptowall
```

```
set:modules:webattack> Enter secret key passphrase: *****
```

```
[-] preparing fsociety Cryptowall...
```

```
[*] Payload ready! Copy to %s/rocm/here
```

```
set:modules:webattack> Create autorun.inf [y/n] yes
```

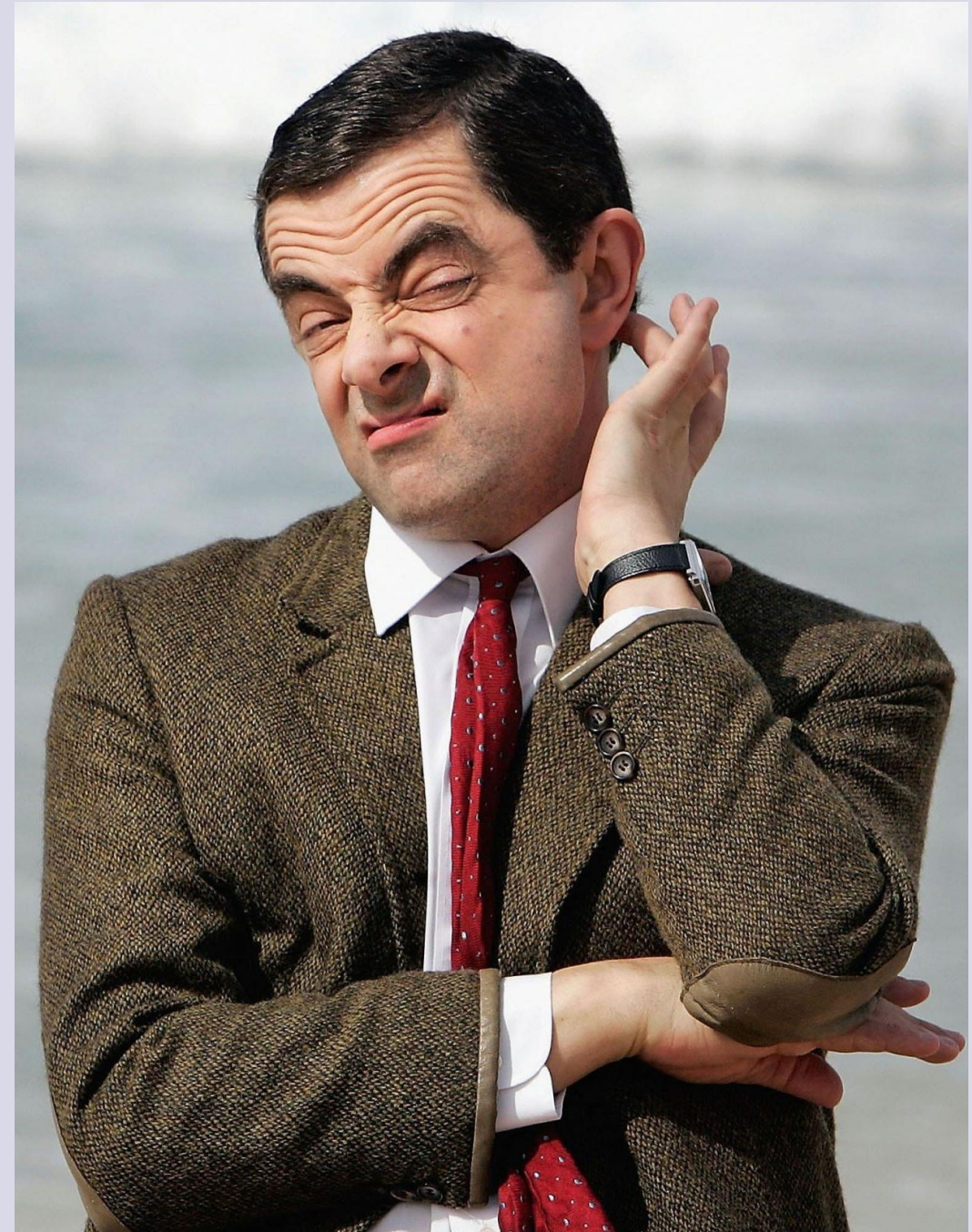
```
[-] Autorun.inf has been exported to %s/autorun.inf
```

```
[-] Copy %s/autorun.inf and %s/fsocietyM.exe to /media/root/FLASH
```

```
[-] Payload completed! Good Luck
```

# Overview

- the purpose of citing and referencing in academic writing
- when and how to properly cite your sources
- what kinds of information require citation
- how to integrate quotes and other information into your writing
- basic IEEE citation guidelines.





