

# Digital Forensics Technical Report

November 27, 2018

## *Summary*

A Company named Lard Lad Donuts in Springfield believed that one of their employees , Ms Penelope Olsen is a secret agent and has access to the Company's secret recipe. They also believed that she has leaked the secret recipe to a Company named "Dunkin' Donuts" which happened to be their competitors. This led Lard Lad Donuts to file a Police complaint against Ms Penelope Olsen.

Moreover, Investigations into Ms Penelope Olsen indicate that the name is an alias and she is Mrs Mona Simpson and is a wanted woman. After several investigations, Police found out that her last known address was with her son Mr. H.J.Simpson. at 742 Evergreen Terrace. Also, they found a USB device from the same address.

As a forensics analyst, my objective is to perform an analysis of the digital image provided by the local police.

## *Evidence Acquisition processing procedures*

I will be using industry standard tools and techniques throughout handling, processing, and analysis of the evidence.

Local Police removed the USB drive for a forensic analysis. A working copy of the image was created for the examination. All subsequent analysis will be performed on a working copy of forensic image, not on the original media or the digital forensic image acquisition.

I will be using a tool named Autopsy which is a Digital Forensics platform to investigate what happened on a computer and to recover all the data from the digital image.

## Analysis

- *Analysing instant messaging packets.*

The security staff of the company monitored Penelope's activity when they encountered a laptop which appeared on company's wireless network.

The security staff used the tool named Wireshark which enabled to track Penelope's computer network address. (192.168.1.158)

