

# **INTRODUCTION OF PROGRAMMING**

## **Assignment: 1**

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**Section:- B5**

## 1. A program operation for two integer variables:-

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int a,b;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter two integer number"<<endl;
```

```
    cin>>a>>b;
```

```
    cout<<"The addition of A&B="<< a+b <<endl;
```

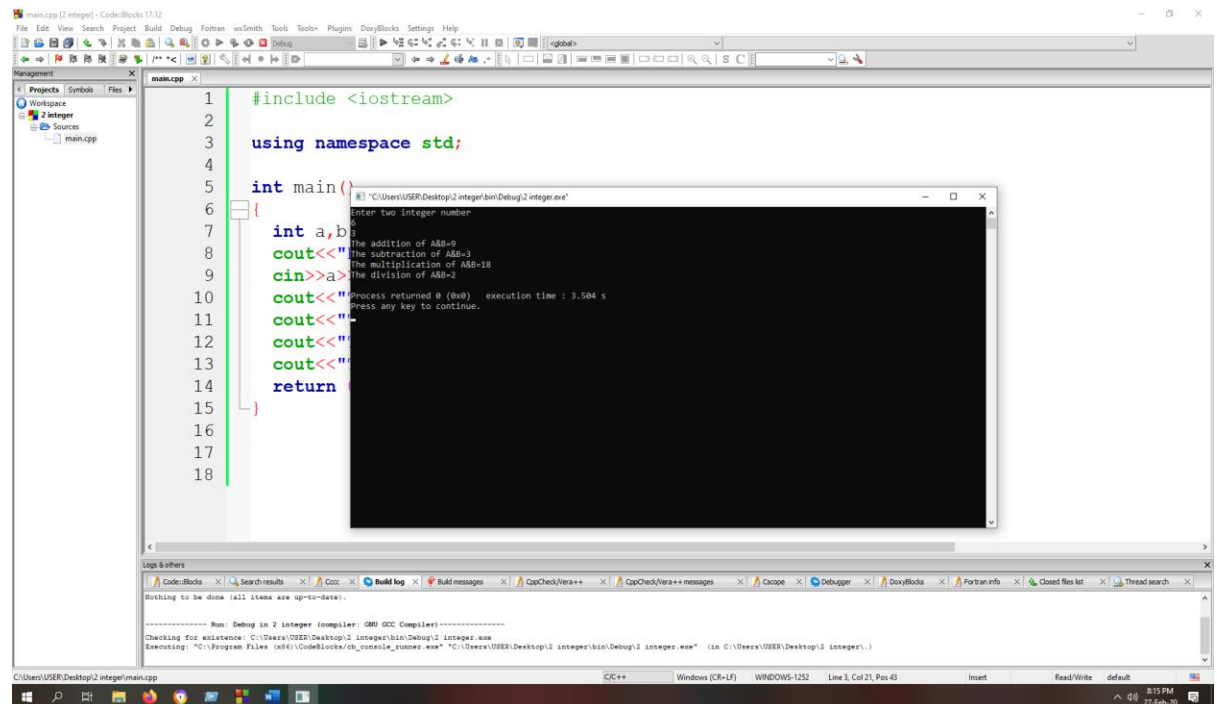
```
    cout<<"The subtraction of A&B="<< a-b <<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"The multiplication of A&B="<< a*b <<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"The division of A&B="<< a/b <<endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```



## 2. A Program to swap two values:-

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int a,b,c;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter two number for swap:"<<endl;
```

```
    cin>>a>>b;
```

```
    cout<<"Before swap A="<<a<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Before swap B="<<b<<endl;
```

