

Spring Framework Petclinic




Michael Isvy
Antoine Rey


Spring Petclinic

- ▶ Sample application designed to show how the Spring application frameworks can be used to build simple, but powerful database-oriented applications
- ▶ Demonstrate the use of Spring's core functionality:
 - ▶ JavaBeans based application configuration using Inversion of Control (IoC)
 - ▶ Model View Controller (MVC) web Presentation Layer
 - ▶ Practical database access through JDBC, Java Persistence API (JPA) or Spring Data JPA
 - ▶ Application monitoring based on JMX
 - ▶ Declarative Transaction Management using AOP
 - ▶ Data Validation that supports but is not dependent on the Presentation Layer
- ▶ Exists many versions (forks) of the Spring Petclinic sample application

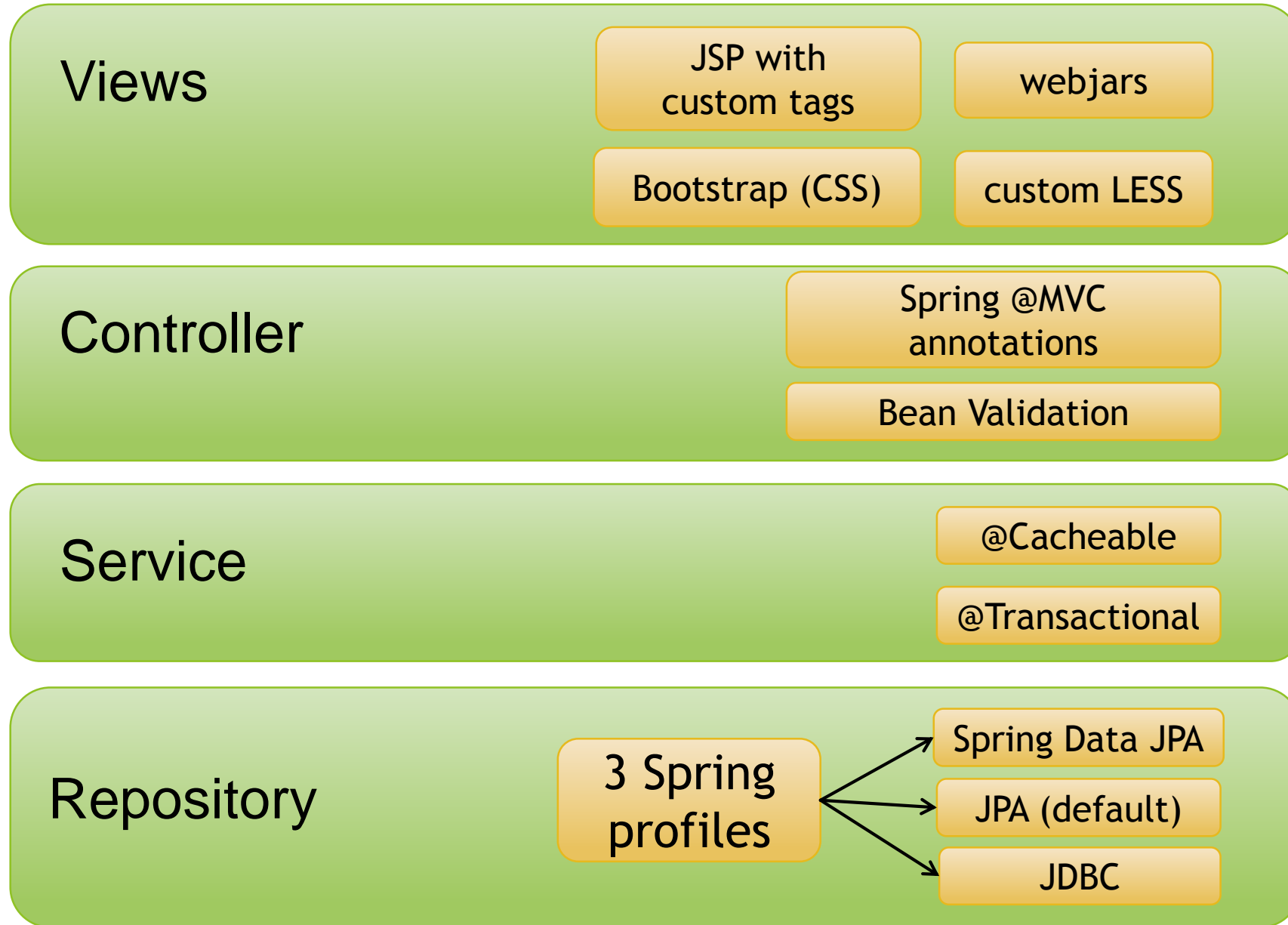
Spring Framework Petclinic

- ▶ <https://github.com/spring-petclinic/spring-framework-petclinic>
- ▶ Fork of the « canonical » implementation of [Spring Petclinic](#)
- ▶ Maintain a Petclinic version with a plain old Spring Framework configuration and with a 3-layer architecture