Below are the instant messaging packets which shows :-

1. Exhibit A.

| No. , | Time      | Source          | Destination     | Protocol | Info  |
|-------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---|
| 9     | 4.680216  | 192.168.1.10    | 192.168.1.255   | NTP      | NTP broadcast   |
| 10    | 8.181469  | Vmware_b9:e6:2b | Vmware_b0:8d:62 | ARP      | who has 192.168.1.10? Tell 192.168.1.30               |
| 11    | 8.181738  | Vmware_b0:8d:62 | Vmware_b9:e6:2b | ARP      | 192.168.1.10 is at 00:0c:29:b0:8d:62                  |
| 12    | 11.909351 | Vmware_c0:00:02 | Broadcast       | ARP      | who has 192.168.1.157? Tell 192.168.1.2               |
| 13    | 11.911114 | 192.168.1.2     | 192.168.1.157   | TCP      | 54419 > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1460 TSV= |
| 14    | 11.911119 | Vmware_1f:f8:1a | Vmware_c0:00:02 | ARP      | 192.168.1.157 is at 00:0c:29:1f:f8:1a                 |
| 15    | 11.912003 | 192.168.1.2     | 192.168.1.157   | TCP      | 54419 > http [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 win=5888 Len=0 TSV=499 |
| 16    | 11.912007 | 192.168.1.157   | 192.168.1.2     | TCP      | http > 54419 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=5792 Len=0 MS |
| 17    | 11.913000 | 192.168.1.2     | 192.168.1.157   | TCP      | 54419 > http [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 win=5888 Len=0 TS |
| 18    | 11.947402 | 192.168.1.157   | 192.168.1.2     | TCP      | http > 54419 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 win=5792 Len=0 TSV=185 |
| 19    | 11.977411 | 192.168.1.2     | 192.168.1.157   | TCP      | [TCP ACKed lost segment] 54419 > http [ACK] Seq=2 ACK |
| 20    | 11.977416 | 192.168.1.157   | 192.168.1.2     | TCP      | http > 54419 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 win=5792 Len=0 TS |
| 21    | 13.674543 | Vmware_b0:8d:62 | Vmware_b9:e6:2b | ARP      | who has 192.168.1.30? Tell 192.168.1.10               |
| 22    | 13.674786 | Vmware_b9:e6:2b | Vmware_b0:8d:62 | ARP      | 192.168.1.30 is at 00:0c:29:69:e6:2b                  |
| 23    | 18.870898 | 192.168.1.158   | 64.12.24.50     | SSL      | Continuation Data                                     |
| 24    | 18.871477 | 64.12.24.50     | 192.168.1.158   | TCP      | https > 51128 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=7 win=64240 Len=0       |
| 25    | 33.914966 | 192.168.1.158   | 64.12.24.50     | SSL      | Continuation Data                                     |
| 26    | 33.915486 | 64.12.24.50     | 192.168.1.158   | TCP      | https > 51128 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=196 win=64240 Len=0     |

```

0000  00 0c 29 b0 8d 62 00 12 79 45 a4 bb 08 00 45 00 ..)...b.. yE....E.
0010  00 e5 ab 3c 40 00 40 06 74 52 c0 a8 01 9e 40 0c ...<@.@. tR...@.
0020  18 32 c7 b8 01 bb 33 6b d2 c9 07 e9 60 db 50 18 .2....3k .....P
0030  f5 3c d0 8c 00 00 2a 02 00 61 00 b7 00 04 00 06 <.....*. a.....
0040  00 00 00 00 00 45 34 36 32 38 37 37 38 00 00 01 .....E46 28778...
0050  0b 53 65 63 35 35 38 75 73 65 72 31 00 02 00 8f .Sec558u ser1....
0060  05 01 00 04 01 01 01 02 01 01 00 83 00 00 00 00 .....
0070  48 65 72 65 27 73 20 74 68 65 20 73 65 63 72 65 Here's t he secre
0080  74 20 72 65 63 69 70 65 2e 2e 2e 20 49 20 6a 75 t recipe ... I ju
0090  73 74 20 64 6f 77 6e 6c 6f 61 64 65 64 20 69 74 st downl oaded it
00a0  20 66 72 6f 6d 20 74 68 65 20 66 69 6c 65 20 73 from th e file s
00b0  65 72 76 65 72 2e 20 4a 75 73 74 20 63 6f 70 79 erver. J ust copy
00c0  20 74 6f 20 61 20 74 68 75 6d 62 20 64 72 69 76 to a th umb driv
00d0  65 20 61 6e 64 20 79 6f 75 27 72 65 20 67 6f 6f e and yo u're goo
00e0  64 20 74 6f 20 67 6f 20 26 67 74 3b 3a 2d 29 00 d to go &t;-).
00f0  03 00 00 ...

```

## 2. Exhibit B.

| No. . | Time      | Source        | Destination   | Protocol | Info   |
|-------|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------|--|
| 205   | 88.495741 | 192.168.1.159 | 192.168.1.255 | BROWSER  | Get Backup List Request                              |
| 206   | 88.496757 | 192.168.1.159 | 192.168.1.255 | NBNS     | Name query NB WORKGROUP<1b>                          |
| 207   | 89.247375 | 192.168.1.159 | 192.168.1.255 | NBNS     | Name query NB WORKGROUP<1b>                          |
| 208   | 89.998917 | 192.168.1.159 | 192.168.1.255 | NBNS     | Name query NB WORKGROUP<1b>                          |
| 209   | 90.000408 | 192.168.1.157 | 192.168.1.255 | NBNS     | Name query NB SANS<1d>                               |
| 210   | 90.788876 | 192.168.1.158 | 64.12.24.50   | SSL      | Continuation Data                                    |
| 211   | 90.789489 | 64.12.24.50   | 192.168.1.158 | TCP      | https > 51128 [ACK] Seq=1254 Ack=414 win=64240 Len=0 |
| 212   | 90.816866 | 192.168.1.158 | 64.12.24.50   | SSL      | Continuation Data                                    |
| 213   | 90.817354 | 64.12.24.50   | 192.168.1.158 | TCP      | https > 51128 [ACK] Seq=1254 Ack=524 win=64240 Len=0 |

