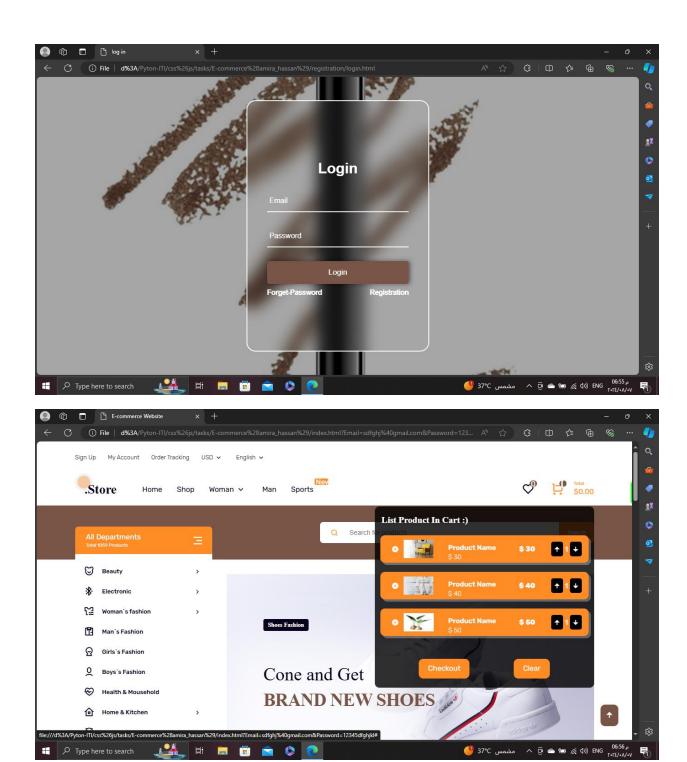
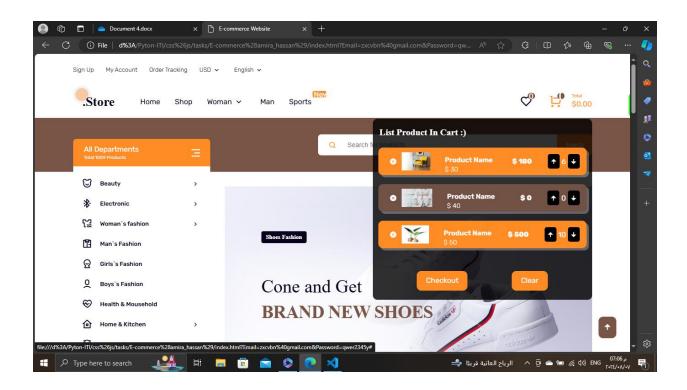
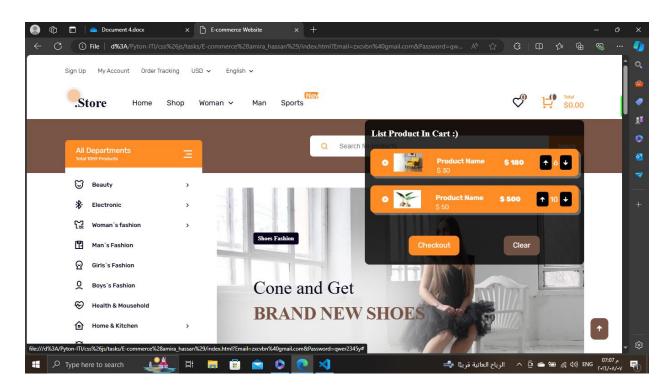


