بسمه تعالى



گزارش کار نهم آزمایشگاه شبکه

آشنایی با پروتکل مسیریابی BGP

استاد:

دكتر برديا صفايي

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دانشگاه صنعتی شریف

تابستان 1403

فهرست

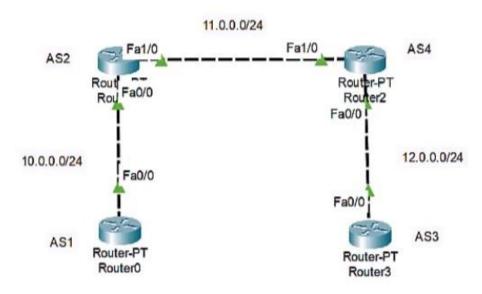
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خش اول _ پیادەسازی اولیه سناریو	_ پیادەسازی اولیه سناریو	خش اول .
خش دوم_ پیادهسازی BGP	₋ پیادەسازی B G P	خش دوم <u>.</u>
خش سوم _ بررسی صحت	_ بررسی صحت	خش سوم
خش چهارم _ سوالات	م _ سوالات	خش چهار
••~1.		. احد

هدف

در این آزمایش قصد آشنایی با پروتکل BGP را داریم که عملیات مسیریابی بین سامانههای خودمختار انجام میدهد.

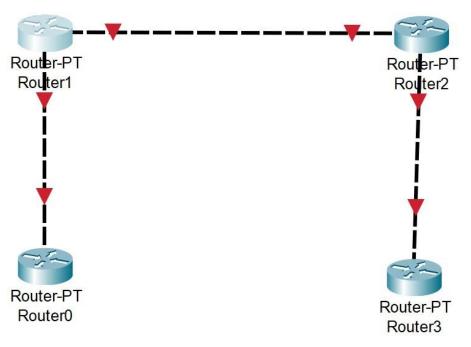
بخش اول _ پیادهسازی اولیه سناریو

سناریو زیر را با آدرسهای مشخص شده باید پیادهسازی کنیم.



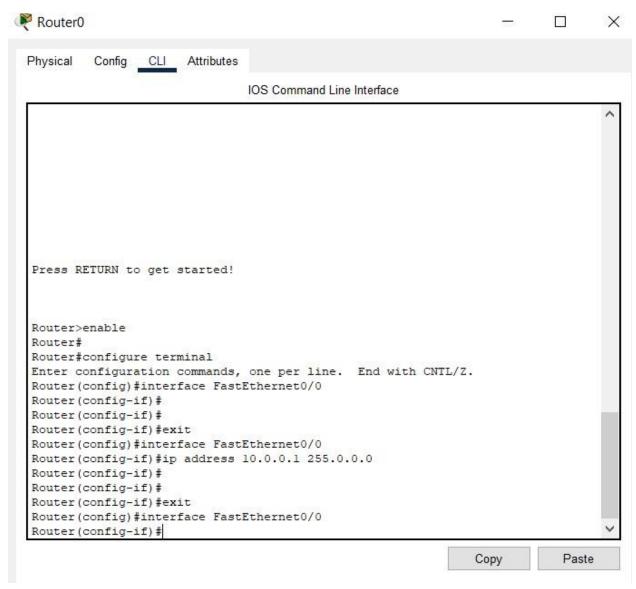
تصویر 1. سناریو داده شده

حال روترها را قرار داده و با كابلهاى مناسب آنها به هم متصل مىنماييم.



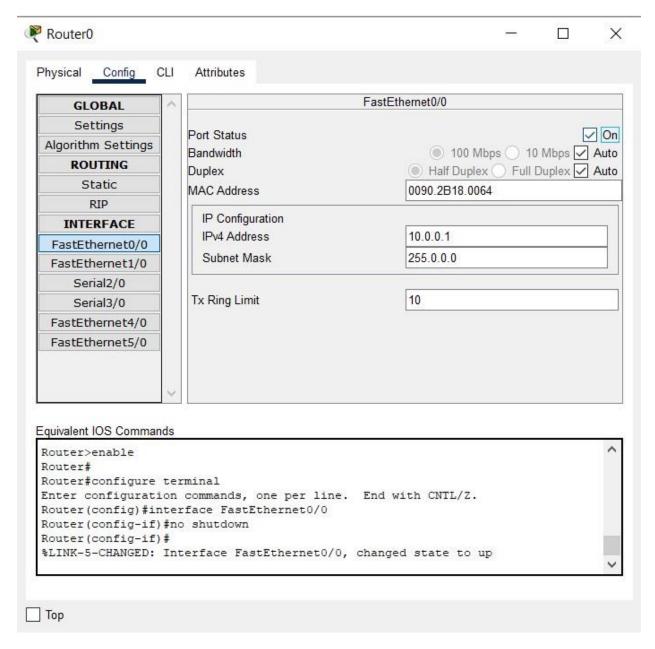
تصوير 2. قرار دادن روترها

اکنون طبق آدرسهای داده شده، روترها را آدرسدهی کرده و آنها را روشن مینماییم. برای این کار از cli استفاده می کنیم.



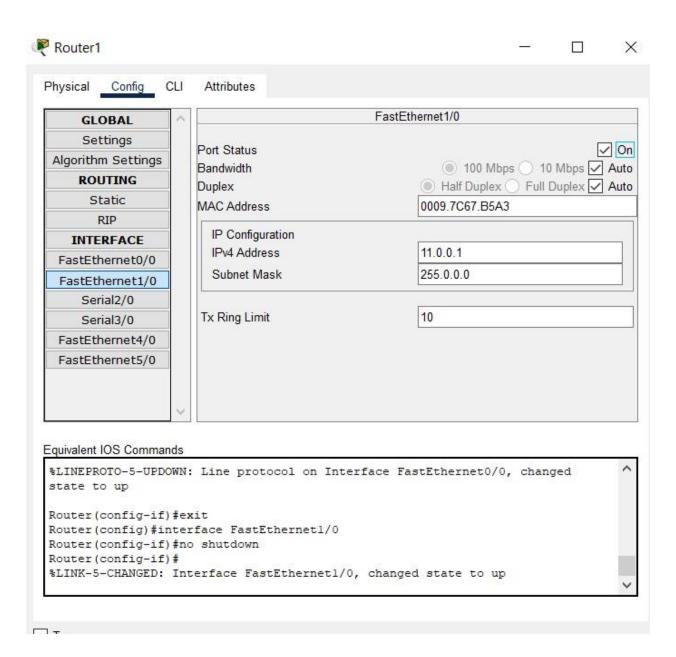
تصویر 3. آدرسدهی روتر 0

چک میکنیم تا درست انجام شده باشد. سپس با دستور no shutdown آن را روشن کرده و از رابط گرافیکی این را بررسی میکنیم.

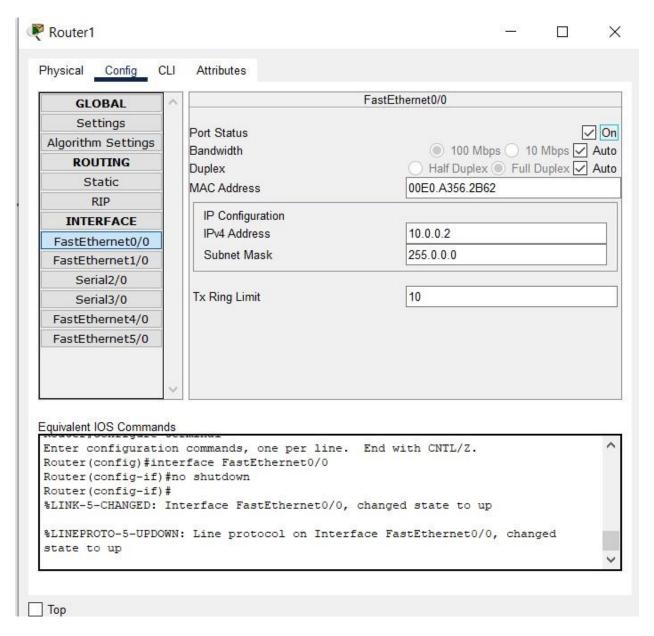


تصویر 4. روشن کردن و بررسی آدرسدهی درست از طریق رابط گرافیکی

برای روتر1 نیز همین عملیات را تکرار مینماییم. صرفا تصویر نهایی آن آمده است.

