Problem Formulation:

- 1) **Initial state:** Pac-man is in the lower left cell and all food (pellets) are in the maze.
- 2) **States:** (x, y) location, dot Booleans.
- 3) Actions: north, south, east, west.
- 4) Successor function: update location and possibly a dot boolean.
- 5) Goal test: Pac-man eats all pellets (dots all false).
- 6) Path cost: total moves, each move costs 1.