

# **SQL Server: FOR LOOP**

Learn how to simulate the FOR LOOP in SQL Server (Transact-SQL) with syntax and examples.

**TIP:** Since the FOR LOOP does not exist in SQL Server, this page describes how to simulate a FOR LOOP using a WHILE LOOP.

# **Description**

In SQL Server, there is no FOR LOOP. However, you simulate the FOR LOOP using the <u>WHILE</u> LOOP.

# **Syntax**

The syntax to simulate the FOR Loop in SQL Server (Transact-SQL) is:

```
DECLARE @cnt INT = 0;

WHILE @cnt < cnt_total

BEGIN
    {...statements...}

SET @cnt = @cnt + 1;

END;</pre>
```

## Parameters or Arguments

### cnt\_total

The number of times that you want the simulated FOR LOOP (ie: WHILE LOOP) to execute.

#### statements

The statements of code to execute each pass through the loop.

#### **Note**

• You can simulate the FOR LOOP in SQL Server (Transact-SQL) using the WHILE LOOP.

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## **Example**

Let's look at an example that shows how to simulate the FOR LOOP in SQL Server (Transact-SQL) using the WHILE LOOP.

For example:

```
DECLARE @cnt INT = 0;

WHILE @cnt < 10
BEGIN
    PRINT 'Inside simulated FOR LOOP on TechOnTheNet.com';
    SET @cnt = @cnt + 1;
END;

PRINT 'Done simulated FOR LOOP on TechOnTheNet.com';
GO</pre>
```

In this WHILE LOOP example, the loop would terminate once @cnt reaches 10.

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