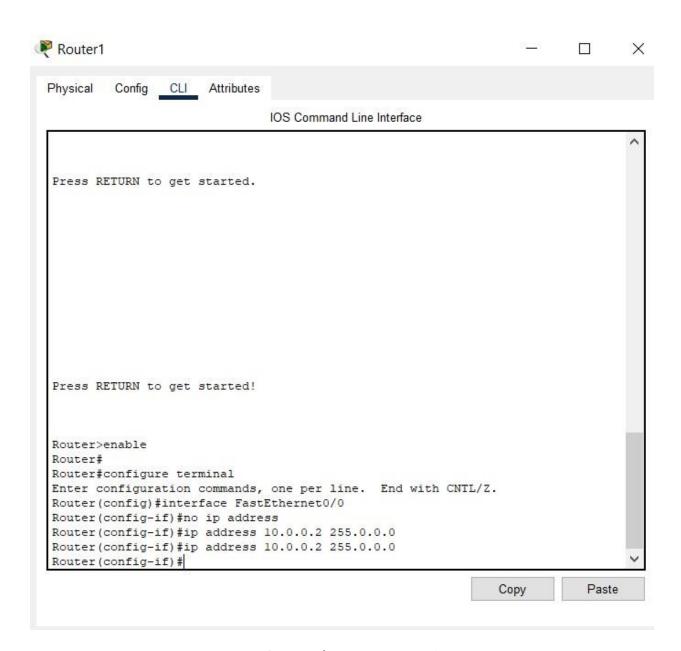


تصویر 5. آدرسدهی روتر1 برای fasteth 1/0



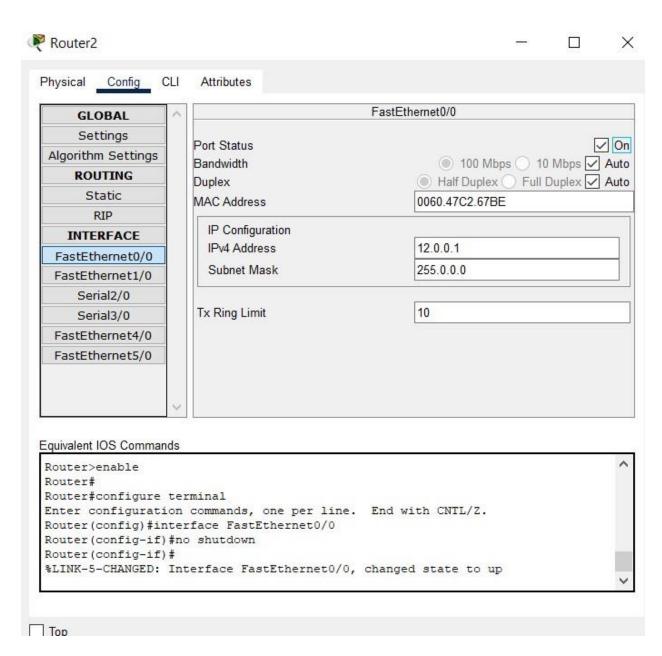
تصویر 6. آدرسدهی روتر1 برای 6/1 fasteth مرا

دستور وارد شده در Cli در تصاویر بالا هم قابل مشاهده است اما تصویر زیر را نیز قرار میدهیم.

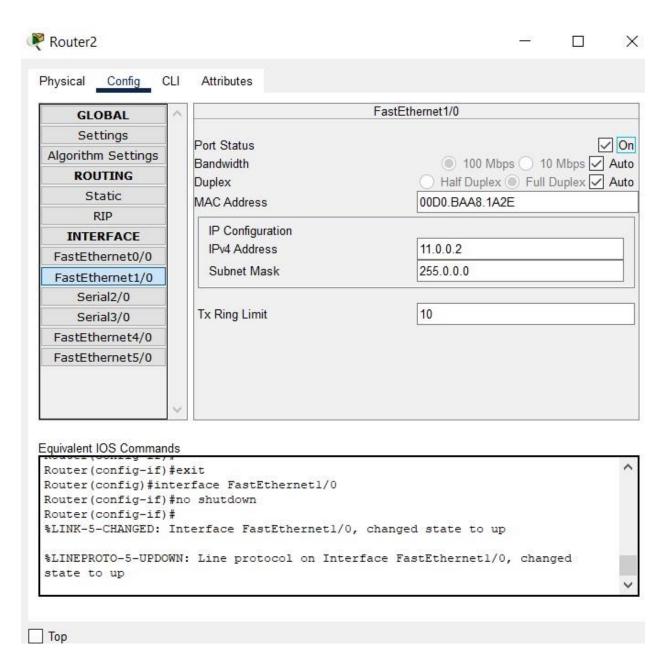


CLI وطریق fasteth 0/0 از طریق آبرسدهی روتر 1 برای

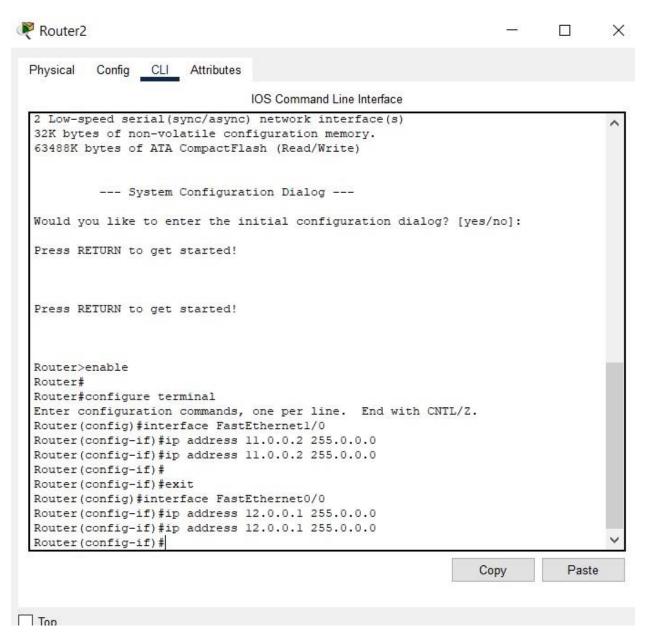
برای روترهای دیگر نیز به همین شکل ادامه میدهیم.



