МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ТЕХНІЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ УКРАЇНИ "КИЇВСЬКИЙ ПОЛІТЕХНІЧНИЙ ІНСТИТУТ" ФІЗИКО-ТЕХНІЧНИЙ ІНСТИТУТ

КРИПТОГРАФІЯ

Комп'ютерний практикум

Робота №1

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Мета роботи: Засвоєння понять ентропії на символ джерела та його надлишковості, вивчення та порівняння різних моделей джерела відкритого тексту для наближеного визначення ентропії, набуття практичних навичок щодо оцінки ентропії на символ джерела

Постановка задачі: реалізувати програму, що підраховує значення ентропії для літер та біграм (з перетином та без) у текстовому файлі, як з урахуванням пробілів, так і без них.

Під час виконання лаб. роботи виникли деякі труднощі: найбільша це вибір іншої мови програмування (вона була обрана через те, що python — дуже багата на функції з рядками мова), також деякі труднощі з фільтруванням тексту, які ми вирішили за допомогою різних інтернет ресурсів таких як stackoverflow та подібних. Дещо виникали складності під час початку роботи з біграмами, а саме продумування варіантів та алгоритмів їх підрахунку, які були вирішені розбиттям тексту на біграми і використання функції соunt.

Нижче наведені таблиці для літер російського алфавіту без «ё» і «ъ» без урахування пробілів ($ma\delta$. 1), та з пробілами ($ma\delta$. 2)

0	0.1101
е	0.0841
a	0.0790
Т	0.0661
И	0.0657
Н	0.0629
С	0.0552
Л	0.0454
р	0.0430
В	0.0410
к	0.0388
М	0.0319
У	0.0292
П	0.0288
Д	0.0287
Я	0.0240
Ы	0.0196
Ь	0.0193
Γ	0.0176
Ч	0.0173
3	0.0168
б	0.0163
й	0.0104
ж	0.0100
Х	0.0094
Ш	0.0091
Ю	0.0069
щ	0.0041
Э	0.0034

_	0.1644
0	0.0920
e	0.0703
a	0.0660
Т	0.0552
И	0.0549
Н	0.0526
С	0.0462
Л	0.0378
р	0.0359
В	0.0343
к	0.0324
M	0.0267
у	0.0244
П	0.02404
Д	0.02402
Я	0.0200
Ы	0.0163
Ь	0.0162
Γ	0.0147
Ч	0.0145
3	0.0141
б	0.0136
й	0.0087
ж	0.0084
х	0.0079
Ш	0.0076
Ю	0.0058
щ	0.0035

ц	0.0028
ф	0.0022

Таб. 1

Э	0.0028
ц	0.0023
ф	0.0018

Таб. 2

H = 4.475

H = 4.384

Для біграм без урахування пробілів наведено фрагменти з отриманого файлу after.txt: з перетинами (maб. 3) та без (maб. 4)

