

2018 阅读词汇		
题干词	近义词	中文释义
考查 6 次		
potential (ly)	possible / possibly	adj.潜在的 adv.潜在地
考查 5 次		
disrupt	disturb	v.打扰；扰乱
disrupted	Interfered with / destroyed/disordered	v.打断
pursue	engage in/practice/	v.追求
rudimentary	primitive/simple	adj.基本的；原始的
vigorous	lively/strong/energetic	adj.充满活力的
vigorously	energetically	adv.精力旺盛地，茁壮地
考查 4 次		
drastic	extreme / very significant	adj.剧烈的
drastically	extremely/extensively	adv.剧烈地；彻底地
readily	easily/quickly	adv.轻而易举地；便利地
remnants	remainders/remains	n.残余
考查 3 次		
abrupt (ly)	sudden (ly)	adj.突然的 adv.突然地
account for	explain	解释
constituent	component	n.成分；构成部分
constrain	force / limit/restrict	v.约束
converge	meet / come together	v.汇聚
critical	essential	adj.关键的，极重要的
critically	dangerously	adv.危急地；严重地；批判性地
crucial	very important	adj.关键的
decisive	determining/significant	adj.决定性的
detected	noticed/discovered	v.检测；侦查
deteriorate	worsen	v.恶化
devastated	severely damaged	v.摧毁
devastating	extremely destructive	adj.毁灭性的；惊人的；强大的

distinct	clear	adj.不同的
distinctive	characteristic	adj.独特的
durable	lasting/long lasting	adj.耐用的
exceedingly	extremely	adv.非常
extract	select/remove	v.提取；析取
hasten	hurry	v.加速；催促
hasty	hurried	adj.急忙的；草率的
initiate	begin/introduce	v.启动
lucrative	profitable/payable	adj.有利可图的
manipulated	skillfully used	adj.熟练控制的；操纵的
monumental	enormous	adj.不朽的；非常的
pervasive	widespread	adj.普遍的
prolong	extend	v.延长
remote	isolated/distant	adj.遥远的
simultaneously	at the same time	adv.同时
subsistence	survival	n.生计；存活
unfavorable	negative/disadvantageous	adj.不利的
考查 2 次		
accelerate	speed up	n.加快
accommodated	allowed	v.容纳
accompany	occur along with/go together with	v.陪伴
acknowledge	admit/recognize	v.承认；鸣谢
alleged(ly)	supposed(ly)	adv.据称
ambiguous	unclear	adj.模棱两可的
apparent	obvious	adj.显然的
apparently affects	seems to affect	明显影响
appeal	attraction	v.吸引
artificial	human-made	adj.人造的
autonomy	self-rule	n.自治
boosting	increasing	v.助推
characteristic	typical	adj.特有的；独特的

cited	mentioned	v.引用
classic	typical	adj.经典的
comparable	similar	adj.可比的
compensate for	make up for	补偿
complicated	difficult to understand	adj.复杂的
compressing	squeezing together	v.压缩
considerably	significantly	adv.相当地
continually	regularly	adv.不断地
continuous	uninterrupted	adj.连续的
contract	become smaller	v. 缩小; 紧缩
controversial	debated / debatable	adj.有争议的
convey	transmit	v.传达
debate	argue about	v.辩论
derived	obtained	v.获得
diffuse	spread	v.弥漫
diminish	reduce	v.减少
dismiss	reject	v.解雇; 驳回
disperse	spread / scatter	v.分散
duration	length/length of time	n.期间; 持续时间
enhance	improve/increase	v.增强
ensure	guarantee	v.确保; 保证
essential	fundamental/necessary	必不可少的
eventually	in the end/finally	adv.最后
exclusively	only	adv.唯一地
favorable	advantageous	adj.有利的
flourishes	does very well	v.繁荣;旺盛
founding	establishment	n.成立
fragmented	broken apart	adj.分化的
fragments	pieces	n.片段
function	purpose	n.功能
gradual	slow	adj.逐渐的
harsh	severe	adj.残酷的; 严厉的

