


```

        if board[6] == c and board[13] == c: # 9
            return True

    if loc == 10:
        if (board[7] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[11] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 10
            return True

    if loc == 11:
        if (board[10] == c and board[12] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[18] == c): # 11
            return True

    if loc == 12:
        if (board[10] == c and board[11] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[21] == c): # 12
            return True

    if loc == 13:
        if (board[14] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[6] ==
c and board[9] == c): # 13
            return True

    if loc == 14:
        if (board[13] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[17] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 14
            return True

    if loc == 15:
        if (board[13] == c and board[14] == c) or (board[7] ==
c and board[10] == c): # 15
            return True

    if loc == 16:
        if (board[17] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[3] ==
c and board[8] == c): # 16
            return True

    if loc == 17:
        if (board[16] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 17
            return True

    if loc == 18:
        if (board[16] == c and board[17] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[11] == c): # 18
            return True

    if loc == 19:
        if board[20] == c and board[21] == c: # 19
            return True

    if loc == 20:
        if (board[19] == c and board[21] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[17] == c): # 20
            return True

```

```

        if loc == 21:
            if (board[19] == c and board[20] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 21
                return True

        return False

def neighbours(self, loc, board):
    c = board[loc]
    if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
        if loc == 0:
            if board[1] == c or board[19] == c or board[3] == c: #
0
                return 5

        if loc == 1:
            if board[0] == c or board[2] == c or board[4] == c: #
1
                return 5

        if loc == 2:
            if board[1] == c or board[5] == c or board[12] == c: #
2
                return 5

        if loc == 3:
            if board[0] == c or board[8] == c or board[6] == c or
board[4] == c: # 3
                return 5

        if loc == 4:
            if board[3] == c or board[5] == c or board[1] == c: #
4
                return 5

        if loc == 5:
            if board[4] == c or board[7] == c or board[2] == c or
board[11] == c: # 5
                return 5

        if loc == 6:
            if board[7] == c or board[9] == c or board[3] == c: #
6
                return 5

        if loc == 7:
            if board[6] == c or board[10] == c or board[5] == c: #
7
                return 5

        if loc == 8:
            if board[3] == c or board[9] == c or board[16] == c: #
8
                return 5

        if loc == 9:
            if board[8] == c or board[13] == c or board[6] == c: #

```

```

9
    return 5

    if loc == 10:
        if board[7] == c or board[15] == c or board[11] == c:
# 10
            return 5

    if loc == 11:
        if board[10] == c or board[12] == c or board[5] == c or
board[18] == c: # 11
            return 5

    if loc == 12:
        if board[11] == c or board[2] == c or board[21] == c:
# 12
            return 5

    if loc == 13:
        if board[14] == c or board[16] == c or board[9] == c:
# 13
            return 5

    if loc == 14:
        if board[13] == c or board[15] == c or board[17] == c:
# 14
            return 5

    if loc == 15:
        if board[14] == c or board[18] == c or board[10] == c:
# 15
            return 5

    if loc == 16:
        if board[17] == c or board[19] == c or board[13] == c
or board[8] == c: # 16
            return 5

    if loc == 17:
        if board[16] == c or board[18] == c or board[14] == c
or board[20] == c: # 17
            return 5

    if loc == 18:
        if board[15] == c or board[17] == c or board[21] == c
or board[11] == c: # 18
            return 5

    if loc == 19:
        if board[20] == c or board[0] == c or board[16] == c:
# 19
            return 5

    if loc == 20:
        if board[19] == c or board[21] == c or board[17] == c:
# 20
            return 5

```

```

        if loc == 21:
            if board[20] == c or board[18] == c or board[12] == c:
# 21
                return 5

        return False

def swapping(self, board):
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            board[i] = 'B'
        elif board[i] == 'B':
            board[i] = 'W'
    return board

def count(self, board):
    w_count = 0
    b_count = 0
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            w_count += 1
        if board[i] == 'B':
            b_count += 1
    return w_count - b_count

def generateADD(self, board):
    pos = []
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'x':
            temp = board.copy()
            temp[i] = 'W'
            if self.closemill(i, temp):
                pos = self.generateRem(temp, pos)
            else:
                pos.append(temp)
    return pos

def generateRem(self, board, lst):
    temp_lst = lst.copy()
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'B':
            if not self.closemill(i, board):
                temp = board.copy()
                temp[i] = 'x'
                temp_lst.append(temp)
            else:
                temp = board.copy()
                temp_lst.append(temp)

    return temp_lst

def generateBlackMove(self, board):
    temp = board.copy()
    for i in range(len(temp)):
        if temp[i] == 'W':
            temp[i] = 'B'

```

```

        continue
    if temp[i] == 'B':
        temp[i] = 'W'

    gbm_list = self.generateADD(temp)
    black_move_list = []
    for i in gbm_list:
        temp2 = i.copy()
        for j in range(len(temp2)):
            if temp2[j] == 'W':
                temp2[j] = 'B'
                continue
            if temp2[j] == 'B':
                temp2[j] = 'W'
        # print(temp)
        black_move_list.append(temp2)
    return black_move_list

def max_min(self, board, depth):

    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        possible_pos = self.generateADD(board)

        val = float('-inf')
        max_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(possible_pos)):
            min_board = self.min_max(possible_pos[i], depth)
            cnt = self.count(min_board)
            if val < cnt:
                val = cnt
                self.minimax_est = val
                max_board = possible_pos[i]
        return max_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

def min_max(self, board, depth):
    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        children = self.generateBlackMove(board)

        val = float('inf')
        min_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(children)):
            max_board = self.max_min(children[i], depth)
            cnt = self.count(max_board)
            if val > cnt:
                val = cnt
                min_board = children[i]
        return min_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

```

```

if __name__ == '__main__':
    inputfile = sys.argv[1]
    outputFile = sys.argv[2]
    depth = int(sys.argv[3])

    with open(inputfile, 'r') as f1:
        s = f1.read()
        board = list(s)
        obj = MiniMaxOpening()
        new_moves = obj.max_min(board, depth)
        new_s = ''.join(i for i in new_moves)
        print('Input board is: ' + s)
        print('New board is: '+new_s)
        print('Positions Evaluated: '+str(obj.pos_eval))
        print('MiniMax evaluation: '+str(obj.minimax_est))

    with open(outputFile, 'w') as f2:
        f2.write(new_s)
        # f2.write('Positions Evaluated: '+str(obj.pos_eval)+'\n')
        # f2.write('MiniMax evaluation: '+str(obj.minimax_est)+'\n')

```

2. MiniMaxGame

```

import sys

class MiniMaxGame:

    def __init__(self):
        self.minimax_est = None
        self.pos_eval = 0

    def closemill(self, loc, board):
        c = board[loc]
        if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
            if loc == 0:
                if board[1] == c and board[2] == c: # 0
                    return True

            if loc == 1:
                if board[0] == c and board[2] == c: # 1
                    return True

            if loc == 2:
                if (board[0] == c and board[1] == c) or (board[12] == c
and board[21] == c): # 2
                    return True

            if loc == 3:
                if (board[4] == c and board[5] == c) or (board[8] == c

```

```

and board[16] == c): # 3
    return True

    if loc == 4:
        if board[3] == c and board[5] == c: # 4
            return True

    if loc == 5:
        if (board[3] == c and board[4] == c) or (board[11] == c
and board[18] == c): # 5
            return True

    if loc == 6:
        if board[9] == c and board[13] == c: # 6
            return True

    if loc == 7:
        if board[10] == c and board[15] == c: # 7
            return True

    if loc == 8:
        if board[3] == c and board[16] == c: # 8
            return True

    if loc == 9:
        if board[6] == c and board[13] == c: # 9
            return True

    if loc == 10:
        if (board[7] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[11] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 10
            return True

    if loc == 11:
        if (board[10] == c and board[12] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[18] == c): # 11
            return True

    if loc == 12:
        if (board[10] == c and board[11] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[21] == c): # 12
            return True

    if loc == 13:
        if (board[14] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[6] ==
c and board[9] == c): # 13
            return True

    if loc == 14:
        if (board[13] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[17] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 14
            return True

    if loc == 15:
        if (board[13] == c and board[14] == c) or (board[7] ==
c and board[10] == c): # 15
            return True

