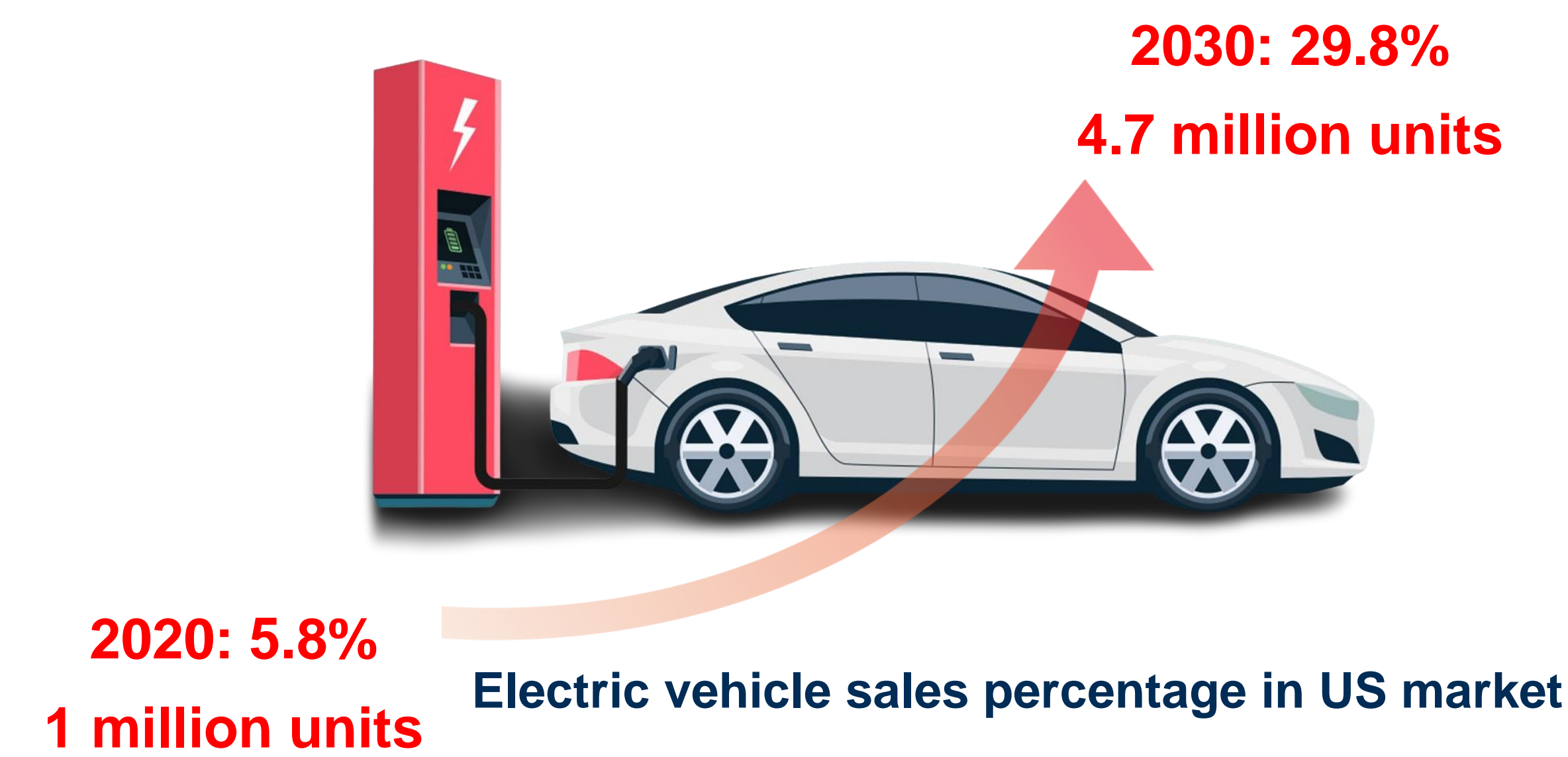
