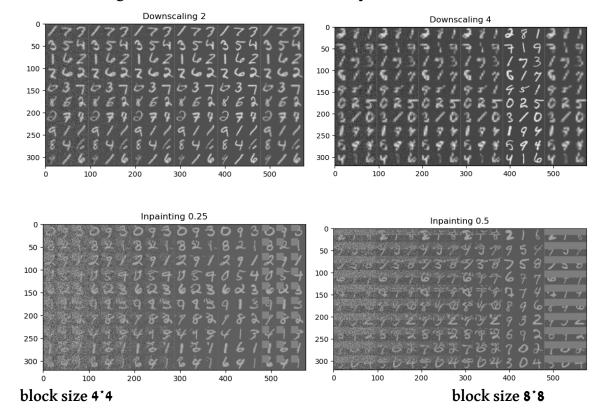
Ex4 Amir Kelman, Omer Ben Haim

1. For the (i) upscaling after downsampling by factors 2 and 4, we chose to estimate noise with Principal Component Analysis (PCA). In this case we use the fact that noise typically effects all principal components equally, while the original signal concentrated in the first few principal components. This method is effective for images that the noise is uniformly distributed across all of their pixels.

That is the reason why we use noise estimation by blocks for (ii) inpainting (filling in) missing quarter and half of the image. This method divide the image to blocks and calculate the noise level for each block with standart deviation. This method is useful for images where the noise is not uniformly distributed.



2. Randomized Sampler:

pseudo code: initialization:

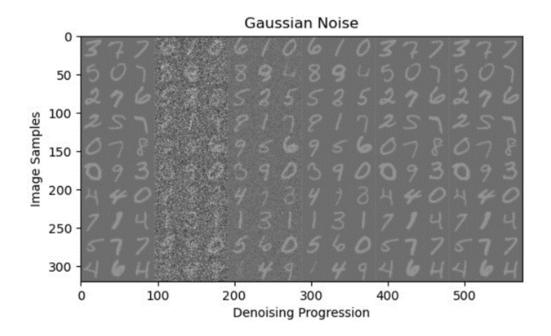
calculate num_timesteps from noise level.

- Create a sequence of timesteps
- Compute sigmas (using timesteps)

Sampling:

- Initial: Use x_0 (if given) as initial sample else generate random noise.
- Loop: for each timestep i:
 - o Initialize sigma_start and sigma_end using sigmas.
 - o Predict the next sample using sigma start and the model.
 - o Add noise (scaled with sigma_end)

Return sequence of generated samples.



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