|      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                   |
|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------------|
| 0000 | 00 | 0c | 29 | b0 | 8d | 62 | 00 | 12 | 79 | 45 | a4 | bb | 08 | 00 | 45 | 00 | ..).b.. yE....E.  |
| 0010 | 00 | 96 | ab | 4c | 40 | 00 | 40 | 06 | 74 | 91 | c0 | a8 | 01 | 9e | 40 | 0c | ...L@.@. t....@.  |
| 0020 | 18 | 32 | c7 | b8 | 01 | bb | 33 | 6b | d4 | 60 | 07 | e9 | 65 | c0 | 50 | 18 | .2....3k .`..e.P. |
| 0030 | f5 | 16 | 50 | dd | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 49 | 35 | 30 | 38 | 38 | ..P..... ...I5088 |
| 0040 | 34 | 39 | 36 | 00 | 00 | 01 | 0b | 53 | 65 | 63 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 75 | 73 | 65 | 496....S ec558use |
| 0050 | 72 | 31 | 00 | 02 | 00 | 22 | 05 | 01 | 00 | 04 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 02 | 01 | 01 | r1...".....       |
| 0060 | 00 | 16 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 73 | 65 | 65 | 20 | 79 | 6f | 75 | 20 | 69 | 6e | .....se e you in  |
| 0070 | 20 | 68 | 61 | 77 | 61 | 69 | 69 | 21 | 00 | 03 | 00 | 00 | 2a | 02 | 00 | 66 | hawaii! ....*...f |
| 0080 | 00 | 22 | 00 | 04 | 00 | 14 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 4a | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | ..... ....J....   |
| 0090 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 01 | 0b | 53 | 65 | 63 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 75 | 73 | 65 | .....S ec558use   |
| 00a0 | 72 | 31 | 00 | 00 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | r1..              |

(HEX CONTENT VIEWER)

Penelope's Computer network address could be seen as a source which means she was sending some messages to some other user whose network address is 64.12.24.50.

Hex Content Viewer shows you the raw and exact contents of a file and the decoded group of ASCII characters shows the message which Penelope sent to the user. The message could be read as :

"Here's the secret recipe...I just downloaded it from the file's server. Just copy to a thumb drive and you're good to go &gt ; :-)."

This indicates Penelope had an access to the Company's secret recipe. Also, The Hex Content Viewer of Exhibit B shows the message :

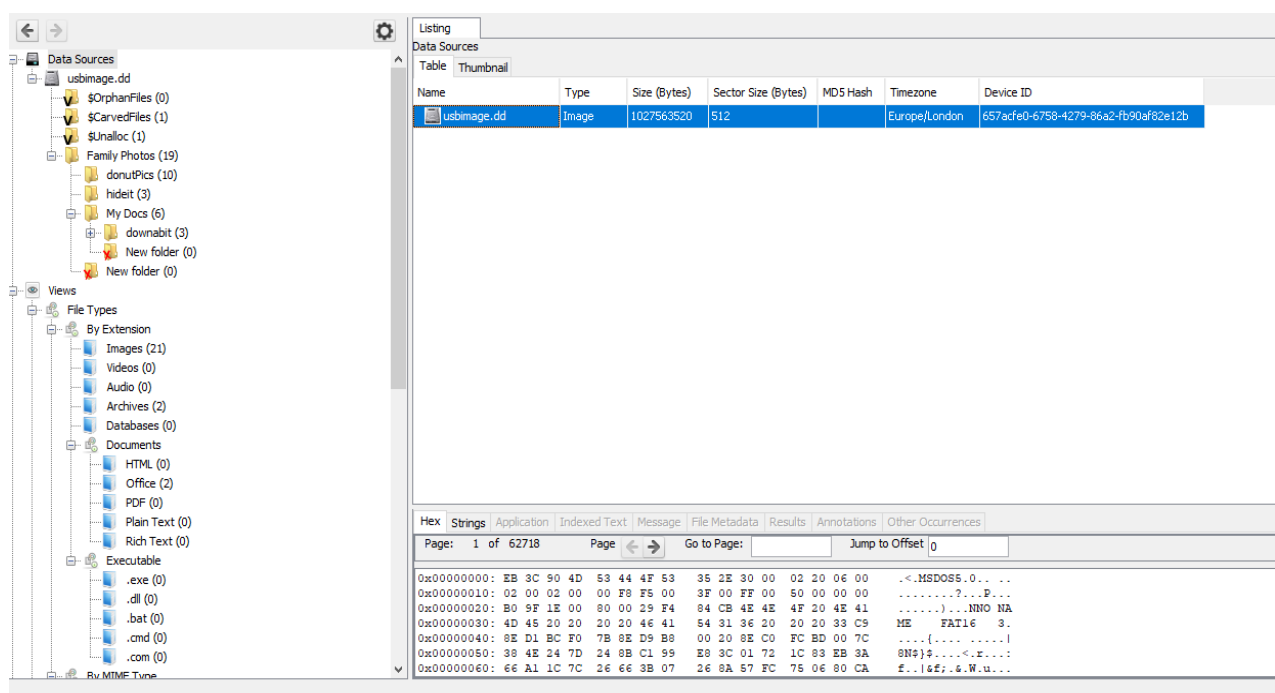
"see you in hawaii!"