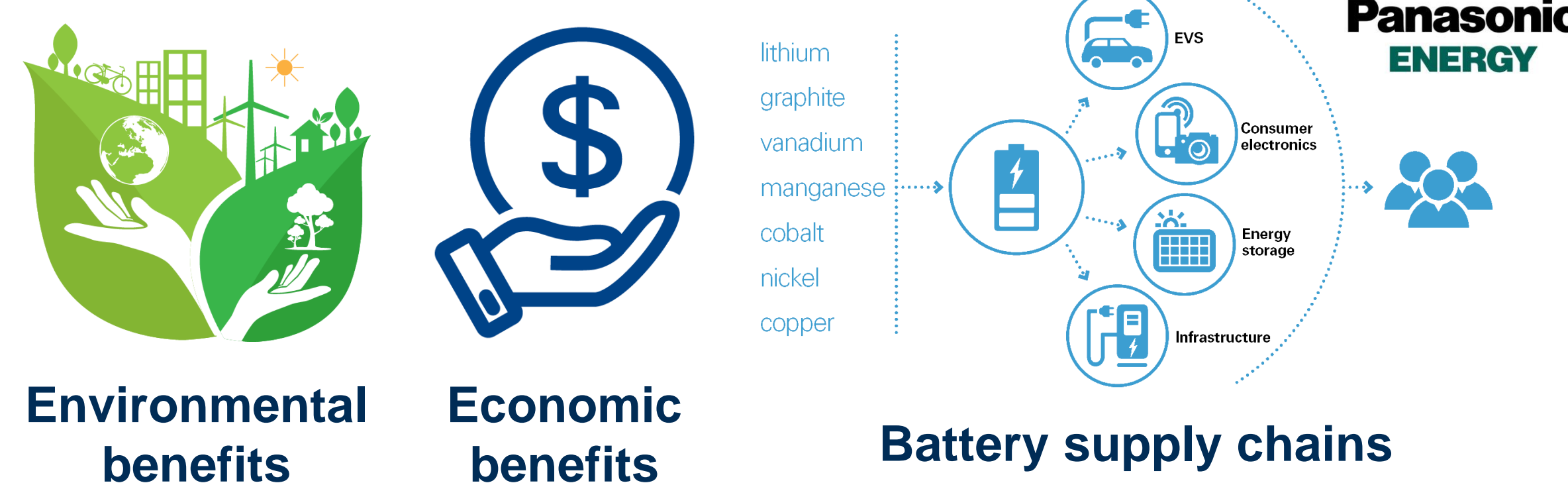