- Bigram cross, no spaces
- aa is 0.000215141925909864 a6 is 0.0016787846344620096 ab is 0.004372293785617 ar is 0.0010909559077634048 ag is 0.0027756696504197807 ae is 0.004371446770160662 ax is 0.001667773433529615 aa is 0.004198655617067701 au is 0.0016723215677239679 aŭ is 0.00075808079070587 ax is 0.007580823629208616 an is 0.0093408394370393647 au is 0.0004755144771881797 au is 0.0049559275496859266 ao is 0.00131544888431124 ar is 0.006256056160512817 ay is 0.000555642139357759 aф is 0.00018549638493803235 ax is 0.0014416203066873565 au is 0.001592389057915529 au is 0.0024072363579690602 au is 0.001200220901631013 au is 0.0004277428054507139 au is 0.0 ab is 0.0 ab is 0.0 ab is 0.0036443667884562 an is 0.0029018749534414497
 6a is 0.001560202470574683 66 is 2.1175386408451182e-05 6a is 4.150375736056432e-05 6r is 2.2022401864789228e-05 6g is 1.6940309126760946e-05 6e is 0.002186993908264838 6x is
- 7 6a is 0.001560204705746833 66 is 2.1175386408451182e-05 6a is 4.150375736056432e-05 for is 2.022401864789228e-05 6a is 1.6904309126760946e-05 for is 0.002186993908264838 6x is 1.4399262757746803e-05 for is 2.022401864789228e-05 for is 0.001646094286169254 for is 0.0 for is 0.0007102501067239475 for is 0.00083925126675244 for is is 0.90032525393523381017 for is 0.002445909592958254 for is 1.1011200932394614e-05 for is 0.0012439628039464 for is 0.0002422464205126815 for is 1.4399262757746803e-05 for is 0.0013408254673831289 for is 0.0 for is 0.00144094602817514e-05 for is 7.62313910742425e-06 for is 9.31717001971852e-06 for is 7.623139107042425e-06 for is 0.0003745095780507803 for is 0.00026680807605512186 for is 0.00011434708605563638 for is 5.929108104356331e-06 for is 0.000074316534028338 8 as is 0.000699243174749453 ab is 0.00015607687512281724 ab is 0.0003421942443605711 br is 0.0002473285132507098 ag is 0.0006911646123718466 be is 0.0049228538322367305 bx is
- 8 Ba is 0.006969243174749453 B6 is 0.0001507687512281724 BB is 0.0003421942443605711 Br is 0.0002473285132507098 Bg is 0.0006911646123718466 Be is 0.0049228538322367305 BW is 7.114929833239597e-05 BB is 0.000673377287788778778 br is 0.0031965633322197904 BW is 0.008 K is 0.0009435752183608846 BB is 0.0010155715321493186 BW is 0.00036525226153126842 BB is 0.001666079402616939 BD is 0.007419855397521294 BB is 0.000873438272901604 BB is 0.001469111040338265 BC is 0.0037963232753071277 BT is 0.0007690900343549469 BV is 0.0008326161935803004 BB is 3.04925564281697e-05 EW is 8.13134838084554e-05 BU is 7.70784065267623e-05 BV is 0.0002795151005915556 BW is 0.0009384931256225564 BW is 5.929108194366331e-06 BB is 0.002867994335160628 BB is 0.00012789933390704514 BB is 0.00018380235402535626 BW is 3.3880618253521892e-06 BB is 0.00044722416094648896
 9 ra is 0.0014467023994253847 r6 is 5.3361973749296974e-05 rB is 9.063065382817105e-05 rr is 8.470154563380473e-06 rg is 0.001436538213949328 re is 0.00017194413763662358 rW is
