

o	w	P(w, o)
+	+	0/45
-	+	0/1
+	-	0/5
-	-	0/4

گنیش کا جوین اس سے ملے گا: (الف)

w	P(w)
+	0/5
-	0/45

اکٹھن 0, eliminate سے لیں

$$P(+o, -w, +F, -r, +a)$$

$$= P(+o) P(-w | +o) P(+F | -w, +o) P(-r) P(+a | R, +F)$$

$$0/5 \times 0/1 \times 0/4 \times 0/1 \times 0/4 = 0/014$$

$$P(R) \neq P(R|F) \quad P(F|o, A) \neq P(F|o) \quad P(F|A) \neq P(F|A, R) \quad P(A|F, o) = P(A|F)$$

$$\frac{P(+o)}{P(-o)} \rightarrow \frac{P(+w, o)}{P(-w, o)}$$

$$\frac{P(F|o, w)}{P(-A|F)} \rightarrow \frac{P(-A, F|o, w)}{P(-A|F)}$$

$$\rightarrow P(-A|o, w)$$

$$P(-a|o, w)$$

$$P(o, w) \xrightarrow{x} P(o, w, -a) \leq P(o, -A) \xrightarrow{y} P(o| -A)$$

$$P(o| -A) = \frac{P(+o, -A)}{\sum P(o, -A)} = \frac{P(+o) P(-A | +o)}{P(+o) P(-A | o) + P(-o) P(-A | -o)}$$

$$\pi = \begin{bmatrix} s & a & h & y \\ 0/1\omega & 0/1\omega & 0/1\omega & 0/1\omega \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} s & a & h & y \\ 0/1\epsilon & 0/1 & 0 & 0/1\omega \\ 0/1\epsilon & 0/1\epsilon & 0/1\epsilon & 0 \\ 0 & 0/1 & 0/1\omega & 0/1\epsilon \\ 0/1\epsilon & 0 & 0/1\epsilon & 0/1\epsilon \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} B & H & P & L \\ 0/1\omega & 0 & 0 & 0/1\epsilon \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0/1 & 0/1\epsilon & 0 \\ 0/1\epsilon & 0 & 0/1 & 0/1\epsilon \end{bmatrix}$$

$$O = \{B, B, L, H\}$$

$$P(O) = \sum_{i=1}^{\epsilon} a_{\epsilon(i)} a_t(j) = \sum_{i=1}^{\epsilon} a_{t-1(i)} a_{t(j)} b_{j(i)}$$

$$a_1(s) = \pi_s b_s(B) = 0/1\omega \times 0/1\omega = 0/1\mu$$

$$a_1(a) = \pi_a b_a(B) = 0/1\omega \times 0 = 0$$

$$a_1(h) = \pi_h b_h(B) = 0/1\omega \times 0 = 0$$

$$a_1(y) = 0/1\omega \times 0/1\epsilon = 0/1\omega$$

$$a_2(s) = a_1(s) a_{ss} b_s(B) + a_1(y) a_{ys} b_s(B) = 0/1\omega \times 0/1\epsilon + 0/1\omega \times 0/1\omega = 0/1\mu$$

$$a_2(y) = [0/1\omega \times 0/1\omega + 0/1\omega \times 0/1\epsilon] \times 0/1\epsilon = 0/1\omega$$

$$a_2(a) = a_2(h) = 0$$

$$a_3(s) = a_2(s) a_{ss} b_s(L) + a_2(y) a_{ys} b_s(L) = [0/1\omega \times 0/1\epsilon + 0/1\omega \times 0/1\omega] \times 0/1\epsilon = 0/1\mu$$

$$a_3(y) = [0/1\omega \times 0/1\omega + 0/1\omega \times 0/1\epsilon] \times 0/1\epsilon = 0/1\omega$$

$$a_3(a) = a_3(h) = 0$$

$$a_4(s) = a_4(y) = 0$$

$$a_4(a) = [0/1\omega \times 0/1\epsilon + 0/1\omega \times 0/1\omega] \times 0/1\epsilon = 0/1\mu$$

$$a_4(h) = [0/1\omega \times 0/1\omega + 0/1\omega \times 0/1\epsilon] \times 0/1\epsilon = 0/1\mu$$

$$P(O) = 0/1\omega \times 0/1\omega + 0/1\omega \times 0/1\epsilon = 0/1\omega$$

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$$y(i) = \frac{x(i) B_x(i)}{\sum_{j=1}^r a_{x(j)} B_x(j)} =$$

$$B_E(s) = B_E(a) = B_E(b) = B_E(c) = 1$$

$$\rightarrow B_t(i) = \sum_{j=1}^N a_{ij} b_j(c_{t+1})_{B_{t+1,j}}$$

$$B_w(s) = \sum a_{sj} b_j(H) B_E(j) = 0/1$$

$$B_w(v) = 0/0$$

$$V_i(s) = \pi_s b_s(B) = 0/1 \times 0/1 = 0/1$$

$$V_i(a) = V_i(h) = 0 = \pi_h b_h(B) = \max \sum \pi_x \pi_y \pi_z \pi_h$$

$$V_i(v) = \pi_v b_v(B) = 0/0$$

$$V_v(s) = V_i(s) a_{sv} h_s(B) = 0/1 \times 0/1 \times 0/1 = 0/1$$

$$V_v(v) = V_i(s) a_{sv} h_v(B) = 0/1 \times 0/1 \times 0/1 = 0/1$$

$$V_w(s) = V_v(s) a_{sw} h_s(B) = 0/1 \times 0/1 \times 0/1 = 0/1$$

$$V_w(v) = V_v(s) a_{sv} h_v(B) = 0/1 \times 0/1 \times 0/1 = 0/1$$

$$V_E(a) = V_w(s) a_{sa} b_a(H) = 0/1 \times 0/1 \times 0/1 = 0/1$$

$$V_E(h) = V_w(v) a_{vh} b_h(H) = 0/1 \times 0/1 \times 0/1 = 0/1$$

$$V_E(v) = V_E(s) = 0$$

در این حالت: s, s, s, a