

2017阅读词汇汇总		
题干词	近义词	中文解释
考察8次		
elaborate	adj.complex/developed v.develop	adj.精心制作的 v.详尽说明; 详细制定
gradual(ly)	slow(ly)	adj.逐渐的 adv.逐步地
考察7次		
retain	keep/preserve	v.保持, 记住
rudimentary	simple/primitive/elementary	adj.基本的; 初步的
surplus	excess/extra/excess quantity	adj.过量的; 多余的 n.剩余; 多余
initiate	introduce/start/begin	v.启动
考察6次		
eventually	at a later time/over time/finally	adv.最终
exploit	take advantage of/use	v.开发; 利用
考察5次		
suitable	appropriate	adj.合适的
simultaneous	at the same time	同时
promote	encourage	v.促进
profound(ly)	strong/significant/deep(ly)	意义深远的(地)
考察4次		
allow (for)	make possible	v.使可能, 使能够
ambitious	impressive but difficult to achieve	adj.雄心勃勃的
constituent	component	n.组成部分

conventional	traditional/standard	adj.传统的
derive (from)	obtain (from)	v. (从.....中) 获得
diffuse	spread	v.弥漫; 散布
distinct	clear/separate	adj.清楚的; 有区别的
distinctive	characteristic	adj.独特的
duration (of)	length (of time)	n.时间
harsh	severe	adj.严厉的; 残酷的
hastened	rushed/hurried	v.加快; 赶紧
integrate	combine/coordinate	v.使一体化; 结合在一起
lucrative	profitable	adj.有利可图的
mere(ly)	only/simply	adj.纯粹的; 仅仅
obsolete	out of date	adj.过时的
perfected	completed/improved	v.完善
predominate	are in the majority	v.占主导地位
presumably	probably/it is reasonable to assume/mos	adv.大概是
stimulated	encouraged	v.刺激
substantial(ly)	significant(ly)/large(ly)	adv.本质上; 充分地; 大体上; 相当多地
take precedence over	have greater importance than	优先于, 比...重要
dismiss	reject	v.拒绝; 解雇
thus	in this way/consequently	adv.因此
potential	possible	adj.潜在的
考察3次		
abandoned	no longer occupied/left	adj.被遗弃的

accelerated	speeded up	v.加速
adjacent to	next to/neighboring to	毗邻
advent	arrival	n.到来
advocate	v.argue for/ n.supporter	v.提倡 n.提倡者
ambiguous	unclear	adj.模棱两可的
anticipate	predict/expect	v.预期
concurred with	agreed with	同意；一致
considerable(y)	significant(ly)/a large amount of	adj.相当大的
constant	continual/occurring periodically	adj.持续的
convey	transmit	v.传达
dense	thick	adj.稠密的
devastating	extremely destructive	adj.毁灭性的
diffusion	dispersal/spread	n.分散；散布
disperse	spread/scatter	v.分散
disrupt	disturb/disorder	v.打扰；扰乱
drastically	extremely/extensively	adv.彻底地；激烈地
durable	long lasting	adj.耐用的；持久的
elevated	v.raised / adj.high	v.升高 adj.升高的；高层的
enabling	allowing	v.使能够
exceed	be more than/ go beyond	v.超过
exhibit	display	v.显示；展览
favorable	advantageous	adj.有利的
favored	preferred	v.青睐

furthermore	in addition	adv.此外
ideal(ly)	perfect(ly)	adj./adv.理想的（地）
immense	enormous/huge	adj.巨大的
install	put in place	v.安装
intact	whole/without breaking into pieces	adj.完整的
obvious	clear	adj.明显的
occasionally	sometimes	adv.偶尔地
peak	maximum/high point	n.山峰；最高点
perceive	see	v.感知；看待
pioneering	original	adj.开创性的；先驱的
pointed out	stated	指出
precise	accurate/exact(ly)	adj.精确的/adv.精确地
prolonged	extended	v.延长
pursue	practice/engage in	v.追求
relatively	comparatively	adv.相当地
renowned	famous	adj.著名的
scattered	distributed/spread apart	v.分散
severity	seriousness/harshness	n.严重程度
supplement	add to	v.补充
surge	sharp rise/sudden increase	n.激增
tactic	strategy/menthod	n.战术
ultimately	eventually	adv.最终地
unintentional	accidental/unplanned	adj.无意的