تصویر 8. آدرسدهی روتر 2 برای 6/0 fasteth

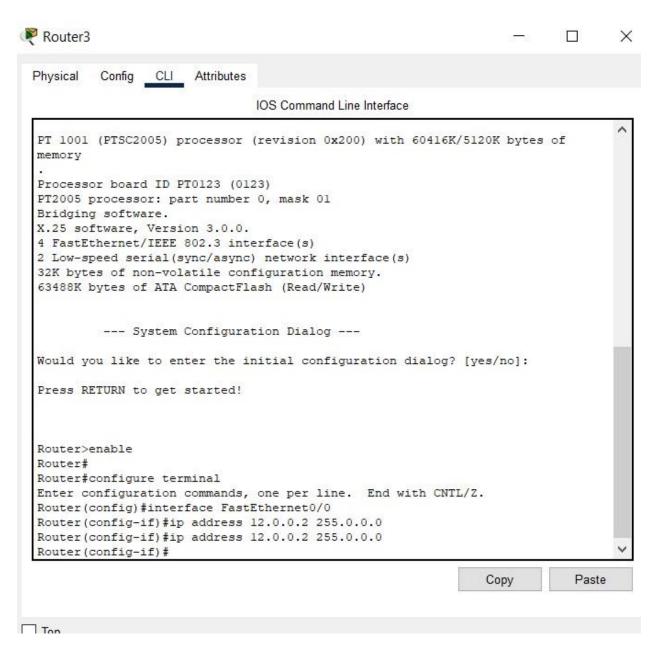


تصویر 9. آدرسدهی روتر 2 برای 1/0 fasteth



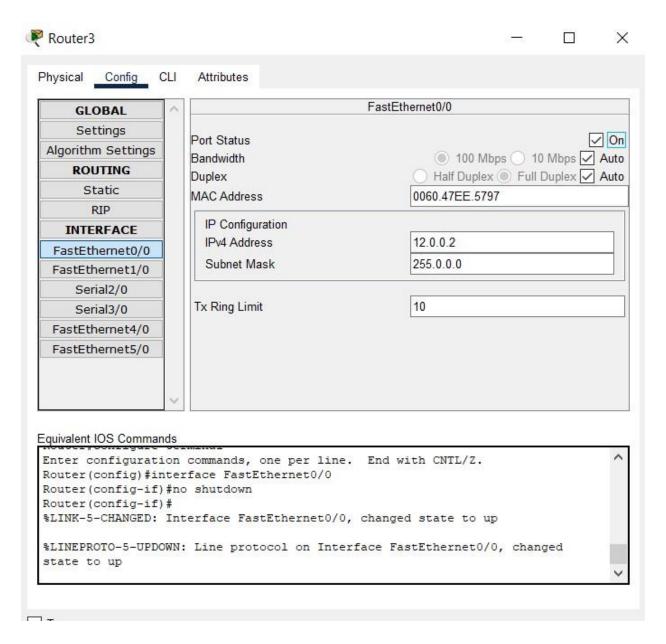
تصویر 10. آدرسدهی روتر2 از طریق CLI

برای روتر 3 نیز داریم:



تصویر 11. آدرسدهی روتر 3 از طریق CLI

بعد از آن دستور no shutdown را زده و در نهایت داریم:



تصوير 12. آدرسدهي روتر 3

حال آدرسدهیها به درستی انجام شده و به بخش بعدی میرویم.

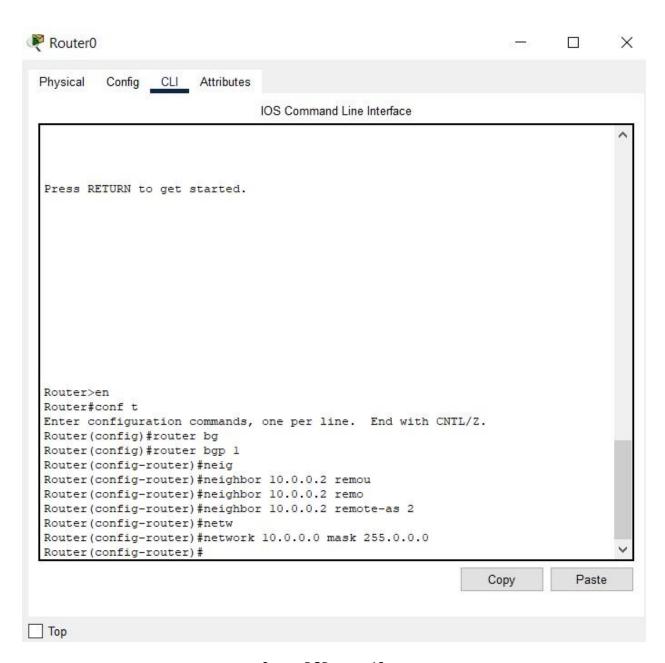
بخش دوم_ پیادهسازی BGP

در این بخش، عینا مانند ویدیو آموزشی جلو میرویم. طبق تصویر 1 و شماره گذاری ASها جلو میرویم.

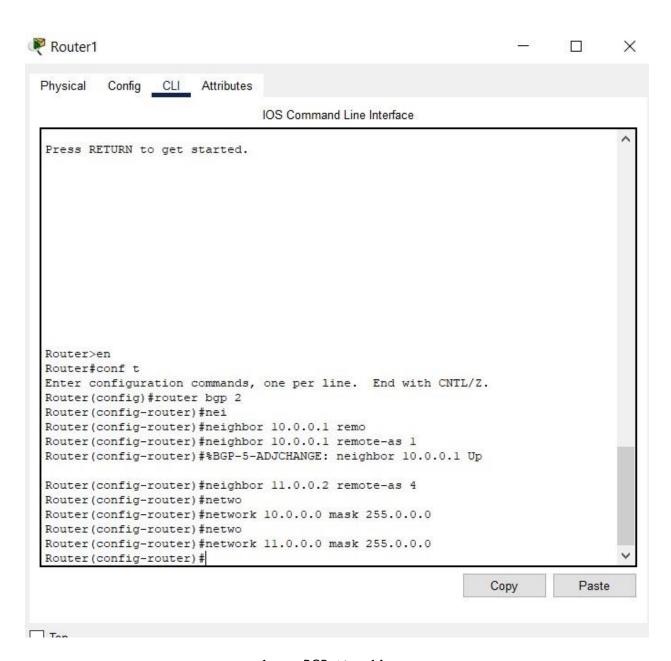
دستورات زیر را به ترتیب وارد می کنیم:

router bgp <as-number>
neighbor <ip-address> remote-as <as-number>
network <network-address> mask <network-mask >

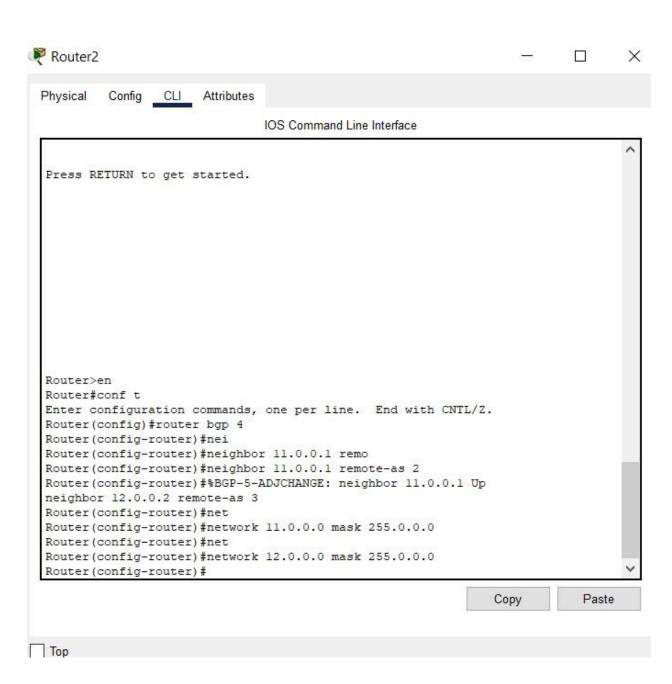
این کار را برای هر چهار روتر انجام میدهیم.