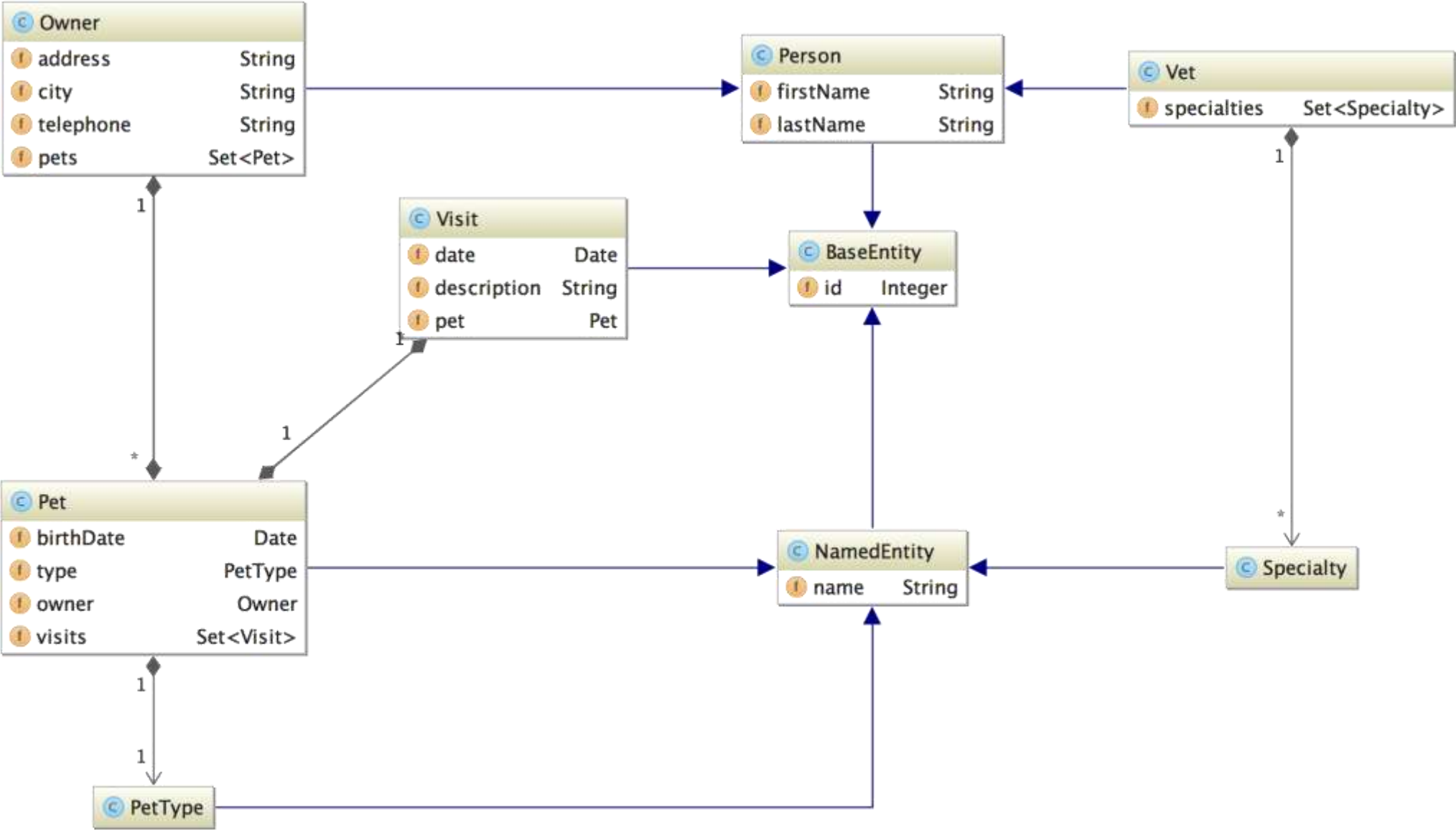
 HOME FIND OWNERS VETERINARIANS ERROR				
Owners				
Name	Address	City	Telephone	Pets
Jeff Black	1450 Oak Blvd.	Monona	608555387	Lucky
Jean Coleman	105 N. Lake St.	Monona	6085552654	Max Samantha
Betty Davis	638 Cardinal Ave.	Sun Prairie	6085551749	Basil
Harold Davis	563 Friendly St.	Windsor	6085553198	Iggy
Maria Escobito	345 Maple St.	Madison	6085557683	Mulligan
Carlos Estaban	2335 Independence La.	Waunakee	6085555487	Lucky Sly
George Franklin	110 W. Liberty St.	Madison	6085551023	Leo
Peter McTavish	2387 S. Fair Way	Madison	6085552765	George
Eduardo Rodriguez	2693 Commerce St.	McFarland	6085558763	Jewel Rosy
David Schroeder	2749 Blackhawk Trail	Madison	6085559435	Freddy

 HOME FIND OWNERS VETERINARIANS ERROR			
Owner Information			
Name	Jean Coleman		
Address	105 N. Lake St.		
City	Monona		
Telephone	6085552654		
Edit Owner		Add New Pet	
Pets and Visits			
Name	Max	Visit Date	Description
Birth Date	2012-09-04	2013-01-03	neutered
Type	cat	2013-01-02	rabies shot
Edit Pet		Add Visit	