inherently	naturally	adv.固有的
investigated	studied	v.研究
lethal	deadly	adj.致命的
margins	end	n.边
mere	only	adj.仅仅, 只不过
modest	relatively small/moderate	adj.谦虚的
modify	change	v.修改, 改变
more permeable	had more places where crossings could occur	adj.更可渗透的
mundane	ordinary	adj.平凡的
particular	specific	adj.特别的
particularly	especially	adv.尤其
pioneering	original	adj.开创性的, 先驱的
predominantly	mostly / mainly	adv.主要是
predominate	are in the majority	v.占主导地位
reflected	shown	v.反射
reinforce	strengthen	v.加强
relatively	comparatively	adv.相当地
remarkable	impressive	adj.非凡的
ringed	surrounded	adj.环绕的, 包围的
rival	competitor	n.竞争对手
seldom	rarely	adv.几乎不
startled	surprised	adj.受到惊吓的
striking	noteworthy	adj.引人注目的
subsequent	later	adj.后来的
substantially	significantly	adv.实质上; 大体上; 相当多地
substantially	largely	adv.可观地, 相当
sufficient	enough	adj.充分的, 足够的
sufficiently	enough	adv.充分地
surplus	extra/excess	adj.过剩的, 多余的
swift	fast/quick	adj.敏捷的
temporarily	briefly	adv.暂时地

unprecedented	never before seen	adj.前所未有的
vicinity	area	n.附近地区
virtually	almost completely	adv.几乎
考查 1 次		
a case in point	a good example	一个恰当的例子
absolute	total	adj.绝对的
accentuated	intensified	adj.加重的
accomplished	achieved	v.完成
accumulation	buildup	n.累积
adaptable to	could be used with iron technology(结合语境)	适应
adhesive	sticky	adj.黏性的
adjacent	next to each other	adj.相邻的
adjoining	bordering	v.毗邻
advent	arrival	n.到来
adverse	negative	adj.不利的
advocated	promoted	v.促进；主张
aftermath	result/consequence/outcome	n.后果
aided	helped	v.辅助
allied	related	adj.同盟的
alteration	modification	n.改变
anticipate	predict	v.预期
appreciably	significantly	adv.明显地
appreciate	realize	v.欣赏；领会；鉴别
appropriate	suitable	adj.恰当的
assaults on	attacks on	攻击
assertion	claim	n.断言
associate	connect	v.联合
assume	take on	v.承担
barring	excluding	v.排除
bias	prejudice	n.偏见；偏爱
broadened	enlarged	v.加宽

burdensome	difficult	adj.繁重的
bustling	lively	adj.熙熙攘攘的
calculated	estimated	v.计算
capacity	ability	n.能力; 容量
ceased	stopped	v.停止
compatible	consistent	adj.兼容的
compelling	persuasive/strong	adj.令人信服的
compilations	collections	n.汇编
compounded	added to	adj.混合的
compromise	weaken	v.损害; 妥协
conceivable	imaginable	adj.可想到的
concentrated	gathered	adj.集中的; 浓缩的
confirmed	proven	v.确认
consequently	therefore	adv.因此
consistent	the same each time	adj.一致的
constantly	always	adv.不断地
consumed	used up	v.消耗
conveniently	easily	adv.方便地
conventional	generally accepted	adj.传统的
conversely	on the other hand	adv.相反地
copious	abundant	adj.丰富的, 充沛的
core	center	n.核心
courteous	polite	adj.有礼貌的
cycle	pattern of events that repeats itself	n.周期, 循环
decent	appropriate	adj.得体的
deceptively	misleadingly	adv.欺骗性地
decipher	figured out	v.破译
deliberate	intentional	adj.故意的, 蓄谋已久的
depositing	putting	v.沉积, 安置
desirable	wanted	adj.想要的
discard	throw away	v.丢弃

