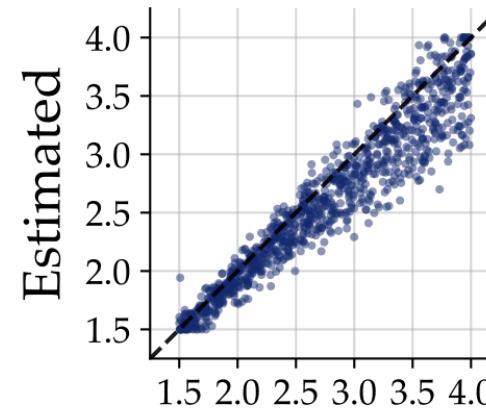
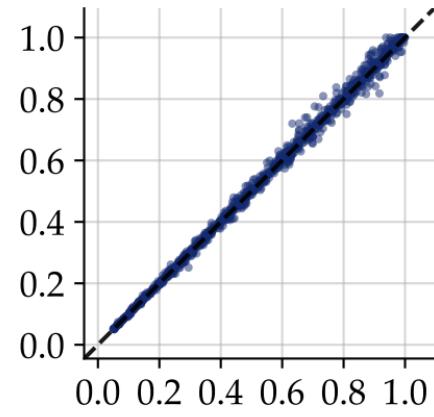


Estimated

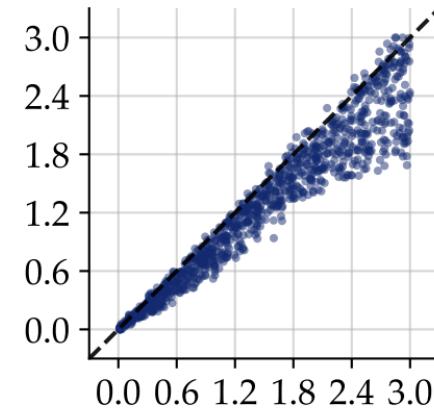
Threshold (θ)



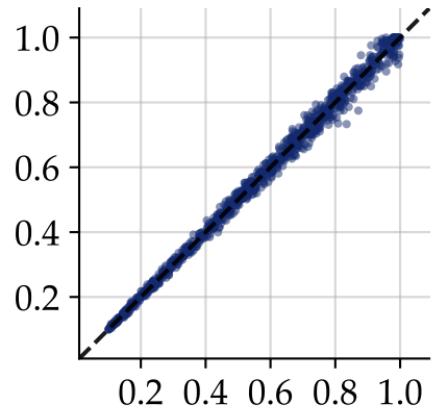
NDT (τ)



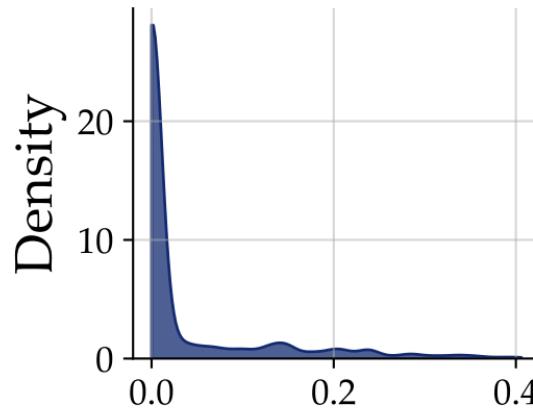
Drift rate (v)



Observation noise (σ_z)

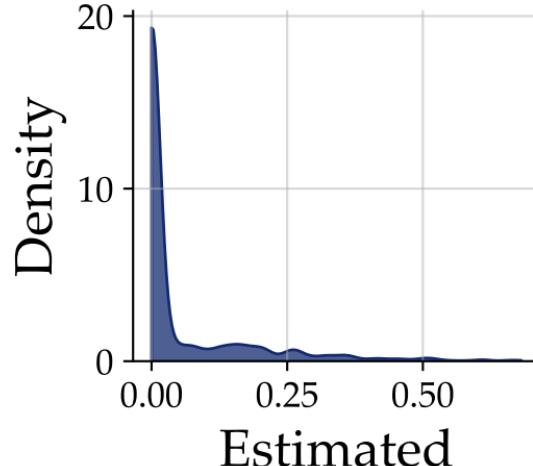
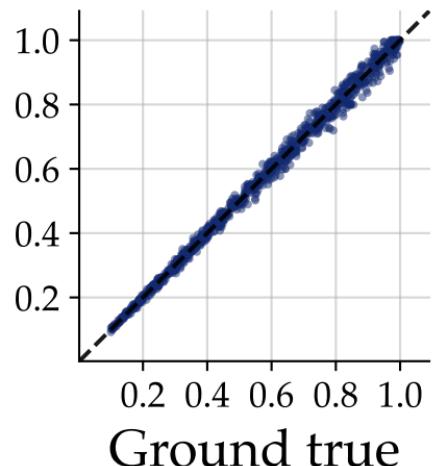
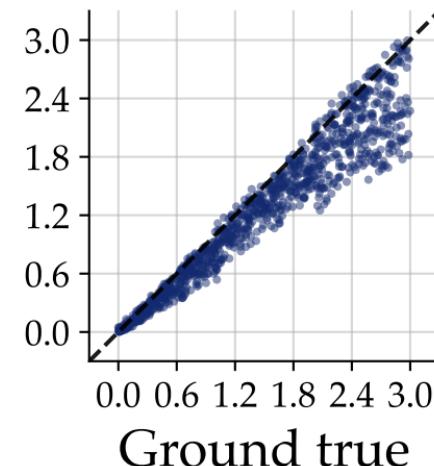
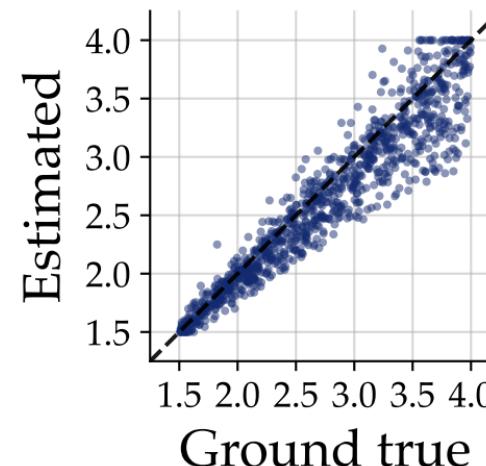


Decay (λ)



Estimated

Hyperbolic



Ground true

Ground true

Ground true

Ground true

Estimated