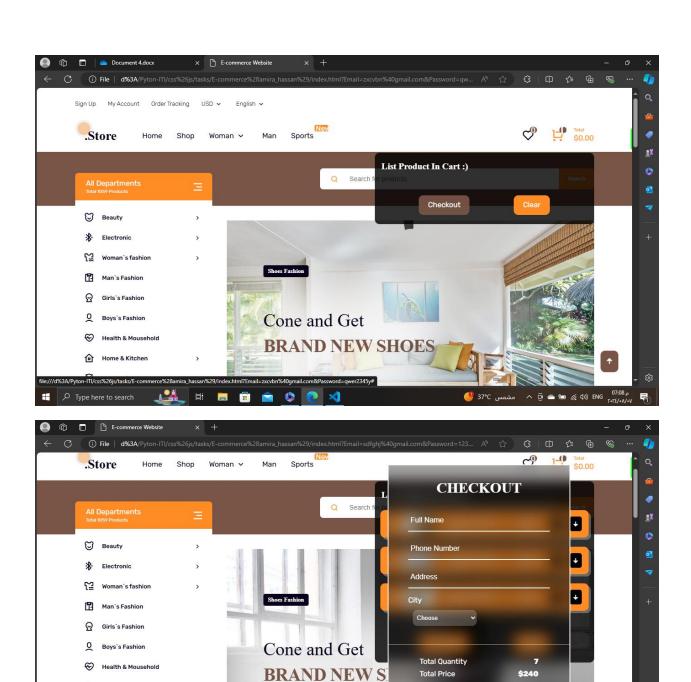
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م 07:00 مشمس 🔨 🚭 🧀 مشمس 37°C و 😘 🗥 ۸۰۰۰









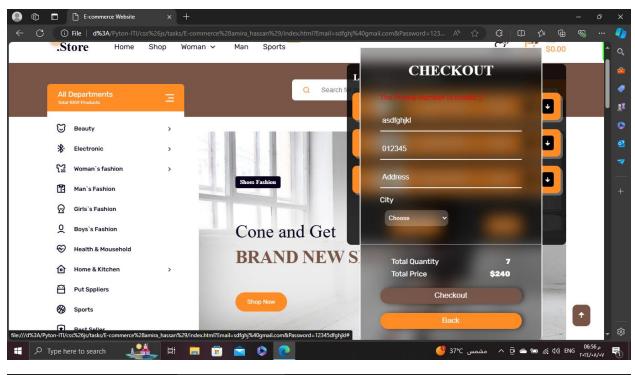
Checkout

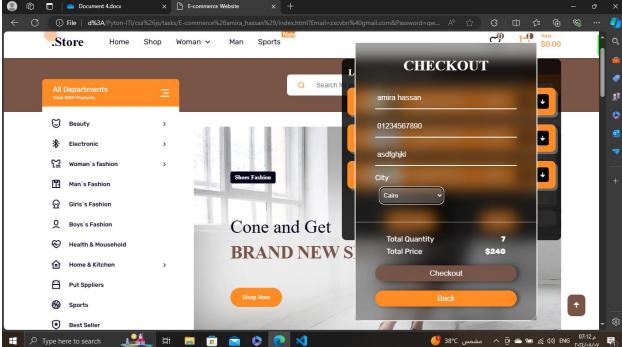
مِ 06:56 مِنْمُس 37°C مِنْمُسِ ہُوں ہے ۔ مشمس 13°C مشمس ہے ہے ۔ مشمس 13°C ا

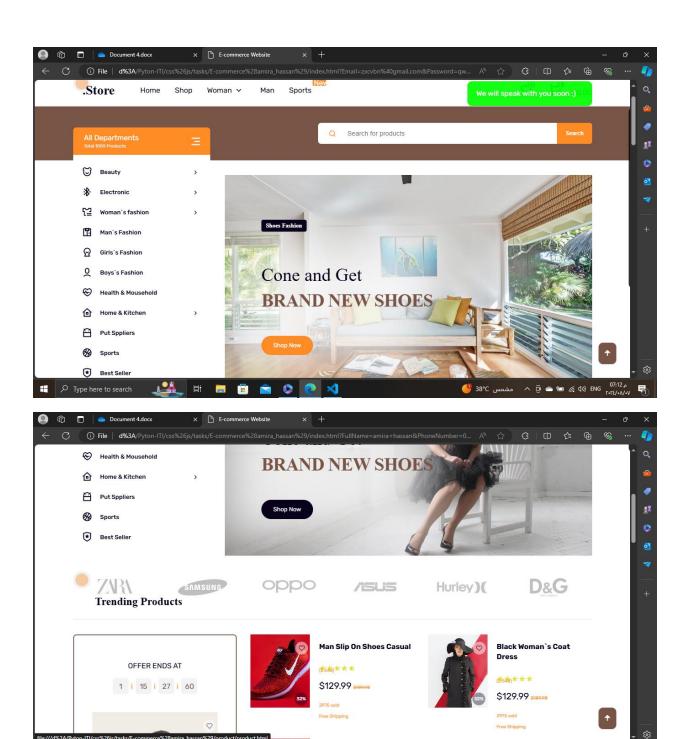
Home & Kitchen

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