CYB102 Project 5

(Instructions Page)

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Reflection (Required)

Preflection Question #1: If I had to explain "what is SIEM" in 3 emojis, they would be...

(Feel free to put other comments about your experience in this unit here, too!)

SIEM is like a smart tool that helps you search through logs, spot problems, and understand what's going on in a system. At first, it was a little confusing, but once I got used to it, solving each challenge actually felt fun and satisfying.

Reflection Question #2: What field do you think is most important for logs to have?

Timestamps, they help you know when things happened. Without them, it's hard to tell the order of events or figure out what went wrong.

♠ Shoutouts: Share appreciation for anyone who helped you out with this project or made your day a little better!

Shoutouts to online resources for helping to complete this project.

CTF Challenges (Required)

Use the answer boxes below to document any CTF challenges you completed.

- For each challenge, document both:
 - 1. The challenge answer
 - 2. The search command used to find the answer
- If you don't complete a particular challenge, leave it blank.

Part 1 - Searching the Netflix Data (1pt each)

index=main source=Netflix

Challenge 1: How many TV shows on Netflix are in the Docuseries genre?

Solution:

- 1. Search: index=main host=Netflix "Docuseries" "TV Show"
- 2. 798
- Challenge 2: How many movies on Netflix have a rating of TV-PG?

Solution:

- 1. Search: index=main host=Netflix type="Movie" rating="TV-PG"
- 2. 1080
- Challenge 3: How many movies on Netflix were released in the year 2020?

Solution:

- 1. index=main host=Netflix type="Movie" release_year=2020
- 2. 1034
- **Challenge 4:** What is the longest duration by season on Netflix, and what is its TV rating?

Solution:

- 1. index=main host=Netflix type="TV Show" | sort -duration | table title, duration, rating
- 2. 17 Seasons, TV-14
- Challenge 5: How many movies on Netflix are listed as action and are rated PG-13?

Solution:

- 1. index=main host=Netflix type="Movie" rating="PG-13" genre="Action & Adventure"
- 2. 296

Challenge 6: How many movies and TV shows on Netflix have their country of origin as Turkey?

Solution:

- 1. index=main host=Netflix country="Turkey"
- 2. 10
- Challenge 7: Which release year had the most movies rated G? (Not TV-G)

Solution:

- index=main host=Netflix type="Movie" rating="G" | stats count by release_year | sort -count
- 2. 2009 and 1977 (8 movies each)
- **Challenge 8:** What two TV-Y7 rated shows were released in 2019 and were added to Netflix on November 22, 2019?

Solution:

- 1. index=main host=Netflix rating="TV-Y7" release_year=2019 date_added="November 22, 2019" | table title, rating, release_year, date_added
- 2. Trolls: The Beat Goes On! and The Dragon Prince
- **Challenge 9:** Which year had the most movies from the United States?

Solution:

- index=main host=Netflix type="TV Show" country="United States" | stats count by release_year | sort -count
- 2. 2020 (318 TV Shows)
- Challenge 10: What is the oldest TV show by Release Year on Netflix?

Solution:

- 1. index=main host=Netflix type="TV Show" | sort release_year | table title, release_year
- 2. Pioneers: First Women Filmmakers (1925)

Part 2 - Investigating the Malware (2pts each)

For Part 2 we are investigating an attacker who got into our systems that happened at PathCode Inc.

For these logs use index=pathcode

Challenge 11: What was the IP address that uploaded the malware (MD5 hash: 3AADBF7E527FC1A050E1C97FEA1CBA4D)

Solution:

- 1. "3AADBF7E527FC1A050E1C97FEA1CBA4D"
- 2. 192.168.1.10

Challenge 12: What usernames did that IP address try to login to the system as? Which one did they upload a file as?

Solution:

- 1. host=failedlogins64 "192.168.1.10" and host=uploadedhashes "192.168.1.10"
- 2. The attacker tried to log in as ABurke and uploaded the file using that account.

Challenge 13: What was the User Agent String of the attacker when they successfully uploaded a file?

Solution:

- 1. host=uploadedhashes "192.168.1.10"
- 2. Opera/75.0.3969.218

Challenge 14: Did any other users also upload a file around that time? If so, who and what was their IP address?

Solution:

- 1. host=uploadedhashes
- 2. Another user from IP 192.168.1.3 uploaded "FamilyPhoto.jpg" just before the malware upload..

Challenge 15: Looking at the uploaded hashes, what were the files called that the two users uploaded? Which one seems like it was malicious?

Solution:

- 1. host=uploadedhashes
- 2. 192.168.1.10 uploaded: EvilScript.exe
- 3. 192.168.1.3 uploaded: FamilyPhoto.jpg
- 4. EvilScript.exe is clearly the malicious one.

Submission Checklist

Check off each of the features you have completed. You will only be graded on the features you check off.

Reflection

- ☑ Reflection Question #1 answered above
- ☑ Reflection Question #2 answered above

CTF Challenges (10pts needed for full credit, 17pts needed for extra credit) Part 1 - 1pt each

- ☑ Challenge #1: How many TV shows on Netflix are in the Docuseries genre?
- Challenge #2: How many movies on Netflix have a rating of TV-PC?
- ☑ Challenge #3: How many movies on Netflix were released in the year 2020?
- ☑ Challenge #4: What is the longest duration by season on Netflix, and what is its TV rating?
- ☑ Challenge #5: How many movies on Netflix are listed as action and are rated PC-13?

~	Challenge #6: How many movies and TV shows on Netflix have their country of origin as
	Turkey?
✓	Challenge #7: Which release year had the most movies rated G? (Not TV-G)
✓	Challenge #8: What two TV-Y7 rated shows were released in 2019 and were added to Netflix
	on November 22, 2019?
✓	Challenge #9: Which year had the most movies from the United States?
✓	Challenge #10: What is the oldest TV show by Release Year on Netflix?
Part 2 - 2pts each	
✓	Challenge #11: What was the IP address that uploaded the malware (MD5 hash:
	3AADBF7E527FC1A050E1C97FEA1CBA4D)
✓	Challenge #12: What usernames did that IP address try to login to the system as? Which
	one did they upload a file as?
✓	Challenge #13: What was the User Agent String of the attacker when they successfully
	uploaded a file?
✓	Challenge #14: Did any other users also upload a file around that time? If so, who and what
	was their IP address?

Fip: You can see specific grading information, including points breakdown, by going to

 Matter than the course portal.

☑ Challenge #15: Looking at the uploaded hashes, what were the files called that the two

users uploaded? Which one seems like it was malicious?

Submit your work!