```



```

        if loc == 16:
            if (board[17] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[3] ==
c and board[8] == c): # 16
                return True

        if loc == 17:
            if (board[16] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 17
                return True

        if loc == 18:
            if (board[16] == c and board[17] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[11] == c): # 18
                return True

        if loc == 19:
            if board[20] == c and board[21] == c: # 19
                return True

        if loc == 20:
            if (board[19] == c and board[21] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[17] == c): # 20
                return True

        if loc == 21:
            if (board[19] == c and board[20] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 21
                return True

    return False

def neighbours(self, loc):
    if loc == 0:
        # if board[1] == c or board[19] == c or board[3] == c: # 0
        return [1, 3, 19]

    if loc == 1:
        # if board[0] == c or board[2] == c or board[4] == c: # 1
        return [0, 4, 2]

    if loc == 2:
        # if board[1] == c or board[5] == c or board[12] == c: # 2
        return [1, 5, 12]

    if loc == 3:
        # if board[0] == c or board[8] == c or board[6] == c or
board[4] == c: # 3
        return [0, 8, 4, 6]

    if loc == 4:
        # if board[3] == c or board[5] == c or board[1] == c: # 4
        return [3, 5, 1]

    if loc == 5:
        # if board[4] == c or board[7] == c or board[2] == c or
board[11] == c: # 5

```

```

        return [4, 7, 2, 11]

    if loc == 6:
        # if board[7] == c or board[9] == c or board[3] == c: # 6
        return [7, 9, 3]

    if loc == 7:
        # if board[6] == c or board[10] == c or board[5] == c: # 7
        return [6, 10, 5]

    if loc == 8:
        # if board[3] == c or board[9] == c or board[16] == c: # 8
        return [3, 9, 16]

    if loc == 9:
        # if board[8] == c or board[13] == c or board[6] == c: # 9
        return [8, 13, 6]

    if loc == 10:
        # if board[7] == c or board[15] == c or board[11] == c: #
10        return [7, 15, 11]

    if loc == 11:
        # if board[10] == c or board[12] == c or board[5] == c or
board[18] == c: # 11
        return [10, 12, 5, 18]

    if loc == 12:
        # if board[11] == c or board[2] == c or board[21] == c: #
12        return [11, 2, 21]

    if loc == 13:
        # if board[14] == c or board[16] == c or board[9] == c: #
13        return [14, 16, 9]

    if loc == 14:
        # if board[13] == c or board[15] == c or board[17] == c: #
14        return [13, 15, 17]

    if loc == 15:
        # if board[14] == c or board[18] == c or board[10] == c: #
15        return [14, 18, 10]

    if loc == 16:
        # if board[17] == c or board[19] == c or board[13] == c or
board[8] == c: # 16
        return [17, 19, 13, 8]

    if loc == 17:
        # if board[16] == c or board[18] == c or board[14] == c or
board[20] == c: # 17
        return [16, 18, 14, 20]

```

```

        if loc == 18:
            # if board[15] == c or board[17] == c or board[21] == c or
board[11] == c: # 18
                return [15, 17, 21, 11]

        if loc == 19:
            # if board[20] == c or board[0] == c or board[16] == c: #
19
                return [20, 0, 16]

        if loc == 20:
            # if board[19] == c or board[21] == c or board[17] == c: #
20
                return [19, 21, 17]

        if loc == 21:
            # if board[20] == c or board[18] == c or board[12] == c: #
21
                return [20, 18, 12]

def swapping(self, board):
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            board[i] = 'B'
        elif board[i] == 'B':
            board[i] = 'W'
    return board

def static_estm(self, board):
    w_count = 0
    b_count = 0
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            w_count += 1
        if board[i] == 'B':
            b_count += 1

    temp = board.copy()
    b_move = self.generateBlackMove(temp)
    blk_movecnt = len(b_move)
    if b_count <= 2:
        return 10000
    elif w_count <= 2:
        return -10000
    elif blk_movecnt == 0:
        return 10000
    else:
        return 1000 * (w_count - b_count) - blk_movecnt

def generateBlackMove(self, board):
    temp = board.copy()
    for i in range(len(temp)):
        if temp[i] == 'W':
            temp[i] = 'B'
        continue

```

```

        if temp[i] == 'B':
            temp[i] = 'W'

    gbm_list = self.midgame_moves(temp)
    black_move_list = []
    for i in gbm_list:
        temp2 = i.copy()
        for j in range(len(temp2)):
            if temp2[j] == 'W':
                temp2[j] = 'B'
                continue
            if temp2[j] == 'B':
                temp2[j] = 'W'
        black_move_list.append(temp2)
    return black_move_list

def generateRem(self, board, lst):
    temp_lst = lst.copy()
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'B':
            if not self.closemill(i, board):
                temp = board.copy()
                temp[i] = 'x'
                temp_lst.append(temp)
            else:
                temp = board.copy()
                temp_lst.append(temp)

    return temp_lst

def midgame_moves(self, board):
    gamelist = []
    w_cnt = 0
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            w_cnt += 1

    if w_cnt == 3:
        gamelist = self.generateHops(board)
        return gamelist

    else:
        gamelist = self.generateMove(board)
        return gamelist

def generateHops(self, board):
    hop_list = []
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            for j in range(len(board)):
                if board[j] == 'x':
                    cpy = board.copy()
                    cpy[i] = 'x'
                    cpy[j] = 'W'
                    if self.closemill(j, cpy):
                        hop_list = self.generateRem(cpy, hop_list)
                    else:

```

```

        hop_list.append(cpy)

    return hop_list

def generateMove(self, board):
    move_list = []
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            n_list = list(self.neighbours(i))
            for j in n_list:
                if board[j] == 'x':
                    cpy = board.copy()
                    cpy[i] = 'x'
                    cpy[j] = 'W'
                    if self.closemill(j, cpy):
                        move_list = self.generateRem(cpy,
move_list)
                else:
                    move_list.append(cpy)

    return move_list

def max_min(self, board, depth):

    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        possible_pos = self.midgame_moves(board)

        val = float('-inf')
        max_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(possible_pos)):
            min_board = self.min_max(possible_pos[i], depth)
            cnt = self.static_estm(min_board)
            if val < cnt:
                val = cnt
                self.minimax_est = val
                max_board = possible_pos[i]
        return max_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

def min_max(self, board, depth):
    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        children = self.generateBlackMove(board)

        val = float('inf')
        min_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(children)):
            max_board = self.max_min(children[i], depth)
            cnt = self.static_estm(max_board)
            if val > cnt:
                val = cnt
                min_board = children[i]
        return min_board

```

```

        elif depth == 0:
            self.pos_eval += 1

        return board

if __name__ == '__main__':
    inputfile = sys.argv[1]
    outputFile = sys.argv[2]
    depth = int(sys.argv[3])

    with open(inputfile, 'r') as f1:
        s = f1.read()
        board = list(s)
        obj = MiniMaxGame()
        new_moves = obj.max_min(board, depth)
        new_s = ''.join(i for i in new_moves)
        print('Input board is: ' + s)
        print('New board is: ' + new_s)
        print('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval))
        print('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est))

    with open(outputFile, 'w') as f2:
        f2.write(new_s)

```

3. ABOpening

```

import sys

class ABOpening:

    def __init__(self):
        self.minimax_est = None
        self.pos_eval = 0

    def closemill(self, loc, board):
        c = board[loc]
        if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
            if loc == 0:
                if board[1] == c and board[2] == c: # 0
                    return True

            if loc == 1:
                if board[0] == c and board[2] == c: # 1
                    return True

            if loc == 2:
                if (board[0] == c and board[1] == c) or (board[12] == c
and board[21] == c): # 2
                    return True

            if loc == 3:
                if (board[4] == c and board[5] == c) or (board[8] == c
and board[16] == c): # 3

```

```

        return True

    if loc == 4:
        if board[3] == c and board[5] == c: # 4
            return True

    if loc == 5:
        if (board[3] == c and board[4] == c) or (board[11] == c
and board[18] == c): # 5
            return True

    if loc == 6:
        if board[9] == c and board[13] == c: # 6
            return True

    if loc == 7:
        if board[10] == c and board[15] == c: # 7
            return True

    if loc == 8:
        if board[3] == c and board[16] == c: # 8
            return True

    if loc == 9:
        if board[6] == c and board[13] == c: # 9
            return True

    if loc == 10:
        if (board[7] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[11] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 10
            return True

    if loc == 11:
        if (board[10] == c and board[12] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[18] == c): # 11
            return True

    if loc == 12:
        if (board[10] == c and board[11] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[21] == c): # 12
            return True

    if loc == 13:
        if (board[14] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[6] ==
c and board[9] == c): # 13
            return True

    if loc == 14:
        if (board[13] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[17] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 14
            return True

    if loc == 15:
        if (board[13] == c and board[14] == c) or (board[7] ==
c and board[10] == c): # 15
            return True