- 9 ra is 0.0014467023994253847 r6 is 5.33619737492969774-05 rm is 9.063065382817105e-05 rr is 8.470154563380473e-06 ra is 0.0001436538213349328 re is 0.0001710541376362358 rx is 1.69403091267609946e-06 ra is 3.896271099155017e-05 ru is 0.0010299707949070654 rŭ is 0.00 rx is 0.000121123210225634075 rn is 0.001656719590451088 rw is 2.5410463690141418e-05 ru is 0.00038793307990282563 ro is 0.0099478191046093021 rn is 7.114929833239597e-05 rp is 0.0010367469185577698 rc is 8.554856109014277e-05 rr is 6.776123659704378e-05 ry is 0.0007258922460817065 rg is 0.0 rx is 5.929108194366331e-06 ru is 3.3880618255521892e-06 ru is 6.776123650704378e-05 ru is 5.929108194366331e-06 ru is 1.6940309126760946e-06 ru is 0.0 rs is 9.31717001971852e-06 ru is 0.0 ra is 9.31717001971852e-06 ru is 0.00 ra is 0.00074639559726929 ru is 0.00074689718587 ru is 6.522019013802965e-05 rd is 9.825379293521448e-05 re is 0.004766155972814192 ru is 0.00476155972814192 ru is 0.004766155972814192 ru is 0.00476155972814192 ru
- 10 μa is 0.004650961870752217 μ6 is 0.00011265305569296029 μm is 0.0012324074889718587 μr is 6.522019013802965e-05 μμ is 9.825379293521348e-05 μe is 0.004766155972814192 μx is 9.317170019718819e-05 μm is 5.166794283662088e-05 μm is 0.0027872934129302 μm is 0.00 μx is 0.00040402637267324853 μm is 0.0007724780961802991 μm is 0.0001236642566253549 μm is 0.00175240044180326 μc is 0.0044480326703152 μm is 0.000278149406309926 μm is 0.0013213441118873537 μc is 0.000469465628112782 μπ is 0.0003371121516225428 μy is 0.0020116617088028624 μm is 5.082092738028284e-06 μx is 7.70784065267623e-05 μμ is 0.00013382844210141148 μπ is 8.300751472112863e-05 μm is 0.0001841797841127066 μm is 1.6940309126760946e-06 μm is 0.0008681908427464985 μm is 0.0005598772166394092 μm is 1.3552247301408757e-05 μm is 1.3552247301408757e-05 μm is 0.0004598374364895849 μm is 0.0001268359568225401 e6 is 0.0024851433488958306 em is 0.0034490469382085285 er is 0.004447678161231086 em is 0.00417394309411358 ee is 0.0019328892713634238 ex is
- 11 ea is 0.0002168359568225401 e6 is 0.0024851433488958306 ea is 0.0034490469382085285 er is 0.004447678161231086 eд is 0.004017394309411358 ee is 0.0019328892713634238 ex is 0.0019328892713634238 ex is 0.0019328892713634238 ex is 0.0023784194013972367 en is 0.005351417849664921 em is 0.005631111738279 en is 0.0085737409449053714 eo is 0.0016542211862282062 en is 0.003993677876633893 ep is 0.007767131734619894 ec is 0.0068667543045325494 er is 0.00464676700298828 ey is 0.0008939923172310048 e¢ is 8.554856109014277e-05 ex is 0.00099452692492732668 eu is 0.0003836980017211354 eu is 0.0023716432777465325 eu is 0.001487359141329611 eu is 0.000931717001971852 eu is 0.0 ee is 0.0 ee is 0.00014229859566479194 en is 0.0005158324129098708

