

How I Solved It:

1. Getting the Current Time:

- First off, I used JavaScript's `Date()` object to get the current time. With `new Date().getHours()`, I snagged the hour of the day. This gives you a number from 0 to 23, where 0 is midnight and 23 is 11 PM.

2. Setting Up the Greeting:

- Based on the hour, I set up some simple checks:
 - If it's before 12 (so, 0 to 11), it's morning, and I return "Good morning."
 - If it's between 12 and 17 (so, 12 to 5 PM), it's afternoon, so I return "Good afternoon."
 - For anything from 18 to 23 (6 PM onwards), it's evening, and I go with "Good evening."

Problems I Faced:

- Understanding `getHours()`:
 - The only tricky bit was remembering that `getHours()` uses a 24-hour clock. So, 14 is 2 PM, not 2 AM. I had to make sure my time ranges for morning, afternoon, and evening were set up correctly based on this.
- Edge Cases:
 - Another small challenge was thinking about edge cases, like exactly at the boundary between morning and afternoon. But with simple if-else checks, this wasn't too hard to handle.