Amirehsan Davoodi

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September 3, 2025

To: Prof. Dr. Christian Ledig Chair of Explainable Machine Learning Otto-Friedrich-Universität Bamberg An der Weberei 5, D-96047 Bamberg christian.ledig@uni-bamberg.de

Motivation Letter

Dear Prof. Ledig,

I am writing to apply for the Doctoral Student / PostDoc position at the Chair of Explainable Machine Learning. My research focuses on reliable, data-efficient, and interpretable machine learning for time-series and imaging data, with an emphasis on agentic AI systems and explainable representations. This opportunity aligns strongly with my background and interests in robust deep learning, knowledge representation, and medical AI.

I am currently a PhD candidate in AI at Amirkabir University of Technology (AGML Center) and hold an MSc in AI from USI (Università della Svizzera italiana), Lugano. I combine research and engineering experience (Python, PyTorch, FastAPI, Docker) with a publication track that includes graph learning for fMRI-based autism diagnosis (ASD-GraphNet; Computers in Biology and Medicine, 2025; doi:10.1016/j.compbiomed.2025.110723) and an under-review paper on an agentic AI framework for knowledge graph construction (HIDE-KG). During my Masters, I co-founded the startup UbiHealth (covered by USI News) and completed the Innosuisse Entrepreneurship Training in Ticino.

Methodologically, I work on: (i) dual-learning validation loops to improve reliability (text-based reconstruction and re-parsing for knowledge structures), (ii) representation learning for graphs and time-series (including self-/weakly-supervised setups), and (iii) XAI with perturbation-based and counterfactual analyses. These directions map well to your groups topics: robustness/generalization, data efficiency, outlier detection, and interpretable evaluation in healthcare and medical imaging contexts.

I would be excited to contribute to your labs research and teaching, collaborate with the Bamberg Center for AI, and publish at top venues (CVPR/ICCV/ECCV/AAAI/MICCAI). I would welcome the opportunity to discuss how my background can support your groups goals.

Sincerely,

Amirehsan Davoodi

Curriculum Vitae (Concise)

Education

- PhD Candidate, Artificial Intelligence, Amirkabir University of Technology (AGML Center), Tehran
- MSc, Artificial Intelligence, Università della Svizzera italiana (USI), Lugano

Selected Research

- HIDE-KG (under review): Hierarchical Dual-learning Entity-clustered Knowledge Graph Construction Using Pre-trained LLMs (agentic AI + dual validation for reliability)
- ASD-GraphNet (2025): fMRI-based autism diagnosis via graph learning (Computers in Biology and Medicine; doi:10.1016/j.compbiomed.2025.110723)
- Masters thesis: Goal-directed graph generation for anomaly detection on time series (ECG arrhythmia)

Industry/Applied Experience

- Software/ML Engineer (FastAPI, PyTorch, LangChain, Docker, PostgreSQL/MongoDB)
- Tali AI (Toronto): AI assistant and data platform contributions
- Co-founder, UbiHealth (remote patient monitoring; USI News); Innosuisse Entrepreneurship Training (Ticino)

Skills

- ML/DL: PyTorch, scikit-learn, XGBoost; self-/weakly-supervised learning; outlier detection
- XAI: perturbation-based and feature attribution methods; uncertainty estimation
- Systems: Python, FastAPI, Docker; experiment tracking; reproducible pipelines

Research Proposal (Summary)

Title: Dual-Learning and Perturbation-based Explainability for Time-series Graph Representations

Motivation: Reliability and interpretability remain key bottlenecks in deploying neural networks for healthcare and related domains. Many signals are temporal and multi-source (wearables, EHR, imaging-derived time-series), where structure emerges across channels and time. Knowledge graphs (KGs) and graph neural networks (GNNs) offer a natural abstraction for capturing dependencies, but require robust validation and explainability.

Aim: Develop a dual-learning validation framework and perturbation-based explainability for knowledge graphs derived from time-series data (uni- and multivariate). The approach targets robust generalization, outlier detection, and quantifiable uncertainty while maintaining clinically meaningful interpretability.