Which was sent from the same source to the same destination.  
This indicates Penelope was planning to travel to Hawaii.

This is the data which was recovered from the messaging packets.

- *Analysing Forensic image.*

To examine the forensic image provided by the local police, I extracted the image in the tool named Autopsy. It was a copy of the original USB drive in a .dd format.



There were multiple files and folders residing in it and each of the folder shows a modified, accessed and created date with time stamps.

Examining each file and folder, steps were taken to recover the evidence which led to the file consisting a secret recipe which was hidden.

Going through the folders, some family photos were found which may belong to Penelope and also some images of donuts made by the company.

Also, there were four deleted files residing in the image. One file in the deleted section was erased from folder named “hideit”.

Furthermore, the “hideit” folder consisted of two office files which were named :-

1. BasicDonuts.doc
2. Dad.xls

The screenshot shows a software interface for file recovery. At the top, there are buttons for 'Generate Report' and 'Close Case'. Below this is a 'Listing' section with a 'Table' tab selected, showing two results. The table has columns for Name, S, C, Location, Modified Time, Change Time, Access Time, and Created Time. The first row is for 'Basic Donuts.doc' and the second is for 'dad.xls'. Below the table, there is a 'File Metadata' section with tabs for Hex, Strings, Application, Indexed Text, Message, File Metadata, Results, Annotations, and Other Occurrences. The 'File Metadata' tab is selected, showing details for 'Basic Donuts.doc'.

| Name             | S | C | Location                             | Modified Time           | Change Time         | Access Time             | Created Time            |
|------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Basic Donuts.doc |   |   | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/My... | 2010-02-07 14:08:10 GMT | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT | 2010-03-09 13:50:39 GMT |
| dad.xls          |   |   | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/My... | 2010-03-04 18:50:48 GMT | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT | 2010-03-09 13:50:29 GMT |

| File Metadata        |   |
|----------------------|---|
| Name                 | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/My Docs/Basic Donuts.doc |
| Type                 | File System   |
| MIME Type            | application/msword                                      |
| Size                 | 24064   |
| File Name Allocation | Allocated   |
| Metadata Allocation  | Allocated   |
| Modified             | 2010-02-07 14:08:10 GMT                                 |
| Accessed             | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT                                 |
| Created              | 2010-03-09 13:50:39 GMT                                 |
| Changed              | 0000-00-00 00:00:00                                     |