```
    c=a;
```

```
    a=b;
```

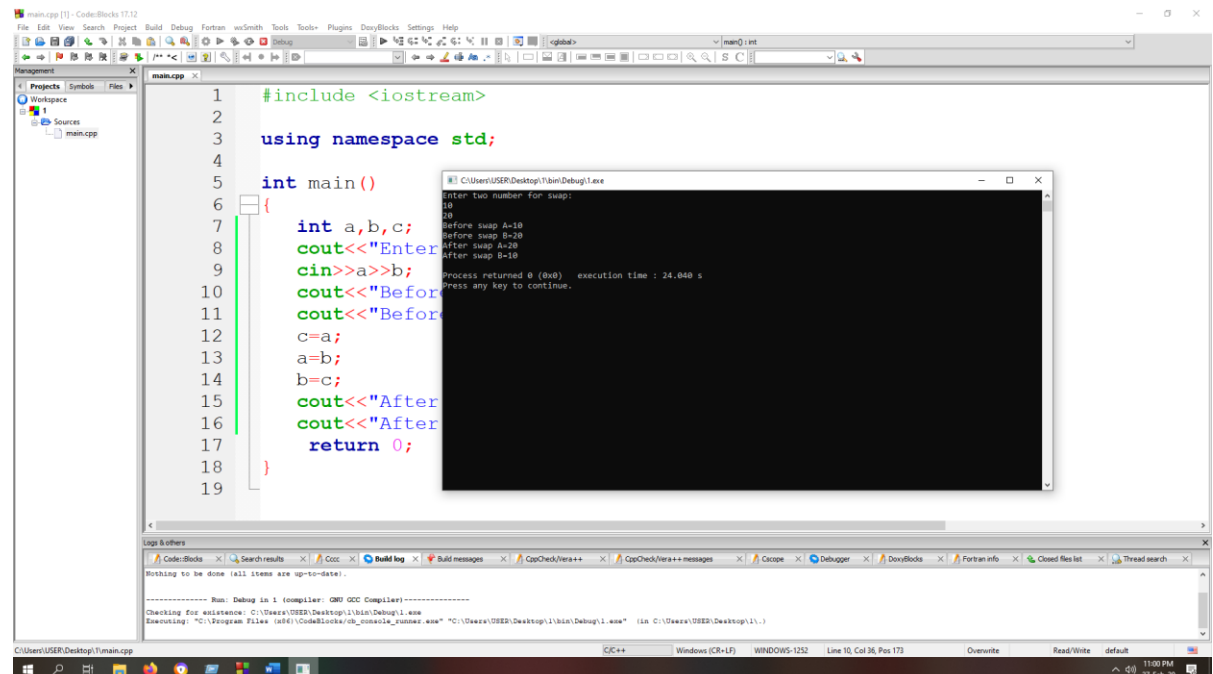
```
    b=c;
```

```
    cout<<"After swap A="<<a<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"After swap B="<<b<<endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```



### 3. A Program to convert two cities distance into different units:-

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int a;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter the distance in k.m"<<endl;
```

```
    cin>>a;
```

```
    cout<<"Distance in meter:"<<a*1000<<endl;
```

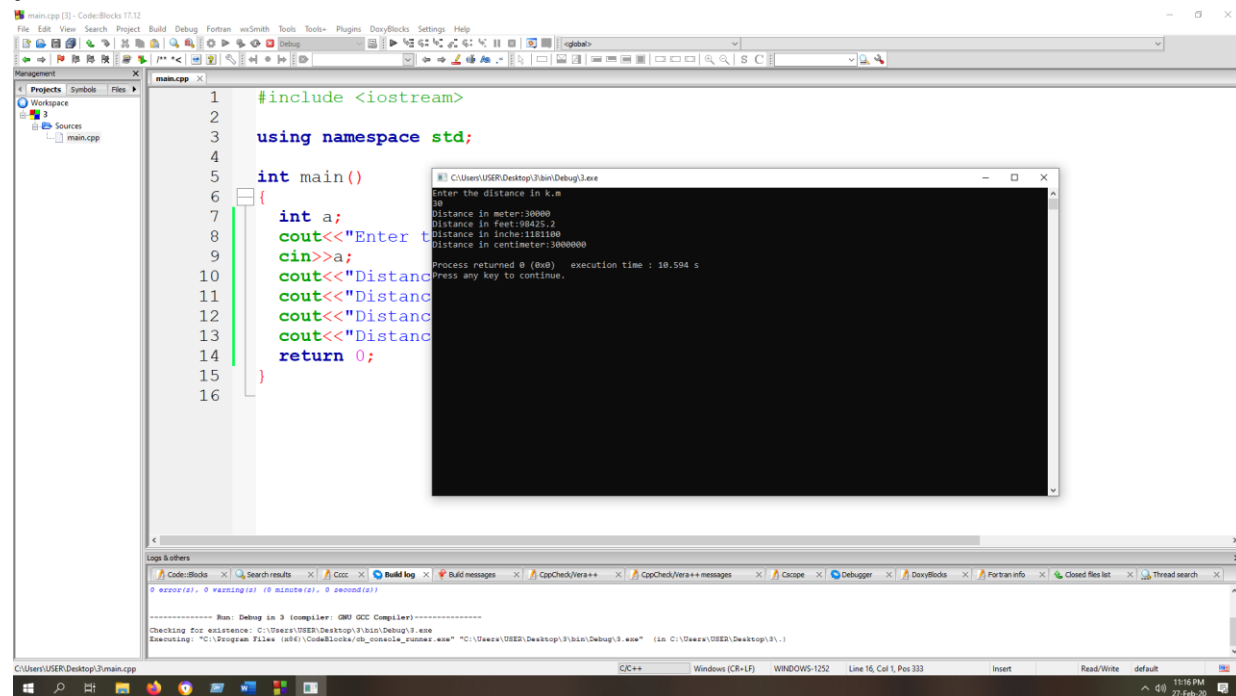
```
    cout<<"Distance in feet:"<<a*3280.84<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Distance in inche:"<<a*39370<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Distance in centimeter:"<<a*100000<<endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```