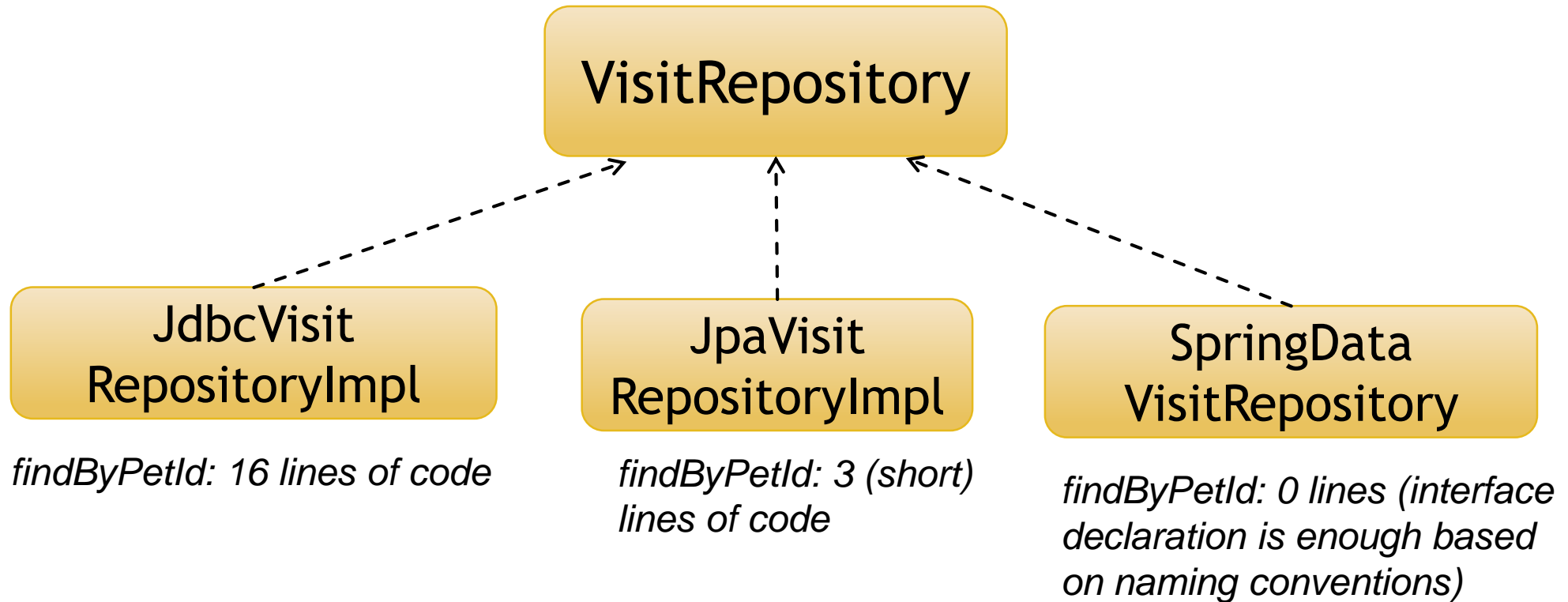
Software Layers



Domain Model



Data Access



In order to select which implementation should be used :

1. select the appropriate bean profile inside PetclinicInitializer (jdbc, jpa or spring-data-jpa)
2. or use the `-Dspring.profiles.active=jdbc` VM option

Database

- ▶ Supports HSQLDB (default), MySQL, PostgreSQL
- ▶ Connections parameters and drivers are declared into Maven profiles
- ▶ DDL and DML SQL scripts for each database vendors:

Properties that control the population of schema and data for a new data source

jdbc.initLocation=classpath:db/\${db.script}/initDB.sql

jdbc.dataLocation=classpath:db/\${db.script}/populateDB.sql

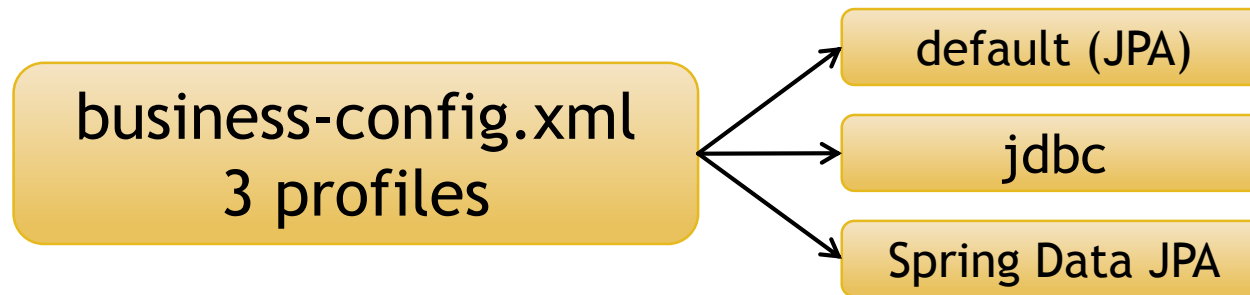
data-access.properties

- ▶ How to start Spring Petclinic with a MySQL database?

```
docker run --name mysql-petclinic -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=petclinic -e MYSQL_DATABASE=petclinic  
-p 3306:3306 mysql:5.7.8
```

```
mvn tomcat7:run-war -P MySQL
```

Bean profiles



```
<beans profile="jpa,spring-data-jpa">
  <bean id="entityManagerFactory" ... >
</beans>
```

Inside Junit tests

Inside PetclinicInitializer.java

```
@ContextConfiguration(locations = ... })
@RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
@ActiveProfiles("jpa")
public class ClinicServiceJpaTests ... { }
```

```
XmlWebApplicationContext context =
    new XmlWebApplicationContext();
context.setConfigLocations(...);
context.getEnvironment().setDefaultProfiles("jpa");
```

No configuration needed in case you wish to use the default profile (jpa)

Caching

- The list of Veterinarians is cached using ehcache

```
@Cacheable(value = "vets")  
public Collection<Vet> findVets()  
    throws DataAccessException {...}
```

ClinicServiceImpl

```
<cache name="vets"  
    timeToLiveSeconds="60"  
    maxElementsInMemory="100" .../>
```

ehcache.xml

```
<!-- Enables scanning for @Cacheable annotation -->  
<cache:annotation-driven/>  
  
<bean id="cacheManager"  
    class="org.springframework.cache.ehcache.EhCacheCacheManager"  
    p:cacheManager-ref="ehcache"/>  
  
<bean id="ehcache"  
    class="org.springframework.cache.ehcache.EhCacheManagerFactoryBean"  
    p:configLocation="classpath:cache/ehcache.xml"/>
```

tools-config.xml

Transaction management

business-config.xml

```
<!-- Enables scanning for @Transactional annotations -->  
<tx:annotation-driven/>
```

```
<bean id="transactionManager"  
class="org.springframework.orm.jpa.JpaTransactionManager"  
p:entityManagerFactory-ref="entityManagerFactory"/>
```

```
<bean id="transactionManager"  
class="org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DataSourceTransactionManager"  
p:dataSource-ref="dataSource"/>
```

Alternative to JPA,
Transaction Managers
for a single:

JPA
EntityManagerFactory

JDBC
DataSource

ClinicServiceImpl.java

```
@Transactional(readOnly = true)  
public Collection<PetType> findPetTypes() throws DataAccessException {  
    return petRepository.findPetTypes();  
}
```