virtually	almost completely/nearly	adv.几乎
widespread	common	adj.普遍的
考察2次		
a wealth of	an abundance of/a lot of	丰富的
abrupt	sudden	adj.突然的
accompany	occur along with	v.陪伴
adept (at)	skilled (in)	擅长
admiration for	high opinion of	对...赞赏
allegedly	supposedly	adv.据称
allied	related	adj.同盟的
alter	change	v.改变
alternate	take turns at	v.改造
anchored	held in place	v.系住；固定
annual	yearly	adj.每年的
apparent	obvious	adj.明显的
appreciably	significantly	adv.明显地；相当大地
ascend	go up	v.上升
assertion	claim	n.主张；声称
chronology	a list that pairs past events with dates	n.年表；大事记
cluster	group	n.群；丛，簇
compensate for	make up for	补偿
compilations	collections	n.汇编
complexity	sophistication	n.复杂性；复杂的状态

composes	makes up	v.由...组成
conceivable	imaginable	adj.可想像的，可想到的
confirmed	proven	v.确认
consistent	unvarying/the same	adj.一致的
conspicuous	easily noticed	adj.显眼的，引人注目的
constrained to	forced to	约束
constraints on	limitations/restrictions on	约束，限制
contradictory	conflicting	adj.矛盾的
contribute to	add to	有助于
converge	come together	v.汇聚
converge on	meet at	汇聚
copious	abundant	adj.丰富的，大量的
correspond to	matches	对应
courteous	polite	adj.有礼貌的
culminate	end	v.以...结束 / 告终
deciphering	figuring out	v.解密
depositing	putting	v.存放，放置,; 沉淀
determinants	causes	n.决定物；决定因素
devastate	destroy	n.毁灭打击
dramatic	powerful/striking	adj.戏剧性地；激动人心的
drastic	very significant	adj.激烈的，猛烈的
embody	incorporate/reveal	v.包含；显示
emergence	rise	n.出现

eminent	distinguished	adj.明显的，突出的
encounter	meet/came into contact with	v.遭遇
endure	withstand	v.忍受
excessive	too much/extreme	adj.过度的
excrete	release	v.排泄；分泌；排出
exercised	applied	v.应用
exhaust	use up	v.耗尽
exploit	use fully	v.利用
explicitly	clearly (expressed)	adv.明确地
exposed	unprotected/revealed	adj.裸露的，暴露的
faithfully	accurately	adv.忠实地，如实地
features	aspects	n.特征；面貌
focused	concentrated	v.聚焦；集中
formulated	stated	v.制定
fragile	delicate	adj.易碎的；虚弱的
fulfill	perform/achieve	v.履行；实现
furnished	equipped	adj.带家具的
garment	article of clothing	n.服装
generally	usually看语境	adv.一般地；普遍地
hence	thus/therefore	adv.因此，所以
hierarchy	having several levels of authority/system	n.等级制度，统治集团
his imitator	the people who copied him	他的模仿者
imminent	about to happen	adj.迫在眉睫的

impressive	remarkable/striking	adj.令人印象深刻的
impulse to	push toward	冲动
in response to	as a result	响应, 回答
indispensable	essential	adj.不可或缺的
inevitable	unavoidable/certain	adj.不可避免的
initially	first	adv.起初地
insisting	stating forcefully	v.坚决宣称, 坚持认为
intense	strong/extreme	adj.强烈的
intermittently	periodically	adv.间歇地
interpret	understand	v.解释; 诠释
invariably	always	adv.总是
investigate	examine	v.调查; 研究
isolated	widely separated	adj.分散的; 分离的
keen	intense	adj.热切的
launched	started	v.发动; 发射; 开始
maintain	claim/keep	v.保持
manifestations	expressions	n.表示; 显示
manipulated	skillfully used	v.熟练控制 (操作)
methodically	systematically	adv.有条不紊地; 系统地
monumental	enormous	adj.不朽的, 非常的; 巨大的
motivated	encouraged	v.激励
mutual	shared	adj.相互的
nonetheless	even so	adv.尽管如此

observation	finding	n.观察；观察所得
on balance	overall	全面考虑之后，总的说来
ongoing	continuing	adj.不间断的
optimal	most favorable	adj.最佳的；最理想的
ornament	decoration/decorate	v./n.装饰
outbreak	sudden increase	n.爆发，突然发生
painstakingly	with great effort	adv.刻苦地；精心
parallel	develop at the same time and rate/match	v.平行
periodically	at regular intervals of time	adv.定期地
persistent	lasting	adj.持续的
pertinent	relevant	adj.有关的
posed	presented	v.放置于
promoting	encouraging	v.促进
properties	characteristics	n.性能
refine	improve	v.精炼
refinement	improvement	n.优化；提升
remarkably close	extremely close	非常接近
remote	distant/isolated	adj.遥远的
repetitive	happening many times	adj.重复的
restricted	limited	adj.受限制的
retention	keeping	n.保留
revered	greatly admired	adj.尊敬的
roughly	approximately	adv.大约地