#### 4. A Program to calculate the sum of digits and the average:-

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int sum =0;
```

```
    int num=12345;
```

```
    while(num!=0){
```

```
        sum=sum+num%10;
```

```
        num=num/10;
```

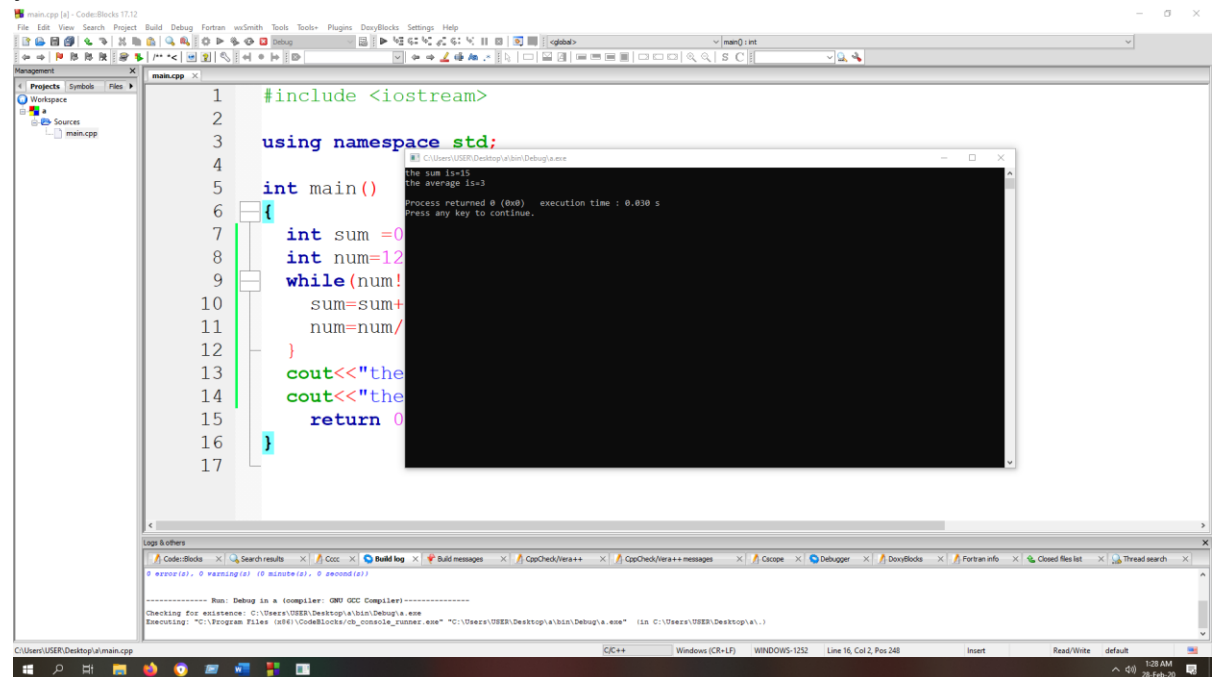
```
    }
```

```
    cout<<"the sum is"<<sum<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"the average is"<<sum/5<<endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```