discrepancy	inconsistency	n. 差异性
discrete	distinct	adj. 分离的, 不相关联的
distortions	irregularities	n. 曲解, 失真
diverse	varied	adj. 多样的
documented	recorded	v. 记录
dwellings	homes	n. 住处, 住所
explicit	clearly stated	adj. 清楚的
edge	advantage	n. 优势; 边缘
edible	fit to be eaten	adj. 可以吃的
elaborate	complex	adj. 复杂的, 详细的
emerging	newly developing	adj. 新兴的
eminent	distinguished	adj. 杰出的
encountered	came into contact with	v. 遇到
enigmatic	mysterious	adj. 神秘的
entails	involves	v. 牵涉, 卷入
enveloped	covered	v. 包围, 覆盖
envious of	wishing they had it	羡慕
episodes	occurrences	n. 插曲; 片段
eradicated	eliminated	v. 消除
evenly	equally	adv. 平均地
excavated	dug from the ground	v. 挖掘
excessive	too many	adj. 过度的
exert	put forth	v. 发挥; 运用
exhausting	extremely tiring	adj. 精疲力竭的
extensive	large	adj. 广泛的
facilitated	made easier	v. 促进
favored	preferred	v. 偏爱
feasible	practical	adj. 可行的
feat	accomplishment	n. 功绩
features	aspects	n. 特征
fine-tuning	thoroughly controlled	调整; 使有规则
flee	run away	v. 逃走

fluctuations	variations	n.波动
formerly	previously	adv.之前地
formulated	created	v.构成
fostered	encouraged	v.养育
found wanting	judged inadequate	发现匮乏
foundation	basis	n.基础
fragile	easily damaged	adj.脆弱的, 易碎的
freshly	newly	adv.新鲜地
frigid	cold	adj.寒冷的
further	additionally	adv.进一步地
furthermore	in addition	此外
generation	production	n.产生; 生殖
genuine	real	adj.真正的
hence	thus	adv.因此
hierarchy	system of ranking	n.等级制度
hindered	slowed the progress of	v.阻碍
his imitator	the people who copied him	模仿者
ideally	perfectly	adv.理想地
impeded	restricted	v.阻碍
implications	consequences	n.启示
impractical	unrealistic	adj.不切实际的
in essence	basically	基本地
in profusion	abundantly	丰富; 充沛
in response to	as a result of	因为
inadvertently	accidentally	adv.偶然地
inconclusive	not decisive	adj.非决定性的
indefinitely	without limit	adv.无限期地
inevitable	unavoidable	adj.不可避免的
ingenuity	creativity	n.独创性
inhibit	slow down	v.抑制
insisting	stating forcefully	v.坚持
install	put in place	v.安装

integral	essential	adj.完整的
integrating	coordinating	v.整合
integration	unity	n.整合, 结合
intensity	strength	n.强度
intermediate	in-between	adj.中间的, 过渡的
interpret	understand	v.解释, 理解
isolated	widely separated	v.分离
justification	reason	n.正当理由
launched	started	v.推出
likely	similarly	adv.或许; 大概; 多半
lure	attract	v.诱惑, 吸引
magnified	increased	v.放大
mainstay	foundation	n.支柱
maneuverable	easily handled	adj.可操纵的
massively	extensively	adv.大规模地
mature	fully developed	adj.成熟的
mean	average	n.平均数
mechanism	method	n.机制
methodically	systematically	adv.有条不紊地
meticulously	carefully	adv.一丝不苟地
might	strength	n.力量
minimizing	reducing to the smallest degree	v.最小化
merely	only	adj.仅仅
mobilize	put into action	v.调动
moreover	in addition	adv.此外
mortality	death	n.死亡
most attainable	easiest to reach	最易获得的
motives	reasons	n.动机
mutual	shared	adj.相互的
needless to say	obviously	明显地
nevertheless	however	adv.然而
notion	idea	n.观点