Objectives:

- 1. *Time-series to Graph Construction:* Design pipelines that map time-series to graphs via similarity, causality, or learned relational structure; support dynamic/temporal graphs.
- 2. Dual-learning Validation: Extend dual reconstruction (graph-to-text and text-to-graph; or graph-to-signal and signal-to-graph) to assess fidelity, flag hallucinations/spurious edges, and calibrate uncertainty.
- 3. Perturbation-based XAI for Graphs: Introduce a principled perturbation scheme on graph-structured time-series (node/edge/channel/time masking, controlled noise, counterfactual rewiring) to quantify feature importance and stability.
- 4. Data Efficiency & Robustness: Employ self-/weakly-supervised objectives and outlier-aware training to improve performance under limited labels and distribution shifts.
- 5. Evaluation in Medical Settings: Validate on benchmark datasets (ECG, PPG, EEG, fMRI-derived timeseries) with metrics covering accuracy, calibration, and explanation faithfulness.

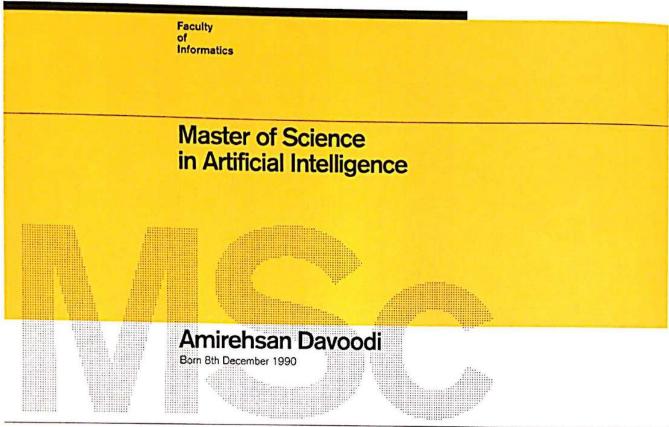
Methods:

- GNNs for temporal graphs; contrastive/self-supervised pretraining; uncertainty via ensembles or evidential methods
- Dual-learning loops for structural fidelity; text/signal reconstruction checks; graph edit distance and information-theoretic criteria
- Perturbation generators respecting temporal and physiological constraints; attribution stability and counterfactual validity tests

Outcomes: (i) Reliable graph construction from time-series; (ii) robust models with calibrated uncertainty; (iii) interpretable, perturbation-grounded explanations; (iv) open-source code and reproducible benchmarks; (v) publications targeting CVPR/ICCV/ECCV/AAAI/MICCAI.

Appendix: Transcripts

Università della Svizzera italiana





Certification code www.usi.ch/authentication/ANORW

Lugano 28th September 2020

Boas Erez The Rector of the University Antonio Carzaniga The Dean of the Faculty

swissuniversities



Via Buffi 13 6900 Lugano Svizzera

da tel fax e-mail web data

Alumni Service + 41 58 666 4606 + 41 58 666 4647 alumni@usi ch www usi ch 11.12 2020

Dear Amirehsan,

Congratulations! You are now a member of our multicultural Alumni community counting at the moment more than 10'000 graduates.

Stay in touch with USI through:

- <u>USI Alumni Profile:</u> update your profile (https://alumni.lu.usi.ch/LoginScheda.aspx) with information about your job, your personal data or about your new course of study.
- E-mail account: your USI account (@usi.ch) will be valid for one year after graduation.
 From today, you can also take advantage of our e-mail forwarding system dedicated to USI alumni through your new account name.lastname@alumni.usi.ch
- Website and Newsletter Alumni: you can find all the information and the schedule of
 Alumni events on the website https://www.usi.ch/en/alumni. Moreover, you will receive
 regularly via e-mail, a Newsletter with all the information and news about the Alumni
 community, alumni Reunions, main USI appointments and the agenda of the events.
- <u>USI Alumni Group on LinkedIn</u>: we invite you to join the official group of the USI alumni community: USI Alumni Group on LinkedIn (https://www.linkedin.com/groups/8250056) to keep in touch with your former schoolmates and the USI alumni community.
- <u>USI Alumni Career Stories</u>: share your career story or read where other former colleagues are working. More than 200 Career Stories are already online. It is a professional network growing everyday.
- <u>USI Alumni Chapters in the world</u>: do you work abroad? Check if there is a USI Alumni in your area and contact him/her, you can enter in the USI Community in town. You could also volunteer and become the new Point of Contact in your city https://www.usi.ch/en/alumni-chapters

Congratulations for the important goal achieved, we wish you all the best for a future full of success and let us know how we can be of assistance!

