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- Database is:
 - ▶ 1. Collection of data مجموعة من البيانات
 - ▶ 2. Tools to perform queries (way to communicate with these data)
 - أدوات لتنفيذ أوامر واستعلامات على هذه البيانات
- Database Server is:
 - Application/Program which run continuously (دائما یشتغل) waiting requests.
 - في انتظار أوامر واستعلامات ▶
 - Store databases and tables and data
- Example:
 - MySQL, Microsoft SQL Server, Orcale, Postgre, SQLite....
- SQL
 - Language to communicate with database server

- create database dbtest;
- Show databases;
- Drop database dblab;
- Use dbtest;
- Show tables;

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Review

```
create table books (
    book_id int primary key auto_increment,
    title varchar (50) not null,
    price decimal(10,2) default 10.50,
    category varchar(20) default 'Programming Books',
    author varchar(100)
);
```

Review

```
create table books (
   book_id int primary key auto_increment,
   title varchar (50) not null,
   price decimal(10,2) default 10.50,
   category varchar(20) default 'Programming Books',
   author varchar(100)
);
```

desc books;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
book_id	int(11)	NO	PRI	(NULL)	auto_increment
title	varchar(50)	NO		(NULL)	
price	decimal(10,2)	YES		10.50	
category	varchar(20)	YES		Programming Books	
author	varchar(100)	YES		(NULL)	

```
create table tasks (
    task_id int primary key auto_increment,
    task_content varchar(100),
    task_level tinyint default 1
);
insert into tasks (task_id, task_content, task_level)
values (1, 'Teach database', 10);
                                                                            task_level
                                                  task_id
                                                         task_content
                                                       1 Teach database
                                                                                  10
select * from tasks;
                                                                record سجل
```

```
insert into tasks (task_id, task_content, task_level)
values (5, 'Go to faculty', 5);
```

Multi-insert

```
insert into tasks (task_id, task_content, task_level)
values (13, 'Go to SuperMarket 1', 4),
(15, 'Take children from school', 10),
(20, 'Eat', 20);
```

```
insert into tasks (task_content, task_level)
values ('Visit Parents', 30);
insert into tasks (task_content)
values ('Visit Mother');
```

```
insert into books (title, price, category, author)
values ('Learn SQL', 100.50, 'Prog', 'Dr. Saleh');
insert into books (title)
values ('Learn Java');
```

```
create table cars (
car_id int primary key auto_increment,
model varchar (50),
price decimal(5,2)
);
```