|   |   |   |                                      |                         |                     |                         |                         |
|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <div> <div>Generate Report</div> <div>Close Case</div> </div> <div> <div>Keyword Lists</div> <div>Keyword Search</div> </div> |   |   |                                      |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Listing   |   |   |                                      |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Office  |   |   |                                      |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Table Thumbnail   |   |   |                                      |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Name  | S | C | Location                             | Modified Time           | Change Time         | Access Time             | Created Time            |
| Basic Donuts.doc  |   |   | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/My... | 2010-02-07 14:08:10 GMT | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT | 2010-03-09 13:50:39 GMT |
| dad.xls   |   |   | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/My... | 2010-03-04 18:50:48 GMT | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT | 2010-03-09 13:50:29 GMT |

|                      |                          |  |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Name                 |                          | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/My Docs/dad.xls |
| Type                 | File System              |  |
| MIME Type            | application/vnd.ms-excel |  |
| Size                 | 28160                    |  |
| File Name Allocation | Allocated                |  |
| Metadata Allocation  | Allocated                |  |
| Modified             | 2010-03-04 18:50:48 GMT  |  |
| Accessed             | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT  |  |
| Created              | 2010-03-09 13:50:29 GMT  |  |
| Changed              | 0000-00-00 00:00:00      |  |

These two files gave the evidence of the secret recipe being leaked and who else was involved.

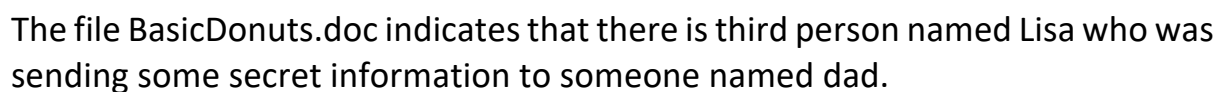
|   |   |   |   |                         |                     |                         |                         |
|---|---|---|---|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <div> <div>Generate Report</div> <div>Close Case</div> </div> <div> <div>Keyword Lists</div> <div>Keyword Search</div> </div> |   |   |   |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Listing   |   |   |   |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| application/msword  |   |   |   |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Table Thumbnail   |   |   |   |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Name  | S | C | Location  | Modified Time           | Change Time         | Access Time             | Created Time            |
| Basic Donuts.doc  |   |   | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/My Docs/Basic Donuts.doc | 2010-02-07 14:08:10 GMT | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT | 2010-03-09 13:50:39 GMT |

|   |             |             |              |             |                   |             |             |                   |
|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Hex   | Strings     | Application | Indexed Text | Message     | File Metadata     | Results     | Annotations | Other Occurrences |
| <div> <div>Page: 1 of 2</div> <div>Page</div> <div>Go to Page:</div> <div>Jump to Offset 0</div> </div> |             |             |              |             |                   |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000000  | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00  | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00       | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....             |
| 0x00000001  | 42 61 73 69 | 63 20 44 6F | 6E 75 74 73  | 0D 0D 49 6E | Basic Donuts..In  |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000002  | 67 72 65 64 | 69 65 6E 74 | 73 3A 0D 4F  | 6E 65 20 63 | redients:..One c  |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000003  | 75 70 20 6F | 66 20 73 77 | 65 65 74 20  | 6D 69 6C 6B | up of sweet milk  |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000004  | 0D 4F 6E 65 | 20 63 75 70 | 20 73 75 67  | 61 72 0D 46 | .One cup sugar.F  |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000005  | 6F 75 72 20 | 65 67 67 73 | 0D 54 77 6F  | 20 74 65 61 | our eggs.Two tea  |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000006  | 73 70 6F 6F | 6E 73 20 62 | 61 6B 69 6E  | 67 20 70 6F | spoons baking po  |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000007  | 77 64 65 72 | 2E 0D 50 72 | 65 70 61 72  | 61 74 69 6F | uder..Preparatio  |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000008  | 6E 3A 0D 42 | 65 61 74 20 | 74 68 65 20  | 65 67 67 73 | n:..Beat the eggs |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000009  | 20 61 6E 64 | 20 73 75 67 | 61 72 20 74  | 6F 67 65 74 | and sugar toget   |             |             |                   |
| 0x0000000A  | 68 65 72 2E | 0D 41 64 64 | 20 74 68 65  | 20 73 77 65 | her...Add the sve |             |             |                   |
| 0x0000000B  | 65 74 20 6D | 69 6C 6B 20 | 61 6E 64 20  | 66 6C 6F 75 | et milk and flou  |             |             |                   |
| 0x0000000C  | 72 20 74 6F | 20 74 68 65 | 20 65 67 67  | 20 61 6E 64 | r to the egg and  |             |             |                   |
| 0x0000000D  | 20 73 75 67 | 61 72 20 6D | 69 78 74 75  | 72 65 2E 0D | sugar mixture...  |             |             |                   |
| 0x0000000E  | 43 6F 6D 62 | 69 6E 65 20 | 75 6E 74 69  | 6C 20 73 6F | Combine until so  |             |             |                   |
| 0x0000000F  | 66 74 2E 0D | 46 72 75 20 | 63 61 72 65  | 66 75 6C 6C | ft...Fry carefull |             |             |                   |
| 0x00000010  | 79 2E 0D 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00  | 00 00 00 00 | Y.....            |             |             |                   |