**WHEN DID YOU BECOME AN EXPERT ON IEEE?**

**THIS AFTERNOON.**

**In-Text Citations:** These are short

[bracketed] notes  
idea presented in  
the work/thinking

Wang et al. [1] review case  
studies the detail that coding  
process.

## REFERENCING

**References:** These are detailed notes at  
the end of the paper that identify the  
authors, publishers, and any other  
important information about the  
resources you have consulted.



# Why Cite?



Avoid Plagiarism

Give Credit to Others

Validate Claims

Scholarly Credibility

Reading List



# Plagiarism

“The act of copying, reproducing or paraphrasing significant portions of **one's own work**, or someone else's published or unpublished material... without proper acknowledgment, **representing these as new** or as one's own.”

- University of Windsor Student Code of Conduct

# UNINTENTIONAL PLAGIARISM

1

Self  
Plagiarism

2

Missing  
Quotes

3

Uncited  
Paraphrasin  
g



# Self Plagiarism

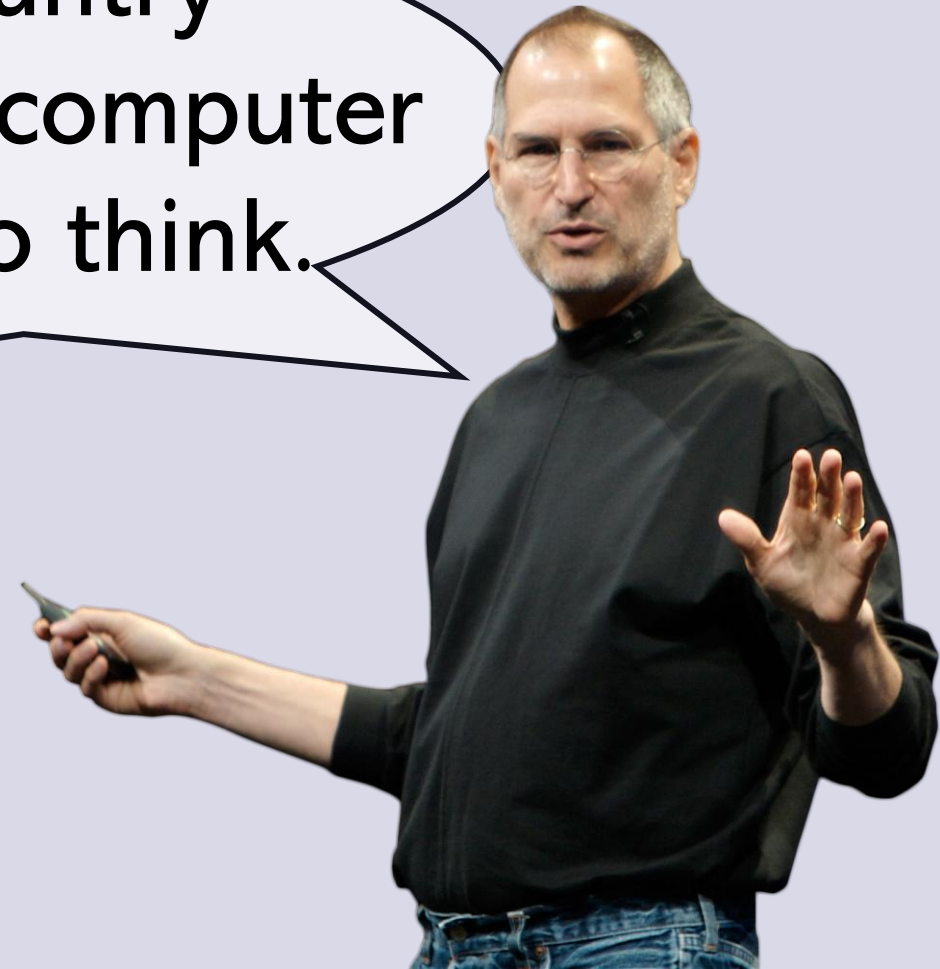
You are presenting old ideas  
as new.

You are cheating yourself out  
of a learning opportunity.

# Missing Quotes

think everybody in this country  
should learn how to program a computer  
because it teaches you how to think.