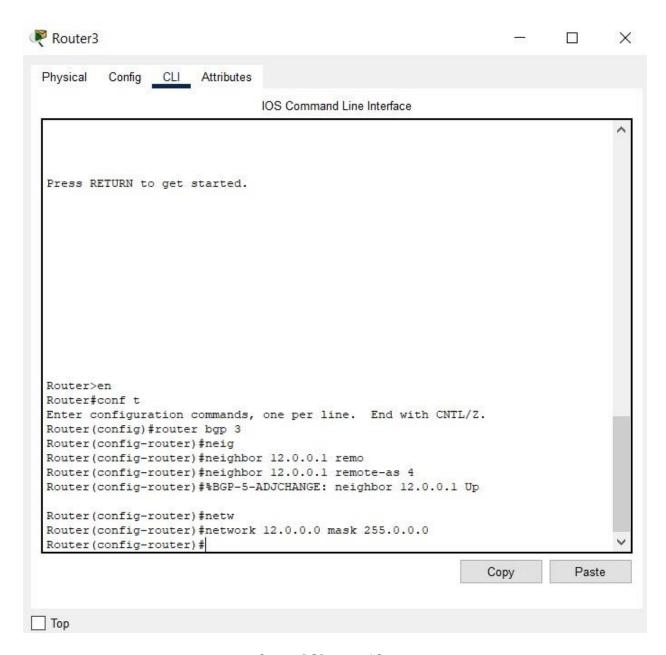
تصویر 13. پروتکل BGP در روتر0



تصویر 14. پروتکل BGP در روتر1

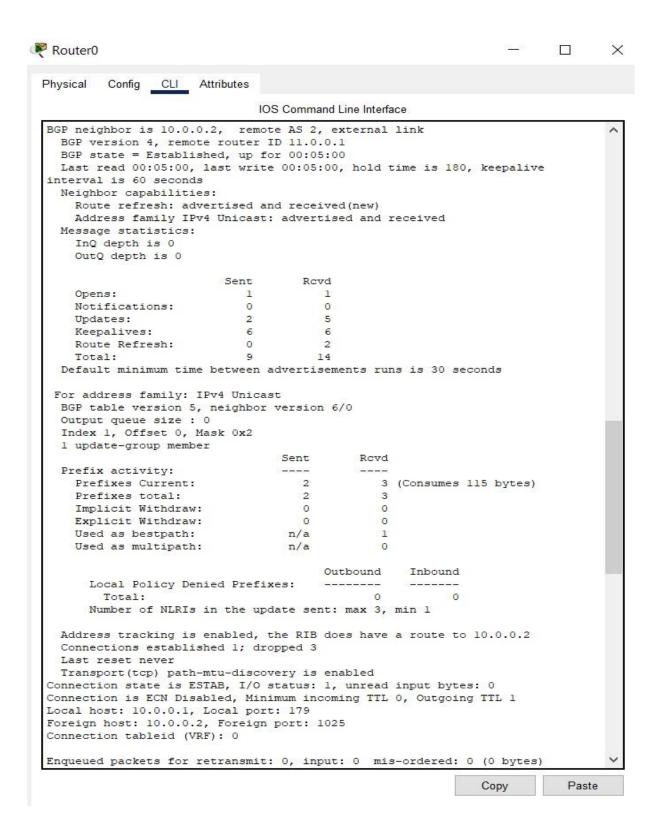


تصویر 15. پروتکل BGP در روتر2

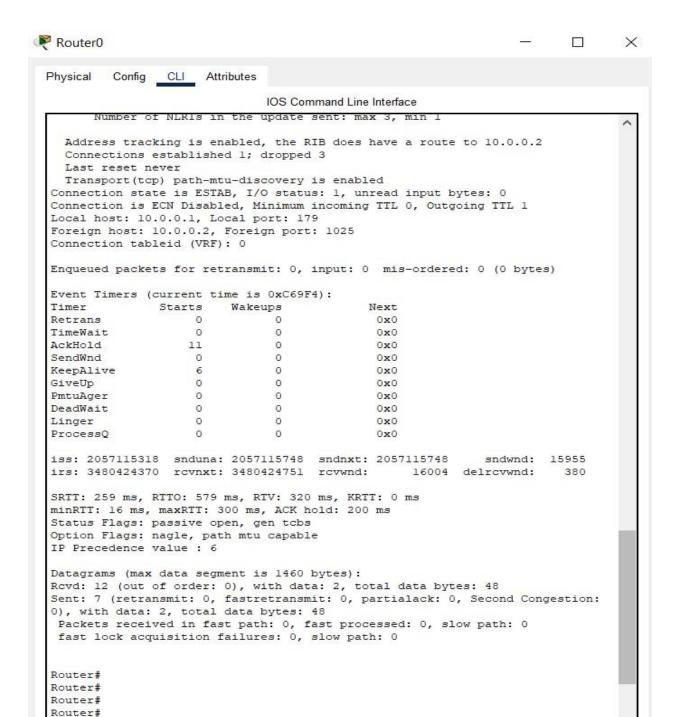


تصویر 16. پروتکل BGP در روتر3

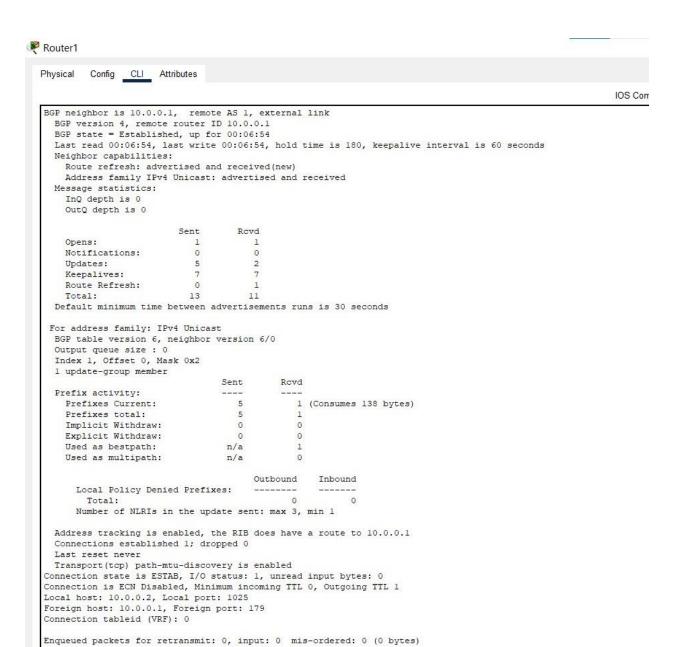
اکنون در هر کدام از روترها، دستور زیر را میزنیم تا اطلاعاتی درباره این پروتکل ببینیم. show ip bgp neighbors



تصوير 17. Show ip bgp neighbors در روتر 0

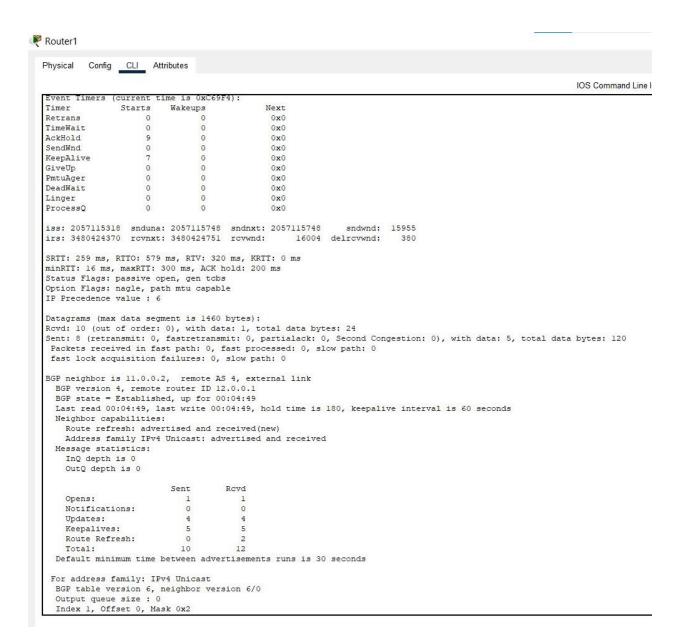


تصوير 18. Show ip bgp neighbors در روتر 0



تصوير 19. Show ip bgp neighbors در روتر 1

Event Timers (current time is 0xC69F4):



تصوير 20. Show ip bgp neighbors در روتر 1



Physical Config CLI Attributes Output queue size : 0 Index 1, Offset 0, Mask 0x2 1 update-group member Sent Rovd Prefix activity: 2 (Consumes 138 bytes) Prefixes Current: 4 Prefixes total: 4 Implicit Withdraw: 0 Explicit Withdraw: 0 0 Used as bestpath: n/a 1 Used as multipath: n/a Outbound Inbound Local Policy Denied Prefixes: -----Total: Number of NLRIs in the update sent: max 3, min 1 Address tracking is enabled, the RIB does have a route to 11.0.0.2 Connections established 1; dropped 2 Last reset never Transport(tcp) path-mtu-discovery is enabled Connection state is ESTAB, I/O status: 1, unread input bytes: 0 Connection is ECN Disabled, Minimum incoming TTL 0, Outgoing TTL 1 Local host: 11.0.0.1, Local port: 179 Foreign host: 11.0.0.2, Foreign port: 1025 Connection tableid (VRF): 0 Enqueued packets for retransmit: 0, input: 0 mis-ordered: 0 (0 bytes) Event Timers (current time is 0xC69F4): Timer Starts Wakeups Next Retrans 0 0 0x0 0 TimeWait 0 0x0 9 AckHold 0 0x0 0 0 SendWnd 0x0 5 0 KeepAlive 0x0 GiveUp 0 0x0 PmtuAger 0 0 0x0 DeadWait 0 0 0x0 0 0 Linger ProcessQ 0 0 0x0 iss: 2057115318 snduna: 2057115748 sndnxt: 2057115748 sndwnd: 15955 irs: 3480424370 rcvnxt: 3480424751 rcvwnd: 16004 delrcvwnd: 380 SRTT: 259 ms, RTTO: 579 ms, RTV: 320 ms, KRTT: 0 ms minRTT: 16 ms, maxRTT: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags: passive open, gen tcbs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IP Precedence value : 6