```

```

        if loc == 16:
            if (board[17] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[3] ==
c and board[8] == c): # 16
                return True

        if loc == 17:
            if (board[16] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 17
                return True

        if loc == 18:
            if (board[16] == c and board[17] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[11] == c): # 18
                return True

        if loc == 19:
            if board[20] == c and board[21] == c: # 19
                return True

        if loc == 20:
            if (board[19] == c and board[21] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[17] == c): # 20
                return True

        if loc == 21:
            if (board[19] == c and board[20] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 21
                return True

    return False

def neighbours(self, loc, board):
    c = board[loc]
    if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
        if loc == 0:
            if board[1] == c or board[19] == c or board[3] == c: #
0
                return 5

        if loc == 1:
            if board[0] == c or board[2] == c or board[4] == c: #
1
                return 5

        if loc == 2:
            if board[1] == c or board[5] == c or board[12] == c: #
2
                return 5

        if loc == 3:
            if board[0] == c or board[8] == c or board[6] == c or
board[4] == c: # 3
                return 5

        if loc == 4:
            if board[3] == c or board[5] == c or board[1] == c: #
4

```



```

        return 5

    if loc == 5:
        if board[4] == c or board[7] == c or board[2] == c or
board[11] == c: # 5
            return 5

    if loc == 6:
        if board[7] == c or board[9] == c or board[3] == c: #
6
            return 5

    if loc == 7:
        if board[6] == c or board[10] == c or board[5] == c: #
7
            return 5

    if loc == 8:
        if board[3] == c or board[9] == c or board[16] == c: #
8
            return 5

    if loc == 9:
        if board[8] == c or board[13] == c or board[6] == c: #
9
            return 5

    if loc == 10:
        if board[7] == c or board[15] == c or board[11] == c:
# 10
            return 5

    if loc == 11:
        if board[10] == c or board[12] == c or board[5] == c or
board[18] == c: # 11
            return 5

    if loc == 12:
        if board[11] == c or board[2] == c or board[21] == c:
# 12
            return 5

    if loc == 13:
        if board[14] == c or board[16] == c or board[9] == c:
# 13
            return 5

    if loc == 14:
        if board[13] == c or board[15] == c or board[17] == c:
# 14
            return 5

    if loc == 15:
        if board[14] == c or board[18] == c or board[10] == c:
# 15
            return 5

```

```

        if loc == 16:
            if board[17] == c or board[19] == c or board[13] == c
or board[8] == c: # 16
                return 5

        if loc == 17:
            if board[16] == c or board[18] == c or board[14] == c
or board[20] == c: # 17
                return 5

        if loc == 18:
            if board[15] == c or board[17] == c or board[21] == c
or board[11] == c: # 18
                return 5

        if loc == 19:
            if board[20] == c or board[0] == c or board[16] == c:
# 19
                return 5

        if loc == 20:
            if board[19] == c or board[21] == c or board[17] == c:
# 20
                return 5

        if loc == 21:
            if board[20] == c or board[18] == c or board[12] == c:
# 21
                return 5

    return False

def swapping(self, board):
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            board[i] = 'B'
        elif board[i] == 'B':
            board[i] = 'W'
    return board

def count(self, board):
    w_count = 0
    b_count = 0
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            w_count += 1
        if board[i] == 'B':
            b_count += 1
    return w_count - b_count

def generateADD(self, board):
    pos = []
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'x':
            temp = board.copy()
            temp[i] = 'W'
            if self.closemill(i, temp):

```

```

        pos = self.generateRem(temp, pos)
    else:
        pos.append(temp)
    return pos

def generateRem(self, board, lst):
    temp_lst = lst.copy()
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'B':
            if not self.closeMill(i, board):
                temp = board.copy()
                temp[i] = 'x'
                temp_lst.append(temp)
            else:
                temp = board.copy()
                temp_lst.append(temp)

    return temp_lst

def generateBlackMove(self, board):
    temp = board.copy()
    for i in range(len(temp)):
        if temp[i] == 'W':
            temp[i] = 'B'
            continue
        if temp[i] == 'B':
            temp[i] = 'W'

    gbm_list = self.generateADD(temp)
    black_move_list = []
    for i in gbm_list:
        temp2 = i.copy()
        for j in range(len(temp2)):
            if temp2[j] == 'W':
                temp2[j] = 'B'
                continue
            if temp2[j] == 'B':
                temp2[j] = 'W'
        black_move_list.append(temp2)
    return black_move_list

def max_min(self, board, depth, a, b):
    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        possible_pos = self.generateADD(board)

        val = float('-inf')
        max_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(possible_pos)):
            min_board = self.min_max(possible_pos[i], depth, a, b)
            cnt = self.count(min_board)
            if val < cnt:
                val = cnt
                self.minimax_est = val
                max_board = possible_pos[i]
            elif val >= b:

```

```

        return max_board
    else:
        a = max(val, a)

    return max_board
elif depth == 0:
    self.pos_eval += 1

return board

def min_max(self, board, depth, a, b):
    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        children = self.generateBlackMove(board)

        val = float('inf')
        min_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(children)):
            max_board = self.max_min(children[i], depth, a, b)
            cnt = self.count(max_board)
            if val > cnt:
                val = cnt
                min_board = children[i]
            elif val <= a:
                return min_board
            else:
                b = min(val, b)

        return min_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

if __name__ == '__main__':
    inputfile = sys.argv[1]
    outputFile = sys.argv[2]
    depth = int(sys.argv[3])
    x, y = float('-inf'), float('inf')

    with open(inputfile, 'r') as f1:
        s = f1.read()
        board = list(s)
        obj = ABOpening()
        new_moves = obj.max_min(board, depth, x, y)
        new_s = ''.join(i for i in new_moves)
        print('Input board is: ' + s)
        print('New board is: ' + new_s)
        print('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval))
        print('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est))

    with open(outputFile, 'w') as f2:
        f2.write(new_s)
        # f2.write('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval) + '\n')
        # f2.write('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est) + '\n')

```

4. ABGame

```
import sys

class ABGame:

    def __init__(self):
        self.minimax_est = None
        self.pos_eval = 0

    def closemill(self, loc, board):
        c = board[loc]
        if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
            if loc == 0:
                if board[1] == c and board[2] == c: # 0
                    return True

            if loc == 1:
                if board[0] == c and board[2] == c: # 1
                    return True

            if loc == 2:
                if (board[0] == c and board[1] == c) or (board[12] == c
and board[21] == c): # 2
                    return True

            if loc == 3:
                if (board[4] == c and board[5] == c) or (board[8] == c
and board[16] == c): # 3
                    return True

            if loc == 4:
                if board[3] == c and board[5] == c: # 4
                    return True

            if loc == 5:
                if (board[3] == c and board[4] == c) or (board[11] == c
and board[18] == c): # 5
                    return True

            if loc == 6:
                if board[9] == c and board[13] == c: # 6
                    return True

            if loc == 7:
                if board[10] == c and board[15] == c: # 7
                    return True

            if loc == 8:
                if board[3] == c and board[16] == c: # 8
                    return True

            if loc == 9:
                if board[6] == c and board[13] == c: # 9
                    return True
```

```

        if loc == 10:
            if (board[7] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[11] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 10
                return True

        if loc == 11:
            if (board[10] == c and board[12] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[18] == c): # 11
                return True

        if loc == 12:
            if (board[10] == c and board[11] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[21] == c): # 12
                return True

        if loc == 13:
            if (board[14] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[6] ==
c and board[9] == c): # 13
                return True

        if loc == 14:
            if (board[13] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[17] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 14
                return True

        if loc == 15:
            if (board[13] == c and board[14] == c) or (board[7] ==
c and board[10] == c): # 15
                return True

        if loc == 16:
            if (board[17] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[3] ==
c and board[8] == c): # 16
                return True

        if loc == 17:
            if (board[16] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 17
                return True

        if loc == 18:
            if (board[16] == c and board[17] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[11] == c): # 18
                return True

        if loc == 19:
            if board[20] == c and board[21] == c: # 19
                return True

        if loc == 20:
            if (board[19] == c and board[21] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[17] == c): # 20
                return True

        if loc == 21:
            if (board[19] == c and board[20] == c) or (board[2] ==