Exception Handling

SimpleMapping ExceptionHandler

Declared in mvc-core-config.xml

Based on the configuration used in petclinic:

- *Logs the exception stacktrace*
- *Forwards to WEB-INF/jsp/exception.jsp*
- *Exception logged as a comment inside exception.jsp*

PetController

*Exception is **not handled there**
It is propagated.*

ClinicService

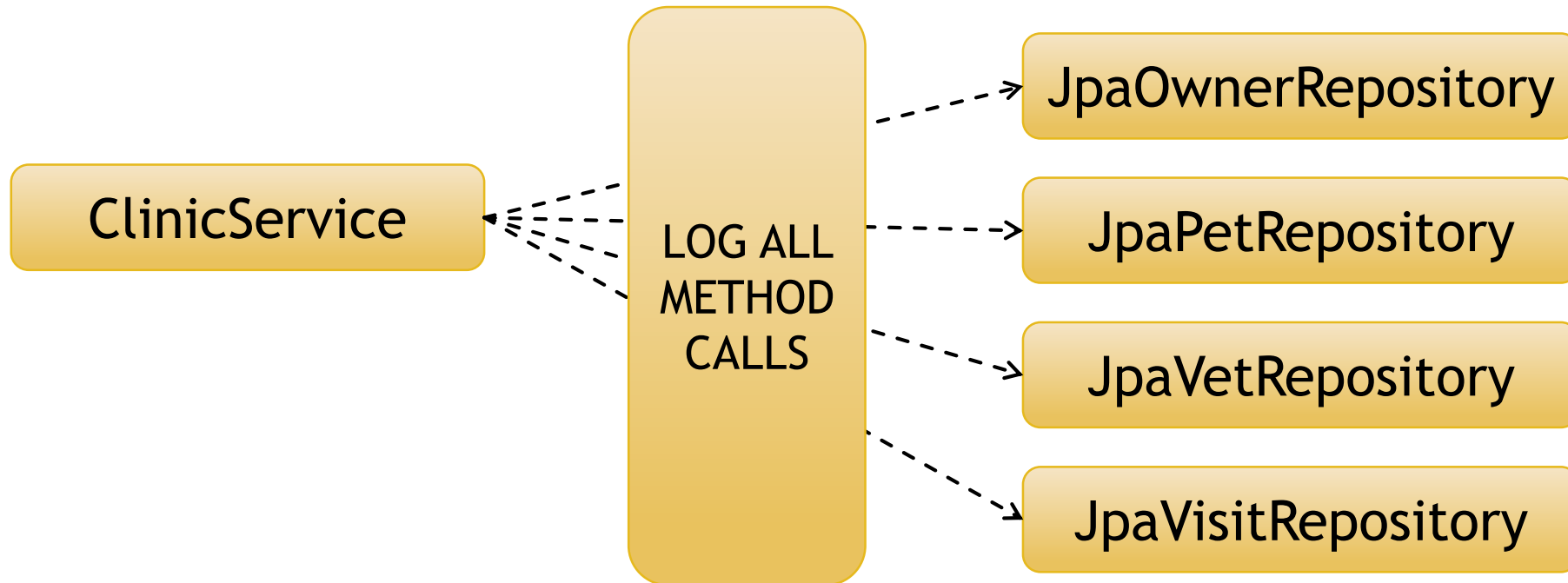
*Transaction is rolled back
in case of a RuntimeException
(exception is still propagated to PetController)*

PetRepository

*May throw a RuntimeException
(typically DataAccessException)*

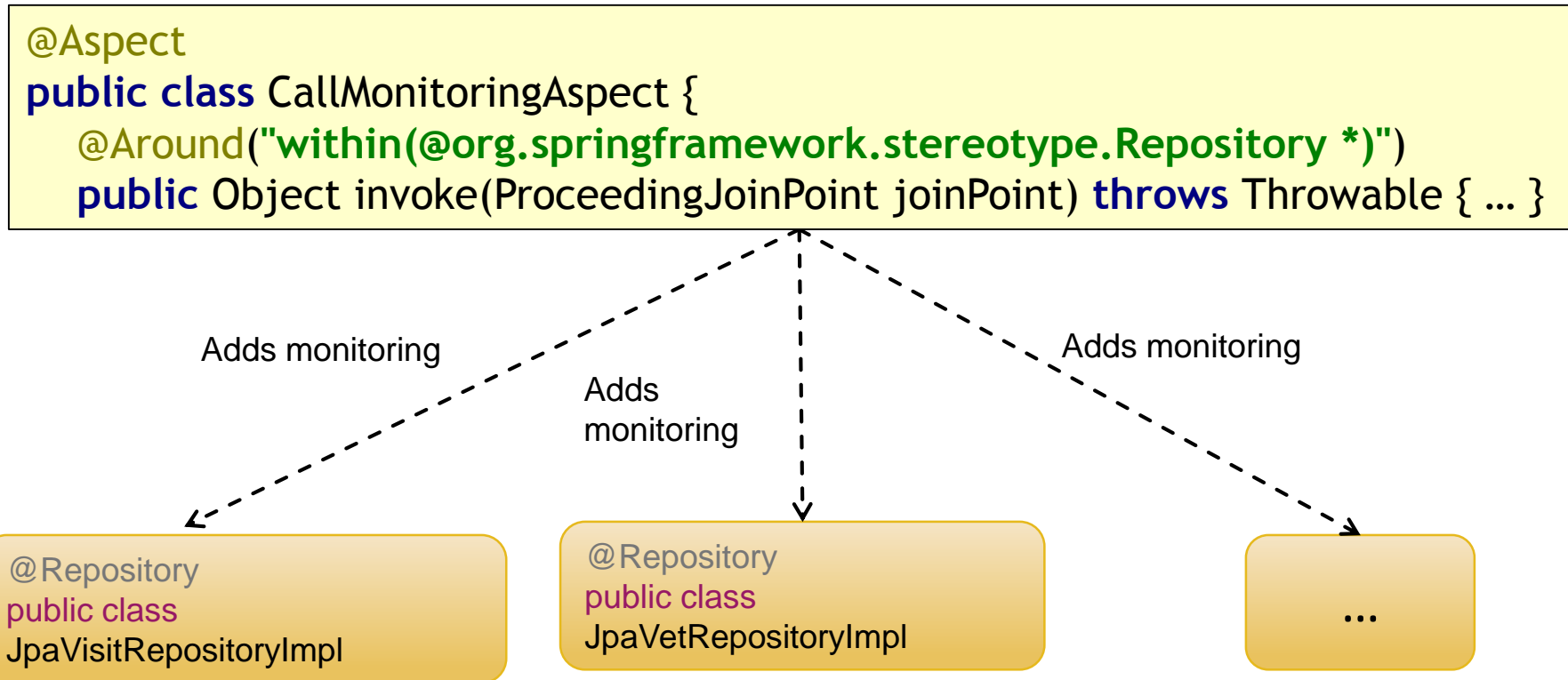
Aspect Oriented Programming (1 / 2)