The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with the following code in `main.cpp`:

```
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  int main ()
6  {
7      int sum =0;
8      int num=12345;
9      while(num!=0)
10     {
11         sum=sum+num%10;
12         num=num/10;
13     }
14     cout<<"the sum is"<<sum<<endl;
15     cout<<"the average is"<<sum/5<<endl;
16     return 0;
17 }
```

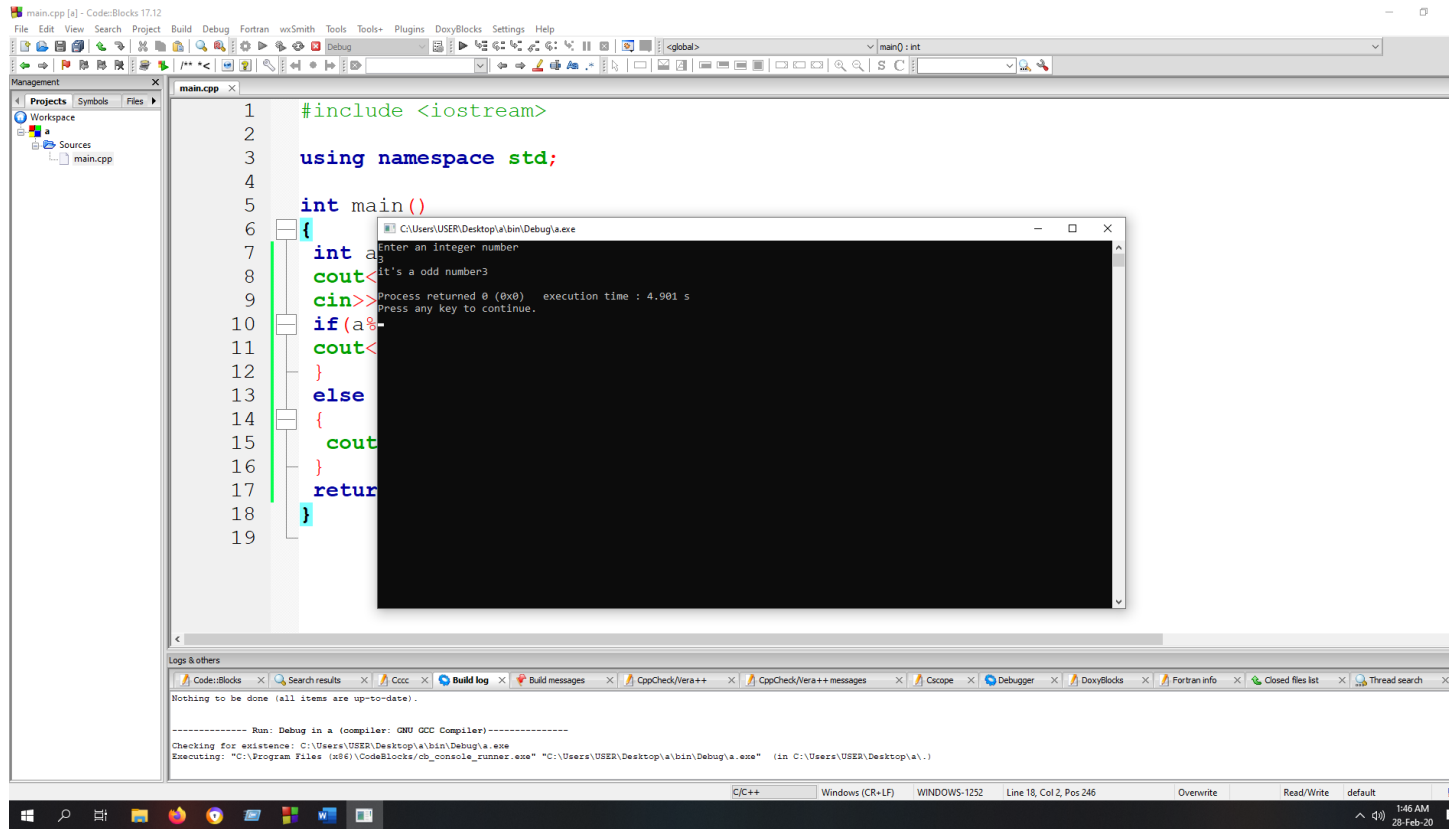
The output window shows the following output:

```
the sum is=15
the average is=3
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.030 s
Press any key to continue.
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is `C:\Users\USER\Desktop\main.cpp` and the cursor is at `Line 16, Col 2, Pos 248`.

## 5. A Program to find out an odd number or an even number:-

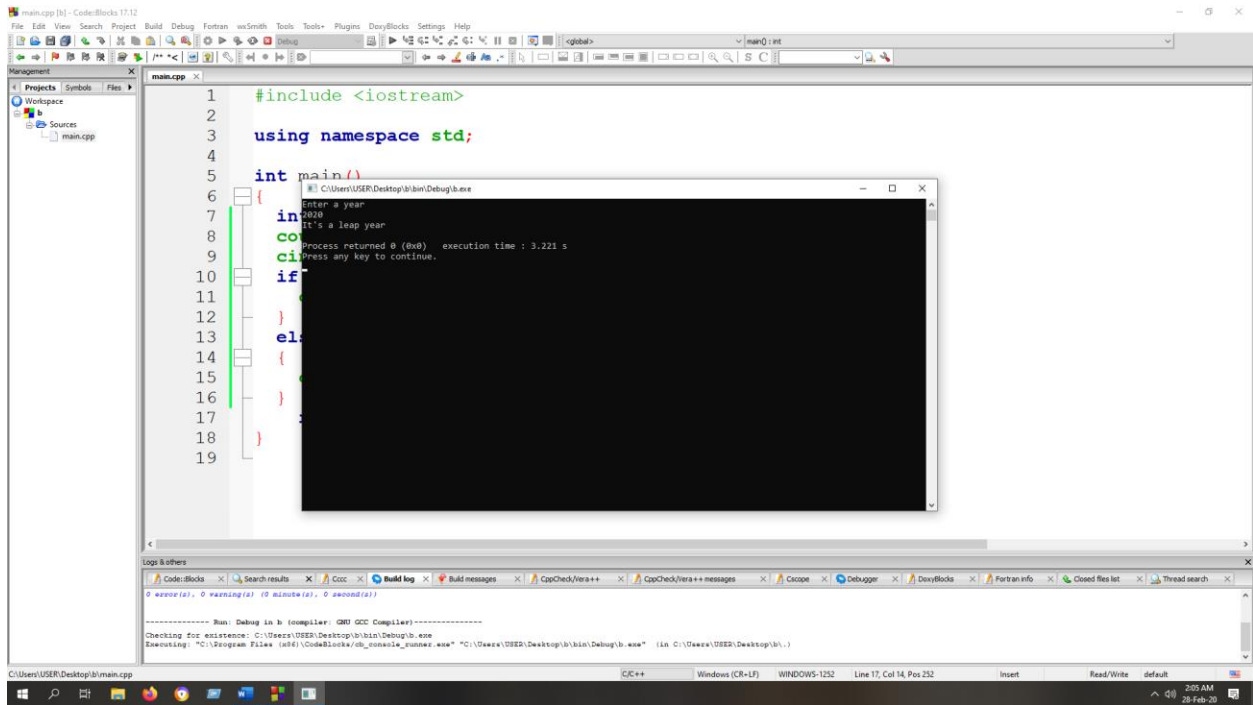
