

PRODUCER CONSUMER USING SEMAPHORES

Program:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <pthread.h>

#include <semaphore.h>

#include <unistd.h>


#define BUFFER_SIZE 5


int buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];

int count = 0, in = 0, out = 0;


pthread_mutex_t mutex;

sem_t empty, full;


void producer() {
    if (count == BUFFER_SIZE) {
        printf("Buffer is full!!\n");
        return;
    }
```

```

    int item = in + 1;
    sem_wait(&empty);
    pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);

    buffer[in] = item;
    printf("Producer produces the item %d\n", item);
    in = (in + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE;
    count++;

    pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
    sem_post(&full);
}

void consumer() {
    if (count == 0) {
        printf("Buffer is empty!!\n");
        return;
    }

    sem_wait(&full);
    pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);

    int item = buffer[out];
    printf("Consumer consumes item %d\n", item);
    out = (out + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE;
    count--;

    pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
    sem_post(&empty);
}

```

```

}

int main() {
    int choice;

    pthread_mutex_init(&mutex, NULL);
    sem_init(&empty, 0, BUFFER_SIZE);
    sem_init(&full, 0, 0);

    while (1) {
        printf("\nSample Output:\n");
        printf("1. Producer\n");
        printf("2. Consumer\n");
        printf("3. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice:");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                producer();
                break;
            case 2:
                consumer();
                break;
            case 3:
                pthread_mutex_destroy(&mutex);
                sem_destroy(&empty);
                sem_destroy(&full);
                printf("Exiting...\n");
                exit(0);
        }
    }
}

```

```
        default:

            printf("Invalid choice! Please enter 1, 2, or 3.\n");

        }

    }

    return 0;

}
```

OUTPUT :

```
Exiting...
-bash-4.4$ vi producer_consumer.c
-bash-4.4$ gcc -o producer_consumer producer_consumer.c -lpthread
-bash-4.4$ ./producer_consumer
1. Producer
2. Consumer
3. Exit
Enter your choice:1
Producer produces the item 1
Enter your choice:2
Consumer consumes item 1
Enter your choice:1
Producer produces the item 2
Enter your choice:2
Consumer consumes item 2
Enter your choice:3
Exiting...
-bash-4.4$ c
-bash: c: command not found
-bash-4.4$ ^C
-bash-4.4$
```