- How to add behavior in all methods of all Repository classes?



Aspect Oriented Programming (2/2)

► CallMonitoringAspect

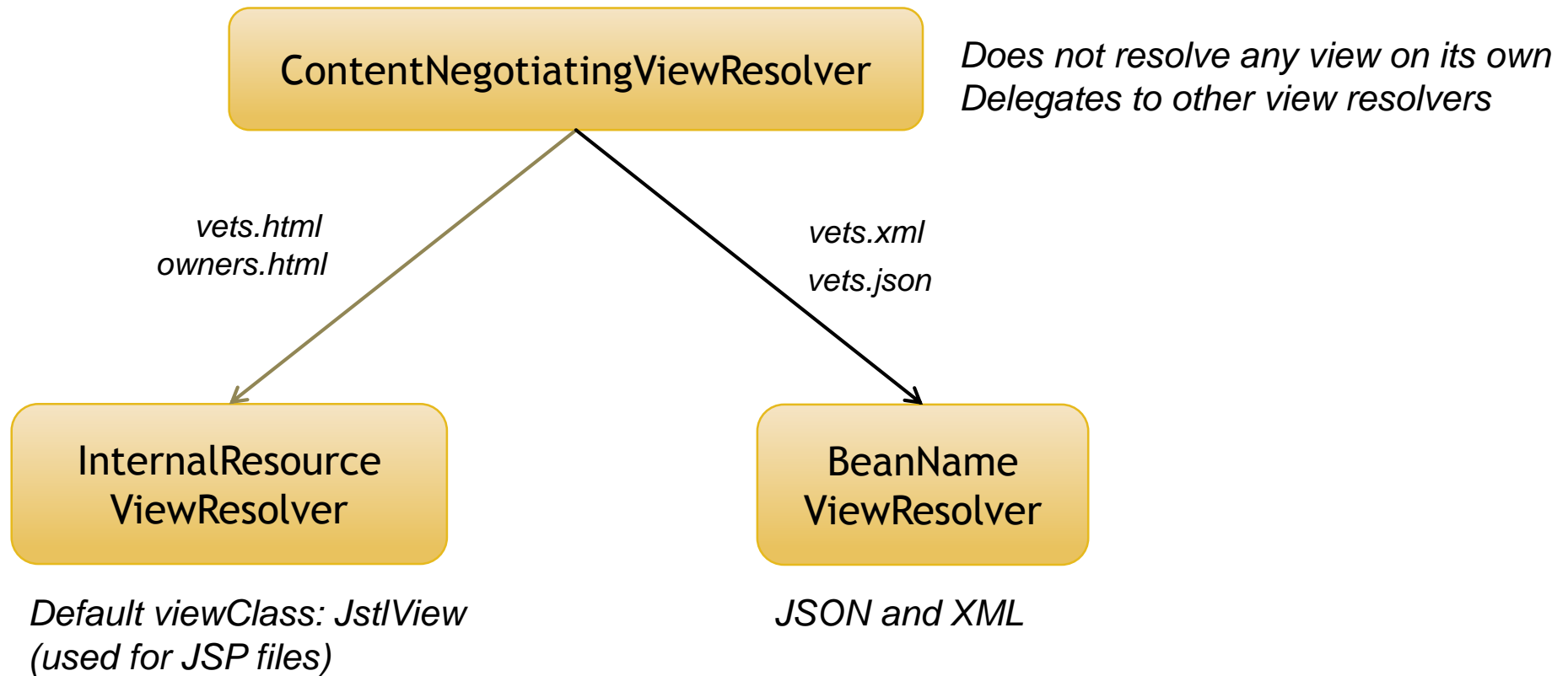


To understand further how AOP works in Spring:

<https://spring.io/blog/2012/05/23/transactions-caching-and-aop-understanding-proxy-usage-in-spring>