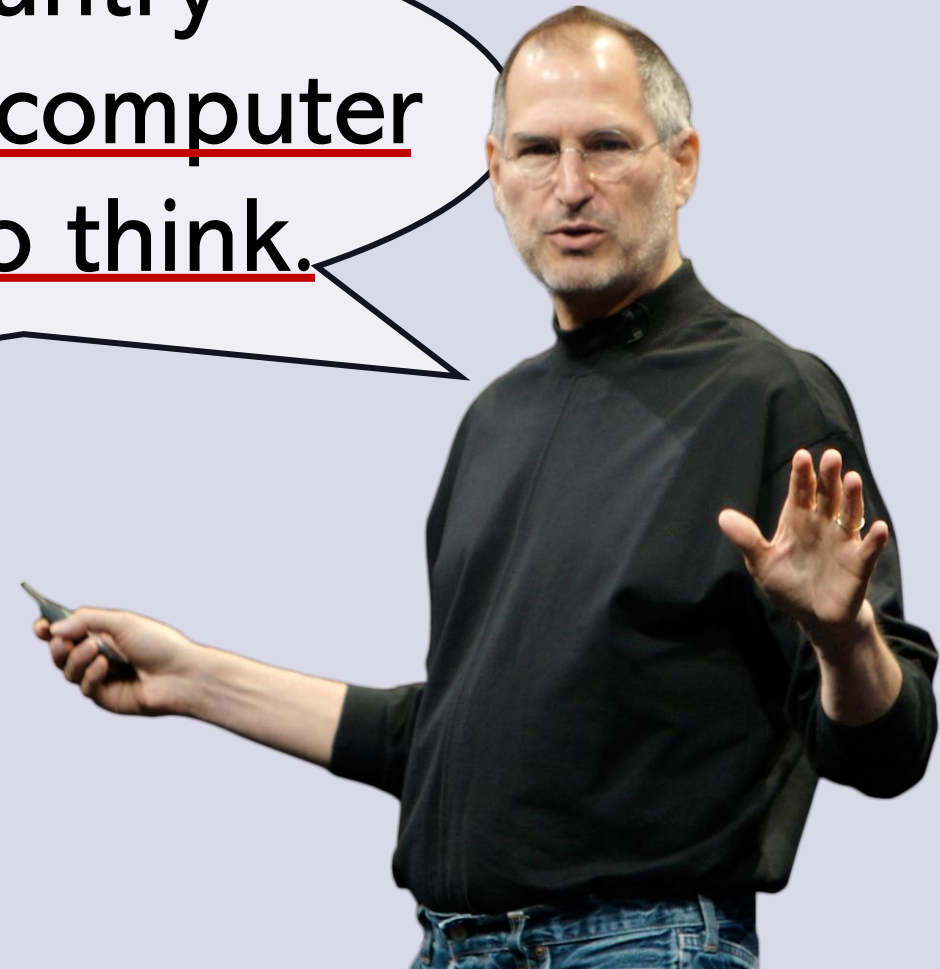
Steve Jobs  
American  
program a computer because it  
teaches you how to think [1].



# Missing Quotes

I think everybody in this country  
should learn how to program a computer  
because it teaches you how to think.

Steve Jobs believes that every  
American “should learn how to  
program a computer because it  
teaches you how to think” [1, p. 3].



# Uncited Paraphrasing



~~THE WORDS ARE,~~  
~~YOURS.~~  
However,  
~~THE IDEAS~~  
**MUST**  
belong to  
~~somebody else.~~  
**CITE!**





# Repercussions

- Admonition/censure
- Letter of apology/reflection
- Educational session
- Repeating assignment
- Mark reduction
- Denial of registration
- Suspension
- Expulsion
- Rescinding degree

**Senate**  
**Bylaw 31**

# When to Cite?



You need to provide citations and references whenever an idea you present or statement you make is dependent on the work of others.

