

# Quantum SVM

Construct  $|\vec{x}_j\rangle$  from training data

Create matrix  $K = \vec{x}_i^T \cdot \vec{x}_j$

Create matrix  $J = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \vec{1}^T \\ \vec{1} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

Construct matrix  $\hat{F} = (J + K + \gamma^{-1}I)/trF$  (Eq. (5))

Eq. (5)

Write  $|\tilde{y}\rangle$  as a function of  $\hat{F}$  eigenvectors

Eq. (6)

Find the state  $|b, \vec{\alpha}\rangle = \hat{F}^{-1}|\tilde{y}\rangle$  with HHL algorithm

Schuld program

Construct  $|\vec{u}\rangle$  from the parameters of (7)

Eq. (8)

Construct  $|\vec{x}\rangle$  from data to be tested

Eq. (9)

Construct states  $|\psi\rangle$  and  $|\phi\rangle$

Calculate  $P = |\langle\psi|\phi\rangle|^2$

- If  $P > \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $|\vec{x}\rangle$  is in  $-1$
- If  $P < \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $|\vec{x}\rangle$  is in  $1$

Equations: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1307.0471.pdf>

Schuld program: <https://github.com/mariaschuld/phdthesis>