View Resolvers in Spring Petclinic

mvc-view-config.xml



Datatables in Spring MVC

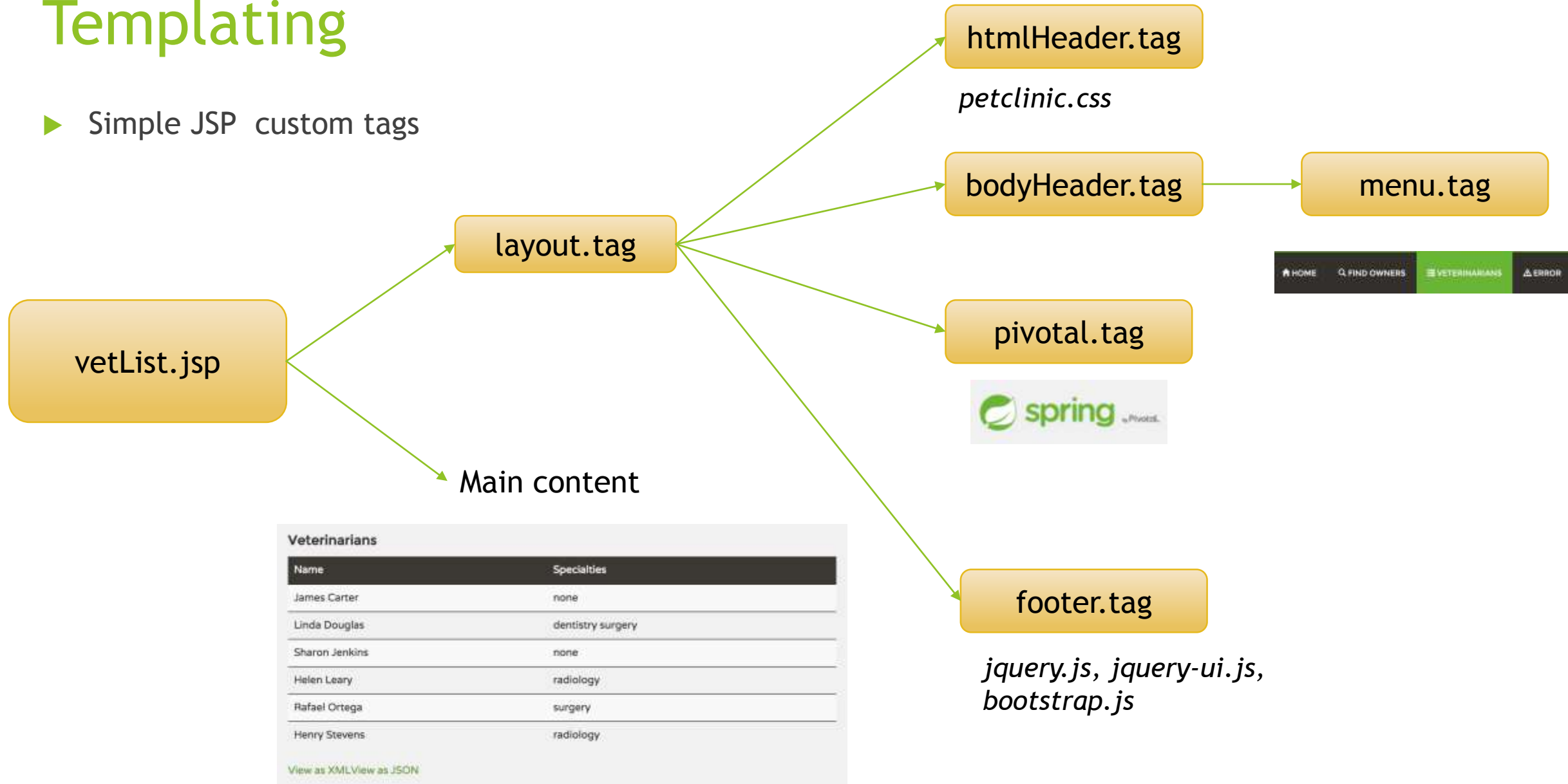
```
<table id="vets" class="table table-striped">
  <thead>
    <tr>
      <th>Name</th><th>Address</th><th>City</th><th>Telephone</th><th>Pets</th>
    </tr>
  </thead>
  <tbody>
    <c:forEach items="${selections}" var="owner">
      <tr>
        <td>
          <spring:url value="/owners/{ownerId}.html" var="ownerUrl">
            <spring:param name="ownerId" value="${owner.id}"/>
          </spring:url>
          <a href="${fn:escapeXml(ownerUrl)}"><c:out value="${owner.firstName} ${owner.lastName}"/></a>
        </td>
        <td>
          <c:out value="${owner.address}"/>
        </td>
        ...
      </tr>
    </c:forEach>
  </tbody>
</table>
```

JSP file

Simple HTML tables with Bootstrap style

Templating

- Simple JSP custom tags



Validation

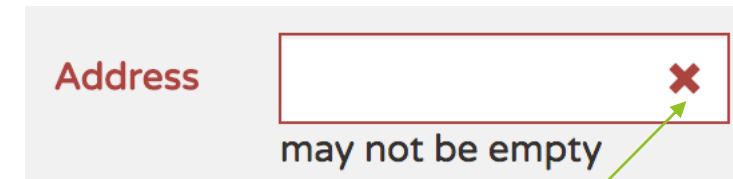
- ▶ Server-side validation with Bean Validation
 - ▶ Few annotations on entities: @Digits, @NotEmpty (Hibernate Validator)
- ▶ Custom Spring MVC Validator when required (i.e. PetValidator)

```
@RequestMapping(value = "/owners/new",  
                method = RequestMethod.POST)  
public String processCreationForm(@Valid Owner owner,  
                                BindingResult result) {  
    if (result.hasErrors()) { ...
```

```
public class Owner extends Person {  
    @Column(name = "address")  
    @NotEmpty  
    private String address;  
    ...
```

