1.1 Kernels . 715 PSd herry 1700 . 70 PSD WHI h (X, X') :31 Q $\frac{\mathcal{L}}{\mathcal{L}} (\mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}') = \frac{\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}')}{\sqrt{\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}')}}$ PSD (1) e rend (1) rever (3) 1) (x,x') 1) $\chi(x,\bar{x})$ A 7 / [x 2 (1) $\chi(x,x')$ $\chi(x,x')$ $\chi(x,x')$ $\chi(x,x')=\bar{\Phi}(x)^{\top}\bar{\Phi}(x')$ $\chi(x,x')=\chi(x,x')$ אין נקבן $\mathcal{L}(x,x') = \frac{\nabla (x,x')}{\nabla \nu(x,x')} = \frac{\overline{\Phi}(x)^{\top} \overline{\Phi}(x')}{\overline{\Phi}(x)^{\top} \overline{\Phi}(x')} = \frac{\overline{\Phi}(x)^{\top} \overline{\Phi}(x')}{\overline{\Phi}(x)^{\top} \overline{\Phi}(x')} = \frac{\overline{\Phi}(x)^{\top} \overline{\Phi}(x')}{\overline{\Phi}(x')^{\top} \overline{\Phi}(x')} = \frac{\overline{\Phi}(x)^{\top} \overline{\Phi}(x')}{\overline{\Phi}(x')} = \frac{\overline{\Phi}(x)^{\top} \overline{\Phi}(x')}{\overline{\Phi}(x')}$ 650 € 101 \$ (x) - \$(x) - \$(x) 1645 11 \$(x)1

and y: = { -1, 1}, and of eather map 4: 12 -> 5 WHE Fissome feathre space. Give an example of a data Set S and affeathre more 4 SUCh theet S is not lineary separable in Rd (dz2) but that the transformed dataset . Su= S(4(ki), 4)? in is Isheary separable in F. : 72 2/C7-) (12/2) 1/C7 (72 CD = FORION) שאניני (map) הבשה נין בשל שנכין V(x, x2)=(x, x2, x,2,x2) Rd > 17601 ואל נישל בינים הינא היישה במנים הינאשוי יזכן ואכן היניא ויאכן איניאשוי יוא היישה במניםן היניאשוי יזכן 100 / 200) =/c, =5 5 / 100 = Ck70 1000 = Ck70 = Ck70 1000 = Ck70 = Ck7

- Si 10,211 2505 DO 12 (X,4) ; 12 16,2) (3 Lx(X,y) = k1(X,y). K2 (x,y) e > ? 2/4 > e ve) 25 6 210 /612 ~ C 612 PSD (1) 1/1/2 المرازع مردائم مديراتم XTA g= Tr [XTAy] = Tr [yxTA] (1) T, [AB] = [(AB] : = [[AB]] = [[AB]] | = [AB] | = [[AB]] | = [AB] | (2)>13.7 CV A,B ~ 7C7 ~ 7 ! X 7e6= 170 R CIN X: 17/10 (e 200 X) 1060 · l ~ /~ > > 50 $k_1(x,y) \cdot k_2(x,y) = \sum_{i} \sum_{j} g_i(x) f_j(x) f_j(y) g_j(y)$ 6 170771E 5 /0 /71) f, (x)) 160 f, g, 2 >1R"

=13750" {Xi3: N -771 N & 36 60 fe 2616 i,j for k(x:,X;)= f(x:) f(x:) { x:} >19 (e 60 fo k(xx) le >2 >3~01 k ... K 15 = k (x,x) (2) (1) 1 = 3-0(1), valid kernel (1) 1 k(x,y) 1 1061 Z=[21,22,...,ZN] >/(i) (-) (sf, PSO 25 / 2 2 0 0 1) $A = \left[f(x_1), f(x_2), \dots, f(x_n)\right]$ Z (ATA) Z = To (ZT(ATA)2) = Tr ((A2) T (A2)) -(A) (A) (A) = (E) (A) (A) = (E) (A) (A) ₹ (2; A;) (A; Z) = ₹ ₹ Z; (f;(X) T f (X)) Z; = $= \sum_{i} \sum_{j} (f_{i}(x)^{T} f_{i}(x)) z_{j} = \sum_{i} \sum_{j} g_{i}(x) f_{j}(x) f_{j}(x) f_{j}(y)$ Jj(y)= Zj ! g,(x)= Z; res

 $g(u) = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \gamma_i f_i(u)$ $f_i(u) = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \gamma_i f_i(u)$ 2) مر إنهم رجير) ماكره و دعر: حدر المه عازو, لا دور و وارد: 771 47 h 56 >171 47 f, g = h = f. 9 J(x)= X = : 5 0, 4 5 5, 3 5,79 N (x) = (x 2-1) 2 374 /4 11 1 2 2 2 C My 2 1/12 1, 3/1/2 2 2: C -3K ... X (3 1/1/6 k12 double? 2000 2011/ f 1001/2 f N 3 (U, ta), (42, t2) /2/2) , re e. N") 22/5 f(24,-(1-2)62) > 2t1-(1-2)t2 1) 101/17 f 2 796 = 1,02 : 566 $f:V\rightarrow IR$ $i\in I$, $f:V\rightarrow IR$ mf (1) = Sur f; (1) IET SE IET (S) -17/17 S, de

1 N(1) 2 2 N (1) 5 e sho n'y
e /2 Le[0,1] ! x, y e l' p', y'' p $f(\lambda \times \pm (1-\lambda)3) > \lambda f(x) \pm (1-\lambda)3) e_{1} = f(\lambda \times \pm (1-\lambda)3) e_{2} = f(\lambda \times \pm (1-\lambda)3) e_{3} = f(\lambda \times \pm ($ $f_{i}(\lambda \times L(1-\lambda)g) > \lambda f(x) + (1-\lambda)f(g) \ge \lambda f_{i}(x) + (1-\lambda)f_{i}(g)$ 1110 1/2 /C ~ 107 16I 1011 f. (2x+(1-2)y)> &f.(x)+(1-2)+(y) مرسرده العرام عادم آغان به المعردة (= SUP 5, (4)) > (SUB gradient for Soft SVM Objective b, w > ningkin hinge loss exon ye {=1}; xell' pon f(J,b):= ln:19/(J,b)= max(0, l-y(x1 w+b)) · 64/7 - 2 1/2 4 6 25/7 1-y(x W+b) 150 /110 ות ביאומ בין שתי פונקנינת קמימת מול פוקצית קאיה 96) Lling (W/b) hinge loss in le W11272: 16 701.6

$$\int_{x_{2}}^{2} (w,b) = \begin{cases}
-y & \text{if } y(x^{2}w^{2}b) \geq 1 \\
0 & \text{if } y(x^{2}w^{2}b) \geq 1
\end{cases}$$

$$\int_{x_{2}}^{2} (w,b) = \begin{cases}
0 & \text{if } y(x^{2}w^{2}b) \geq 1
\end{cases}$$

$$\int_{x_{3}}^{2} (w,b) = \begin{cases}
0 & \text{if } y(x^{2}w^{2}b) \geq 1
\end{cases}$$

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