Yours sincerely,

Silvia Invrea

Head of USI Alumni Service

Università della Svizzera italiana

Faculty of Informatics

Master of Science in Artificial Intelligence Amirehsan Davoodi

First year Algorithms & Complexity				
Algorithms & Complexity				
	SA 2017-2018	6	7	
Deep Learning Lab	SA 2017-2018		5	NP
Deep Learning Lab	SA 2018-2019	3	6	
High-Performance Computing	SA 2017-2018		NP	
High-Performance Computing	SA 2018-2019	6	6	
Machine Learning	SA 2017-2018		5.5	NP
Machine Learning	SA 2018-2019	6	7.5	
Mobile Computing	SA 2017-2018	6	8.5	
Numerical Algorithms	SA 2017-2018	3	6.5	
Business Intelligence and Applications	SP 2018	6	9.5	
CPS-Intelligence	SP 2018	6	8	
Data Analytics	SP 2018		5	NP
Data Analytics	SP 2019	6	7.5	
FoMICS-DADSi Summer School on Data Assimilation	SP 2018	3	pass	
Physical Computing	SP 2018	6	10	
Robotics	SP 2018		4.5	NP
Robotics	SP 2019	6	7.5	
Stochastic Methods	SP 2018		5	NP
Stochastic Methods	SP 2019	6	8.5	80360
Second year				
Artificial Intelligence	SA 2018-2019	6	7	
Distributed Algorithms	SA 2018-2019		2	
Distributed Systems	SA 2019-2020		5	
Introduction to Data Science	SA 2019-2020		2.5	
User Experience Design	SA 2019-2020	6	9	
Business Process Modeling, Management and Mining	SP 2020	3	10	
Computer Vision & Pattern Recognition	SP 2019	6	8	
Geometric Deep Learning	SP 2019	1970	3.5	
Master Thesis (AI)	SP 2020	30	8.5	
Other courses				
Inglese preparazione C1	SP 2020	0	6.5	

Start date: End date:

August 2017 September 2020

Credits total: 120 Cumulative grade:

Honors:

8.04

Magna cum laude

Università della Svizzera italiana

Faculty of Informatics Via Giuseppe Buffi 13 CH - 6900 Lugano Tel. +41 58 666 46 90 Fax +41 58 666 45 36

E-mail: info@usi.ch

URL: www.usi.ch

Please see the back of this form for the information on the degree, the grading system and document authenticity

Degree

The Master in Artificial Intelligence (a two-year degree in Artificial Intelligence) is awarded by the Faculty of Informatics of the Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland.

Requirements

The degree of Master in Artificial Intelligence is granted on completion of a two-year study curriculum.

To obtain it, the student is expected to pass all the courses outlined in the syllabus.

In addition, the candidate is expected to develop an individual project (called *Master thesis* and submit it to the faculty. The work and its report are formally approved and graded by a Faculty Committee.

Grading system

Depending on the type of examination, exam result may be binary (pass/fail) or on a scale from 1 to a maximum of 10 (with half-point increments) where 6 is the pass mark.

Marks equal to or higher than 4 and less than 6 may be admitted to the recovery exam session. Marks lower than 4 must repeat the entire course.

A student who passes a recovery exam receives a grade of 6 for the entire course. This is shown in an additional column in the transcript.

Final overall grade

The final grade for the Master's degree is the result of the average of all the marks obtained in the examination and in the project. The average is calculated by weighting each mark against the number of credits assigned to each course subject in the syllabus.