”  
“

ANSWER

# Beyoncé



**“If you liked it then you should have put a citation on it.”**



# Two Instances

Direct  
Quotes

Paraphrased  
Passages

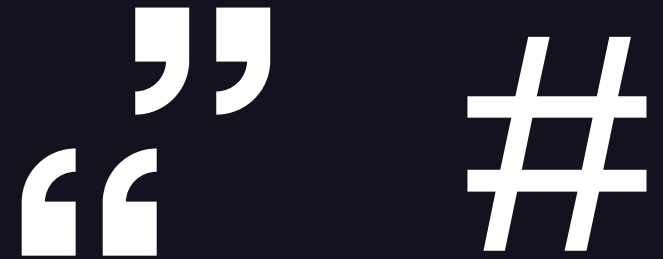
# Direct Quotes

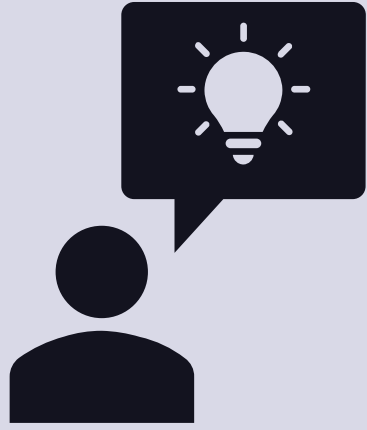
Three significant words or more require “quotation marks.”

You need a name and page number

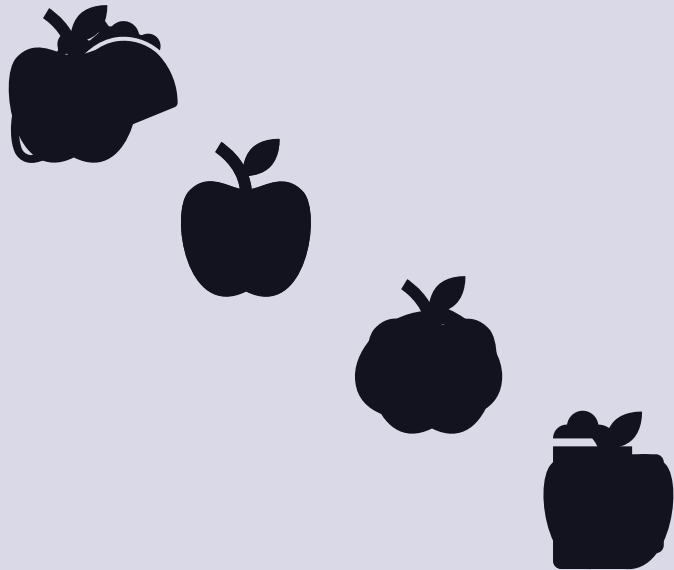
In most cases, paraphrasing is preferred.

Ideal for lists of academic terms or definitions.





# Paraphrasing



## Paraphrasing

Frame ideas from the source in your own words.

Creates consistency when citing material is written in a different tense or perspective.

# HOW TO PARAPHRASE

1

Re-Ordering

2

Reducing Adjectives

3

Reducing Adverbs

4

Alternate Language

5

Word Reduction



# Re-Order Phrases/Clauses

1

- 1.Look for verbs
- 2.Look for conjunctions
- 3.Look for prepositions
- 4.Look for punctuation

# Example

Instead of negatively impacting its quickening growth, **the chemicals positively affected the process, and this can make the production of the product quicker.**

# Example

This can negatively impact the  
processing time, negatively impacting  
positive growth the process, and  
This can make the production of the  
product quicker.

# Reducing Adjectives

4

1. Delete if unnecessary

2. Use

**Young child**

**Toddler**

**mate adjective**



# Reducing Adverbs

3

1. Delete if unnecessary

2. Use more specific

**Very important**

**Critical**

adjectives to

adverbs

# Example

The chemicals ~~facilitated~~ **positively** affected the process instead of ~~inhibiting~~ **negatively** impacting its quickening growth. This can make the product's production quicker.

# Alternate Language

4

1. Identify non-core language
2. Consider other words choices

# Example

The chemicals facilitated the procedure  
instead of inhibiting its rapidening  
expansion, which can quicken the  
product's production. quicker.

# Word Reduction

6

1. Identify redundancies
2. Delete unnecessary words

# Example

The chemicals facilitated the procedure rather than inhibiting its rapid expansion, which can quicken the production ~~on~~ production.

# Comparison

## Before

Instead of negatively impacting its quickening growth, the chemicals positively affected this process, and this will make the production of the product more efficient.

## After

The chemicals facilitated this procedure, rather than inhibiting its rapid expansion. This can quicken the production.