تصوير 21. Show ip bgp neighbors در روتر 1



تصوير 22. Show ip bgp neighbors در روتر 2

Event Timers (current time is 0xC69F4):



iss: 2057115318 snduna: 2057115748 sndnxt: 2057115748 sndwnd: 15955 irs: 3480424370 rcvnxt: 3480424751 rcvwnd: 16004 delrcvwnd: 380 SRTT: 259 ms, RTTO: 579 ms, RTV: 320 ms, KRTT: 0 ms minRTT: 16 ms, maxRTT: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags: passive open, gen tcbs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IP Precedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Rcvd: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Packets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0	Frant Timere (c				IOS Command Line Interface
Retrans 0 0 0 0x0 Interwalt 0 0 0 0x0 AckHold 11 0 0x0 SendWind 0 0 0 0x0 ReepAlive 7 0 0 0x0 SiveUp 0 0 0 0x0 PmutAger 0 0 0 0x0 PmutAger 0 0 0 0x0 Interport 0 0 0x0 Interport 0 0 0 0x0 Interport	PACIFIC TIMETS (C	current time	is 0xC69F	(4):	
TimeMait 0 0 0 0x0 SendWnd 0 0 0x0 SendWnd 0 0 0 0x0 SendWnd 0 0 0 0x0 SiveUp 0 0 0 0x0 SiveUp 0 0 0 0x0 DeadWait 0 0 0 0x0 DeadWait 0 0 0 0x0 Linger 0 0 0 0x0 DeadWait 0 0 0 0x0 DeadWait 0 0 0 0x0 DeadWait 0 0 0 0x0 Linger 0 0 0 0 0x0 DeadWait 0 0 0 0x0 Siss: 2057115318 snduna: 2057115748 sndxxt: 2057115748 sndxxd: 15955 irs: 3480424370 rcvnxt: 3480424751 rcvxnd: 16004 delrcvxnd: 380 SRIT: 259 ms, RTO: 579 ms, RTV: 320 ms, KRTI: 0 ms minRTI: 16 ms, maxRTT: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags: passive open, gen tobs Option Flags: nagie, path mtu capable IF Precedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Rovd: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partalack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Fackts received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0 Sep neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGP version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGP state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Lat read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received (new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: Ing depth is 0 Opens: 1 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 OutO depth is 0 Deptates: 5 1 Keepalives: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Routo depth: 0 0 Total: 1 2 8	Timer	Starts Wa	akeups	Next	
AckHold 11 0 0 0x0 SendWind 0 0 0 0x0 Keephlive 7 0 0 0x0 Keephlive 7 0 0 0x0 MinutAger 0 0 0x0 MinutAger 0 0 0x0 MinutAger 0	Retrans	0	0	0x0	
SendWnd	TimeWait	0	0	0x0	
Recpalitive	AckHold	11	0	0x0	
DaveUp 0 0 0 0x0 DeadWait 0 0 0 0x0 DeacWait	SendWnd	0	0	0x0	
### Processor	KeepAlive	7	0	0x0	
DeadWait 0 0 0 0x0 ProcessQ 0 0 0 0x0 Iss: 2057115318 snduna: 2057115748 sndxxt: 2057115748 sndwnd: 15955 iss: 3480424370 rownxt: 3480424751 rownwd: 16004 delrowwnd: 380 SRTI: 259 ms, RTTO: 579 ms, RTV: 320 ms, KRTI: 0 ms minRTI: 16 ms, maxRTI: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags: passive open, gen tobs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IF Precedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Revd: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, patialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Packets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0 BGP neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGP version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGP state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Last read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received (new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: In Q depth is 0 OutQ depth is 0 Sent Rovd Opens: 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 8	GiveUp	0	0	0x0	
Linger 0 0 0 0 0x0 ProcessQ 0 0 0 0x0 iss: 2057115318 snduna: 2057115748 sndunxt: 2057115748 sndwnd: 15955 irs: 3480424370 rcvnxt: 3480424751 rcvwnd: 16004 delrcvwnd: 380 SRTI: 259 ms, RTTO: 579 ms, RTV: 320 ms, KRTI: 0 ms minRTI: 16 ms, maxRTI: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags; passive open, gen tcbs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IFP Precedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Rcvd: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Fackets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0 SBCP neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGP version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGP state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Last read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received(new) Address family IFV4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: IN depth is 0 OutQ depth is 0 Sent Rovd Cpens: 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12	PmtuAger	0	0	0x0	
ProcessQ 0 0 0 0x0 iss: 2057115318 snduna: 2057115748 sndnxt: 2057115748 sndwnd: 15955 irs: 3480424370 rcvnxt: 3480424751 rcvwnd: 16004 delrcvwnd: 380 SRIT: 259 ms, RTO: 579 ms, RTV: 320 ms, KRTT: 0 ms minRTT: 16 ms, maxRTT: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags: passive open, gen tobs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IF Precedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Rcvd: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Packets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 BGP neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGF version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGF state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Last read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received (new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: In 0 depth is 0 Sent Rcvd Opens: 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 0 Total: 12 8	DeadWait	0	0	0x0	
iss: 2057115318 snduna: 2057115748 sndnxt: 2057115748 sndwd: 15955 irs: 3480424370 rovnxt: 3480424751 rovwnd: 16004 delrowwd: 380 SRIT: 259 ms, RITO: 579 ms, RIV: 320 ms, KRIT: 0 ms minRTI: 16 ms, maxRTI: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags: passive open, gen tobs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IF Frecedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Revd: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Packets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0 BGP neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGP version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGP state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Last read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received(new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: InO depth is 0 Sent Rovd Opens: 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 0 Updates: 5 1 1 Keepalives: 6 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 0 Total: 12 8	Linger	0	0	0x0	
irs: 3480424370 rcvnxt: 3480424751 rcvwnd: 16004 delrcvwnd: 380 SRIT: 259 ms, RITO: 579 ms, RIV: 320 ms, KRIT: 0 ms minRIT: 16 ms, maxRIT: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags: passive open, gen tcbs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IP Frecedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Revd: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Packets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0 BGP neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGP version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGP state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Last read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received (new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: Ino depth is 0 Outo depth is 0 Opans: 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 8	ProcessQ	0	0	0x0	
minRTT: 16 ms, maxRTT: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags: passive open, gen tobs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IP Precedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Reved: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Packets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0 BGF neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGF version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGF state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Last read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received(new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: InQ depth is 0 OutQ depth is 0 Sent Rovd Opens: 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 8					
Status Flags: passive open, gen tcbs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IP Precedence value : 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Revd: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Packets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0 BGP neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGP version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGF state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Last read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received(new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: InQ depth is 0 OutO depth is 0 OutO depth is 0 Dydates: 5 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 0 Total: 12 8					
Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable TP Precedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Reved: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (Tertansmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Packets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0 BGP neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGP version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGP state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Last read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received (new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: InQ depth is 0 Sent Rovd Opens: 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 8					
IP Precedence value: 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes): Revd: 12 (out of order: 0), with data: 2, total data bytes: 48 Sent: 8 (retransmit: 0, fastretransmit: 0, partialack: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 Packets received in fast path: 0, fast processed: 0, slow path: 0 fast lock acquisition failures: 0, slow path: 0 BGP neighbor is 12.0.0.2, remote AS 3, external link BGP version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.2 BGP state = Established, up for 00:05:07 Last read 00:05:07, last write 00:05:07, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received(new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: InQ depth is 0 Sent Rovd Opens: 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 8					
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Opens: 1 1 Notifications: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 8	Rcvd: 12 (out o Sent: 8 (retran Packets receiv	data segment of order: 0), nsmit: 0, fas ved in fast p	, with dat stretransm path: 0, f	a: 2, total data it: 0, partialack ast processed: 0,	: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96
Notifications: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 8	Revd: 12 (out of Sent: 8 (retrain Packets receiv fast lock acques BGP neighbor is BGP version 4 BGP state = E Last read 00: Neighbor capa Route refree Address fam Message stati InQ depth i	data segment of order: 0), nsmit: 0, fas yed in fast p nisition fail s 12.0.0.2, d, remote rou stablished, ro5:07, last abilities: ssh: advertin nily IPv4 Uni stics: ss 0	, with dat stretransm path: 0, f lures: 0, remote AS uter ID 12 up for 00 write 00: sed and re	a: 2, total data it: 0, partialach ast processed: 0, slow path: 0 3, external link .0.0.2 :05:07 05:07, hold time ceived(new)	e: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 slow path: 0 is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds
Notifications: 0 0 Updates: 5 1 Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 8	Revd: 12 (out of Sent: 8 (retrain Packets receiv fast lock acques BGP neighbor is BGP version 4 BGP state = E Last read 00: Neighbor capa Route refree Address fam Message stati InQ depth i	data segment of order: 0), smit: 0, fas red in fast p sistion fall s 12.0.0.2, , remote rot cstablished, 05:07, last abilities: esh: advertis sily IPv4 Unit stics: s 0 is 0	, with dat stretransm path: 0, f lures: 0, remote AS uter ID 12 up for 00 write 00: sed and re icast: adv	a: 2, total data it: 0, partialack ast processed: 0, slow path: 0 3, external link .0.0.2 :05:07 05:07, hold time ceived(new) ertised and recei	e: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 slow path: 0 is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds
Keepalives: 6 6 Route Refresh: 0 0 Total: 12 8	Revd: 12 (out of Sent: 8 (retram Packets receiv fast lock acques BGP neighbor is BGP version 9 BGP state = E Last read 00: Neighbor capa Route refre Address fam Message stati InQ depth i OutQ depth	data segment of order: 0), smit: 0, fas yed in fast p sistion fail s 12.0.0.2, i, remote roo stablished, 05:07, last abilities: ssh: advertis mily IPv4 Uni stics: ts 0 is 0	, with dat stretransm path: 0, f lures: 0, remote AS uter ID 12 up for 00 write 00: sed and re icast: adv	a: 2, total data it: 0, partialach ast processed: 0, slow path: 0 3, external link .0.0.2 :05:07 05:07, hold time ceived(new) ertised and recei	e: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 slow path: 0 is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds
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	Revd: 12 (out of Sent: 8 (retram Packets receiv fast lock acque the second	data segment of order: 0), smit: 0, fas red in fast p sisition fail s 12.0.0.2, stablished, 05:07, last abilities: ssh: advertis mily IPv4 Uni stics: ss 0 is 0 Se	, with dat stretransm path: 0, f lures: 0, remote AS uter ID 12 up for 00 write 00: sed and re icast: adv	a: 2, total data it: 0, partialach ast processed: 0, slow path: 0 3, external linh .0.0.2 :05:07 05:07, hold time ceived(new) ertised and received Rcvd 1 0 1 6	i: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 slow path: 0 is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds
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BGP table version 6, neighbor version 6/0	Revd: 12 (out of Sent: 8 (retram Packets received fast lock acques of the second secon	data segment of order: 0), smit: 0, fas red in fast p disition fail s 12.0.0.2, in remote rou stablished, 05:07, last abilities: ssh: advertis dily IPv4 Uni stics: is 0 is 0 Se ons:	with dat stretransm path: 0, f lures: 0, remote AS uter ID 12 up for 00 write 00: sed and reicast: adv	a: 2, total data it: 0, partialach ast processed: 0, slow path: 0 3, external link .0.0.2 :05:07 05:07, hold time ceived(new) ertised and received Revd 1 0 1 6 0 1 6 0 8	e: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 slow path: 0 is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds eved
But table version 6, neighbor version 6/0 Output queue size : 0	Revd: 12 (out of Sent: 8 (retram Packets receiv fast lock acques acques BGP neighbor is BGP version 4 BGP state = E Last read 00: Neighbor capa Route refree Address fam Message stati InQ depth i OutQ depth i OutQ depth i OutQ depth i Copens: Notificatic Updates: Keepalives: Keuel Refree Total: Default minim	data segment of order: 0), smit: 0, fas red in fast p sistion fail s 12.0.0.2, , remote rou Stablished, 05:07, last sbilities: salvertis sity IPv4 Uni stics: s 0 is 0 Se ons: ssh: mum time betw amily: IPv4 Uni sticy	with dat stretransm path: 0, f lures: 0, remote AS uter ID 12 up for 00 write 00: sed and re icast: adv ent 1 0 5 6 0 12 ween adver	a: 2, total data it: 0, partialach ast processed: 0, slow path: 0 3, external link .0.0.2 :05:07 05:07, hold time ceived(new) ertised and received Royd 1 0 1 6 0 8 tisements runs is	e: 0, Second Congestion: 0), with data: 4, total data bytes: 96 slow path: 0 is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds eved