Degrees are categorised as follows:

- summa cum laude (9 10)
- magna cum laude (8 8.99)
- cum laude (7 7.99)
- legitime (6 6.99)

European Credit Transfer System (ECTS)

Study progress is also assessed and quantified on the basis of the 'European Credit Transfer System' (ECTS), according to which a candidate must accumulate approximately 60 credits each year.

The Masters of Science in Artificial Intelligence is composed of a total of 120 credits.

The points corresponding to each subject will be credited when the relative examination is passed with a mark that is equal or higher than 6.

Information

In compliance with the 1992 Swiss Privacy Act, the information contained in this certificate may be issued to third parties exclusively by explicit permission of the person concerned.

Authentication

The certificate is printed on white paper, and the 'Università della Svizzera italiana' seal is embossed in the lower right-hand corner.



Via Buffi 13 6900 Lugano Svizzera

Diploma Supplement

Il presente supplemento al diploma è stato sviluppato dalla Commissione Europea, dal Consiglio d'Europa e dall'UNESCO/CEPES. Lo scopo del supplemento è di fornire dati indipendenti atti a migliorare la trasparenza internazionale dei titoli (diplomi, lauree, certificati ecc.) e a consentirne un equo riconoscimento accademico e professionale. E' stato progettato in modo da fornire una descrizione della natura, del livello, del contesto, del contenuto e dello status degli studi effettuati e completati dallo studente identificato nel titolo originale al quale questo supplemento è allegato. Il certificato esclude ogni valutazione discrezionale, dichiarazione di equivalenza o suggerimenti relativi al riconoscimento. Le informazioni sono fornite in otto sezioni. Qualora non sia possibile fornire alcune informazioni, ne sarà data la spiegazione.

The Diploma Supplement was developed by the European Commission, Council of Europe and by UNESCO/CEPES. The purpose of the supplement is to provide sufficient independent data to improve the international transparency and fair academic and professional recognition of qualifications (diplomas, degrees, certificates etc.). It is designed to provide a description of the nature, level, context, content and status of the studies that were pursued and successfully completed by the individual named on the original qualification to which this supplement is appended. It is free from any value-judgements, equivalence statements or suggestions about recognition. Information is provided in eight sections. Where information is not provided, an explanation will give the reason why.

1. Dati anagrafici

Information identifying the holder of the diploma

1.1	Cognome(i)	1.2	Nome(i)
	Family name(s)		First name(s)
	Davoodi		Amirehsan
1.3	Data di nascita	1.4	Numero di matricola
	Date of birth		Student number
	08.12.1990		17-980-418

		4. 2 7.5	100
•	Informationi	cul di	nioma
2.	Informazioni	Sul ul	DIVITIE

- Qualifica accademica e titolo di studio rilasciato (per intero/abbreviato)
 Master of Science in Informatics USI / M Sc inf.
- 2.2 Classe o area disciplinare della qualifica Major in Artificial Intelligence
- Nome e stato dell'istituzione che rilascia il diploma (in lingua originale) Università della Svizzera italiana (USI), università riconosciuta dallo Stato.
- 2.4 Nome e stato dell'istituzione che gestisce gli studi se diversa dalla precedente
- 2.5 Lingua/e ufficiali di insegnamento e di accertamento della preparazione Inglese

3. Informazioni sul livello del diploma

- 3.1 Livello del diploma
 Secondo titolo accademico (livello 2 delle nqf.ch-HS, v. punto 8)
- 3.2 Durata dello studio: 1 credito ECTS = 25-30 ore di studio 120 crediti ECTS = 4 semestri di studio a tempo pieno
- 3.3 Requisiti di ammissione:
 Diploma di Bachelor o equipollente riconosciuto dall'Università della Svizzera italiana