 12 wais 0.0016034002588479234 x6 is 1.4399262757746803e-05 xm is 1.6003293670422896e-05 xm is 2.795151005915556e-05 xm is 0.0009325640174281901 xe is 0.0036260731685831805 xm is

таб. 3

H = 7.2171

- 38 Bigram for no cross, no spaces
- 39 aa is 0.00020158967860845525 a6 is 0.0016889488199380662 ab is 0.004336719136450802 ar is 0.0010452170731211504 ag is 0.002778210696788795 ae is 0.004438360991211368 ax is 0.0016177995216056702 as is 0.0041486817051437554 aw is 0.0016977320314141093 am is 0.0007641080965859314 ax is 0.007645900201250873 an is 0.009291759556028378 am is 0.009291759556028378 am is 0.00074373408391043323 am is 0.0095909249408783212 am is 0.0016387693204225591 am is 0.0025595680790953579 ap is 0.0026545464401634402 ax is 0.00617617921491831383 av is 0.0006336197374929697 ap is 0.00018634340039437038 ax is 0.0014297620902986238 au is 0.00017617921491831383 av is 0.00278555680790879 ab is 0.000633873594281832 ay is 0.0005336197374929697 ap is 0.00018634340039437038 ax is 0.0014297620902986238 au is 0.00017617921491831383 av is 0.00278555680790879 ab is 0.000633874929697 ap is 0.000638749380879 ab is 0.00017617921491831383 av is 0.000278575929853568 au is
- 0.0012247843498648164 am is 0.00039470920265353 am is 0.0 am is 0.0 am is 0.00026596285329014683 am is 0.002471591101594422 am is 0.0029594720044451373
 40 6a is 0.0015551203778366547 66 is 2.5410463690141418e-05 6e is 3.726868007887408e-05 6r is 1.6940309126760946e-05 6m is 2.002183709952113135e-05 6e is 0.002195562864244563854 6x is 2.20224018647892128e-05 6a is 1.6940390126760946e-05 6m is 0.00164853513352352 60 is 0.0 66 is 0.000179565776743666 6n is 0.0007578651580005613 6w is 4.40446803729578457e-05 6m is 0.000304925564281697 60 is 0.002327327429070925 6n is 1.863434003943704e-05 6p is 0.0012451127208169294 6c is 0.00025071657507606197 6T is 1.863434003943704e-05 6p is 0.0013569187616535517 6p is 0.0 6x is 3.04925564281697-05 6m is 1.064185376965658e-05 6m is 6.7761236507043785e-06 6m is 0.0073786619860656513
- 41 Ba is 0.006967549143836777 B6 is 0.00017787324583098992 BB is 0.00032203005888451454 Br is 0.00025410463590141415 Bg is 0.0007199631378873401 Be is 0.004887279183070532 BX is 7.961945289577645e-05 BB is 0.000626791437690155 BN is 0.003240681135949369 BN is 0.0 BN is 0.0006390358893126978 BN is 0.0010164818547605656 BN is 0.0003682858440000814 BN is 0.000626296761690507 BN is 0.0007331765790062137 BN is 0.0009181647546704432 BN is 0.0000893140530028391 BC is 0.0036794351423324774 BT is 0.0006776123650704378 BN is 0.0006334632090366385 BN is 0.23716432777465325e-05 BN is 9.825379293521348e-05 BN is 0.7792542198310034e-05 BN is 0.000678257986678140903 BW is 0.0009825379293521349 BM is 0.000676761250903 BW is 0.0009825379293521349 BW is 0.000676761250903 BW is 0.0006767612550903 BW is 0.00067676125550903 BW is 0.0006767612550903 BW is 0.00067676125550903 BW
- 6.7761236507043785e-06 mu is 0.00287138239698598 mb is 0.00013552247301408757 mb is 0.00016262696761690508 mb is 3.3880618253521892e-06 mn is 0.0004556943155098694
 42 ra is 0.0014314561212113 ro is 5.082092738028235e-05 rm is 9.825379293521348e-05 rr is 8.470154563380473e-06 rg is 0.0014297629902986238 re is 0.0001846493694816943 rm is 0.0
 rs is 3.04925564281697e-05 rm is 0.001601864315165897 ar is 0.00 rt is 0.000161917443 rn is 0.00171218028555 rm is 3.21865374084579e-05 rm is 0.00495404056774190422627
 ro is 0.009052901197341048 rn is 7.623139107042425e-05 rp is 0.000991080839155152 rc is 8.131348380845254e-05 rT is 6.09851128563394e-05 ry is 0.0007318213542760728 rф is 0.0
 rx is 5.08209273802824e-06 ru is 1.6940309126760946e-06 rm is 6.666720559436769e-05 rm is 5.08209273802824e-06 rm is 1.6940309126760946e-06 rm is 0.0 rs is 0.0 rs is
 1.6940309126760946e-05 rm is 0.0 rm is 1.352247301408775e-05
- 1.0940399126709940e-05 Tm 15 0.0 FM 15 1.3552247901490757e-05

 A pais 0.004692465628112782 pd is 0.00401672394749853995 pm is 0.0012705231845970708 pm is 5.0291081943663306e-05 pm is 0.000740942016709921 pm is 0.002740942016709921 pm is 0.002740942016709921 pm is 0.0002740942016709921 pm is 0.000274094201670920 pm is 0.0004235077281690236 pm is 0.0007483363125690318 pm is 0.00012765231845070708 pm is 0.002701057752901876 pm is 0.004917771739498702 pm is 0.00028629122424225995 pm is 0.0012620530299436905 pc is 0.000484492841025363 pm is 0.00035405246074930377 pm is 0.00127632316540 pm is 0.00012763231640 p
- is 0.0008029706526084687 дь is 0.0005420898920563503 дэ is 1.1858216388732662e-05 дю is 1.3552247301408757e-05 дя is 0.0005234555520169132
 44 ea is 0.0002134478949971879 e6 is 0.0025410463690141417 ea is 0.003471069340073318 er is 0.0044502192076001 eд is 0.004052121943121218 ee is 0.0019396653950141283 ex is 0.0010435230422084743 es is 0.0023490277177785969 en is 0.0010892618768507288 eñ is 0.0019272750858873672 ex is 0.0023496208778881743 en is 0.005720742392107171 em is 0.00550898852802266 en is 0.008664968118338223 eo is 0.0016483667277200038 en is 0.003974196521138118 ep is 0.00783828103295229 ec is 0.0070200641021297356 er is 0.010238722836214315 ey is 0.000823229022566582 eф is 9.655976202253739e-05 ex is 0.0009588214965746695 eu is 0.00038115695535212126 ev is 0.0023225163812789257 eu is
- 0.0014822770485915827 em is 0.0009963065382817106 em is 0.0 e is 0.0 e is 0.0009100076570197253 ev is 0.00014399262757746803 em is 0.0005166794283662089