```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int a;
    cout<<"Enter an integer number"<<endl;
    cin>>a;
    if(a%2==0){
        cout<<"it's a even number"<<a<<endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"it's a odd number"<<a<<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}
```



## 6. A Program to determine the year is leap year or not:-

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int year;
    cout<<"Enter a year"<<endl;
    cin>>year;
    if(year%4==0){
        cout<<"It's a leap year"<<endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"It's not a leap year"<<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

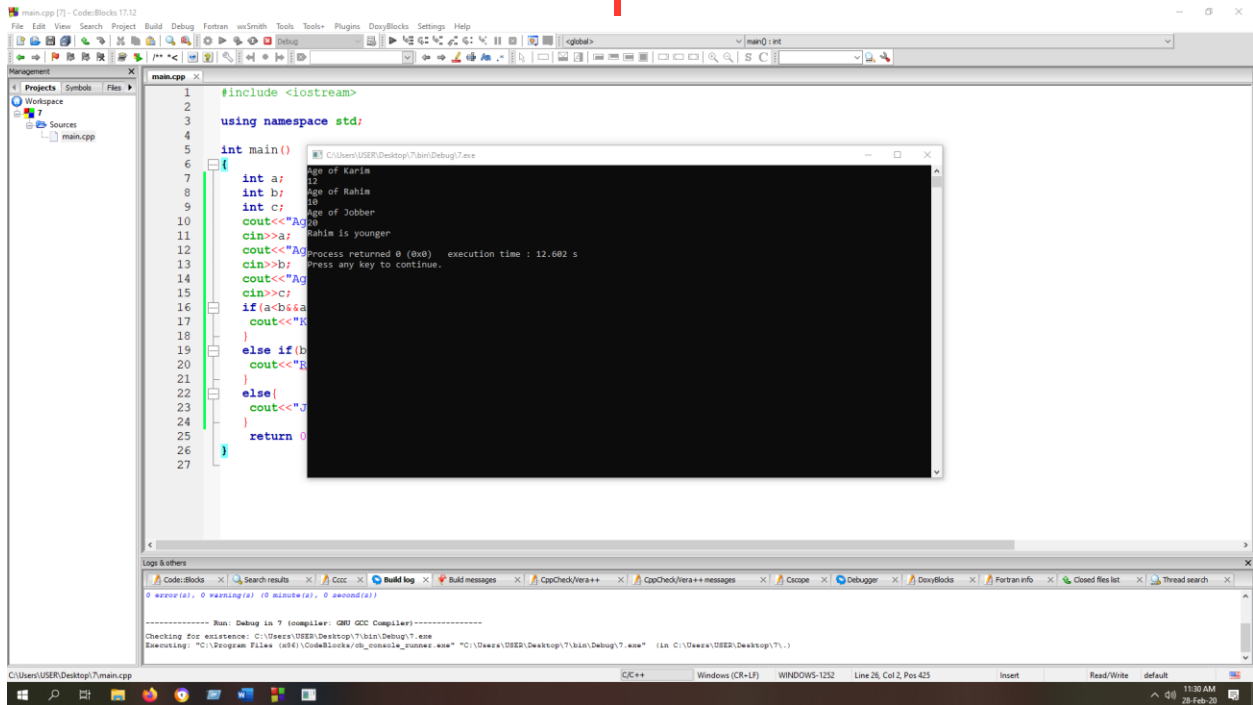




## 7. A Program to determine the youngest age:-

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int a;
