

## 6) Naive Bayes Classification

$$- P(n | \text{play Tennis}) = ?$$

$$P(\text{play Tennis} = \text{Yes}) = \frac{9}{14}$$

$$P(\text{play Tennis} = \text{No}) = \frac{5}{14}$$

$$P(\text{Outlook} = \text{Rainy} | \text{play Tennis} = \text{Yes}) = \frac{P(\text{Rainy}, \text{Yes})}{P(\text{Yes})} = \frac{3/14}{9/14} = \frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(\text{Rainy} | \text{No}) = \frac{2/14}{5/14} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$P(\text{Overcast} | \text{Yes}) = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$P(\text{Overcast} | \text{No}) = \frac{0}{5} = 0$$

$$P(\text{Sunny} | \text{Yes}) = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$P(\text{Sunny} | \text{No}) = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$P(\text{Hot} | \text{Yes}) = \frac{3}{9}$$

$$P(\text{Hot} | \text{No}) = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$P(\text{Mild} | \text{Yes}) = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$P(\text{Mild} | \text{No}) = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$P(\text{Cool} | \text{Yes}) = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$P(\text{Cool} | \text{No}) = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$P(\text{High} | \text{Yes}) = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$P(\text{High} | \text{No}) = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$P(\text{Normal} | \text{Yes}) = \frac{5}{9}$$

$$P(\text{Normal} | \text{No}) = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$P(\text{False} | \text{Yes}) = \frac{6}{9}$$

$$P(\text{False} | \text{No}) = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$P(\text{True} | \text{Yes}) = \frac{3}{9}$$

$$P(\text{True} | \text{No}) = \frac{3}{5}$$



$$P(\text{Yes} | \text{Sunny, Hot, Normal, False}) = P(\text{Yes}) \times P(\text{Sunny} | \text{Yes}) \times P(\text{Hot} | \text{Yes}) \\ \times P(\text{Normal} | \text{Yes}) \times P(\text{False} | \text{Yes})$$

$$= \frac{2}{14} \times \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{3}{9} \times \frac{5}{9} \times \frac{6}{9} = \frac{10}{567}$$

$$P(\text{No} | \text{Sunny, Hot, Normal, False}) = P(\text{No}) \times P(\text{Sunny} | \text{No}) \times P(\text{Hot} | \text{No}) \\ \times P(\text{Normal} | \text{No}) \times P(\text{False} | \text{No})$$

$$= \frac{5}{14} \times \frac{3}{9} \times \frac{1}{9} \times \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{2}{9} = \frac{6}{875}$$

playTennis = yes

$$\frac{\frac{10}{567}}{\frac{10}{567} + \frac{6}{875}} = \frac{625}{868} = 0.72$$

playTennis = No

$$\frac{\frac{6}{875}}{\frac{10}{567} + \frac{6}{875}} = \frac{243}{868} = 0.279$$

The likelihood of playTennis=yes is 0.72.

$$P(\text{No} | \text{Rainy, Cool}) = P(\text{No}) \times P(\text{Rainy} | \text{No}) \times P(\text{Cool} | \text{No})$$

$$= \frac{5}{14} \times \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{2}{9} = \frac{2}{35}$$