Introduction

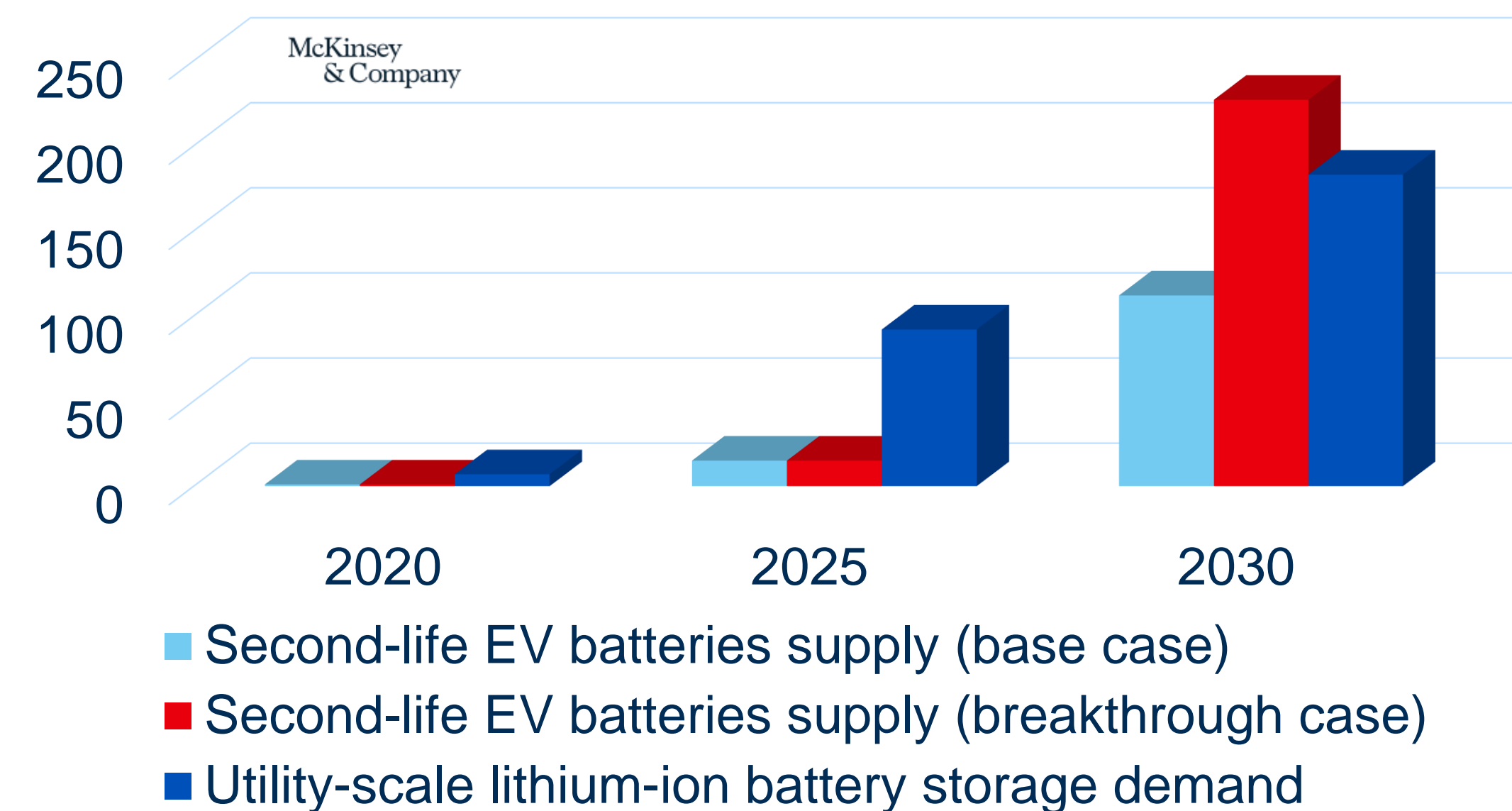
Lithium-ion batteries are the main driver of the new era of electrified transportation.



Sustainable Kansas



Grid-scale lithium-ion battery demand and second-life EV battery supply in U.S., gigawatt-hours/year



Why Is It Difficult to Use Second-Life Batteries?