 $_{\rm c_{\rm c}}$ 2 در روتر Show ip bgp neighbors در دوتر



Physical

Config CLI Attributes Index 1, Offset 0, Mask 0x2 1 update-group member Sent Rcvd Prefix activity: 5 Prefixes Current: 1 (Consumes 138 bytes) Prefixes total: 5 0 Implicit Withdraw: 0 Explicit Withdraw: 0 0 Used as bestpath: n/a Used as multipath: n/a Outbound Inbound Local Policy Denied Prefixes: -----Total: Number of NLRIs in the update sent: max 3, min 1 Address tracking is enabled, the RIB does have a route to 12.0.0.2 Connections established 1; dropped 1 Last reset never Transport(tcp) path-mtu-discovery is enabled Connection state is ESTAB, I/O status: 1, unread input bytes: 0 Connection is ECN Disabled, Minimum incoming TTL 0, Outgoing TTL 1 Local host: 12.0.0.1, Local port: 179 Foreign host: 12.0.0.2, Foreign port: 1025 Connection tableid (VRF): 0 Enqueued packets for retransmit: 0, input: 0 mis-ordered: 0 (0 bytes) Event Timers (current time is 0xC69F4): Next Starts Wakeups 0 0 Retrans 0x0 TimeWait 0 0 0x0 7 0 6 AckHold 0 0×0 0 SendWnd 0x0KeepAlive 0x00 0 0x0 GiveUp PmtuAger 0 0 0x0 0 DeadWait 0 0x0Linger 0 0 0x0ProcessQ 0 0 0x0 iss: 2057115318 snduna: 2057115748 sndnxt: 2057115748 sndwnd: 15955 irs: 3480424370 rcvnxt: 3480424751 rcvwnd: 16004 delrcvwnd: 380 SRTT: 259 ms, RTTO: 579 ms, RTV: 320 ms, KRTT: 0 ms minRTT: 16 ms, maxRTT: 300 ms, ACK hold: 200 ms Status Flags: passive open, gen tcbs Option Flags: nagle, path mtu capable IP Precedence value : 6 Datagrams (max data segment is 1460 bytes):