(BasicDonuts.doc)

- Examining these files, the decoded ASCII characters of the Hex Content Viewer gave the basic recipe which was used by Lard Lad Donuts company to make donuts.





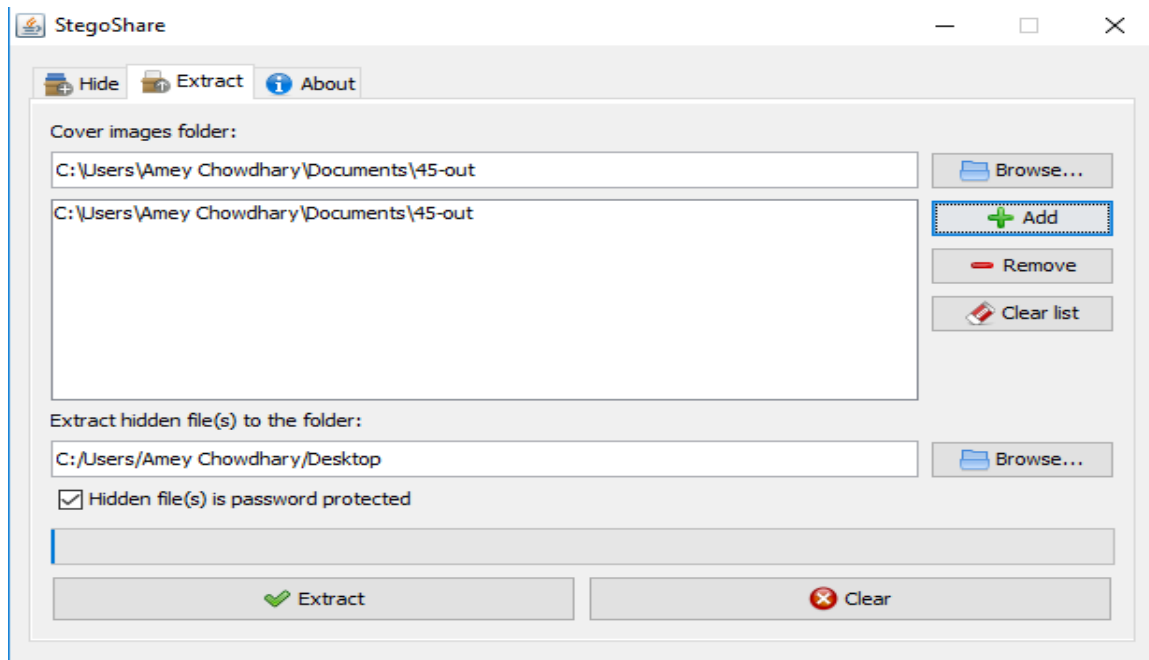
“Dad, just a little reminder. The secret lies in the special pink donut...Love you lots, Lisa.”