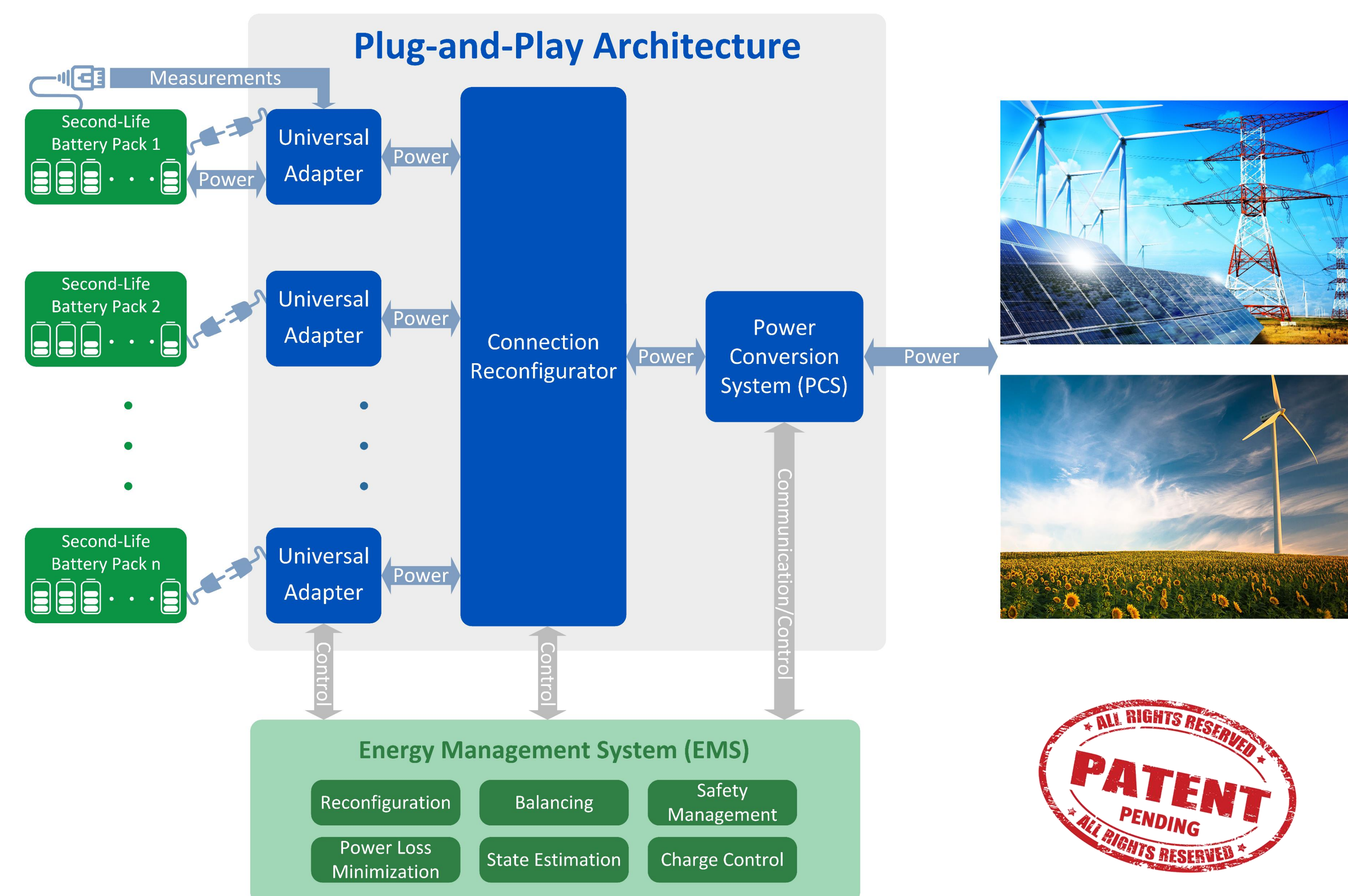


Disassembling and repackaging of EV battery packs are tedious and expensive.

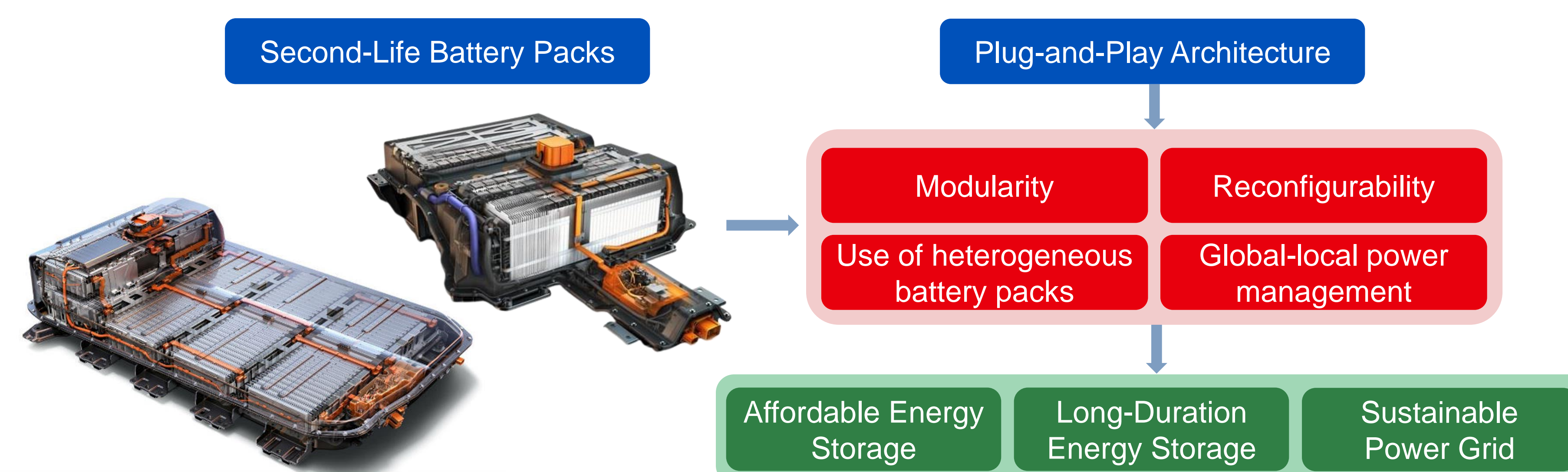


Retired EV batteries are different in size, aging condition, and electrochemistry.