 45 wa is 0.0015754487487887679 %6 is 1.0164185476056568e-05 xm is 1.6940309126760946e-05 xm is 2.5410463690141418e-05 xm is 0.0009960901766535436 xm is 0.0036150619676507856 xm is 1.3552247301408757e-05 xm is 5.082092738028284e-06 xm is 0.00175671005644511 xm is 0.0 xm is 0.00020667177134648353 xm is 3.388061825352189e-05 xm is 4.2350772816902364e-05 xm is 0.000175671005645511 xm is 0.0 xm

Для біграм з урахуванням пробілів наведено фрагменти з отриманого файлу after.txt: з перетинами (*таб. 6*) та без (*таб. 5*)

- Bigram for no cross, with spaces
- aa is 2.264729945108808e-05 a6 is 0.0009993120882791733 ab is 0.0026200094552475206 ar is 0.0005760906797870021 ag is 0.0017848902879887215 ae is 0.0033192448257998034 ax is 0.0013404370362611574 aa is 0.0032130856096228375 au is 0.0001910865891185388 aŭ is 0.0006029843478851668 ak is 0.005315038089926764 an is 0.007523149786407657 am is 0.003347553950113661 aH is 0.0027459850584441873 ao is 6.794189835325824e-05 an is 0.000810564115920202 ap is 0.0018896340479499947 ac is 0.0036419688429777802 aT is 0.004499735309687666 ay is 0.00014296107778498086 aф is 0.00010757467239265888 ax is 0.001143688622279847 au is 0.00011040558482404464 aч is 0.0013390215800454645 aw is
- 0.0008818292223766643 am is 0.00032509703858250553 am is 0.0 am is 0.0003557660307493708 6a is 0.0012951424373589852 66 is 1.4154562156928799e-05 6a is 3.114003674524336e-05 6r is 2.12318432353932e-05 6д is 1.132364972554304e-05 6e is 0.001791967569067186 6x is 9.90819350985016e-06 6a is 9.90819350985016e-06 6a is 9.90819350985016e-06 6a is 9.0008563510104941924 6a is 0.0 6k is 0.0001280651562805208 6a is 0.0008568808083953539 6m is 4.529459890217216e-05 6h is 0.00028450669935426885 60 is 0.0018287694306752009 6n is 0.0 6p is 0.001074331267710896 6c is 0.0001981638701970032 6t is 1.4154562156928799e-05 6y is 0.0011252876914758397 6p is 0.0 6x is 3.255549296093624e-05 6u is 7.0772810784643995e-06 6u is 7.0772810784643995e-06 6u is 4.24636864707864e-06 6u is 0.00028592215556996173 6u is 0.002804018763287595 бь is 0.00023496573180501807 бэ is 0.0 бю is 4.24636864707864e-06 бя is 0.0006043998041008597 б is 0.00020099478262838896
- Ba is 0.006789215922183879 B6 is 8.49273729415728e-06 BB is 4.24636864707864e-05 Br is 1.273910594125992e-05 Bg is 0.0002406275566677896 Be is 0.003971770141234221 BX is 9.90819350985016e-06 BB is 0.00043737597064909993 BW is 0.002444492884501604 BW is 0.0 BK is 0.00021373388856962488 BW is 0.0006935735456895112 BW is 0.00011040558482404464 BW 9.9001595093010e-00 B3 15 0.00013737961909999 BN 15 0.002444492803019040 BN 15 0.008119509999507 BD 15 0.00921897303506013185 BN 15 0.00001374506393112 BN 15 0.000110405384240444 BN 15 0.000110405384240444 BN 15 0.000110405384240444 BN 15 0.000110405384240444 BN 15 0.00012607576931365013185 BN 15 0.000110405384240444 BN 15 0.00012607576931490134 BN 15 0.00012607576931490134 BN 15 0.00012607576931490134 BN 15 0.00012607576931490134 BN 15 0.0001374526883759904 BW 15 0.0001374526883759904 BW 15 0.0001374526883759904 BW 15 0.0001374526883759904 BW 15 0.0001374526883759904 BN 15 0.0001374526883759904 BW 15 0.0001374526883759904 BN 15 0.0001374526883759904 BW 15 0.0001374526883759904 BN 15 0.0001374526883759904 BW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.00013745268404 BW 15 0.00013745268404 BW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.00013745268404 BW 15 0.00013745268404 BW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.00013745268404 BW 15 0.00013745268404 BW 15 0.00013745268404 BW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.000137470913790225 FW 15 0.00013745268404 BW 15 0.0
- 4.240.000047/7094E-00 FM 15 0.000004043/47/00049F FM 15 0.0F K1 50.07 K1 50
- 18 0.00153767987997108183316 e is 0.005252941066065004 e o is 0.0001910865891185388 en is 0.0045550889897322807595 et is 0.006195451856087736 e c is 0.0061953676374836 er is 0.006195451856087736 e c is 0.0061953748308776 e c is 0.0061953748308776 er is 0.007891168402487806 ey is 0.00011182104103973751 eφ is 1.132364972554304e-05 ex is 0.0005675979424928448 eų is 0.00029158398043273325 ev is 0.001381485266516251 ew is 0.0011606740968681615 ew is 0.0007600999878270765 ew is 0.0 e» is 0.0 e» is 1.41545621569288e-06 ew is 0.0001203137783338948 ew is 0.0002364208207947502 e is 0.017674801765356993
- жа is 0.0013984707411045655 жб is 8.49273729415728e-06 жв is 2.83091243138576e-06 жг is 2.12318432353932e-05 жд is 0.0007374526883759904 же is 0.003088525462641864 жж is 5.66182486277152e-06 жз is 0.0 жи is 0.0014239489529870373 жй is 0.0 жк is 0.00015286927129483103 жл is 2.12318432353932e-05 жм is 2.406275566677896e-05 жн is 0.0008761673975138927 жо is 6.511098592187248e-05 жп is 1.41545621569288e-06 жр is 1.981638701970032e-05 жс is 2.83091243138576e-06 жт is 0.0 жv is 0.0003821731782370776 жф is