# Kahoot!



# What Gets Cited?



# To Cite, or Not to Cite?

## WHAT TO CITE

- Uncommon knowledge
- Contested theories/theories
- Statistics
- Images/graphs/table
- Other's perspectives
- Specific words/phrases

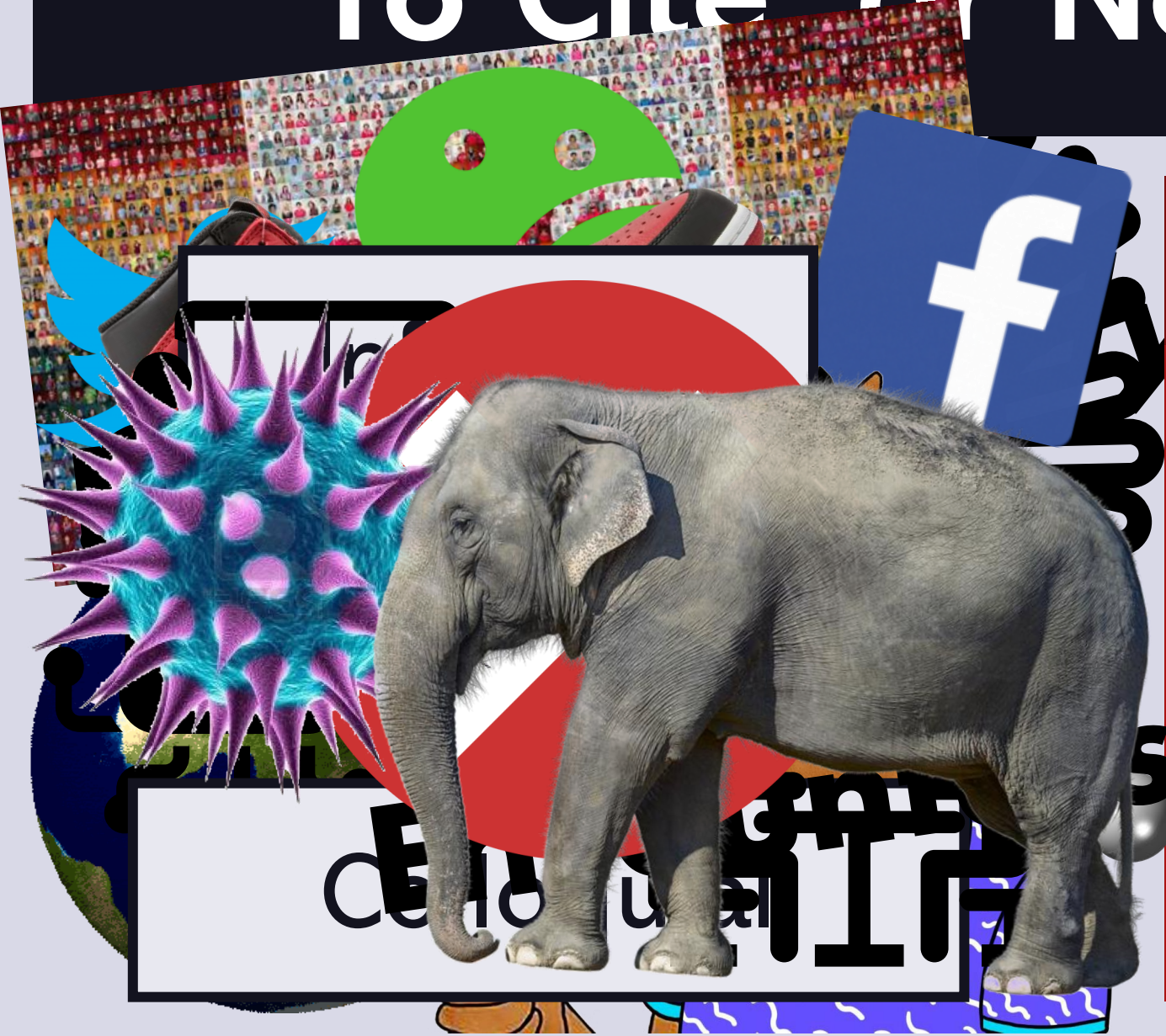
*Any original*  
*or*



# To Cite or Not to Cite?

## WHAT NOT TO CITE

- Common knowledge
- Common opinions
- Proverbs, idioms, expressions







Not sure if you  
need a citation?

**CITE  
ANYWAY!**

# HOW TO CITE



**COMMON  
APPROACH**

Heilmann [1, p. 45]  
argues that “Java is to  
JavaScript what car is  
to Carpet.”