ruled out	excluded	排除
sabotaged	intentionally damaged	v.阴谋破坏
scarcity of	lacking/insufficiency in	缺少
scrutiny	close observation/ examination	n.仔细检查
sculpt	shape	v.雕塑，雕刻
segregated	separated	v.隔离
self-sufficient	independent	自给自足
set the stage for	prepare an environment for	为...打好基础
sophisticated	highly/well developed	adj.复杂的
sophistication	complexity	n.成熟
sparse	thinly distributed	adj.稀疏的
specified	adj.typical/v.stated	adj.明确的
speculate	guess	v.推测
stamina	endurance	n.耐力
startled	surprised	adj.令人惊讶的
stationary	fixed	adj.不动的，静止的，不变的
subsequent	later	adj.后来的
subsistence	survival	n.生存
sustain	continue/support	v.维持；供养；支撑
swift	fast/qucik	adj.敏捷的
task	job	n.作业；工作，任务
tend	take care of	v.照料，照顾；倾向于
thereby	consequently	adv.由此，从而

trigger	initiate/start	v.触发
unfavorable(y)	disadvantageous(ly)/negatively	不利的(地)
unrivalled	unequaled	adj.无与伦比的
vanishes	disappears	v.消失
verging	bordering	v.接近; 逼近
verifying	confirming	v.证实
vicinity	region	n.附近地区
vulnerable	unprotected	adj.脆弱的
evident	obvious/clear	adj.明显的
evolved	developed	v.进化
witness	experience	v.经历; 目击
考察1次		
a surge of	a sudden increase in	一股, 高涨的
accommodated	allowed	v.容纳
accounted for	explained	解释
accustomed to	used to	习惯于
adapt	adjust	v.适应, 调整
addressed	dealt with	v.处理; 解决
adequate	sufficient	adj.足够的
admirably	very well	adj.令人钦佩的
adopting	starting to use	v.采用
adverse	unfavorable	adj.不利的, 有害的
aggregate	collections	n.合计; 聚集体

aim	goal	n.目标
akin to	similar to	类似于
almost universal among fi	used by almost all fish（看语境）	鱼类中几乎普遍存在
alternative	different	adj.替代的；备选
annihilated	destroyed	v.毁灭；使消失
approaches	comes close	v.靠近；接近
appropriate	suitable	adj.合适的，恰当的
aptitude	ability	n.资质
arduous	difficult	adj.艰巨的，难克服的
are preserved	survive	保存
artificial	human-made	adj.人工的；人造的
assessed	evaluated	v.评估
assimilated	absorbed	v.同化
assume	take on	v.假定
attest	confirm	v.证明；证实
attribute to	responsible to	归因于
augment	add to	v.增加
autonomous	independent	adj.自治的
baffled	puzzled	adj.困惑的
bare	it is not covered by leaves	adj.光秃秃的
beneficial	helpful	adj.有益的
bizarre	strange	adj.奇怪的
booming	rapidly growing	v.蓬勃发展

broadened	expanded	v.扩展；增长
bunches	groups	n.大量；群
capacity	ability	n.能力
ceaselessly	continually	adv.不断地
ceases	stops	v.停止
chaotic	disorganized	adj.混乱的
cited	mentioned	v.引用
coalesced	joined	v.合并
coexisted	lived together	v.共存
coincides with	occurs at the same time as	与...一致
collapsed	fell inward	v.倒塌
collectively	in a whole	adv.共同地
commonplace	ordinary	adj.平凡的；普通的
comparable	similar	adj.相似的；可比较的
compelling	convincing	adj.令人信服的
components	pieces	n.构成要素，零件，成分
comprehensive	complete	adj.综合的；广泛的
comprise	consist of	v.包含；包括；由...组成
conceal	hide	v.隐藏，隐瞒
concept	idea	n.观念；概念
concerns	worries	v.涉及，关系到；关心，担忧
conducive to	favorable to	有利于
confirming	proving	v.证实；批准

