## A 10 Step Program for Great Tech Talks

SCaLE 14x, 2016

#scale14x

#### Introductions

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• TODO: Add Vicky info

Testing speaker notes

# 1. Know Your Audience

Before you write a single word, you need to know who's going to be listening to your presentation.

#### **Know Your Audience**

#### Some Criteria To Consider

- Technical level
- Human language
- Expected audience size
- Style expectations
- Culture
- Current events in the community

#### **Know Your Audience**

#### How to learn this information...

- Ask the conference organizers
- Social media
- Define it yourself up front
  - Declare technical level, language, etc. & the audience will self-select

Example: the survey we ran prior to this talk Also: can look at talks/tweets from prior year

The elevator pitch

• CFP

The CFP provides guidance about the types of talks wanted Minimal space, so refine your idea to be both descriptive & enticing Think elevator pitch: You have 30s to get their attention

#### Know your topic

- Something you know well (or will by the time you present)
- Something you care about
- Research!
- Develop the necessary examples (demos, apps, examples)

TODO: everything here

#### Have An Idea

#### Targeting the audience

• Refer to the "Know your audience" section

#### Casual surveys

- Using social media to gather information
- Questions which can be answered
  - What does the audience want to hear?
  - What questions would the audience like answered?
  - What problems have the audience had?

TODO: everything here

#### Have An Idea

#### What will the audience learn?

- Take-aways must be specific and actionable
- What would you like the audience to be able to do by the end?

#### Appropriate to timeslot

• Not all content is proper for every timeslot

TODO: everything here

#### Have An Idea

#### Appropriate to timeslot

Four basic timeslots

- 5 minutes
- 20 minutes
- 40 minutes
- Tutorial

#### Appropriate to timeslot

• Have different versions for different timeslots

TODO: everything here

#### Have An Idea

#### Do Not

- Be a sock puppet
  - Have your own story. Tell your own story
- Present incomplete projects
- Bait & Switch
  - Always fulfill the promise of your proposal
- Sales & Marketing
  - Expo floor is for the pitch. Session floor is for the learning.

#### Outlining

- Organize your thoughts before starting to write
- Hi-fi methods
  - Mind-mapping software
  - Kanban boards

Mind-mapping: freemind, bubbl.us, scapple (scrivener) Kanban: Trello, Huboard, Taiga

#### Outlining

- Lo-fi methods
  - Sticky notes
  - Note cards

print shop -> custom-cut scraps for note cards

#### Seven basic presentation story types

- Catalog
- End-to-end
- Enlightenment
- Quest
- Theme & Variations
- Show & Tell
- Post mortem

JB

#### Storycraft

• stuff here

JB

#### Exercises

- Adapting presentation to match the audience
- Creating a topic sentence
- Selecting a story type

TODO: everything here

# 4. Craft Your Presentation

#### No slides

- Demo-only
- Web tour

TODO: everything here

#### **Craft Your Presentation**

#### Slide software

- The Big Four
- reveal.js and alternatives

#### Slides

- Colors
  - Light/dark, heraldry
  - Typefaces
  - Words per slide (one idea == one slide)
  - Slides per presentation
  - Animations/transitions
  - Think inside the box
  - Twitter/IRC/Slack contact on each slide

TODO: everything here TODO: Refactor this into multiple slides

#### **Craft Your Presentation**

#### Special sections

- Table of contents
- About/intro
- Recap
- More information

#### Bonus section!

- Keep one in reserve
- Use if you have more time
- Easy to cut if running short on time
- Audience-specific

TODO: everything here

#### **Craft Your Presentation**

#### Accessory themes

• cats, pirates, racecars, etc.

You don't have to be a gigolo

· Work mandated slides

TODO: everything here TODO: change the subtitle of this slide

# 5. Practice Your Talk

#### **Practice Your Talk**

#### This is NOT optional

• stuff here

TODO: everything here

#### Practice Your Talk

#### Avoids reading from your slides

• Even if you have a lot of speaker notes

#### **Practice Your Talk**

#### How to practice

- To a mirror (or your pet)
- To your friends
- At a local meetup
- Record yourself!