4. Informazioni sul curricolo di studio e sui risultati conseguiti

- 4.1 Modalità di frequenza e di didattica utilizzata Tempo pieno
- 4.2 Requisiti per il conseguimento del titolo Regolamento degli studi della Facoltà di scienze informatiche; v. http://www.inf.usi.ch/it/regolamenti_tutti
- 4.3 Curricolo, crediti, valutazioni e note conseguite Vedi transcript
- 4.4 Sistema di valutazione, distribuzione delle note La nota di valutazione è scalare. La nota è definita secondo una scala da 1 a 10, con incrementi di 0.5; sono considerate insufficienti le note inferiori a 6. Alcune note sono di tipo binario (passato/respinto). La nota degli esami della sessione di recupero è di tipo binario (passato/respinto).
- 4.5 Valutazione finale conseguita Vedi transcript

5. Informazioni sulla funzione del titolo di studio

- 5.1 Accesso ad ulteriori studi
 Accesso agli studi di dottorato conformemente alle condizioni del Regolamento
 degli studi.
- 5.2 Status professionale conferito dal titolo Non regolamentato

2. Information identifying the diploma

- Name of qualification and title conferred with official abbreviation Master of Science in Informatics USI / M Sc inf.
- 2.2 Main field(s) of study for the qualification Major in Artificial Intelligence
- 2.3 Name and status of the awarding institution (in original language) Università della Svizzera italiana (USI), State recognized University.
- 2.4 Name and status of institution administering studies
- 2.5 Languages of instruction/examination English

3. Information on the level of the qualification

- 3.1 Level of the qualification:
 - Second academic degree (Level 2 of the Qualifications Framework for the Swiss Higher Education Area nqf.ch-HS, see point 8)
- 3.2 Official length of studies: 1 ECTS credit = 25-30 hours of study 120 ECTS credits = 4 semesters of full-time study
- 3.3 Entry requirements:

Bachelor's degree or equivalent degree recognized by the Università della Svizzera italiana

4. Information on the programme contents and results obtained

- 4.1 Mode of study Full-time
- 4.2 Programme requirements

Study Regulations awarded by the Faculty of Informatics; for further details see http://www.inf.usi.ch/regolamenti_tutti

- 4.3 Programme details and individual grades/marks obtained Please refer to transcript
- 4.4 Grading scheme and grade distribution
 In general, grades are expressed on a scale from 1 to 10, increasing in units of 0.5,
 with 6 being the passing grade. However, some exams are evaluated with a simple

Pass/Fail grade. Recovery exams are evaluated with a Pass/Fail grade.

4.5 Overall classification of the qualification Please refer to transcript

5. Information on the function of the qualification

- 5.1 Access to further studies
 Access to Doctor Studies subject to the conditions in Study Regulations.
- 5.2 Professional status Not regulated

6. Informazioni aggiuntive

Additional information

6.1 Per una visione completa di tutti i corsi seguiti presso l'Università della Svizzera italiana vedere il transcript

For a summary of all courses attended as the Università della Svizzera italiana, please refer to the transcript

Altre fonti d'informazioni: Università della Svizzera italiana, http://www.usi.ch. Centro d'informazione nazionale svizzero per le questioni riguardanti l'equivalenza e il riconoscimento dei titoli di studio (Swiss ENIC): http://www.crus.ch/engl/enic/contents.html Further informations sources: Università della Svizzera italiana, http://www.usi.ch. Recognition Information Centre / Swiss ENIC: http://www.crus.ch/engl/enic/contents.html

7. Certificazione

Certification

7.1 Data

7.2

Firma Signature

Date

01.12.2020

7.3 Decano della Facoltà Dean of the Faculty

Antonio Carzaniga

7.4

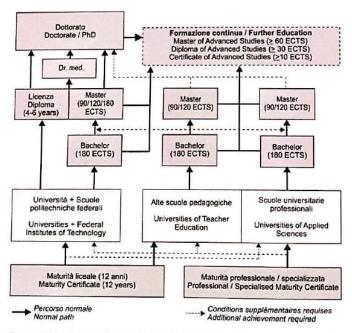
Timbro ufficiale

Seal



Università della Svizzera Italiana

 Informazioni sul sistema d'insegnamento superiore in Svizzera Information on the Swiss Higher Education System



For any further information concerning the Qualifications Framework for the Swiss Higher Education Area nqf.ch-HS see www.qualifikationsrahmen.ch