Tutorial: Distributive Multiplication over Addition

Problem C

What is $3 \times (12 + 15)$?

Step-by-Step Solution

We will solve this in two phases:

Step 1: Evaluate the expression inside the parentheses:

$$12 + 15 = 27$$

(As we learned in Problem A)

Step 2: Multiply the result by 3:

$$3 \times 27 = 27 + 27 + 27$$

Step 3: First addition: 27 + 27 = 54

Step 4: **Second addition:** 54 + 27 = 81

Conclusion

$$3 \times (12 + 15) = 81$$