TODO: everything here

#### Practice Your Talk

#### Timing, pacing, and tools

- Allow extra time
- Write down section times
  - Practice each section separately to hit its time
- Use a timer
- Use a clicker

#### **Practice Your Talk**

#### Editing

• stuff here

TODO: everything here

#### Practice Your Talk

#### Flow

• Section and slide transitions (verbal and structural)

# 6. Getting Ready To Speak

#### Getting Ready To Speak

#### Seven days before

- · Confirm the schedule
- Check for opposing talks
- Confirm special equipment
- Double-check talk length and description

#### Getting Ready To Speak

#### One day before

- Double-check schedule
- Have a look at the room
- Test the projector
- Check out other equipment
- Prepare backup slides
- Do another run-through
- Get some sleep

TODO: everything here

#### Getting Ready To Speak

#### One hour before

- Finalize/confirm demos
- Shut down all other apps on presentation laptop
- Check clothes/hair

#### Getting Ready To Speak

#### Twenty minutes before

(Or session prior)

- Go to the bathroom
  - Double-check clothes, hair, teeth, fly
- Be in the presentation room

TODO: everything here

#### Getting Ready To Speak

#### Ten minutes before

- Turn off phone
  - Verify all apps are off/silenced
- Empty pockets
- Remove lanyard
- Plug in machine
- Verify internet (if needed)

# 7. Present Yourself

#### **Present Yourself**

#### Eye contact

- Critical
- "Floating"
  - Not only your friends or those people in the first 2 rows
- Avoid staring

#### **Present Yourself**

#### Body language

- Expansive (open stance)
- Move around
- Smile and be engaged
- Bad habits

TODO: everything here

#### **Present Yourself**

#### Voice

- Projection
- Diction
- Emotion/color
- "Um..." and related vocal ticks

#### **Present Yourself**

### Never apologize for being an inexperienced speaker

• Just...just don't.

TODO: everything here

#### **Present Yourself**

#### **Exercises**

- Floating
- Stance
- Diction/tongue-twisters

# 8. Dealing With Demos

#### **Dealing With Demos**

#### Prepping demos

- Docker/VMS
- Scripts
- Test runs

#### **Dealing With Demos**

#### Terminal settings & setup

- Text size & colors
- Set up windows in advance
- Practice swapping between slides & demo
- Command history
- Virtual screens
- Keep text in top half of screen
- Multiple desktops
- Embedded terminal

TODO: everything here

#### **Dealing With Demos**

#### Presenting code

- Colors
- Typefaces
- Lines of code per slide
- How to show a lot of code
  - Collapse/zoom
  - Terminal/text editor
  - Link rather than show

#### **Dealing With Demos**

#### Failure

- Why demos fail
- Fallbacks
- Dealing with the audience

TODO: everything here TODO: Consider moving this to the top of this stack

#### **Dealing With Demos**

#### Fake it 'til you make it

- When a live demo is best
- How to fake demos/fallbacks

# 9. InteractingWith TheAudience

## Interacting With The Audience

#### Before the talk starts

- Quick polling
- Announcements
- Pre-Q&A
- Get people to move to the front of the room

# Interacting With The Audience

Asking for a response

stuff here

TODO: everything here

# Interacting With The Audience

**Jokes** 

• Good but hard to do right

## Interacting With The Audience

#### Basic Q&A

- Determining question periods
- Picking audience members
- Repeating the question
- Ask for questioner's name

TODO: everything here

## Interacting With The Audience

#### Audience problems

- You don't have an answer
- That Guy In The Third Row
- Jesus in the audience
- Offending your audience
- "I have a story..." (comments rather than questions)

# Interacting With The Audience

#### Interactive exercises

• Rewarding audience members

TODO: everything here

# Interacting With The Audience

#### **Exercises**

Q&A

#### Continue The Conversation

#### Hallway track

- Take the conversation out to the hall
- BoFs/Follow ups
- Business cards!

#### Social networking

- Replying to mentions
- Sharing slides, audio/video

TODO: everything here

#### Continue The Conversation

#### Sharing slides, audio/video

- Slideshare
- Internet Archive
- Personal page
- Speaker notes
- Licensing!
  - Copyright != license
- Sharing additional code

#### Curating slides/talks

- Version control
- Version your talks!
- Revise for each conference

TODO: everything here

#### Continue The Conversation

#### Getting feedback

• stuff here

#### Getting feedback

Conference systems

• stuff here

TODO: everything here

#### Continue The Conversation

#### Getting feedback

Soliciting on your own

- Online services
  - Joind.in
  - Google Forms
  - SurveyMonkey
  - etc.

#### Getting feedback

How to use feedback

- · Grains of salt
- Improving your talk

TODO: everything here

#### Continue The Conversation

#### Video/audio

- Making videos/audio
- Sharing video/audio

## Wrapping up

#### Resources

#### Contact us