| Name   | S | C | Location   | Modified Time           | Change Time         | Access Time             | Created Time      |
|--|---|---|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|  New folder     |   |   | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/New folder            | 2010-03-09 13:35:50 GMT | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT | 2010-03-09 13:35: |
|  StegoShare.jar |   |   | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/hideit/StegoShare.jar | 2008-12-08 12:11:08 GMT | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT | 2010-03-09 13:48: |
|  New folder     |   |   | /img_usbimage.dd/Family Photos/My Docs/New folder    | 2010-03-09 13:39:16 GMT | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | 2010-03-09 00:00:00 GMT | 2010-03-09 13:39: |
|  f0000000.zip   |   |   | /img_usbimage.dd/\$CarvedFiles/f0000000.zip          | 0000-00-00 00:00:00     | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | 0000-00-00 00:00:00     | 0000-00-00 00:00: |

Analysing the deleted files folder, I extracted all the deleted files in Autopsy where I found the a clue about the location of the file where the secret was.

```
his$0
LMain/Form1;
init>
(LMain/Form1;)V
Code
ctionPerformed
Ljava/awt/event/ActionEvent;)V
tackMapTable
nclosingMethod
java/lang/Exception
An error occured! It may be file error or out of memory exception.
ry to start program with -Xmx512m option (for example, copy StegoShare.jar to the C:\ and type
in the command prompt: 'java -jar -Xmx512m C:\StegoShare.jar').
lear
he file was successfully hid in the cover images (cover images dir/out)!
Please do not add or remove any files from the 'out' folder (you can only rename
files and this folder), otherwise it will be imposible to extract hidden file.
peration complete
Error
Main/Form1$1
nnerClasses
java/lang/Object
ava/awt/event/ActionListener
ain/Form1
jProgressBar1
Ljavax/swing/JProgressBar;
LMain/Stego;
ain/Stego
```

The hex viewer shows that the file was hid in the folder cover images dir/out where I found the image file 1.png.



I also found a file name Stego.jar which is a tool for steganography to hide files and send the information. Using this tool, I extracted the hidden file named 1.png which was password protected.

One of the messages in the file BasicDonuts.doc shows that the secret recipe lies in the special pink donut.



This image of the special pink donut gave the clue that the password for extracting the secret recipe is nothing but “donut”.

## **Honey Duff Donuts**

### **Ingredients:**

1 sachet of dry yeast  
3 cups of flour  
½ cup of warm duff beer  
1 x egg, beaten  
1 teaspoon of sugar  
½ teaspoon of salt  
1 tablespoon of oil  
Cooking oil  
Cinnamon  
Honey

### **Preparation:**

Dissolve the yeast in warm duff and combine with other dry ingredients.  
Knead for several minutes and leave to one side in a warm place until dough doubles in size.  
Roll dough out so it is flat and cut into 1.5 inch squares. Allow to rise for 1 hour.  
Heat 4 inches of oil in a Dutch oven.  
Drop squares into the oil and cook until they are golden brown.  
Strain and dredge in sugar & cinnamon mixture.  
Warm honey and drizzle over doughnuts to serve

This is the recovered secret recipe which was hidden in the file 1.png extracted using the tool stego.jar.

Above report recovers all the evidence from the digital image

## *Conclusions*

- The instant messaging packets Exhibit A and Exhibit B proves that Penelope had the secret recipe and she was planning to travel to Hawaii
- The file BasicDonuts.doc proves that the secret recipe is the special pink donut and someone named Lisa and dad was also involved in this.
- The secret recipe was hid in the image file 1.png.
- The steganography tool Stego.jar was used to hide the secret recipe.