таб. 6

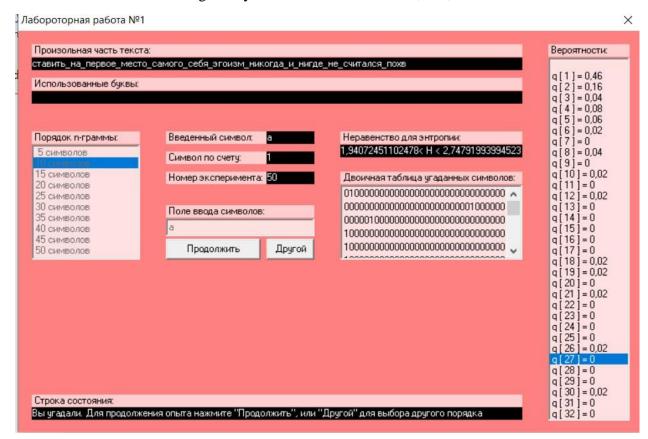
H = 36.3867

- aa is 2.3355027558932518e-05 a6 is 0.0010177130190831807 ab is 0.0026001930682278203 ar is 0.0005973225230223953 ag is 0.0017962139377142646 ae is 0.0033390612128195037 ax is 0.0013163742805943784 aa is 0.003162129185857894 au is 0.00018684022047146015 aŭ is 0.0006093539008557848 ak is 0.005241434366710734 an is 0.007540842989103818 am is 0.0033461384938979683 au is 0.0027141372935910973 ao is 6.157234538264028e-05 an is 0.0008245032456411026 ap is 0.0019243127252344704 ac is 0.003619321543526694 ar is 0.004509643503197516 ay is 0.00013234515616728428 a¢ is 0.00011465195347112327 ax is 0.0011153794979659895 at is 0.00010899012860835176 av is 0.0013234515616728428 aw is 0.0009065997061512896 aw is 0.00034254040419767697 aы is 0.0 aь is 0.0 аэ is 2.12318432353932e-06 aw is 0.0020333028538428223 aя is 0.0021564475446081027 a is 0.013373938053974176
- 6a is 0.0013008042622217567 66 is 1.344683404908236e-05 6a is 2.689366809816472e-05 6r is 1.627774648046812e-05 6д is 1.06159216176966e-05 6e is 0.0018266462463516616 6π is 1.203137783338948e-05 6a is 1.344683404908236e-05 6u is 0.0008747519412981999 6й is 0.0 6π is 0.000158837967065165 6π is 0.0006921580894738183 6m is 4.104823025509352e-05 6h is 0.0002610576855026145 6o is 0.00185495537066555193 6n is 0.0 6p is 0.0010191284752988736 6c is 0.00019179431722638523 6r is 8.49273729415728e-06 6y is 0.0011104254912110643 6p is 0.0 6x is 2.12318432353932e-05 6µ is 6.36955297061796e-06 6ч is 5.66182486277152e-06 6ш is 6.36955297061796e-06 6µ is 0.0003099849112367407 6ы is 0.002819588781660217 6ь is 0.00021798025721670353 6∍ is 0.0 6ω is 4.95409675492508e-06 6µ is 0.0006226930067970207 6 is 0.00021373388856962488
- Ba is 0.005771522719487718 B6 is 9.20846540200372e-06 BB is 4.034050214724708e-05 Br is 1.4154562156928799e-05 BД is 0.00023850437234425027 Be is 0.004019187924459933 EX is 7.0772810784643995e-06 BB is 0.00045082280469818225 Bu is 0.0024989879488057794 Bū is 0.0 BK is 0.00022151889775593573 Bл is 0.0007183440294641366 BM is 0.00010120511942204092 7.07/2810/88063999-0-05 mm is 0.000471834040294641365 mm is 0.00047181406294641365 mm is 0.00047181406294641365 mm is 0.00047181406294641365 mm is 0.00047181406294641365 mm is 0.00047181406294692 mm is 0.0005683056706006913 mm is 0.0005683056706006913 mm is 0.00018180416483369 mm is 0.0005683056706006913 mm is 0.0005683056706006913 mm is 0.000471810784644e-07 mm is 0.0004718107846444e-07 mm is 0.0004718107846444e-07 mm is 0.0004718107846444e-07 mm is 0.00047181078464449-07 mm is 0.0004718107846449-07 mm is 0.000471810784644