```

```

c and board[12] == c): # 21
    return True

    return False

def neighbours(self, loc):
    if loc == 0:
        # if board[1] == c or board[19] == c or board[3] == c: # 0
        return [1, 3, 19]

    if loc == 1:
        # if board[0] == c or board[2] == c or board[4] == c: # 1
        return [0, 4, 2]

    if loc == 2:
        # if board[1] == c or board[5] == c or board[12] == c: # 2
        return [1, 5, 12]

    if loc == 3:
        # if board[0] == c or board[8] == c or board[6] == c or
board[4] == c: # 3
        return [0, 8, 4, 6]

    if loc == 4:
        # if board[3] == c or board[5] == c or board[1] == c: # 4
        return [3, 5, 1]

    if loc == 5:
        # if board[4] == c or board[7] == c or board[2] == c or
board[11] == c: # 5
        return [4, 7, 2, 11]

    if loc == 6:
        # if board[7] == c or board[9] == c or board[3] == c: # 6
        return [7, 9, 3]

    if loc == 7:
        # if board[6] == c or board[10] == c or board[5] == c: # 7
        return [6, 10, 5]

    if loc == 8:
        # if board[3] == c or board[9] == c or board[16] == c: # 8
        return [3, 9, 16]

    if loc == 9:
        # if board[8] == c or board[13] == c or board[6] == c: # 9
        return [8, 13, 6]

    if loc == 10:
        # if board[7] == c or board[15] == c or board[11] == c: #
10
        return [7, 15, 11]

    if loc == 11:
        # if board[10] == c or board[12] == c or board[5] == c or
board[18] == c: # 11
        return [10, 12, 5, 18]

```

```

    if loc == 12:
        # if board[11] == c or board[2] == c or board[21] == c: #
12         return [11, 2, 21]

    if loc == 13:
        # if board[14] == c or board[16] == c or board[9] == c: #
13         return [14, 16, 9]

    if loc == 14:
        # if board[13] == c or board[15] == c or board[17] == c: #
14         return [13, 15, 17]

    if loc == 15:
        # if board[14] == c or board[18] == c or board[10] == c: #
15         return [14, 18, 10]

    if loc == 16:
        # if board[17] == c or board[19] == c or board[13] == c or
board[8] == c: # 16
        return [17, 19, 13, 8]

    if loc == 17:
        # if board[16] == c or board[18] == c or board[14] == c or
board[20] == c: # 17
        return [16, 18, 14, 20]

    if loc == 18:
        # if board[15] == c or board[17] == c or board[21] == c or
board[11] == c: # 18
        return [15, 17, 21, 11]

    if loc == 19:
        # if board[20] == c or board[0] == c or board[16] == c: #
19         return [20, 0, 16]

    if loc == 20:
        # if board[19] == c or board[21] == c or board[17] == c: #
20         return [19, 21, 17]

    if loc == 21:
        # if board[20] == c or board[18] == c or board[12] == c: #
21         return [20, 18, 12]

def swapping(self, board):
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            board[i] = 'B'
        elif board[i] == 'B':
            board[i] = 'W'

```



```

        return board

    def static_estm(self, board):
        w_count = 0
        b_count = 0
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                w_count += 1
            if board[i] == 'B':
                b_count += 1

        temp = board.copy()
        b_move = self.generateBlackMove(temp)
        blk_movecnt = len(b_move)
        if b_count <= 2:
            return 10000
        elif w_count <= 2:
            return -10000
        elif blk_movecnt == 0:
            return 10000
        else:
            return 1000 * (w_count - b_count) - blk_movecnt

    def generateBlackMove(self, board):
        temp = board.copy()
        for i in range(len(temp)):
            if temp[i] == 'W':
                temp[i] = 'B'
                continue
            if temp[i] == 'B':
                temp[i] = 'W'

        gbm_list = self.midgame_moves(temp)
        black_move_list = []
        for i in gbm_list:
            temp2 = i.copy()
            for j in range(len(temp2)):
                if temp2[j] == 'W':
                    temp2[j] = 'B'
                    continue
                if temp2[j] == 'B':
                    temp2[j] = 'W'
            black_move_list.append(temp2)
        return black_move_list

    def generateRem(self, board, lst):
        temp_lst = lst.copy()
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'B':
                if not self.closemill(i, board):
                    temp = board.copy()
                    temp[i] = 'x'
                    temp_lst.append(temp)
            else:
                temp = board.copy()
                temp_lst.append(temp)

```

```

        return temp_lst

    def midgame_moves(self, board):
        gamelist = []
        w_cnt = 0
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                w_cnt += 1

        if w_cnt == 3:
            gamelist = self.generateHops(board)
            return gamelist

        else:
            gamelist = self.generateMove(board)
            return gamelist

    def generateHops(self, board):
        hop_list = []
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                for j in range(len(board)):
                    if board[j] == 'x':
                        cpy = board.copy()
                        cpy[i] = 'x'
                        cpy[j] = 'W'
                        if self.closemill(j, cpy):
                            hop_list = self.generateRem(cpy, hop_list)
                        else:
                            hop_list.append(cpy)

        return hop_list

    def generateMove(self, board):
        move_list = []
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                n_list = list(self.neighbours(i))
                for j in n_list:
                    if board[j] == 'x':
                        cpy = board.copy()
                        cpy[i] = 'x'
                        cpy[j] = 'W'
                        if self.closemill(j, cpy):
                            move_list = self.generateRem(cpy,
move_list)
                        else:
                            move_list.append(cpy)

        return move_list

    def max_min(self, board, depth, a, b):

        if depth > 0:
            depth -= 1
            possible_pos = self.midgame_moves(board)

```

```

        val = float('-inf')
        max_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(possible_pos)):
            min_board = self.min_max(possible_pos[i], depth, a, b)
            cnt = self.static_estm(min_board)
            if val < cnt:
                val = cnt
                self.minimax_est = val
                max_board = possible_pos[i]
            if val >= b:
                return max_board
            else:
                a = max(val, a)
        return max_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

def min_max(self, board, depth, a, b):
    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1

        val = float('inf')
        min_board = [''] * 50
        children = self.generateBlackMove(board)
        for i in range(len(children)):
            max_board = self.max_min(children[i], depth, a, b)
            cnt = self.static_estm(max_board)
            if val > cnt:
                val = cnt
                min_board = children[i]

            if val <= a:
                return min_board
            else:
                b = min(val, b)

        return min_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

if __name__ == '__main__':
    inputfile = sys.argv[1]
    outputFile = sys.argv[2]
    depth = int(sys.argv[3])
    x, y = float('-inf'), float('inf')

    with open(inputfile, 'r') as f1:
        s = f1.read()
        board = list(s)
        obj = ABGame()
        new_moves = obj.max_min(board, depth, x, y)
        new_s = ''.join(i for i in new_moves)

```

```

print('Input board is: ' + s)
print('New board is: ' + new_s)
print('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval))
print('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est))

with open(outputFile, 'w') as f2:
    f2.write(new_s)
    # f2.write('Positions Evaluated: '+str(obj.pos_eval)+'\n')
    # f2.write('MiniMax evaluation: '+str(obj.minimax_est)+'\n')

```

5. MiniMaxOpeningBlack

```

from io import StringIO
import sys

class MiniMaxOpeningBlack:

    def __init__(self):
        self.minimax_est = None
        self.pos_eval = 0

    def closemill(self, loc, board):
        c = board[loc]
        if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
            if loc == 0:
                if board[1] == c and board[2] == c: # 0
                    return True

            if loc == 1:
                if board[0] == c and board[2] == c: # 1
                    return True

            if loc == 2:
                if (board[0] == c and board[1] == c) or (board[12] == c
and board[21] == c): # 2
                    return True

            if loc == 3:
                if (board[4] == c and board[5] == c) or (board[8] == c
and board[16] == c): # 3
                    return True

            if loc == 4:
                if board[3] == c and board[5] == c: # 4
                    return True

            if loc == 5:
                if (board[3] == c and board[4] == c) or (board[11] == c
and board[18] == c): # 5
                    return True

            if loc == 6:
                if board[9] == c and board[13] == c: # 6