Address

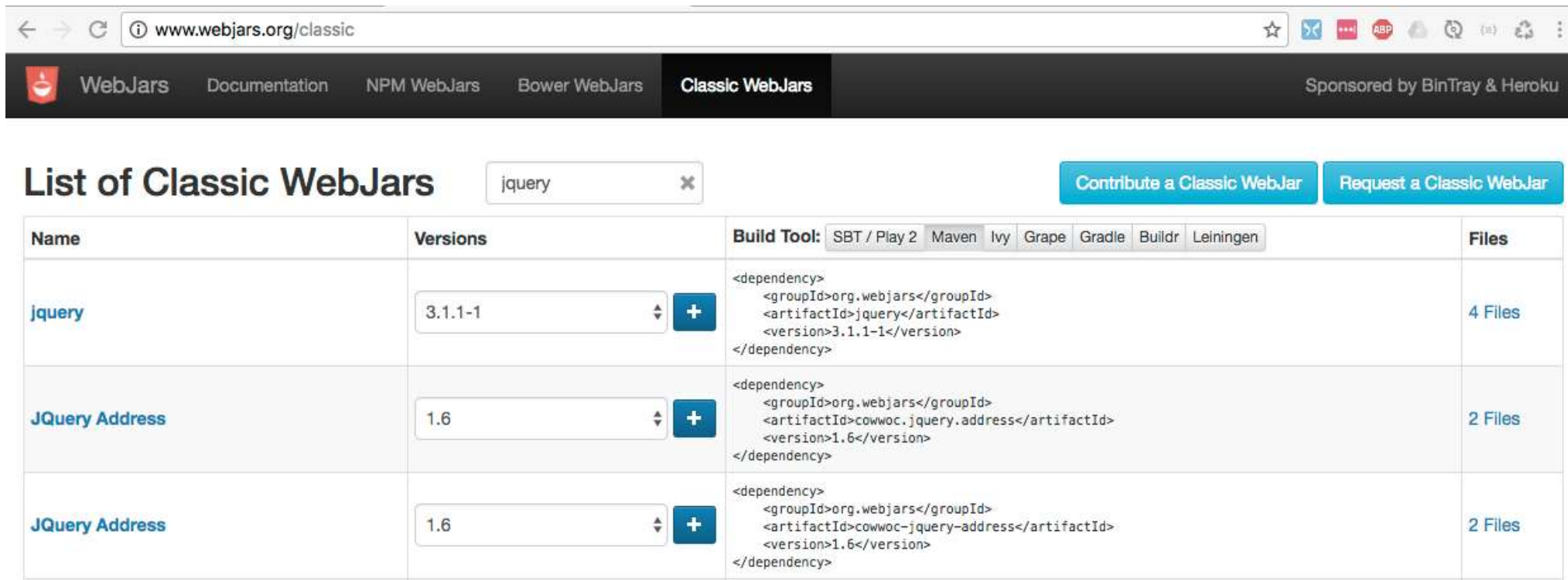
may not be empty



```
<c:if test="${status.error}">  
    <span class="glyphicon glyphicon-remove  
form-control-feedback" aria-hidden="true"/>  
    <span class="help-inline">${status.errorMessage}</span>  
</c:if>
```

Webjars

- ▶ Allow CSS and JS libraries to be imported as Maven libraries
 - ▶ Used in Petclinic for jQuery, jQuery-ui, Bootstrap
 - ▶ <http://www.webjars.org/>



The screenshot shows the 'Classic WebJars' website. The browser address bar displays 'www.webjars.org/classic'. The navigation bar includes links for 'WebJars', 'Documentation', 'NPM WebJars', 'Bower WebJars', and 'Classic WebJars' (which is highlighted). A search bar contains the text 'jquery'. To the right of the search bar are two buttons: 'Contribute a Classic WebJar' and 'Request a Classic WebJar'. Below the search bar is a table titled 'List of Classic WebJars'.

Name	Versions	Build Tool: SBT / Play 2 Maven Ivy Grape Gradle Buildr Leiningen	Files
jquery	3.1.1-1	<pre><dependency> <groupId>org.webjars</groupId> <artifactId>jquery</artifactId> <version>3.1.1-1</version> </dependency></pre>	4 Files
JQuery Address	1.6	<pre><dependency> <groupId>org.webjars</groupId> <artifactId>cowwoc.jquery.address</artifactId> <version>1.6</version> </dependency></pre>	2 Files
JQuery Address	1.6	<pre><dependency> <groupId>org.webjars</groupId> <artifactId>cowwoc-jquery-address</artifactId> <version>1.6</version> </dependency></pre>	2 Files

Using Webjars

► Inside pom.xml

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.webjars</groupId>  
  <artifactId>jquery</artifactId>  
  <version>2.2.4</version>  
</dependency>
```

► Inside JSP (footer.tag)

```
<spring:url value="/webjars/jquery/2.2.4/jquery.min.js" var="jQuery"/>  
<script src="${jQuery}"></script>
```

► Spring MVC configuration

```
<mvc:resources mapping="/webjars/**"  
  location="classpath:/META-INF/resources/webjars/" />
```

► Inside IDE

- Maven: org.springframework:spring-webmvc:4.3.5.RELEASE
- Maven: org.webjars:bootstrap:3.3.6
- Maven: org.webjars:jquery:2.2.4
- Maven: org.webjars:jquery-ui:1.11.4
- Maven: xml-apis:xml-apis:1.4.01

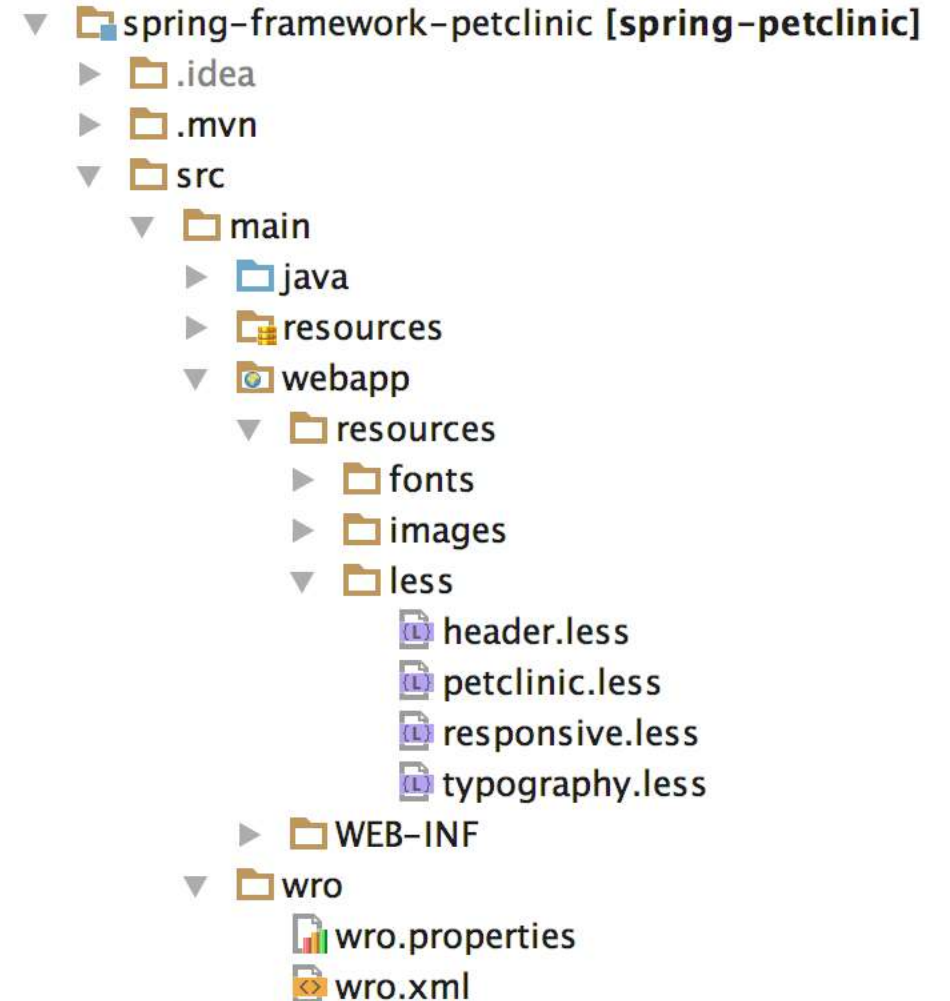
The Js file is inside a jar file!

LESS

- ▶ LESS as a CSS pre-processor
 - ▶ See petclinic.less
- ▶ CSS generated by **wro4j**
- ▶ Integrated to the **Maven** build
 - ▶ See usage of the **wro4j-maven-plugin** inside the pom.xml
- ▶ Less import from Bootstrap webjar