- ro is 0.007516072505329193 rn is 1.41545621569288e-06 гр is 0.000849273729415728 гс is 1.4154562156928799e-05 гт is 4.034050214724708e-05 гу is 0.0005909529700517774 гф is 0.0 гх is 0.0 гч is 0.0 гч is 4.95409675492508e-05 гш is 3.5386405392321998e-06 гщ is 0.0 гы is 0.0 гь is 0.0 гъ is 0.0 гъ is 0.0 гл is 7.0772810784644e-07 г is 0.000571136583032077
- да is 0.0038726882061357196 д6 is 6.864962646110468e-05 дв is 0.0009398629272200723 дг is 1.273910594123592e-05 дд is 2.547821188247184e-05 де is 0.003962569675832217 дж is 7.218826700033687e-05 дз is 9.90819350985016e-06 ди is 0.0022350053645790575 дй is 0.0 дк is 0.00д2356734599128645 дл is 0.0006079384446400919 дм is 5.520279241202232e-05 дн is 0.0014862290264775239 до is 0.0039639851320479105 дп is 0.00014154562156928798 др is 0.0010700848990638173 дс is 0.0002491202939619469 дт is 0.00022788845072655367 ду is 0.0016447601226351265 дф is 0.0 дх is 5.6618248627715196e-05 дц is 0.000114040558482404464 дч is 2.406275566677896e-05 дш is 8.13887324023406e-05 дш is 7.0772810784644e-07 ды is
- 0.000725421310542601 дь is 0.0004678082792864968 дэ is 7.0772810784644e-07 дю is 1.132364972554304e-05 дя is 0.0004232214084921711 д is 0.0012427705573783486 ea is 5.095642376494368e-05 e6 is 0.0013149588243786855 ea is 0.0013453911330160823 er is 0.003366662609025515 eд is 0.0025669298471590377 ee is 0.001338313851937618 еж is 0.0007183440294641366 ea is 0.0012087996082017194 ем is 7.43114513238762e-05 ей is 0.001615035542105576 ек is 0.0011684591060544724 ел is 0.0045683849361487705 ем is 0.003964692860155757 ен is 0.005477107826623599 eo is 0.00017622429885376357 еп is 0.001462166270810745 ер is 0.005993041617243654 ес is 0.003726896215919353 ет is 0.007957694844625371 ey is 0.00011040558482404464 eφ is 1.557001837262168e-05 ex is 0.0005654747581693055 eų is 0.00029016852421704037 eч is 0.0014260721373105766 ew is 0.0011557200001132365 eщ is 0.0007671772689055409 eы is 0.0 eь is 0.0 e∍ is 2.12318432353932e-06 eю is 0.00011606740968681615 eπ is 0.0002285961788344001 e
- жа is 0.001338313851937618 ж6 is 7.0772810784643995e-06 жв is 4.24636864707864e-06 жг is 2.264729945108608e-05 жд is 0.0007735468218761589 же is 0.0030276608453670703 жж is 1.06159216176966e-05 жд is 0.0 жи is 0.001431733962173348 жй is 0.0 жк is 0.00015357699940267747 жл is 2.264729945108608e-05 жм is 2.335502758932518e-05 жн is