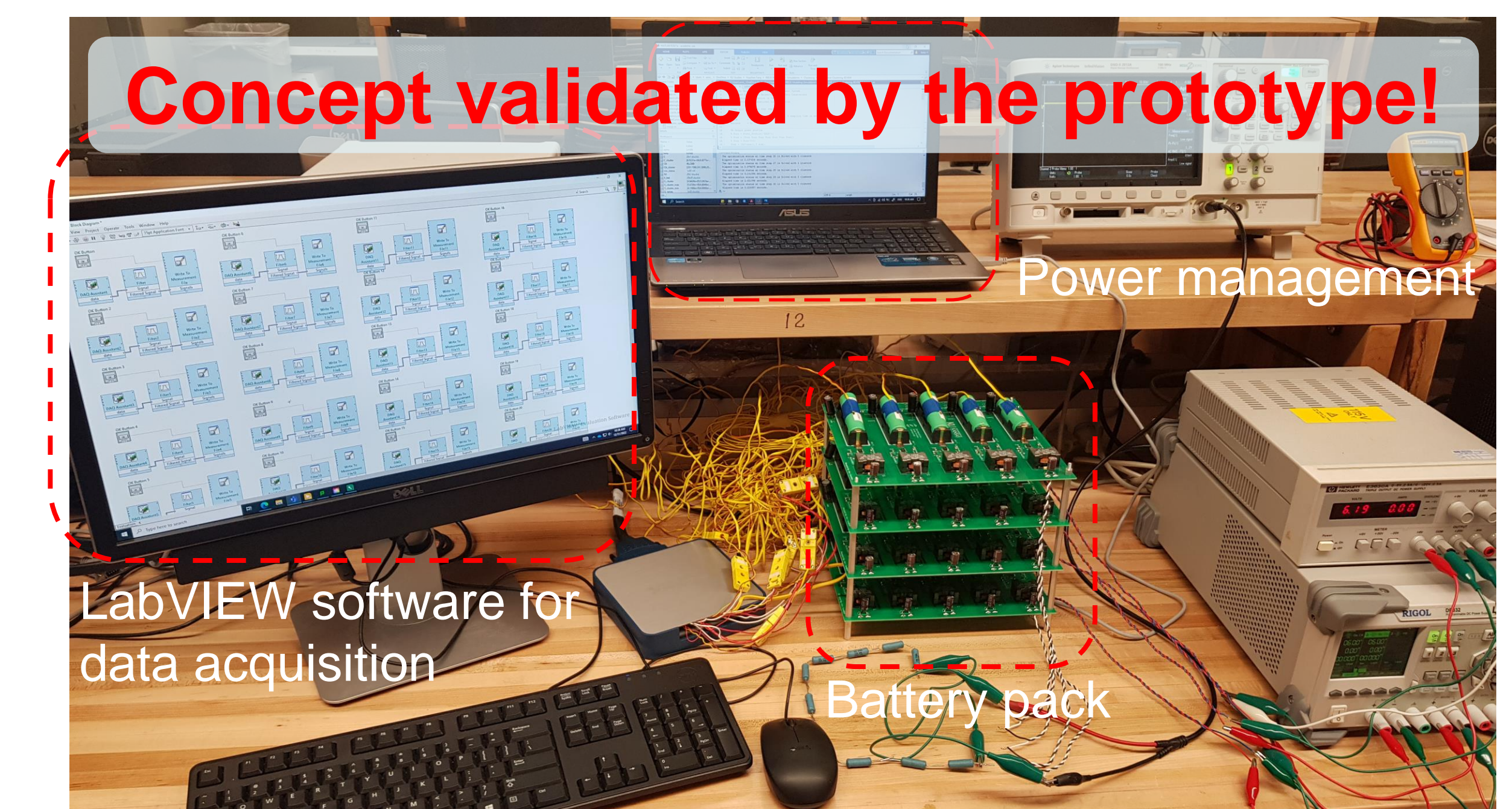
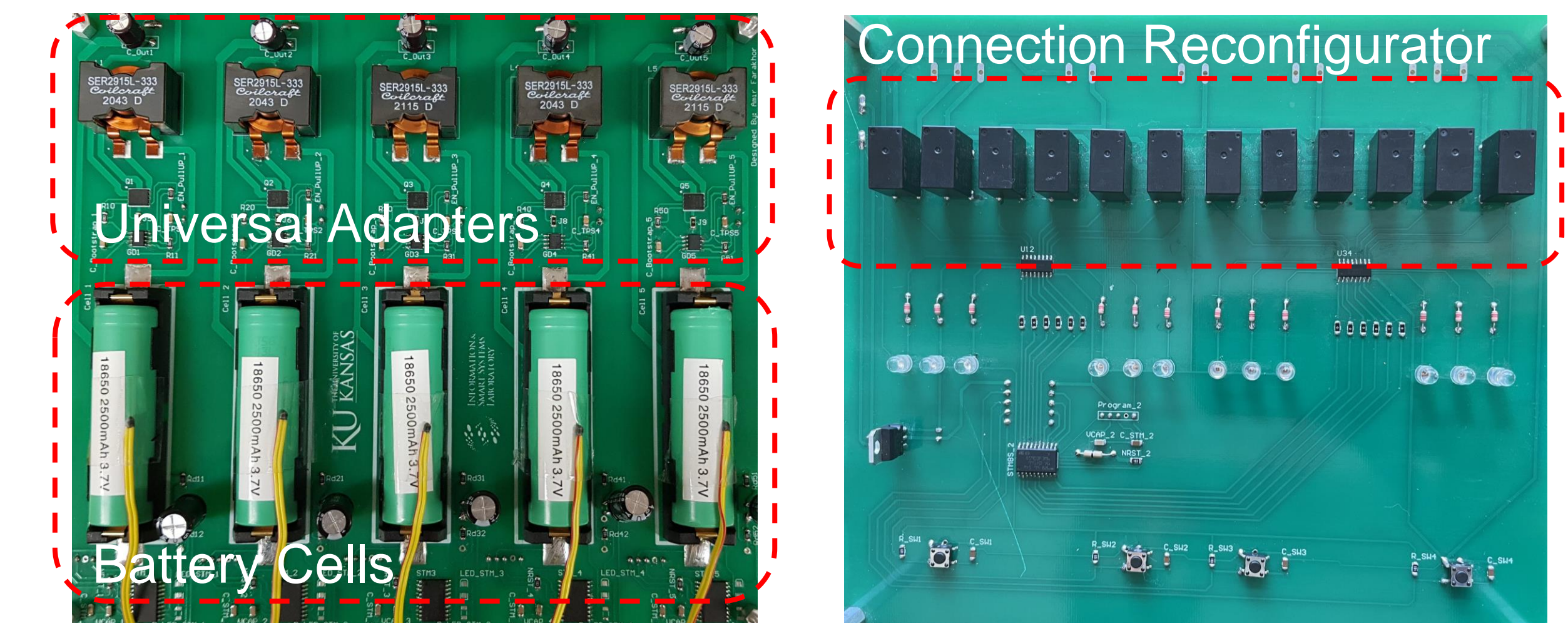
Plug-and-Play Second-Life Battery Systems



Design Functions



Experimentation



Research Products

Pending Patent: A Modular, Reconfigurable Battery Energy Storage System
A. Farakhor, H. Fang
PCT/US2022/077918, Filed in October 2022

A Novel Modular, Reconfigurable Battery Energy Storage System: Design, Control, and Experimentation
A. Farakhor, D. Wu, Y. Wang and H. Fang
IEEE Tran. on Transportation Electrification, 2023

Sponsors and Collaborators



KU is an EO/AA institution.