تصوير 24. Show ip bgp neighbors در روتر 2

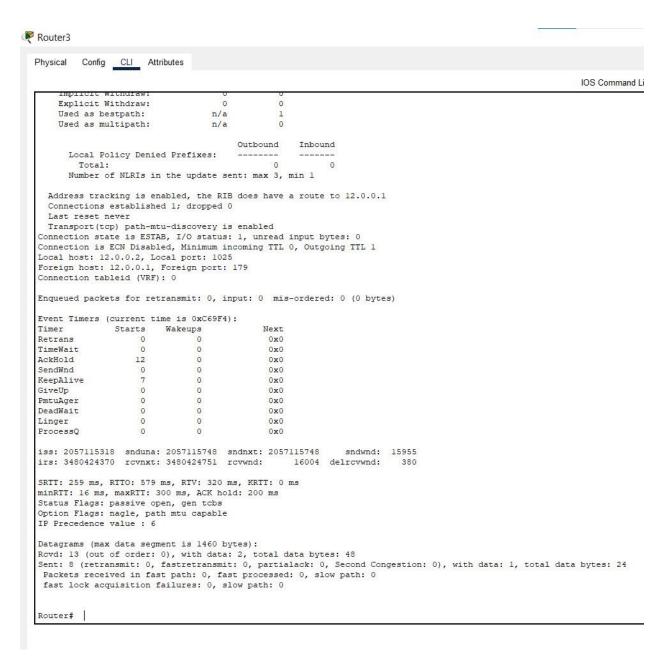


Physical Config CLI Attributes BGP neighbor is 12.0.0.1, remote AS 4, external link BGP version 4, remote router ID 12.0.0.1 BGP state = Established, up for 00:06:24 Last read 00:06:24, last write 00:06:24, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds Neighbor capabilities: Route refresh: advertised and received (new) Address family IPv4 Unicast: advertised and received Message statistics: InQ depth is 0 OutQ depth is 0 Sent Revd 0 Notifications: 0 Updates: 1 5 Keepalives: 0 Route Refresh: 2 9 15 Total: Default minimum time between advertisements runs is 30 seconds For address family: IPv4 Unicast BGP table version 5, neighbor version 6/0 Output queue size : 0 Index 1, Offset 0, Mask 0x2 1 update-group member Sent Rcvd Prefix activity: .____ Prefixes Current: 1 3 (Consumes 92 bytes) 1 Prefixes total: 3 Implicit Withdraw: 0 0 Explicit Withdraw: Used as bestpath: n/a 1 Used as multipath: n/a Outbound Inbound Local Policy Denied Prefixes: -----Number of NLRIs in the update sent: max 3, min 1 Address tracking is enabled, the RIB does have a route to 12.0.0.1 Connections established 1; dropped 0 Last reset never Transport(tcp) path-mtu-discovery is enabled Connection state is ESTAB, I/O status: 1, unread input bytes: 0 Connection is ECN Disabled, Minimum incoming TTL 0, Outgoing TTL 1 Local host: 12.0.0.2, Local port: 1025 Foreign host: 12.0.0.1, Foreign port: 179 Connection tableid (VRF): 0

تصوير 25. Show ip bgp neighbors در روتر 3

Enqueued packets for retransmit: 0, input: 0 mis-ordered: 0 (0 bytes)

Fuent Timers (current time is OvC69F4).

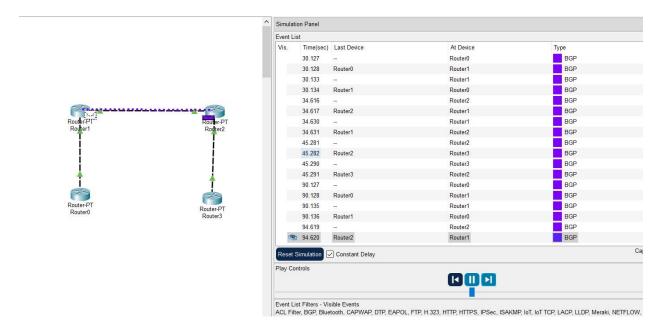


تصوير 26. Show ip bgp neighbors در روتر 3

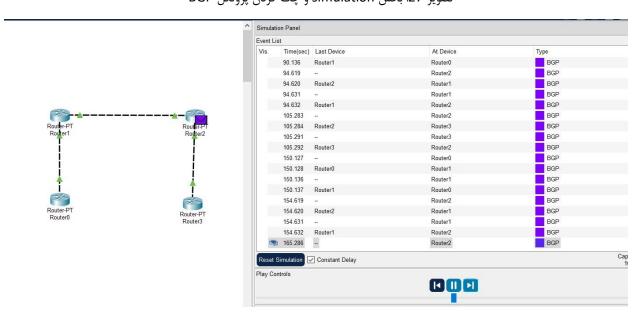
اکنون با موفقیت این مراحل را طی کرده و پروتکل BGP را پیادهسازی کرده و نوبت به تست آن است.

بخش سوم _ بررسی صحت

برای اطمینان از صحت آن از بخش simulation کمک می گیریم. در این بخش بستههای BGP را فیلتر می کنیم و دو تصویر زیر را به عنوان نمونه داریم.



تصویر 27. بخش simulation و چک کردن پروتکل BGP



تصویر 28. بخش simulation و چک کردن پروتکل BGP

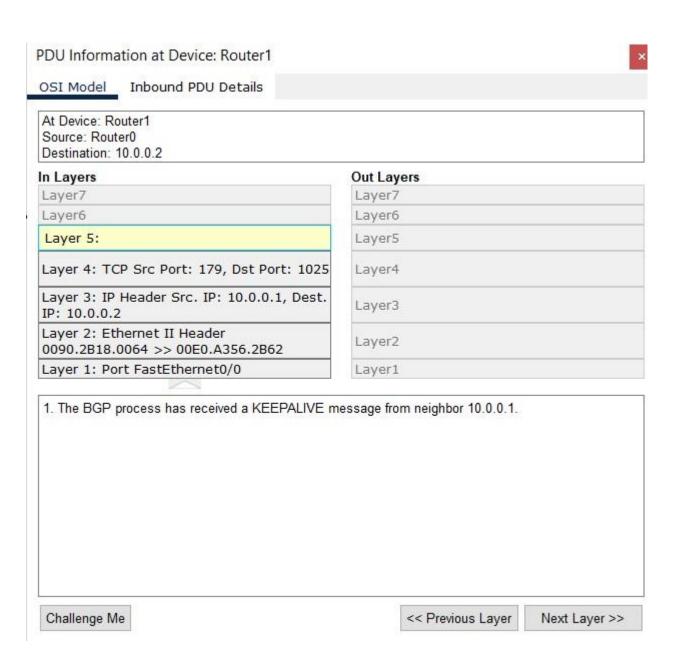
حال چند بسته BGP به طور دلخواه انتخاب نموده و اطلاعات آنها را میبینیم.

At Device: Router1 Source: Router0 Destination: 10.0.0.2	
n Layers	Out Layers
Layer7	Layer7
Layer6	Layer6
Layer 5:	Layer5
Layer 4: TCP Src Port: 179, Dst Port: 1025	Layer4
Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 10.0.0.1, Dest. IP: 10.0.0.2	Layer3
Layer 2: Ethernet II Header 0090.2B18.0064 >> 00E0.A356.2B62	Layer2
Layer 1: Port FastEthernet0/0	Layer1
FastEthernet0/0 receives the frame.	

تصوير 29. بسته BGP اول

Challenge Me << Previous Layer >>

تصوير 30. بسته BGP دوم



تصوير 31. بسته BGP سوم

تصوير 32. بسته BGP چهارم

<< Previous Layer

Next Layer >>

Challenge Me

OSI Model Inbound PDU Details

At Device: Router2 Source: Router3 Destination: 12.0.0.1

In Layers

Layer7 Layer6

Layer 5:

Layer 4: TCP Src Port: 1025, Dst Port: 179

Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 12.0.0.2, Dest.

IP: 12.0.0.1

Layer 2: Ethernet II Header 0060.47EE.

5797 >> 0060.47C2.67BE

Layer 1: Port FastEthernet0/0

Out Layers

Layer7 Layer6

Layer5

Layer4

Layer3

Layer2

Layer1

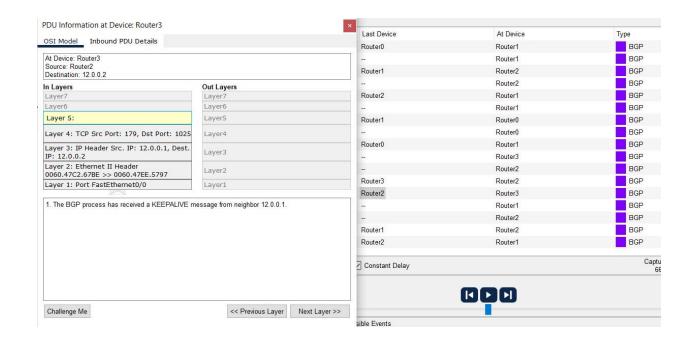
1. The BGP process has received a KEEPALIVE message from neighbor 12.0.0.2.