congestion	overcrowding	n.阻塞，拥堵
congregate	gather	v.使聚合，聚集
conjunction	combination	n.结合
consequently	therefore	adv.因此
consumed	used up	v.消耗
contains	includes	v.包含
continuous	uninterrupted	adj.连续的
continuously	constantly	adj.连续不断的
contract into	be reduced to	减少到；缩小到
controversial	debated	adj.有争议的
core	center	n.核心
corroborated	confirmed	v.证实
counterparts	equivalents	n.与另一方作用相当的人 / 物
critical	essential	adj.关键的
crucially	importantly	adv.重要地，关键地
crude	primitive	adj.原始的；最初的
cumulatively	altogether	adv.累计
customarily	commonly	adv.习惯上
cycle	pattern of events that repeats itself	n.周期；循环
debated	argue about	v.辩论
denser	more crowded	adj.更密集的
dependable	reliable	adj.可靠的
detected	noticed	v.检测；侦查

dictated by	determined by	支配；摆布
diminished	reduced	v.减少
diminishing	reducing	v.减少
discarded	abandoned	v.丢弃，抛弃
discrepancies	differences	n.矛盾；不符合之处
discrepancy	inconsistency	n.矛盾，不符合之处
disintegrating	breaking apart	v.使破裂，粉碎
dispersal	distribution	n.分散；散布
distinction	difference	n.区别；荣誉；卓越
diverting	redirecting	v.转向
dominated	most prominent	v.主导
dramatically	significantly	adv.戏剧性地
eased into	slowly entered	轻松进入
elaborately	with great details	adv.精心地；复杂地
embrace	accept	v.拥抱；接受
emitted	released	v.发射
enables	allows	v.使能够，使可能
encompass	include	v.包围
engaged in	practiced	忙于；从事
enhanced	improved	v.提高；改善
ensured	guaranteed	v.保证
entirely	completely	adv.完全地，完整地
episodes	occurrence	n.片段，插曲

erased	eliminated	v.抹去
essential	principal	adj.本质的
evaluating	judging	v.评价
evoke	cause	v.唤起
exceptional	extraordinary	adj.例外的；杰出的
excluded	kept out	v.排除
exclusively	solely	adv.唯一地
exert	put forth	v.施加；发挥
exhausting	extremely tiring	adj.精疲力尽的
expelled from	left by	排出；赶走；把...除名
extended	lengthened	adv.扩展
extracts	removes	n.提取物
feat	achievement	n.壮举
fierce	intense	adj.猛烈地，凶猛的
finest	thinnest	adj.最纤细地
flee	run away	v.疾驰；飞逝
fluctuations	variations	n.波动
fluid	liquid	n.液体；流体
fortunately	luckily	adv.幸运地
found wanting	judged inadequate	发现不够分量 / 不合格
foundation	basis	n.基础
founding	establishment	n.建立
fragments	pieces	n.片段

function	purpose	n.功能
generated	produced	v.生成
generating	producing	v.生成
guarantee	ensure	v.保证；担保
halted	stopped	v.阻止；停止
hazardous	dangerous	adj.危险的
herbivorous	animals who eat grass	adj.食草的
honored	respected	adj.荣幸的
identifiable	recognizable	adj.可辨认的
immune to	unaffected by	免疫
implement	carry out	v.实施，执行
implication	consequence	n.含义；蕴涵；意义
imply	suggest	v.暗示；隐含
in isolation	alone	在隔离
in retrospect	in reconsidering the past	回顾
in some degree	to a certain extent	在某种程度上
inconclusive	not definitive	adj.不确定的
indefinitely	endlessly	adv.无限期
induce	bring about	v.引起；归纳
inexplicably	mysteriously	adv.无法说明地，难以理解地
ingenious	clever	adj.巧妙的
ingenuity	inventiveness	n.独创性
ingestion	swallowing	n.摄取；采食

inherent	built-in	adj.天生；内在的
inhibit	restrain	v.抑制；禁止
innovation	change	n.创新
innovative	new	adj.创新的，革新的
integral	essential	adj.完整的；必须的
intend	plan	v.打算；计划
intentional	planned	adj.有意的，故意的;策划的
intermediate	between stages	adj.中间的
intriguing	fascinating	adj.有趣的
intrusive	unwelcome	adj.侵入的
inviting	encouraging	adj.吸引人的；引人注目的
justify	provide a rational basis for	v.证明...有理，为...辩护
kept in check	prevented	在控制中，被阻止
leftover	remains	n.残留物
magnitude	extent	n.大小；范围
many-segmented	are divided into several parts	多个部分的
margins	limits	n.边界；界限
massively	extensively	adv.大规模
match	agree with	v.匹配；相称；等同于
mean	average	n.平均数，平均值
mechanisms	means	n.机制，方法
mimic	reproduce	v.模仿
mobilize	put into action	v.调动