    int b;
    int c;
    cout<<"Age of Karim"<<endl;
    cin>>a;
    cout<<"Age of Rahim"<<endl;
    cin>>b;
    cout<<"Age of Jobber"<<endl;
    cin>>c;
    if(a<b&&a<c){
        cout<<"Karim is younger"<<endl;
    }
    else if(b<a&&b<c){
        cout<<"Rahim is younger"<<endl;
    }
    else{
        cout<<"Jobber is younger"<<endl;
```

```
}  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```



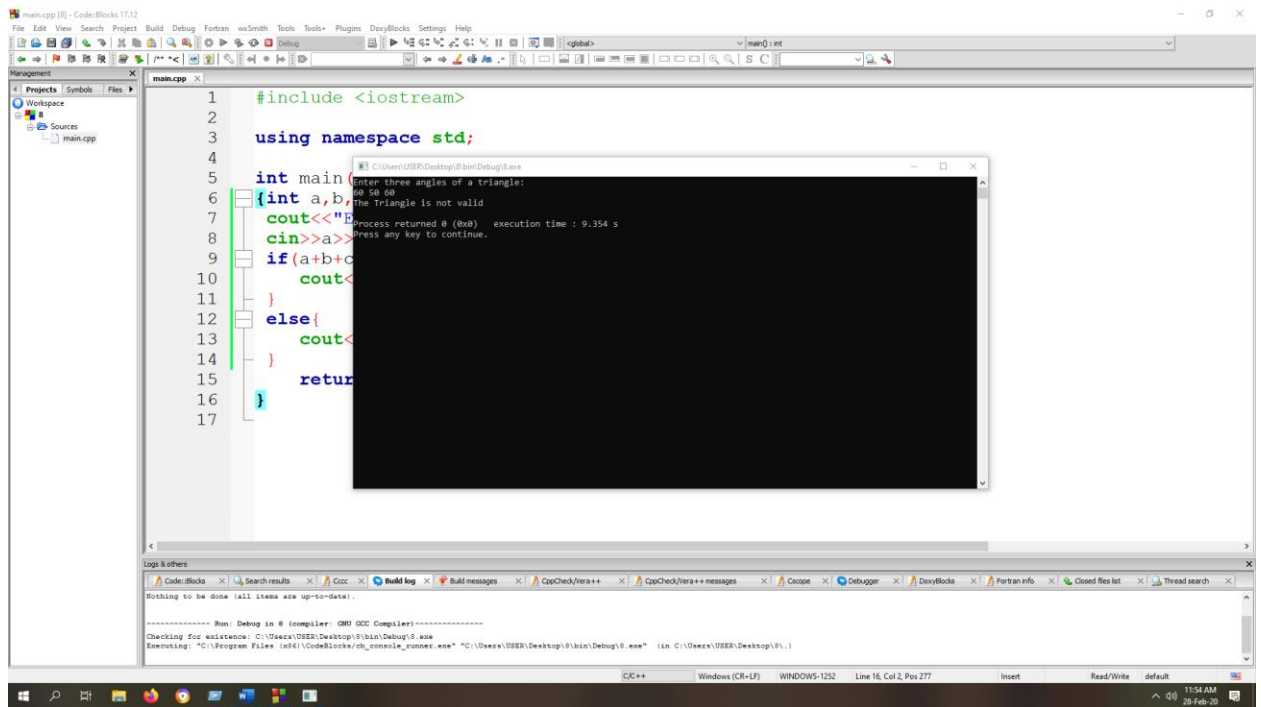
8. A Program to check whether a triangle is valid or not:-

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()
{int a,b,c;

cout<<"Enter three angles of a triangle:"<<endl;
cin>>a>>b>>c;
if(a+b+c==180){
    cout<<"The Triangle is valid"<<endl;
}
else{
    cout<<"The Triangle is not valid"<<endl;
}
    return 0;
}
```