Challenge Me

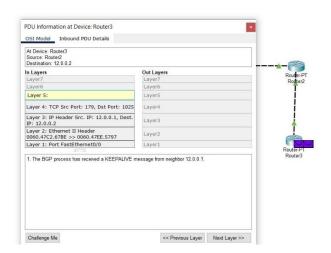
<< Previous Layer

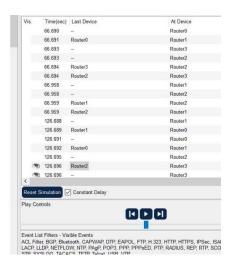
Next Layer >>

تصوير 33. بسته BGP پنجم



تصوير 34. بسته BGP ششم





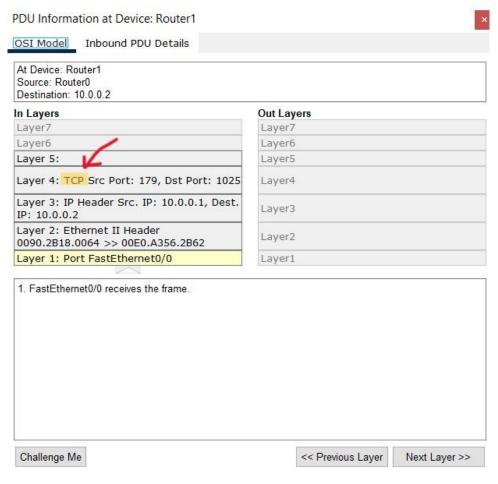
تصوير 35. بسته BGP هفتم

بخش چهارم _ سوالات

حال به سوالات پاسخ می دهیم.

سوال اول: بسته های تبلیغ رد و بدل شده در سناریو بالا را مشاهده کنید و بگویید که پروتکل BGP از چه پروتکل شبکهای استفاده می کند. (TCP یا UDP). چرا؟

در تصاویر متعدد بالا مشاهده کردیم و مجدد تصویر زیر را نشان میدهیم. ملاحظه میکنید که در لایه 4 از TCP استفاده شده است.



تصوير 36. لايه 4 بسته BGP

دلیل استفاده از TCP به عنوان پروتکل لایه انتقال برای BGP این است که TCP یک پروتکل لایه انتقال قابل اعتماد است. BGP به یک پروتکل لایه انتقال قابل اعتماد نیاز دارد زیرا یک پروتکل مسیریابی است که برای تبادل اطلاعات مسیریابی بین روترها استفاده می شود. اگر پروتکل لایه انتقال استفاده شده توسط BGP قابل اعتماد

نبود، اطلاعات مسیریابی رد و بدل شده بین روترها ممکن است از بین برود یا خراب شود، که منجر به جداول مسیریابی نادرست و حلقه های مسیریابی می شود.

به طور کلی تر توضیحات زیر را اضافه مینماییم:

سوکت های TCP/IP یک اتصال انتها به انتها را از طریق شبکه، بین دو نقطه پایانی که به طور خاص آدرس دهی شده اند، برقرار می کنند. اطلاعات رد و بدل شده اند، برقرار می کنند. اطلاعات رد و بدل شده توسط همتایان BGP استفاده می شود تا hop بعدی را بهتر انتخاب کنند تا بسته هایی را که باید ارسال کنند.

BGP به چند دلیل از TCP به جای UDP استفاده می کند.

- 1. TCP ارتباطات قابل اعتماد و اتصال گرا را فراهم می کند که برای تبادل اطلاعات مسیریابی در TCP مهم است. ین تضمین می کند که پیام های BGP به ترتیب صحیح و بدون ضرر تحویل داده می شوند، که برای حفظ اطلاعات مسیریابی دقیق در سراسر اینترنت بسیار مهم است.
- 2. BGP پروتکلی است که بین AS ها برای راه اندازی مسیرها به سایر AS و حفظ کارکرد اینترنت استفاده می شود. این لپ تاپ نیست که اتصال خود را از دست بدهد. این مانند یک ISP کامل است و همه مشتریان آن اتصال را از دست می دهند. اگر BGP از UDP استفاده کند و بسته های UDP گم شوند، روتر از سایر AS جدا می شود. بنابراین برای یک ISP که سربار TCP را مدیریت می کند بهتر از قطع ارتباط با اینترنت است.

سوال دوم: فرق پروتکلهای iBGP و eBGP را بیان کنید.

iBGP (Interior Border Gateway Protocol) و eBGP (Exterior Border Gateway Protocol) دو پروتکل مسیریابی متفاوتی هستند که برای تبادل اطلاعات مسیریابی بین سیستمهای مستقل Protocol) دو پروتکل مسیریابی متفاوتی هستند که برای تبادل اطلاعات مسیریابی بین سیستمهای مستقل مختلف (AS) استفاده می شود، در حالی ناتصال شبکهها در همان AS استفاده می شود.

به طور کامل تر توضیحات زیر را اضافه می کنیم.

-eBGP: بین روترهایی که در سیستمهای مستقل (AS) مختلف قرار دارند، استفاده می شود. این پروتکل برای تبادل اطلاعات مسیریابی بین شبکههای مختلف و تأمین اتصال به اینترنت کاربرد دارد. در eBGP، معمولاً روترهای مجاور به طور مستقیم به یکدیگر متصل هستند و اطلاعات مسیریابی را رد و بدل می کنند.

-BGP: در داخل یک سیستم مستقل (AS) و بین روترهای داخل همان AS استفاده می شود. این پروتکل برای به اشتراک گذاری اطلاعات مسیریابی بین تمام روترهای درون یک AS به کار می رود. برخلاف eBGP، در iBGP نیازی به اتصال مستقیم فیزیکی بین روترها نیست و می توان از مسیرهای دیگری نیز برای انتقال اطلاعات استفاده کرد.

مزایای این دو پروتکل نسبت به بقیه پروتکلها:

- مقیاس پذیری
- ویژگی های امنیتی داخلی
- كنترل بهتر اطلاعات مسيريابي

معایب این دو:

- پیچیده برای پیکربندی
- پیچیده برای نگهداری
- افزایش خطر پیکربندی نادرست

حال در جدول زیر به طور مفصل به تفاوت این دو میپردازیم.

SR.NO	EBGP	IBGP
1	EBGP stands for External Border Gateway Protocol.	IBGP stands for Internal Border Gateway Protocol.
2	It runs between two BGP routers in different autonomous system.	It runs between two BGP routers in the same autonomous system.
3	Its default Administrative Distance is 20.	Its default Administrative Distance is 200.
4	EBGP routes received from an EBGP peer can be advertised to EBGP and IBGP peers.	IBGP routes received from an IBGP peer cannot be advertised to another IBGP peer but can be advertised to an EBGP peer.
5	It does not require full mesh topology.	It require full mesh topology.
6	It is used between organization or between organization and Internet Service provider.	It is used within the same organization.
7	It uses as path for loop prevention.	It uses BGP Split horizon for loop prevention.
8	It default peers are set with TTL = 1.	It default peers are set with TTL = 255.
9.	In EBGP peers, attributes like local preference are not sent.	In IBGP peers, attributes like local preference are sent.
10.	When route is advertised to EBGP peer, next hop is changed to local router .	When route is advertised to IBGP peer, next hop remains unchanged.

تصوير 37. تفاوت iBGP و eBGP

تصویر زیر نیز گویای تفاوت این دو میباشد.

What's the deal with iBGP versus eBGP?

eBGP	iBGP
Between Autonomous Systems	Across an Autonomous System
Time to live – 1	Time to live – 255
Modifies AS path and Next Hop attributes	Does not modifies AS path and Next Hop attributes
Does not use Local Preference attribute	Does use Local Preference attribute
Administrative Distance – 20	Administrative Distance – 200
Advertises eBGP and iBGP learned routes to eBGP peer	Advertises eBGP learned routes to iBGP peer
Does not require full mesh of relationships	Does require full mesh of relationships

تصوير 38. تفاوت iBGP و eBGP



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