```

```

        return True

    if loc == 7:
        if board[10] == c and board[15] == c: # 7
            return True

    if loc == 8:
        if board[3] == c and board[16] == c: # 8
            return True

    if loc == 9:
        if board[6] == c and board[13] == c: # 9
            return True

    if loc == 10:
        if (board[7] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[11] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 10
            return True

    if loc == 11:
        if (board[10] == c and board[12] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[18] == c): # 11
            return True

    if loc == 12:
        if (board[10] == c and board[11] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[21] == c): # 12
            return True

    if loc == 13:
        if (board[14] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[6] ==
c and board[9] == c): # 13
            return True

    if loc == 14:
        if (board[13] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[17] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 14
            return True

    if loc == 15:
        if (board[13] == c and board[14] == c) or (board[7] ==
c and board[10] == c): # 15
            return True

    if loc == 16:
        if (board[17] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[3] ==
c and board[8] == c): # 16
            return True

    if loc == 17:
        if (board[16] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 17
            return True

    if loc == 18:
        if (board[16] == c and board[17] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[11] == c): # 18

```

```

        return True

    if loc == 19:
        if board[20] == c and board[21] == c: # 19
            return True

    if loc == 20:
        if (board[19] == c and board[21] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[17] == c): # 20
            return True

    if loc == 21:
        if (board[19] == c and board[20] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 21
            return True

    return False

def neighbours(self, loc, board):
    c = board[loc]
    if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
        if loc == 0:
            if board[1] == c or board[19] == c or board[3] == c: #
0
                return 5

        if loc == 1:
            if board[0] == c or board[2] == c or board[4] == c: #
1
                return 5

        if loc == 2:
            if board[1] == c or board[5] == c or board[12] == c: #
2
                return 5

        if loc == 3:
            if board[0] == c or board[8] == c or board[6] == c or
board[4] == c: # 3
                return 5

        if loc == 4:
            if board[3] == c or board[5] == c or board[1] == c: #
4
                return 5

        if loc == 5:
            if board[4] == c or board[7] == c or board[2] == c or
board[11] == c: # 5
                return 5

        if loc == 6:
            if board[7] == c or board[9] == c or board[3] == c: #
6
                return 5

        if loc == 7:

```

```

        if board[6] == c or board[10] == c or board[5] == c: #
7
            return 5

        if loc == 8:
            if board[3] == c or board[9] == c or board[16] == c: #
8
                return 5

        if loc == 9:
            if board[8] == c or board[13] == c or board[6] == c: #
9
                return 5

        if loc == 10:
            if board[7] == c or board[15] == c or board[11] == c:
# 10
                return 5

        if loc == 11:
            if board[10] == c or board[12] == c or board[5] == c or
board[18] == c: # 11
                return 5

        if loc == 12:
            if board[11] == c or board[2] == c or board[21] == c:
# 12
                return 5

        if loc == 13:
            if board[14] == c or board[16] == c or board[9] == c:
# 13
                return 5

        if loc == 14:
            if board[13] == c or board[15] == c or board[17] == c:
# 14
                return 5

        if loc == 15:
            if board[14] == c or board[18] == c or board[10] == c:
# 15
                return 5

        if loc == 16:
            if board[17] == c or board[19] == c or board[13] == c
or board[8] == c: # 16
                return 5

        if loc == 17:
            if board[16] == c or board[18] == c or board[14] == c
or board[20] == c: # 17
                return 5

        if loc == 18:
            if board[15] == c or board[17] == c or board[21] == c
or board[11] == c: # 18

```

```

        return 5

    if loc == 19:
        if board[20] == c or board[0] == c or board[16] == c:
# 19
            return 5

    if loc == 20:
        if board[19] == c or board[21] == c or board[17] == c:
# 20
            return 5

    if loc == 21:
        if board[20] == c or board[18] == c or board[12] == c:
# 21
            return 5

    return False

def swapping(self, board):
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            board[i] = 'B'
        elif board[i] == 'B':
            board[i] = 'W'
    return board

def count(self, board):
    w_count = 0
    b_count = 0
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            w_count += 1
        if board[i] == 'B':
            b_count += 1
    return w_count - b_count

def generateADD(self, board):
    pos = []
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'x':
            temp = board.copy()
            temp[i] = 'W'
            if self.closemill(i, temp):
                pos = self.generateRem(temp, pos)
            else:
                pos.append(temp)
    return pos

def generateRem(self, board, lst):
    temp_lst = lst.copy()
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'B':
            if not self.closemill(i, board):
                temp = board.copy()
                temp[i] = 'x'
                temp_lst.append(temp)

```



```

        else:
            temp = board.copy()
            temp_lst.append(temp)

    return temp_lst

def max_min(self, board, depth):

    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        possible_pos = self.generateADD(board)

        val = float('-inf')
        max_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(possible_pos)):
            min_board = self.min_max(possible_pos[i], depth)
            cnt = self.count(min_board)
            if val < cnt:
                val = cnt
                self.minimax_est = val
                max_board = possible_pos[i]
        return max_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

def min_max(self, board, depth):
    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        children = self.generateBlackMove(board)

        val = float('inf')
        min_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(children)):
            max_board = self.max_min(children[i], depth)
            cnt = self.count(max_board)
            if val > cnt:
                val = cnt
                min_board = children[i]
        return min_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

def generateBlackMove(self, board):
    temp = board.copy()
    for i in range(len(temp)):
        if temp[i] == 'W':
            temp[i] = 'B'
            continue
        if temp[i] == 'B':
            temp[i] = 'W'

    gbm_list = self.generateADD(temp)
    black_move_list = []

```

```

        for i in gbm_list:
            temp2 = i.copy()
            for j in range(len(temp2)):
                if temp2[j] == 'W':
                    temp2[j] = 'B'
                    continue
                if temp2[j] == 'B':
                    temp2[j] = 'W'
            black_move_list.append(temp2)
        return black_move_list

if __name__ == '__main__':
    inputfile = sys.argv[1]
    outputFile = sys.argv[2]
    depth = int(sys.argv[3])

    with open(inputfile, 'r') as f1:
        s = f1.read()
        board = list(s)
        obj = MiniMaxOpeningBlack()
        brd = obj.swapping(board)
        new_moves = obj.max_min(brd, depth)
        new_moves = obj.swapping(new_moves)
        new_s = ''.join(i for i in new_moves)
        print('Input board is: ' + s)
        print('New board is: ' + new_s)
        print('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval))
        print('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est))

    with open(outputFile, 'w') as f2:
        f2.write(new_s)
        # f2.write('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval) + '\n')
        # f2.write('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est) + '\n')

```

6. MiniMaxGameBlack

```

import sys

class MiniMaxGameBlack:

    def __init__(self):
        self.minimax_est = None
        self.pos_eval = 0

    def closemill(self, loc, board):
        c = board[loc]
        if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
            if loc == 0:
                if board[1] == c and board[2] == c: # 0
                    return True

            if loc == 1:

```

```

        if board[0] == c and board[2] == c: # 1
            return True

    if loc == 2:
        if (board[0] == c and board[1] == c) or (board[12] == c
and board[21] == c): # 2
            return True

    if loc == 3:
        if (board[4] == c and board[5] == c) or (board[8] == c
and board[16] == c): # 3
            return True

    if loc == 4:
        if board[3] == c and board[5] == c: # 4
            return True

    if loc == 5:
        if (board[3] == c and board[4] == c) or (board[11] == c
and board[18] == c): # 5
            return True

    if loc == 6:
        if board[9] == c and board[13] == c: # 6
            return True

    if loc == 7:
        if board[10] == c and board[15] == c: # 7
            return True

    if loc == 8:
        if board[3] == c and board[16] == c: # 8
            return True

    if loc == 9:
        if board[6] == c and board[13] == c: # 9
            return True

    if loc == 10:
        if (board[7] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[11] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 10
            return True

    if loc == 11:
        if (board[10] == c and board[12] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[18] == c): # 11
            return True

    if loc == 12:
        if (board[10] == c and board[11] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[21] == c): # 12
            return True

    if loc == 13:
        if (board[14] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[6] ==
c and board[9] == c): # 13
            return True

