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1 # R course for beginners
2 # Week 7
3 # assignment by Amir Mano, id 205779788
4
5 ##### create row data ----
6 rm(list = ls()) #or Ctrl + Shift + F10 & Ctrl + L
7 library(tidyverse)
8
9 # load data
10 fnames <- dir("stroop_data")
11 df = data.frame()
12 for (ind in c(1:length(fnames))) {
13   temp_df <- read.csv(file.path('stroop_data', fnames[ind]))
14   df <- rbind(df, temp_df)
15 }
16
17 # organize data
18 df <- df |> mutate(task = ifelse(grepl("ink", condition), "ink_naming", "word_reading"))
19 df <- df |> mutate(congureancy = ifelse(grepl("incong", condition), "incongureant", "congureant"))
20 df <- df |> mutate(accuracy = ifelse(correct_response==participant_response, 1, 0))
21 df <- df |> mutate(task = factor(task))
22 df <- df |> mutate(congureancy = factor(congureancy))
23 df <- df |> select(subject, block, trial, task, congureancy, accuracy, rt)
24
25 # make sure the contrast are in alphabetical order
26 contrasts(df$task) <- contr.treatment(2)
27 contrasts(df$congureancy) <- contr.treatment(2)
28
29 save(df, file='raw_data.RData')
30

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31 ##### create filtered data ----
32 rm(list = ls())
33 load('raw_data.rdata')
34
35 # remove non-relevant data
36 N <- length(unique(df$subject))
37 remove_indexes <- is.na(df$rt) | df$rt>3000 | df$rt<300
38 df <- df |> filter(!remove_indexes)
39
40 # calculate ratio
41 count_trial <- c()
42 for (subj in unique(df$subject)) {
43   count_trial <- c(count_trial, sum(df$subject==subj))
44 }
45 ratio <- count_trial/400
46 cat('Average ratio:', mean(ratio), '\n', 'SD ratio:', sd(ratio), '\n')
47
48 save(df, file='filtered_data.RData')
49
50 ##### statistics and plotting ----
51 load('filtered_data.rdata')
52 df <- df |> mutate(group = interaction(task, congureancy))
53
54 stats <- df |>
55   group_by(group) |>
56   summarize(means = mean(rt), SDs = sd(rt))
57

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# plotting with ggplot
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(df, aes(x = group, y = rt, color = group)) +
  geom_jitter(position = position_jitter(width = 0.15, height = 5), size = 1.5, alpha = 0.3) +
  geom_point(data = stats, aes(x = group, y = means, group = group),
            position = position_dodge(1), size = 3, color = "darkred") +
  geom_errorbar(data = stats, aes(x = group, y = means, group = group, ymin = means - SDs, ymax = means + SDs),
            position = position_dodge(1), width = 0.5, color = "darkred") +
  labs(x = 'Condition', y = 'Reaction Time (ms)') +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(axis.ticks.y = element_blank(), axis.text.y = element_blank())
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