|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (2) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (3) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (4) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| If , then , and normalized. | (5) |