```

```

        if loc == 14:
            if (board[13] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[17] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 14
                return True

        if loc == 15:
            if (board[13] == c and board[14] == c) or (board[7] ==
c and board[10] == c): # 15
                return True

        if loc == 16:
            if (board[17] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[3] ==
c and board[8] == c): # 16
                return True

        if loc == 17:
            if (board[16] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 17
                return True

        if loc == 18:
            if (board[16] == c and board[17] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[11] == c): # 18
                return True

        if loc == 19:
            if board[20] == c and board[21] == c: # 19
                return True

        if loc == 20:
            if (board[19] == c and board[21] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[17] == c): # 20
                return True

        if loc == 21:
            if (board[19] == c and board[20] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 21
                return True

    return False

def neighbours(self, loc):
    if loc == 0:
        # if board[1] == c or board[19] == c or board[3] == c: # 0
        return [1, 3, 19]

    if loc == 1:
        # if board[0] == c or board[2] == c or board[4] == c: # 1
        return [0, 4, 2]

    if loc == 2:
        # if board[1] == c or board[5] == c or board[12] == c: # 2
        return [1, 5, 12]

    if loc == 3:
        # if board[0] == c or board[8] == c or board[6] == c or

```

```

board[4] == c: # 3
    return [0, 8, 4, 6]

    if loc == 4:
        # if board[3] == c or board[5] == c or board[1] == c: # 4
        return [3, 5, 1]

    if loc == 5:
        # if board[4] == c or board[7] == c or board[2] == c or
board[11] == c: # 5
        return [4, 7, 2, 11]

    if loc == 6:
        # if board[7] == c or board[9] == c or board[3] == c: # 6
        return [7, 9, 3]

    if loc == 7:
        # if board[6] == c or board[10] == c or board[5] == c: # 7
        return [6, 10, 5]

    if loc == 8:
        # if board[3] == c or board[9] == c or board[16] == c: # 8
        return [3, 9, 16]

    if loc == 9:
        # if board[8] == c or board[13] == c or board[6] == c: # 9
        return [8, 13, 6]

    if loc == 10:
        # if board[7] == c or board[15] == c or board[11] == c: #
10
        return [7, 15, 11]

    if loc == 11:
        # if board[10] == c or board[12] == c or board[5] == c or
board[18] == c: # 11
        return [10, 12, 5, 18]

    if loc == 12:
        # if board[11] == c or board[2] == c or board[21] == c: #
12
        return [11, 2, 21]

    if loc == 13:
        # if board[14] == c or board[16] == c or board[9] == c: #
13
        return [14, 16, 9]

    if loc == 14:
        # if board[13] == c or board[15] == c or board[17] == c: #
14
        return [13, 15, 17]

    if loc == 15:
        # if board[14] == c or board[18] == c or board[10] == c: #
15
        return [14, 18, 10]

```

```

        if loc == 16:
            # if board[17] == c or board[19] == c or board[13] == c or
board[8] == c: # 16
                return [17, 19, 13, 8]

        if loc == 17:
            # if board[16] == c or board[18] == c or board[14] == c or
board[20] == c: # 17
                return [16, 18, 14, 20]

        if loc == 18:
            # if board[15] == c or board[17] == c or board[21] == c or
board[11] == c: # 18
                return [15, 17, 21, 11]

        if loc == 19:
            # if board[20] == c or board[0] == c or board[16] == c: #
19
                return [20, 0, 16]

        if loc == 20:
            # if board[19] == c or board[21] == c or board[17] == c: #
20
                return [19, 21, 17]

        if loc == 21:
            # if board[20] == c or board[18] == c or board[12] == c: #
21
                return [20, 18, 12]

def swapping(self, board):
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            board[i] = 'B'
        elif board[i] == 'B':
            board[i] = 'W'
    return board

def static_estm(self, board):
    w_count = 0
    b_count = 0
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            w_count += 1
        if board[i] == 'B':
            b_count += 1

    temp = board.copy()
    b_move = self.generateBlackMove(temp)
    blk_movecnt = len(b_move)
    if b_count <= 2:
        return 10000
    elif w_count <= 2:
        return -10000
    elif blk_movecnt == 0:

```

```

        return 10000
    else:
        return 1000 * (w_count - b_count) - blk_movecnt

def generateBlackMove(self, board):
    temp = board.copy()
    for i in range(len(temp)):
        if temp[i] == 'W':
            temp[i] = 'B'
            continue
        if temp[i] == 'B':
            temp[i] = 'W'

    gbm_list = self.midgame_moves(temp)
    black_move_list = []
    for i in gbm_list:
        temp2 = i.copy()
        for j in range(len(temp2)):
            if temp2[j] == 'W':
                temp2[j] = 'B'
                continue
            if temp2[j] == 'B':
                temp2[j] = 'W'
        # print(temp)
        black_move_list.append(temp2)
    return black_move_list

def generateRem(self, board, lst):
    temp_lst = lst.copy()
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'B':
            if not self.closemill(i, board):
                temp = board.copy()
                temp[i] = 'x'
                temp_lst.append(temp)
            else:
                temp = board.copy()
                temp_lst.append(temp)

    return temp_lst

def midgame_moves(self, board):
    gamelist = []
    w_cnt = 0
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            w_cnt += 1

    if w_cnt == 3:
        gamelist = self.generateHops(board)
        return gamelist

    else:
        gamelist = self.generateMove(board)
        return gamelist

def generateHops(self, board):

```

```

        hop_list = []
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                for j in range(len(board)):
                    if board[j] == 'x':
                        cpy = board.copy()
                        cpy[i] = 'x'
                        cpy[j] = 'W'
                        if self.closemill(j, cpy):
                            hop_list = self.generateRem(cpy, hop_list)
                        else:
                            hop_list.append(cpy)

        return hop_list

    def generateMove(self, board):
        move_list = []
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                n_list = list(self.neighbours(i))
                for j in n_list:
                    if board[j] == 'x':
                        cpy = board.copy()
                        cpy[i] = 'x'
                        cpy[j] = 'W'
                        if self.closemill(j, cpy):
                            move_list = self.generateRem(cpy,
move_list)
                        else:
                            move_list.append(cpy)

        return move_list

    def max_min(self, board, depth):

        if depth > 0:
            depth -= 1
            possible_pos = self.midgame_moves(board)

            val = float('-inf')
            max_board = [None] * 50
            for i in range(len(possible_pos)):
                min_board = self.min_max(possible_pos[i], depth)
                cnt = self.static_estm(min_board)
                if val < cnt:
                    val = cnt
                    self.minimax_est = val
                    max_board = possible_pos[i]

            return max_board
        elif depth == 0:
            self.pos_eval += 1

        return board

    def min_max(self, board, depth):
        if depth > 0:

```



```

        depth -= 1
        children = self.generateBlackMove(board)

        val = float('inf')
        min_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(children)):
            max_board = self.max_min(children[i], depth)
            cnt = self.static_estm(max_board)
            if val > cnt:
                val = cnt
                min_board = children[i]

        return min_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

if __name__ == '__main__':
    inputfile = sys.argv[1]
    outputFile = sys.argv[2]
    depth = int(sys.argv[3])

    with open(inputfile, 'r') as f1:
        s = f1.read()
        board = list(s)
        obj = MiniMaxGameBlack()
        brd = obj.swapping(board)
        new_moves = obj.max_min(board, depth)
        new_moves = obj.swapping(new_moves)
        new_s = ''.join(i for i in new_moves)
        print('Input board is: ' + s)
        print('New board is: ' + new_s)
        print('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval))
        print('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est))

    with open(outputFile, 'w') as f2:
        f2.write(new_s)
        # f2.write('Positions Evaluated: '+str(obj.pos_eval)+'\n')
        # f2.write('MiniMax evaluation: '
'+str(obj.minimax_est)+'\n')

```

7. MiniMaxOpeningImproved

```

from io import StringIO
import sys

class MiniMaxOpening:

    def __init__(self):
        self.minimax_est = None
        self.pos_eval = 0

```

```

def closekill(self, loc, board):
    c = board[loc]
    if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
        if loc == 0:
            if board[1] == c and board[2] == c: # 0
                return 100

        if loc == 1:
            if board[0] == c and board[2] == c: # 1
                return 100

        if loc == 2:
            if (board[0] == c and board[1] == c) or (board[12] == c
and board[21] == c): # 2
                return 100

        if loc == 3:
            if (board[4] == c and board[5] == c) or (board[8] == c
and board[16] == c): # 3
                return 100

        if loc == 4:
            if board[3] == c and board[5] == c: # 4
                return 100

        if loc == 5:
            if (board[3] == c and board[4] == c) or (board[11] == c
and board[18] == c): # 5
                return 100

        if loc == 6:
            if board[9] == c and board[13] == c: # 6
                return 100

        if loc == 7:
            if board[10] == c and board[15] == c: # 7
                return 100

        if loc == 8:
            if board[3] == c and board[16] == c: # 8
                return 100

        if loc == 9:
            if board[6] == c and board[13] == c: # 9
                return 100

        if loc == 10:
            if (board[7] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[11] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 10
                return 100

        if loc == 11:
            if (board[10] == c and board[12] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[18] == c): # 11
                return 100

        if loc == 12:

```

```

        if (board[10] == c and board[11] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[21] == c): # 12
            return 100

        if loc == 13:
            if (board[14] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[6] ==
c and board[9] == c): # 13
                return 100

        if loc == 14:
            if (board[13] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[17] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 14
                return 100

        if loc == 15:
            if (board[13] == c and board[14] == c) or (board[7] ==
c and board[10] == c): # 15
                return 100

        if loc == 16:
            if (board[17] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[3] ==
c and board[8] == c): # 16
                return 100

        if loc == 17:
            if (board[16] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 17
                return 100

        if loc == 18:
            if (board[16] == c and board[17] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[11] == c): # 18
                return 100

        if loc == 19:
            if board[20] == c and board[21] == c: # 19
                return 100

        if loc == 20:
            if (board[19] == c and board[21] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[17] == c): # 20
                return 100

        if loc == 21:
            if (board[19] == c and board[20] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 21
                return 100

    return 0

    def neighbours(self, loc, board):
        c = board[loc]
        if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
            if loc == 0:
                if board[1] == c or board[19] == c or board[3] == c: #
0
                    return 50

```

```

1         if loc == 1:
            if board[0] == c or board[2] == c or board[4] == c: #
                return 50

2         if loc == 2:
            if board[1] == c or board[5] == c or board[12] == c: #
                return 50

3         if loc == 3:
            if board[0] == c or board[8] == c or board[6] == c or
board[4] == c: # 3
                return 50

4         if loc == 4:
            if board[3] == c or board[5] == c or board[1] == c: #
                return 50

5         if loc == 5:
            if board[4] == c or board[7] == c or board[2] == c or
board[11] == c: # 5
                return 50

6         if loc == 6:
            if board[7] == c or board[9] == c or board[3] == c: #
                return 50

7         if loc == 7:
            if board[6] == c or board[10] == c or board[5] == c: #
                return 50

8         if loc == 8:
            if board[3] == c or board[9] == c or board[16] == c: #
                return 50

9         if loc == 9:
            if board[8] == c or board[13] == c or board[6] == c: #
                return 50

10        if loc == 10:
            if board[7] == c or board[15] == c or board[11] == c:
# 10
                return 50

11        if loc == 11:
            if board[10] == c or board[12] == c or board[5] == c or
board[18] == c: # 11
                return 50

12        if loc == 12:

```

```

        if board[11] == c or board[2] == c or board[21] == c:
# 12
            return 50

        if loc == 13:
            if board[14] == c or board[16] == c or board[9] == c:
# 13
                return 50

        if loc == 14:
            if board[13] == c or board[15] == c or board[17] == c:
# 14
                return 50

        if loc == 15:
            if board[14] == c or board[18] == c or board[10] == c:
# 15
                return 50

        if loc == 16:
            if board[17] == c or board[19] == c or board[13] == c
or board[8] == c: # 16
                return 50

        if loc == 17:
            if board[16] == c or board[18] == c or board[14] == c
or board[20] == c: # 17
                return 50

        if loc == 18:
            if board[15] == c or board[17] == c or board[21] == c
or board[11] == c: # 18
                return 50

        if loc == 19:
            if board[20] == c or board[0] == c or board[16] == c:
# 19
                return 50

        if loc == 20:
            if board[19] == c or board[21] == c or board[17] == c:
# 20
                return 50

        if loc == 21:
            if board[20] == c or board[18] == c or board[12] == c:
# 21
                return 50

    return 0

def swapping(self, board):
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            board[i] = 'B'
        elif board[i] == 'B':
            board[i] = 'W'

```

```

        return board

    def count(self, board):
        w_count = 0
        b_count = 0
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                w_count += 1
            if board[i] == 'B':
                b_count += 1
        return w_count, b_count

    def static_estm(self, board):
        score = 0
        w, b = self.count(board)
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                score += self.closemill(i, board)
                score += self.neighbours(i, board)

                if w > b:
                    score += w
                if w < b:
                    score -= b

            if board[i] == 'B':
                score -= (2 * self.neighbours(i, board))

        return score

    def generateADD(self, board):
        pos = []
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'x':
                temp = board.copy()
                temp[i] = 'W'
                if self.closemill(i, temp) == 100:
                    pos = self.generateRem(temp, pos)
                else:
                    pos.append(temp)
        return pos

    def generateRem(self, board, lst):
        temp_lst = lst.copy()
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'B':
                if self.closemill(i, board) != 100:
                    temp = board.copy()
                    temp[i] = 'x'
                    temp_lst.append(temp)
                else:
                    temp = board.copy()
                    temp_lst.append(temp)

        return temp_lst

    def generateBlackMove(self, board):

```

```

temp = board.copy()
for i in range(len(temp)):
    if temp[i] == 'W':
        temp[i] = 'B'
        continue
    if temp[i] == 'B':
        temp[i] = 'W'

gbm_list = self.generateADD(temp)
black_move_list = []
for i in gbm_list:
    temp2 = i.copy()
    for j in range(len(temp2)):
        if temp2[j] == 'W':
            temp2[j] = 'B'
            continue
        if temp2[j] == 'B':
            temp2[j] = 'W'
    black_move_list.append(temp2)
return black_move_list

def max_min(self, board, depth):

    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        possible_pos = self.generateADD(board)

        val = float('-inf')
        max_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(possible_pos)):
            min_board = self.min_max(possible_pos[i], depth)
            cnt = self.static_estm(min_board)
            if val < cnt:
                val = cnt
                self.minimax_est = val
                max_board = possible_pos[i]
        return max_board
    elif depth == 0:
        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

def min_max(self, board, depth):
    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        children = self.generateBlackMove(board)

        val = float('inf')
        min_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(children)):
            max_board = self.max_min(children[i], depth)
            cnt = self.static_estm(max_board)
            if val > cnt:
                val = cnt
                min_board = children[i]
        return min_board
    elif depth == 0:

```

```

        self.pos_eval += 1

    return board

if __name__ == '__main__':
    inputfile = sys.argv[1]
    outputFile = sys.argv[2]
    depth = int(sys.argv[3])

    with open(inputfile, 'r') as f1:
        s = f1.read()
        board = list(s)
        obj = MiniMaxOpening()
        new_moves = obj.max_min(board, depth)
        new_s = ''.join(i for i in new_moves)
        print('Input board is: ' + s)
        print('New board is: ' + new_s)
        print('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval))
        print('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est))

    with open(outputFile, 'w') as f2:
        f2.write(new_s)
        # f2.write('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval) + '\n')
        # f2.write('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est) + '\n')

```

8. MiniMaxGameImproved

```

import sys

class MiniMaxGame:

    def __init__(self):
        self.minimax_est = None
        self.pos_eval = 0

    def closemill(self, loc, board):
        c = board[loc]
        if c == 'W' or c == 'B':
            if loc == 0:
                if board[1] == c and board[2] == c: # 0
                    return True

            if loc == 1:
                if board[0] == c and board[2] == c: # 1
                    return True

            if loc == 2:
                if (board[0] == c and board[1] == c) or (board[12] == c
and board[21] == c): # 2
                    return True

```



```

        if loc == 3:
            if (board[4] == c and board[5] == c) or (board[8] == c
and board[16] == c): # 3
                return True

        if loc == 4:
            if board[3] == c and board[5] == c: # 4
                return True

        if loc == 5:
            if (board[3] == c and board[4] == c) or (board[11] == c
and board[18] == c): # 5
                return True

        if loc == 6:
            if board[9] == c and board[13] == c: # 6
                return True

        if loc == 7:
            if board[10] == c and board[15] == c: # 7
                return True

        if loc == 8:
            if board[3] == c and board[16] == c: # 8
                return True

        if loc == 9:
            if board[6] == c and board[13] == c: # 9
                return True

        if loc == 10:
            if (board[7] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[11] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 10
                return True

        if loc == 11:
            if (board[10] == c and board[12] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[18] == c): # 11
                return True

        if loc == 12:
            if (board[10] == c and board[11] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[21] == c): # 12
                return True

        if loc == 13:
            if (board[14] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[6] ==
c and board[9] == c): # 13
                return True

        if loc == 14:
            if (board[13] == c and board[15] == c) or (board[17] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 14
                return True

        if loc == 15:

```

```

        if (board[13] == c and board[14] == c) or (board[7] ==
c and board[10] == c): # 15
            return True

        if loc == 16:
            if (board[17] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[3] ==
c and board[8] == c): # 16
                return True

        if loc == 17:
            if (board[16] == c and board[18] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[20] == c): # 17
                return True

        if loc == 18:
            if (board[16] == c and board[17] == c) or (board[5] ==
c and board[11] == c): # 18
                return True

        if loc == 19:
            if board[20] == c and board[21] == c: # 19
                return True

        if loc == 20:
            if (board[19] == c and board[21] == c) or (board[14] ==
c and board[17] == c): # 20
                return True

        if loc == 21:
            if (board[19] == c and board[20] == c) or (board[2] ==
c and board[12] == c): # 21
                return True

    return False

def neighbours(self, loc):
    if loc == 0:
        # if board[1] == c or board[19] == c or board[3] == c: # 0
        return [1, 3, 19]

    if loc == 1:
        # if board[0] == c or board[2] == c or board[4] == c: # 1
        return [0, 4, 2]

    if loc == 2:
        # if board[1] == c or board[5] == c or board[12] == c: # 2
        return [1, 5, 12]

    if loc == 3:
        # if board[0] == c or board[8] == c or board[6] == c or
board[4] == c: # 3
        return [0, 8, 4, 6]

    if loc == 4:
        # if board[3] == c or board[5] == c or board[1] == c: # 4
        return [3, 5, 1]

```

```

    if loc == 5:
        # if board[4] == c or board[7] == c or board[2] == c or
board[11] == c: # 5
        return [4, 7, 2, 11]

    if loc == 6:
        # if board[7] == c or board[9] == c or board[3] == c: # 6
        return [7, 9, 3]

    if loc == 7:
        # if board[6] == c or board[10] == c or board[5] == c: # 7
        return [6, 10, 5]

    if loc == 8:
        # if board[3] == c or board[9] == c or board[16] == c: # 8
        return [3, 9, 16]

    if loc == 9:
        # if board[8] == c or board[13] == c or board[6] == c: # 9
        return [8, 13, 6]

    if loc == 10:
        # if board[7] == c or board[15] == c or board[11] == c: #
10
        return [7, 15, 11]

    if loc == 11:
        # if board[10] == c or board[12] == c or board[5] == c or
board[18] == c: # 11
        return [10, 12, 5, 18]

    if loc == 12:
        # if board[11] == c or board[2] == c or board[21] == c: #
12
        return [11, 2, 21]

    if loc == 13:
        # if board[14] == c or board[16] == c or board[9] == c: #
13
        return [14, 16, 9]

    if loc == 14:
        # if board[13] == c or board[15] == c or board[17] == c: #
14
        return [13, 15, 17]

    if loc == 15:
        # if board[14] == c or board[18] == c or board[10] == c: #
15
        return [14, 18, 10]

    if loc == 16:
        # if board[17] == c or board[19] == c or board[13] == c or
board[8] == c: # 16
        return [17, 19, 13, 8]

    if loc == 17:

```

```

        # if board[16] == c or board[18] == c or board[14] == c or
board[20] == c: # 17
            return [16, 18, 14, 20]

        if loc == 18:
            # if board[15] == c or board[17] == c or board[21] == c or
board[11] == c: # 18
                return [15, 17, 21, 11]

        if loc == 19:
            # if board[20] == c or board[0] == c or board[16] == c: #
19
                return [20, 0, 16]

        if loc == 20:
            # if board[19] == c or board[21] == c or board[17] == c: #
20
                return [19, 21, 17]

        if loc == 21:
            # if board[20] == c or board[18] == c or board[12] == c: #
21
                return [20, 18, 12]

    def swapping(self, board):
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                board[i] = 'B'
            elif board[i] == 'B':
                board[i] = 'W'
        return board

    def static_estm(self, board):
        w_count = 0
        b_count = 0
        score = 0
        for i in range(len(board)):
            if board[i] == 'W':
                if self.closemill(i, board):
                    score += 100
                n = self.neighbours(i)
                for j in n:
                    if board[j] == board[i]:
                        score += 15
                w_count += 1
            if board[i] == 'B':
                n = self.neighbours(i)
                for j in n:
                    if board[j] == board[i]:
                        score -= 30
                b_count += 1

        temp = board.copy()
        b_move = self.generateBlackMove(temp)
        blk_movecnt = len(b_move)
        if w_count > b_count:

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        score += w_count
    if w_count < b_count:
        score -= b_count

    if b_count <= 2:
        return 10000
    elif w_count <= 2:
        return -10000
    elif blk_movecnt == 0:
        return 10000
    else:
        return 10 * score - blk_movecnt

def generateBlackMove(self, board):
    temp = board.copy()
    for i in range(len(temp)):
        if temp[i] == 'W':
            temp[i] = 'B'
            continue
        if temp[i] == 'B':
            temp[i] = 'W'

    gbm_list = self.midgame_moves(temp)
    black_move_list = []
    for i in gbm_list:
        temp2 = i.copy()
        for j in range(len(temp2)):
            if temp2[j] == 'W':
                temp2[j] = 'B'
                continue
            if temp2[j] == 'B':
                temp2[j] = 'W'
        black_move_list.append(temp2)
    return black_move_list

def generateRem(self, board, lst):
    temp_lst = lst.copy()
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'B':
            if not self.closemill(i, board):
                temp = board.copy()
                temp[i] = 'x'
                temp_lst.append(temp)
            else:
                temp = board.copy()
                temp_lst.append(temp)

    return temp_lst

def midgame_moves(self, board):
    gamelist = []
    w_cnt = 0
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            w_cnt += 1

    if w_cnt == 3:

```

```

        gamelist = self.generateHops(board)
        return gamelist

    else:
        gamelist = self.generateMove(board)
        return gamelist

def generateHops(self, board):
    hop_list = []
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            for j in range(len(board)):
                if board[j] == 'x':
                    cpy = board.copy()
                    cpy[i] = 'x'
                    cpy[j] = 'W'
                    if self.closemill(j, cpy):
                        hop_list = self.generateRem(cpy, hop_list)
                    else:
                        hop_list.append(cpy)

    return hop_list

def generateMove(self, board):
    move_list = []
    for i in range(len(board)):
        if board[i] == 'W':
            n_list = list(self.neighbours(i))
            for j in n_list:
                if board[j] == 'x':
                    cpy = board.copy()
                    cpy[i] = 'x'
                    cpy[j] = 'W'
                    if self.closemill(j, cpy):
                        move_list = self.generateRem(cpy,
move_list)

                    else:
                        move_list.append(cpy)

    return move_list

def max_min(self, board, depth):

    if depth > 0:
        depth -= 1
        possible_pos = self.midgame_moves(board)

        val = float('-inf')
        max_board = [None] * 50
        for i in range(len(possible_pos)):
            min_board = self.min_max(possible_pos[i], depth)
            cnt = self.static_estm(min_board)
            if val < cnt:
                val = cnt
                self.minimax_est = val
                max_board = possible_pos[i]
        return max_board

```

```

        elif depth == 0:
            self.pos_eval += 1

        return board

    def min_max(self, board, depth):
        if depth > 0:
            depth -= 1
            children = self.generateBlackMove(board)

            val = float('inf')
            min_board = [None] * 50
            for i in range(len(children)):
                max_board = self.max_min(children[i], depth)
                cnt = self.static_estm(max_board)
                if val > cnt:
                    val = cnt
                    min_board = children[i]
            return min_board
        elif depth == 0:
            self.pos_eval += 1

        return board

if __name__ == '__main__':
    inputfile = sys.argv[1]
    outputFile = sys.argv[2]
    depth = int(sys.argv[3])

    with open(inputfile, 'r') as f1:
        s = f1.read()
        board = list(s)
        obj = MiniMaxGame()
        new_moves = obj.max_min(board, depth)
        new_s = ''.join(i for i in new_moves)
        print('Input board is: ' + s)
        print('New board is: ' + new_s)
        print('Positions Evaluated: ' + str(obj.pos_eval))
        print('MiniMax evaluation: ' + str(obj.minimax_est))

    with open(outputFile, 'w') as f2:
        f2.write(new_s)

```