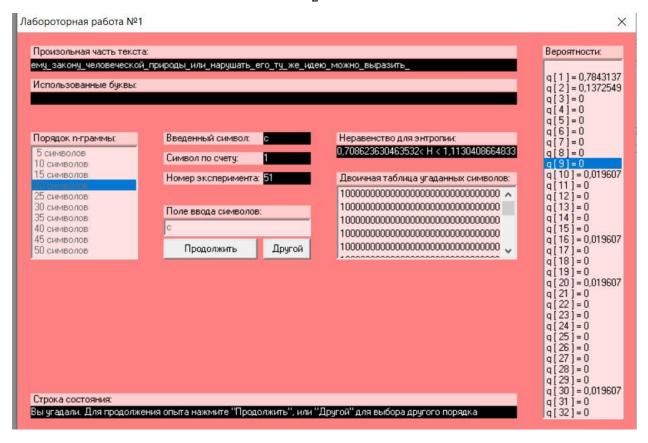
таб. 4

H = 36.406

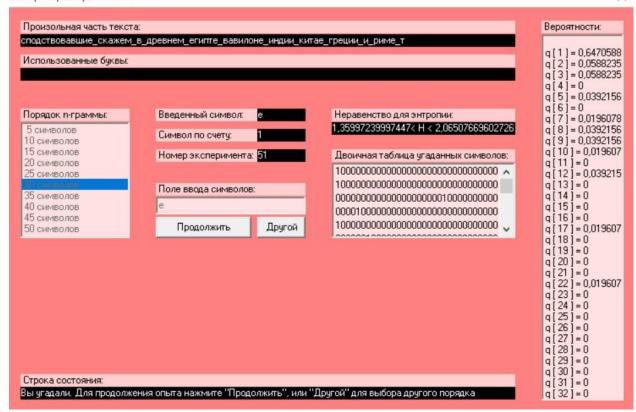
За допомогою CoolPinkProgram було оцінено значення H^{10} , H^{20} , H^{30} .



$$H^{10} = \frac{1,94+2,75}{2} = 2,345$$



$$H^{20} = \frac{0.71 + 1.11}{2} = 0.91$$



$$H^{30} = \frac{1,36+2,07}{2} = 1,715$$

 H_0 для заданого алфавіту — $log_2 32 = 5$, тоді:

1)
$$R = 1 - \frac{2,345}{5} = 0,531$$

2)
$$R = 1 - \frac{0.91}{5} = 0.818$$

3) $R = 1 - \frac{1.715}{5} = 0.65$

3)
$$R = 1 - \frac{1,715}{5} = 0,65$$

Середн ϵ значення R надлишковості російської мови — 0,666, але кількість проведених експериментів ніяк не прямує до нескінченності, тому можуть виникати значні похибки.

Висновки: після виконання цієї лабораторної роботи в нас з'явилося більш чітке уявлення про поняття ентропії не лише у вигляді формули, а на конкретному прикладі мови. Підтвердили, що не має істотної різниці у розподілі частот при підрахунку їх для біграм з перетином і без, що свідчить про коректність програми.

І з першої, і з другої частини роботи побачили, як часто зустрічається пробіл. Друга частина показала, що надлишковість російської мови – приблизно 66%, що свідчить про повторюваність значної кількості інформації, але ϵ цілком природнім для усіх мов.

Також було отримано навички роботи з мовою Python та системою Git.