8 JScrollPane is used to provide horizontal and vertical scroll bars in the text area. JSCrollPane provides many methods and fields to achieve this effect. The steps are

Create a GUI component

Create an object of JScrollPane by encapsulating the object requiring scroll bars

Add the object of JscrollPane to the panel

Add the GUI component to the panel

Add the panel to the frame

Create an object of JFrame and call the method to display the window

9 Not a concept exercise