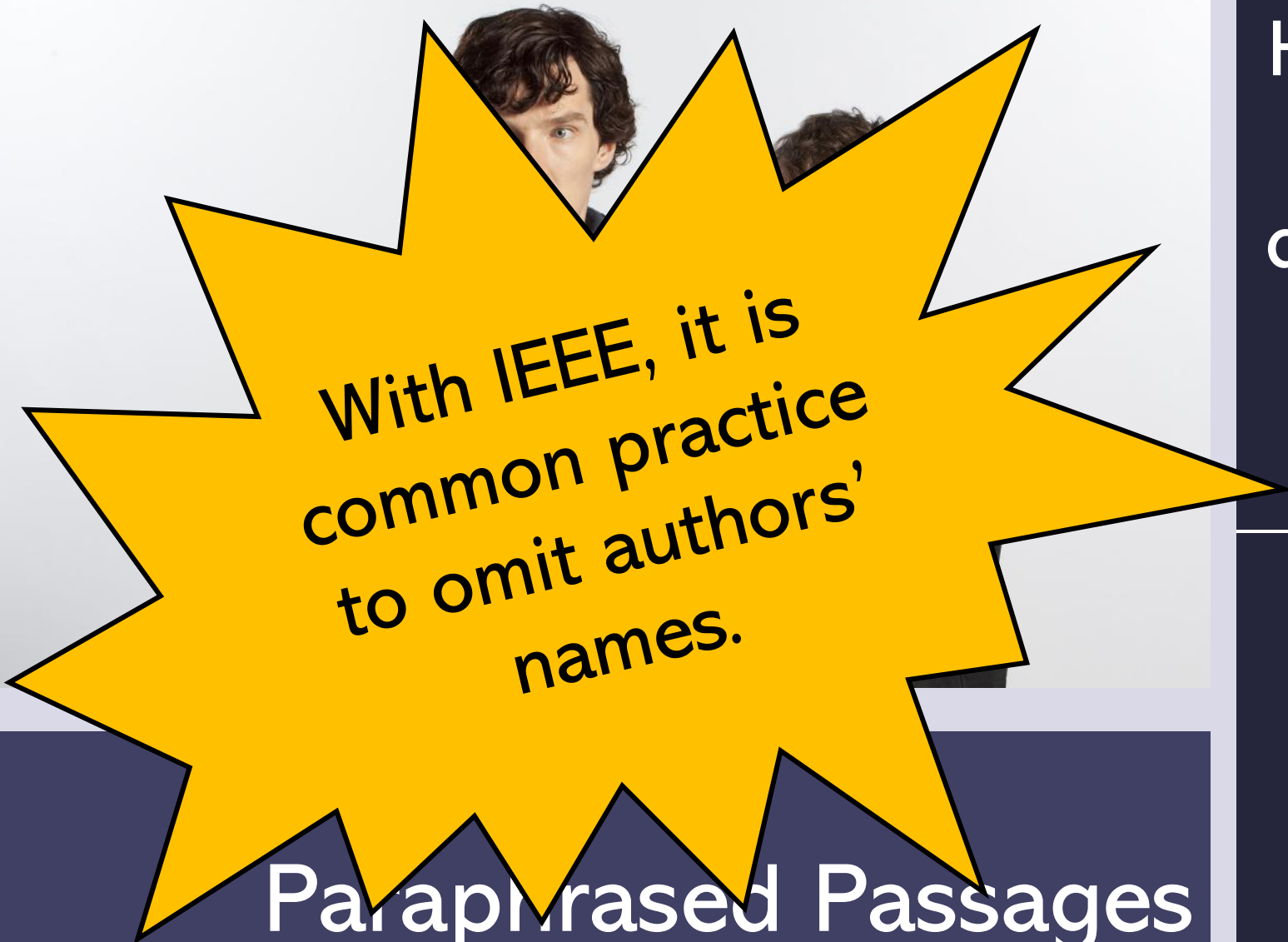
or

Heilmann argues that  
“Java is to JavaScript  
what car is to Carpet”  
[1, p. 45].



Does the text  
span over  
two pages?

Heilmann argues that  
“Java is to JavaScript  
what car is to Carpet”  
[1, pp. 45-46].



With IEEE, it is  
common practice  
to omit authors'  
names.

Paraphrased Passages

Holmes and Watson  
[2] suggest that  
deductive reasoning  
can help solve  
crimes.

or

Deductive  
reasoning can help  
solve crimes [2].



## SEQUENTIAL

There are only 10 kinds of people in this world: those who know binary and those who don't [3]-[6].