occasionally	sometimes	adv.偶尔地
on the other hand	in addition	另一方面
ongoing	continuing	adj.继续的
ornamented	decorated	v.装饰
outbreak	sudden increase	n.爆发
overall	general	adj.总体的
oversee	supervise	v.监督
painstakingly	with great effort	adv.刻苦地
parameters	factors	n.参数, 因素
paved the way for	made possible	使成为可能
peak	high point	n.巅峰
peculiar	unusual / unique	adj.特有的
perfected	improved	v.改善
permanent	constant	adj.永久的
persistent	continuous	adj.持续的
plausible	likely	adj.貌似有理的
pointed out	stated	指出
portable	movable	adj.便携的
posed	presented	v.出现
postulate	propose	v.嘉定, 提出要求
practically	almost	adv.几乎; 实际上
pragmatic	practical	adj.实际的
precious	valued	adj.珍贵的
precise	accurate	adj.精确的
predecessor	manufacturers who came before the Romans (语境意义)	n.前任; 前辈
preliminary	initial	adj.初步的
presumably	probably	adv.可能地
presumed	supposed	v.假定
prevail	dominate	v.流行, 盛行
profound	intense深深/deep	adj.深厚的, 意义深远的
progression	order	n.进展; 一系列

progressive	increasing	adj.进步的
progressively	increasingly	adv.逐步地
prohibit	prevent	v.抑制, 禁止
proliferation	rapid increase in number	n.增殖
prompts	stimulates	v.提示; 促进
properties	characteristics	n.性能
proponents	supporters	n.支持者
prospective	potential	adj.预期的, 未来的
prospered	succeeded economically	v.成功, 兴旺
random	chance	n.随意, 偶然行动
recall	remember	v.回忆
recurring	repeated	v.再发生, 复发
refuge	protected	v.避难
regardless of	no matter	不管
relentless	without pause	adj.不懈的; 坚韧的
reluctant	hesitant	adj.勉强的
retains	keeps inside	v.拦住; 保存
roughly	approximately	adv.大约
routinely	regularly	adv.常规地
scale	size	n.范围; 规模
sculpt	shape	v.雕刻; 雕塑
segregated	separated	v.隔离
severely	greatly	adj.严重地
severity	seriousness	n.严重程度
sheltering	protecting	v.保护
significance	importance	n.重要性
significant	considerable	adj.重要的
signifying	indicating	v.意味; 表示
soared	increased dramatically	v.猛增; 高飞
sought	tried to obtain	v.寻找; 探寻
sparser	more thinly distributed	adj.更稀疏的
stagnant	unmoving	adj.停滞的

stamina	endurance	n.耐力
stimulated	encouraged	v.刺激
straightforward	simple	adj.直接的
strategy	plan	n.策略
strictly	exist in aquatic environments only(必须结合语境)	adv.严格地
subjected to	exposed to	遭受
subtle	not obvious	adj.微妙的
succeeding	following	adj.随后的
suitable	appropriate	adj.适合的
suspected	thought it likely	v.怀疑
suspicion	distrust	n.怀疑
sustain	continue	v.维持
systematically	methodically	adv.系统地
terminate	end/stop	v.终止
the course of change	the way the change developed	变革历程
their components	what they consist	组成部分
theoretically	in principle	adv.理论上
therefore	as a result	adv.所以
thoroughly	carefully	adv.彻底
thriving	prosperous	adj.兴旺的
ties	connections	n.联结
tolerate	endure	v.容忍
traces	small amounts	n.微量
trait	feature	n.特质
transparent	clear	adj.透明的
trigger	initiated	v.触发
ultimately	finally	adv.最终地
undertook	began	v.承担
undoubtedly	certainly	adv.毋庸置疑地
uniformly	evenly	adv.均匀地

unrivaled	unequaled	adj.无对手的；无双的
utterly	completely	adv.完全地
validity	truth	n.有效性；正确
verging	bordering	v.接近；处于边沿
viable	able to survive	adj.能养活的；切实可行
was heightened	increased	提高
wiped out	killed off	了结，彻底摧毁
worthwhile	valuable	adj.有价值的，值得做的