## 9. A Program to print the multiplication table:-

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

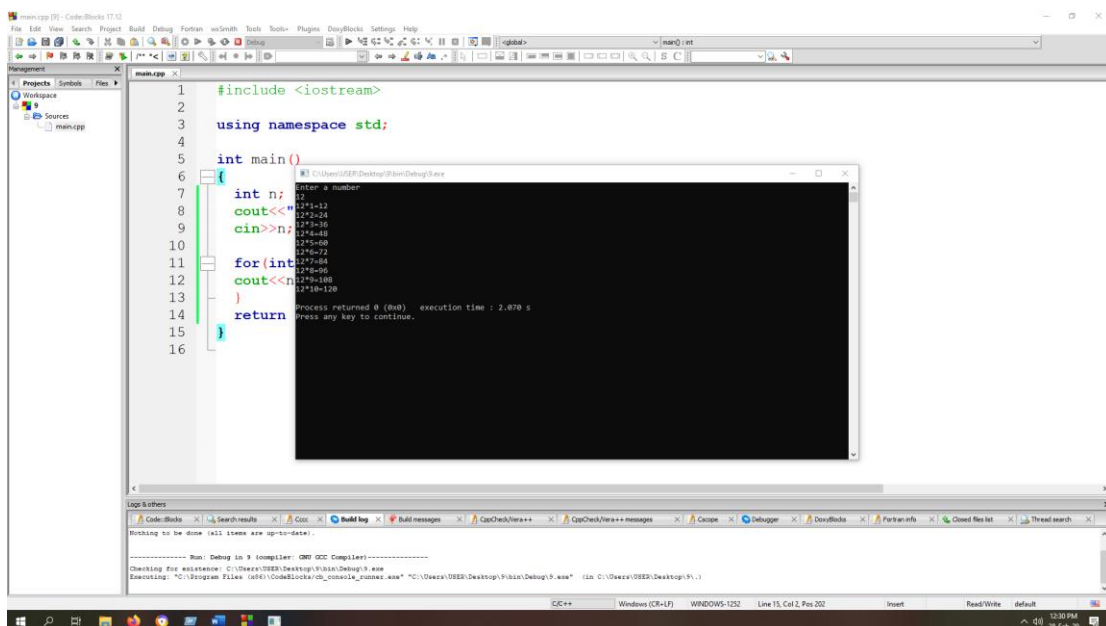
int main()
{
    int n;

    cout<<"Enter a number"<<endl;

    cin>>n;