## NON-SEQUENTIAL



No one survived the binary war [3],[5],[8].

Multiple Sources

# Where does the citation go?

If you add commentary after a citation within the same sentence, insert the citation where the source's information ends and before your commentary begins so that the two are not confused.



**Example:** Assembly programmers work below C-level; therefore, their computers should be waterproof [3].

# Citing Specific Content

Paragraph: [1, para. 5]

Appendix: [5, Appendix VII]

Figure: [2, Fig. 52]

Algorithm: [6, Algorithm 7]

Table: [3, Table IV]

Example: [7, Example 1]

Equation: [4, eq. (17)]

Section: [8, Sec. 3.1]

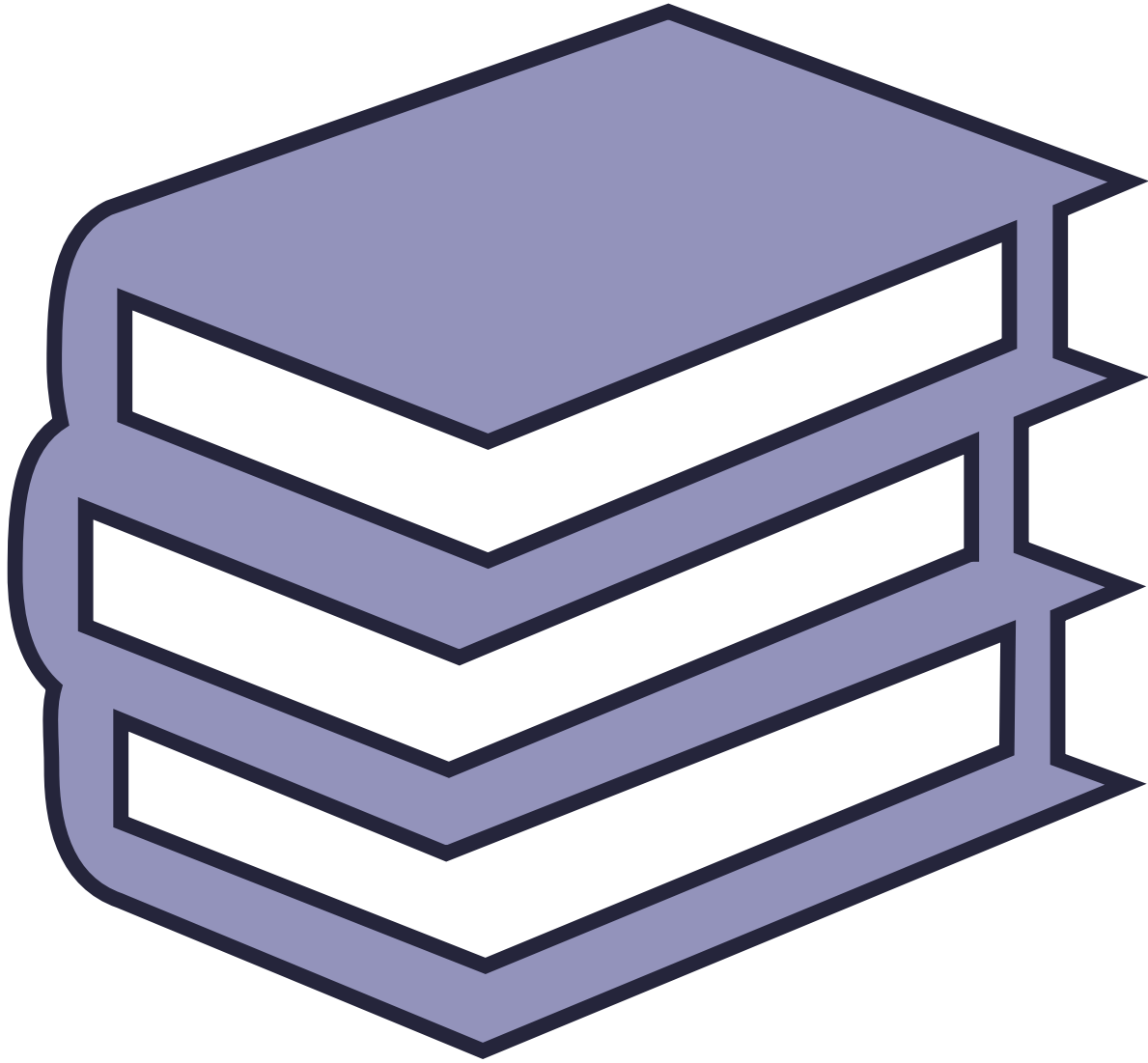


# Kahoot!



# References





## Preparing a Reference List

**ALSO CURRENT?**

Are there any other sources?  