```
<groups xmlns="http://www.isdc.ro/wro">
  <group name="petclinic">
    <css>classpath:META-INF/resources/webjars/
      bootstrap/3.3.6/less/bootstrap.less</css>
    <css>/petclinic.less</css>
  </group>
</groups>
```

wro.xml



Java based configuration

- ▶ Spring XML configuration could be replaced by Java configuration
- ▶ Checkout the **javaconfig** branch

```
<import resource="mvc-view-config.xml"/>

<context:component-scan
    base-package="org.springfrk.samples.petclinic.web"/>

<mvc:annotation-driven />

<mvc:view-controller path="/" view-name="welcome"/>
...

```

mvc-core-config.xml

```
@Configuration
@EnableWebMvc
@Import(MvcViewConfig.class)
@ComponentScan(basePackages =
    { "org.springfrk.samples.petclinic.web" })
public class MvcCoreConfig
    extends WebMvcConfigurerAdapter {

    @Override
    public void addViewControllers(ViewControllerRegistry reg) {
        reg.addViewController("/").setViewName("welcome");
    }
    ...
}
```

MvcCoreConfig.java

Unit Testing

- Frameworks: Spring Test, JUnit, HSQLDB, Mockito, AssertJ, Hamcrest, Json Path
- Tests are shared between persistence technologies
 - Inherits from AbstractClinicServiceTests

Coverage All in spring-petclinic		
↑ 88% classes, 84% lines covered in package 'petclinic'		
	Element	Line, %
📁	model	78% (85/108)
📁	repository	96% (173/180)
📁	service	100% (18/18)
📁	util	13% (4/30)
📁	web	95% (110/115)
✖	Ⓢ PetclinicInitializer	0% (0/11)

@Test

```
public void testProcessUpdateFormHasErrors() throws Exception {  
    mockMvc.perform(post("/owners/{ownerId}/pets/{petId}/edit", 1, 1)  
        .param("name", "Betty")  
        .param("birthDate", "2015/02/12"))  
        .andExpect(model().attributeHasNoErrors("owner"))  
        .andExpect(model().attributeHasErrors("pet"))  
        .andExpect(status().isOk())  
        .andExpect(view().name("pets/createOrUpdatePetForm")));  
}
```

PetControllerTests.java

Comparing with the original Spring Petclinic

	Spring Framework Petclinic	« Canonical » Spring Petclinic
Spring stack	Plain Old Spring Framework	Spring Boot
Architecture	3 layers	Aggregate-oriented domain
Persistence	JDBC, JPA, Spring Data JPA	Spring Data JPA
View	JSP	Thymeleaf
Databases support	HSQLDB, MySQL, PostgreSQL	HSQLDB, MySQL
Containers support	Tomcat 7 and 8, Jetty 9	Embbded Tomcat and Jetty
Java support	Java 7 and 8	Java 8

- « Canonical » implementation : <https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-petclinic>
- Spring Framework version : <https://github.com/spring-petclinic/spring-framework-petclinic>

Other Spring Petclinic versions

Name	Technologies	Github
Spring Petclinic Angular	AngularJS 1.x, Spring Boot and Spring Data JPA	<u>https://github.com/spring-petclinic/spring-petclinic-angular1</u>
Spring Petclinic React	ReactJS (with TypeScript) and Spring Boot	<u>https://github.com/spring-petclinic/spring-petclinic-reactjs</u>
Spring Petclinic Microservices	Distributed version of Spring Petclinic built with Spring Cloud	<u>https://github.com/spring-petclinic/spring-petclinic-microservices</u>

References

- ▶ [Transactions, Caching and AOP: understanding proxy usage in Spring](#) (Michael Isvy)
- ▶ Series of 5 blog entries from on how to [Improve performance of the Spring-Petclinic application](#) (Julien Dubois)
- ▶ [Exception Handling in Spring MVC](#) (Paul Chapman)
- ▶ [Spring MVC Test Framework](#) (Rossen Stoyanchev)
- ▶ [Empower your CSS in your Maven build](#) (Nicolas Frankel)