modest	relatively small	adj.规模较小的; 谦虚的
modify	change	v.修改
moral	lesson	n.教训, 寓意
more permeable	had more places where crossings could	更有渗透性的
more robust	stronger	adj.更强大的
mortality	death	n.死亡数, 死亡率
motives	reasons	n.动机
net	final	adj.净的; 净得得; 最后的
nevertheless	however	adv.不过, 然而
notorious	well-known for	adj.臭名昭著的
novice	beginner	n.初学者, 新手
obtained	gathered	v.获得
originates	comes from	v.起源于, 来自
parameters	factors	n.决定因素; 参数
peculiar to	unique to	特有的
persuasive	convincing	adj.有说服力的
pierced	broke through	v.刺穿
plague	cause trouble for	v.使痛苦; 造成麻烦
plausible	reasonable	adj.貌似可信的
pointless	of no use	adj.无意义的
pragmatic	practical	adj.实用的; 应用的
precious	valuable	adj.贵重的, 珍贵的
predominantly	mainly	adv.主要是

prerequisite	requirement	n.先决条件
presumed	supposed	v.假定
prevail	dominate	v.流行；遍及
prior to	before	之前；先于
proclaimed	declared	v.表明；宣告
profusely	abundantly	adv.十分慷慨地;丰富地;繁茂地
prohibit	prevent	v.禁止
prolifically	abundantly	adv.多产地
prompted	stimulated	v.促使；导致
prone to	subject to	倾向于；易于
proper	appropriate	adj.适当的
proponents	supporters	n.支持者
proportions	size	n.比例
proximity	closeness	n.接近
quantify	calculate	v.量化
quest	search	v.疑问；探索
rapprochement	bond	n.友好关系；融洽，和谐
readily	easily	adv.便利地
rebound	recover	v.反弹
recognized	accepted	v.辨识
regimes	governments	n.政治制度，政权
reinforcing	strengthening	v.加强
related to	in proportion to	有关

relentless	without pause	adj.坚韧的；不懈的
reliance	dependence	n.依赖
reluctantly	unwillingly	adv.勉强地，不情愿地
rely	depend	v.依靠
remarkable	impressive	adj.非凡的
remnants	remainders	n.剩余物
repel	drive away	v.击退
replenished	restored	v.补充，重新装满
replicating	copying	v.复制
resembled	were similar to	v.像，类似于
resolved	settled	v.解决
restored	returned	v.修复；归还
resultant	consequent	n.结果
revealed	showed	v.揭露，显示
rigors	difficulties	n.严格；严酷
rival	competing	v.竞争
scenario	version of events	n.脚本
secreted	created	v.分泌；产生
securing	getting	v.保护；使获得；担保
seldom	rarely	adv.几乎不；很少
sentimental	emotional	adj.感性的
severely	greatly	adv.严重地
shallow	having little depth	adj.浅的

significant	considerable	adj.重要的
skeptical	doubtful	adj.怀疑的
skepticism	doubt	n.怀疑态度
solely	only	adv.仅仅，唯一地
spectacular	remarkable	adj.壮观的
steadily	continuously	adv.稳定地
striking	noteworthy	adj.引人注目的
subdue	defeat	v.制服
succeeding	following	adj.以后的；随后的
supplant	replace	v.代替；取代
supposition	examined	n.假定；猜想
susceptible to	likely to be affected by	adj.易感的，敏感的
suspended	floating	adj.悬浮的
synthesizing	combining	v.合成
systematically	methodically	adv.有系统地；有条不紊地
the mechanism of decomposition	how decomposition occurs	分解机制
theoretically	in principle	adv.理论地
thrill	excitement	n.震颤；兴奋感
to capacity	境	达到最大限度；满负载
transparent	images can be seen through them without	adj.透明的
twenty or so	roughly twenty	二十左右
unceasing	continually	adj.不断
undesirable	unsatisfactory	adj.不受欢迎的

undoubtedly	certainly	adv.毋庸置疑地
unethical	improper	adj.不道德的
unprecedented	previously unequalled	adj.空前的，前所未有的
unpredictable	uncertain	adj.不可预测的
unpromising	unfavorable	adj.没有希望的
vacated	emptied	v.腾空
vast	huge	adj.巨大的
verge	edge	n.边缘；界限
vigorous	energetic	adj.精力充沛的
vitality	energy	n.活力，生命力
was accompanied by	occurred together with	附有，偕同
was heightened	increased	提高
were persistently viewed	continued to be viewed	持续被观察
with no warning	without any indication beforehand	未收到任何警告
wrought	created	v.使发生，造成了