Journal articles, books, websites?  
Electronic journals?  
Electronic journals?



Author

Title

Location

Date

# Example: Online Journal

[1]

Numeric  
Designation

Note: You'll begin with the numeric designation based on order of appearance.

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla,

**Author**

Note: The initial of the given name comes first, followed by the surname name, which is closed with a comma.

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, A. Bell, and E. Musk,

## Author

Note: Up to six authors, include them all in order of appearance.

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., and E. Musk,

## Author

Note: More than six authors, use the first name with 'et al.'

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,”

**Title**

Note: The title of the article follows the name of the author.

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,” *Magical Engineers Quarterly*,

**Journal**

Note: The name of the journal follows title of the article.

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,” *Magical Engineers Quarterly*,

Italics vs.  
Quote Marks

fference  
ave form  
of the a  
e of the

Title Case vs.  
Sentence Case  
Capitalization



# Example: Online Journal



[1]

Articles

“ ”

al., “Transportation  
se,” *Magica*  
vs. Quote

*Italics!*

Large works  
are italicized.

Small works go  
in quotes.

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,” *Magical Engineers Quarterly*,

## Title Case vs. Sentence Case

Journals' names  
get title case.

Article titles get  
sentence case

# Title Case

*The Journal of Computing  
and Coding in the 21<sup>st</sup>  
Century*

## EXCEPTIONS!

Always capitalized the  
first word or first word  
of a subtitle.

“User hostile design: Why you should avoid Apple products”

Note: You will *ONLY* capitalize

- the first word
- the first word of the subtitle, and
- proper names, initializations, and acronyms.

Sentence  
Case

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,” *Magical Engineers Quarterly*, vol. 1, no. 1,

## Location

Note: The volume and issue number follow preceded by the abbreviations ‘vol.’ and ‘no.’ respectively.

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,” *Magical Engineers Quarterly*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 3-14,

## Location

Note: This is followed by the page ranges, which is preceded by ‘pp.’

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,” *Magical Engineers Quarterly*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 3-14, Aug. 2021.

**Date**

Note: The month and year close out the citation.

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,” *Magical Engineers Quarterly*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 3-14, Aug. 2021.

doi: 001001101

## E-Source

Note: For online sources, the DOI number follows.

DOI= Digital Object Identifier



# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,” *Magical Engineers Quarterly*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 3-14, Aug. 2021.

~~doi.org/10.1001/1001101~~

**E-Source**

Note: Can't find the DOI number?  
Use the DOI link!

# Example: Online Journal

[1] N. Tesla, et al., “Transporter or duplicator: The magic of science,” *Magical Engineers Quarterly*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 3-14, Aug. 2021.

[www.thisisfkg.com/001101](http://www.thisisfkg.com/001101)

**E-Source**

Note: Can't find either?  
Use the URL!

[2] P. H. Ditchfield, *Old English Customs Extant at the Present Time*. London, UK: George Redway, 1896. [Online]. Available: <https://books.google.com/books?id=azpHAAAAIAAJ>. Accessed: July 1, 2019.

[7] K. M. Bivens and K. Cole, "The grotesque protest in social media as embodied, political rhetoric," *Journal of Communication Inquiry*, vol. 42, no. 1, pp. 5-25, Jan. 2018, doi: 10.1177/0196859917735650.

[10] G. Dvorsky. "NASA is officially sending an aerial drone to Titan and it's a dream come true." *Gizmodo*. <https://gizmodo.com/nasa-is-officially-sending-an-aerial-drone-to-titan-and-1835918159> (accessed July 3, 2019).

**What do  
you do?**



# Kahoot!



# Additional Resources

OWL Purdue:

[https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/ieee\\_style/ieee\\_overview.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/ieee_style/ieee_overview.html)

Box Hill Institute: <https://libguides.bhtafe.edu.au/IEEEreferencing>

Murdoch University: <http://libguides.murdoch.edu.au/IEEE>

Victoria University: <http://libraryguides.vu.edu.au/ieeereferencing>