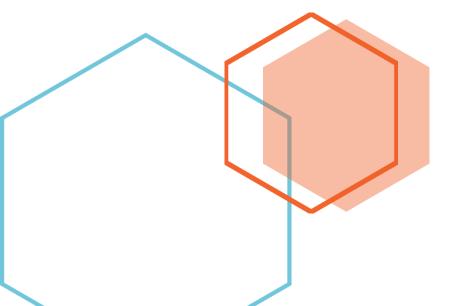


[Compte Rendu]

Use Case JPA Hibernate Spring Data
Many To Many Case
Users et Roles

Architecture JEE et Middlewares
L'Ecole Normale Supérieure de l'Enseignement
Technique de Mohammedia (ENSET)





Les entités :

Classe User

```
import javax.persistence.*;
       import java.util.ArrayList;
       import java.util.List;
       @Entity
       @Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor
12 읇
       public class User {
           @Id
  20
           private String userId;
           @Column(name = "USER_NAME", unique = true, length = 20)
  a
           private String username;
           @JsonProperty(access = JsonProperty.Access.WRITE_ONLY)
18 a
           private String password;
           @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "users",fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
           /*Dons il faut inicialiser la liste pour
24 🗳
           private List<Role> roles=new ArrayList<>();
```

Classe Role

```
import javax.persistence.*;
       import java.util.ArrayList;
      ሷimport java.∪til.List;
       @Entity
       @Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor
13 🚍
       public class Role {
           @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
15 📀
           private Long id;
           @Column(name = "DESCRIPTION")
17 a
           private String desc;
           @Column(unique = true,length = 20)
19 a
           private String roleName;
           @ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
           @ToString.Exclude
           @JsonProperty(access = JsonProperty.Access.WRITE_ONLY)
           private List<User> users=new ArrayList<>();
  63
```

Repositories:

UserRepository

```
I UserRepository.java ×

1     package ma.enst.jpaenset.repositories;
2     pimport ma.enst.jpaenset.entities.User;
3     pimport org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;

4     public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User,String> {
        User findByUsername(String userName);
     }
```

RoleRepository

Couche métier :

UserService

```
package ma.enst.jpaenset.services;
        import ma.enst.jpaenset.entities.Role;
        import ma.enst.jpaenset.entities.User;
4 🍓 👊
        public interface UserService {
   User addNewUser(User user);
   ol.
            Role addNewRole(Role role);
            User findUserByUserName(String userName);
   ol
            Role findRoleByRoleName(String roleName);
   ol
            void addRoleToUser(String username, String rolename);
   0
            User authentificate(String userName, String password);
```

L'implémentation de UserService

```
package ma.enst.jpaenset.services;

limport ...

| package ma.enst.jpaenset.services;
| pimport ...
| package ma.enst.jpaenset.services;
| pimport ...
| poservice |
| QTransactional |
| QALLArgsConstructor |
| public class UserServiceImpl implements UserService {
| private UserRepository userRepository;
| private RoleRepository roleRepository;
| private RoleRepository roleRepository;
| private RoleRepository userRepository, RoleRepository roleRepository) {
| this.userRepository = userRepository;
| this.roleRepository = roleRepository;
| this.roleRepository = roleRepository;
| | public User ServiceImpl(UserRepository;
| private RoleRepository = roleRepository;
| private RoleRepository = roleRepository = r
```

Application.java:

Création des utilisateurs

```
🕝 JpaEnsetApplication.java
         package ma.enst.jpaenset;
11 🔕
         @SpringBootApplication
12 🍖 🕨
         public class JpaEnsetApplication {
             public static void main(String[] args) {
                 SpringApplication.run(JpaEnsetApplication.class, args);
16
17
             CommandLineRunner start(UserService userService){
                   return args -> {
                       User u1=new User();
                       u1.setUsername("user1");
                       u1.setPassword("123456");
                       userService.addNewUser(u1);
                       User u2=new User();
                       u2.setUsername("admin");
                       u2.setPassword("123456");
                       userService.addNewUser(u2);
```

Création des rôles et l'ajout des rôles à des utilisateurs→

```
Stream.of("STUDENT", "USER", "ADMIN").forEach(r->{

Role role1=new Role();

role1.setRoleName(r);

userService.addNewRole(role1);

});

yserService.addRoleToUser(username: "user1", rolename: "STUDENT");

userService.addRoleToUser(username: "user1", rolename: "USER");

userService.addRoleToUser(username: "admin", rolename: "USER");

userService.addRoleToUser(username: "admin", rolename: "ADMIN");
```

Dans la base de données

Table user:

user_id	password	user_name
27b982b0-1d58-4eb4-b488-d9f0b6ba2f17	123456	admin
e9d2186a-e65e-4460-a286-a1a7a61396fb	123456	user1

Table role:

id	description	role_name
1	NULL	STUDENT
2	NULL	USER
3	NULL	ADMIN

Table d'association :

roles_id	users_user_id
1	e9d2186a-e65e-4460-a286-a1a7a61396fb
2	e9d2186a-e65e-4460-a286-a1a7a61396fb
2	27b982b0-1d58-4eb4-b488-d9f0b6ba2f17
3	27b982b0-1d58-4eb4-b488-d9f0b6ba2f17

L'authentification

```
try {
    User user = userService.authentificate( userName: "user1", password: "123456");
    System.out.println(user.getUserId());
    System.out.println(user.getUsername());
    System.out.println("Roles==>");
    user.getRoles().forEach(r -> {
        System.out.println("Roles==>"+r);
     });
   }
   catch (Exception exception){
        exception.printStackTrace();
}
```

Les informations de l'utilisateur authentifié :

```
User ID : ee977ee4-2010-486b-9629-24e3623ddfbe
User name : user1
les Roles de ce utilisateur :
   *******************
role==>Role(id=1, desc=null, roleName=STUDENT)
role==>Role(id=2, desc=null, roleName=USER)
```

Si le mot de passe est incorrect :

```
java.lang.RuntimeException Create breakpoint: Bad credentials
```

Exception avec le message spécifié dans la fonction authetificate.

Couche web:

```
package ma.enst.jpaenset.web;
       import ma.enst.jpaenset.entities.User;
       import ma.enst.jpaenset.services.UserService;
       import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
       import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
       import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
       import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
       @RestController
9 🍖
       public class UserController {
           @Autowired
11
           private UserService userService;
           @GetMapping(@>"/users/{username}")
13 🔞
           public User user(@PathVariable String username){
             User user=userService.findUserByUserName(username);
             return user;
```

Pour chercher les informations d'un utilisateur avec le mot clé « username ».