    for(int a=1; a<=10; a++){
        cout<<n<<"*"<<a<<"="<<n*a<<endl;
    }

    return 0;
}
```



The screenshot displays a C++ IDE with the following components:

- Code Editor:** Contains the C++ program for printing a multiplication table. The code prompts the user to enter a number, reads it into variable `n`, and then uses a `for` loop to print multiplication results for `n` multiplied by integers from 1 to 10.
- Output Window:** Shows the program's execution. It displays the prompt "Enter a number", the user input "12", and the resulting multiplication table for 12. The output ends with "Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.070 s".
- Log & Other Window:** Shows the compilation and execution process, including the compiler used (GCC) and the execution time.

10.A Function which receives a float and an int from main() :-

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
void product(){
```

```
float a;
```

```
cout<<"Enter a float number"<<endl;
```

```
cin>>a;
```

```
int b;
```

```
cout<<"Enter an integer number"<<endl;
```

```
cin>>b;
```

```
float product=a*b;
```

```
cout<<"Product="<<product<<endl;
```

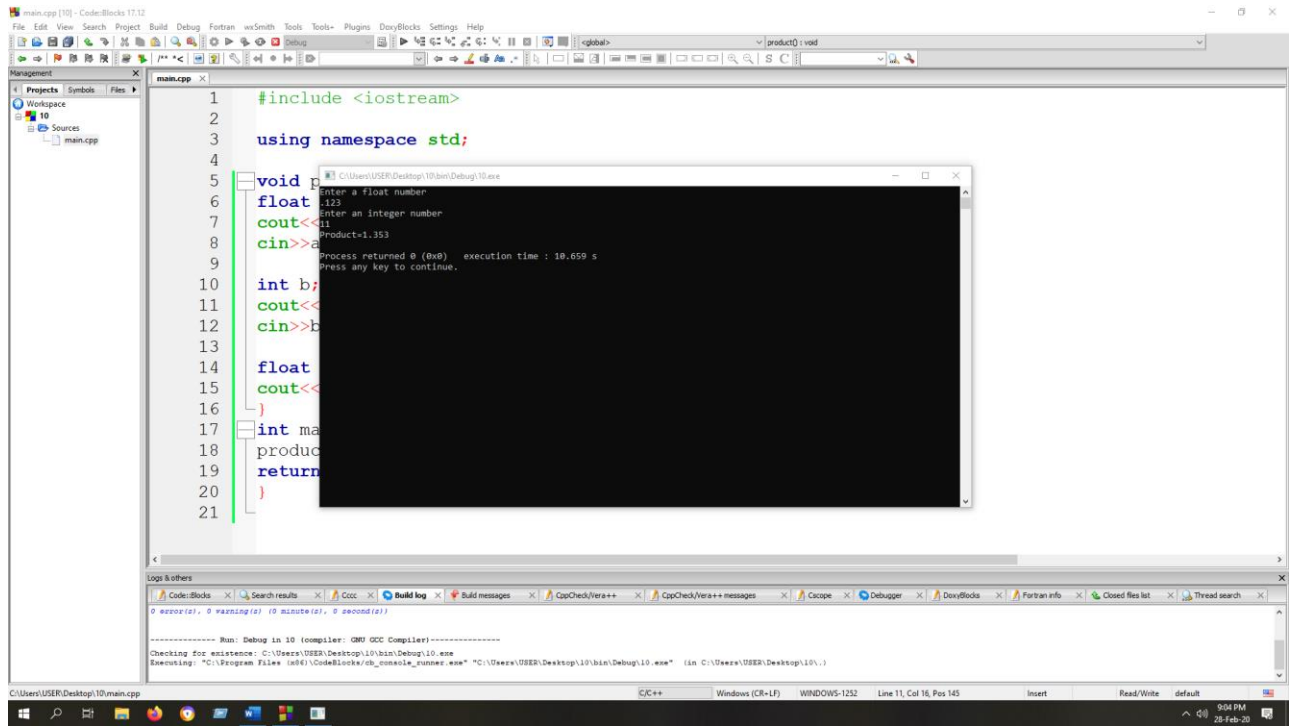
```
}
```

```
int main(){
```

```
product();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```





## 11.A Function that receives 5 integers and returns the sum,average:-

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

void sum_and_average(){
    int a;
    int b;
    int c;
    int d;
    int e;

    cout<<"Enter five integers"<<endl;
    cin>>a>>b>>c>>d>>e;

    int sum=a+b+c+d+e;

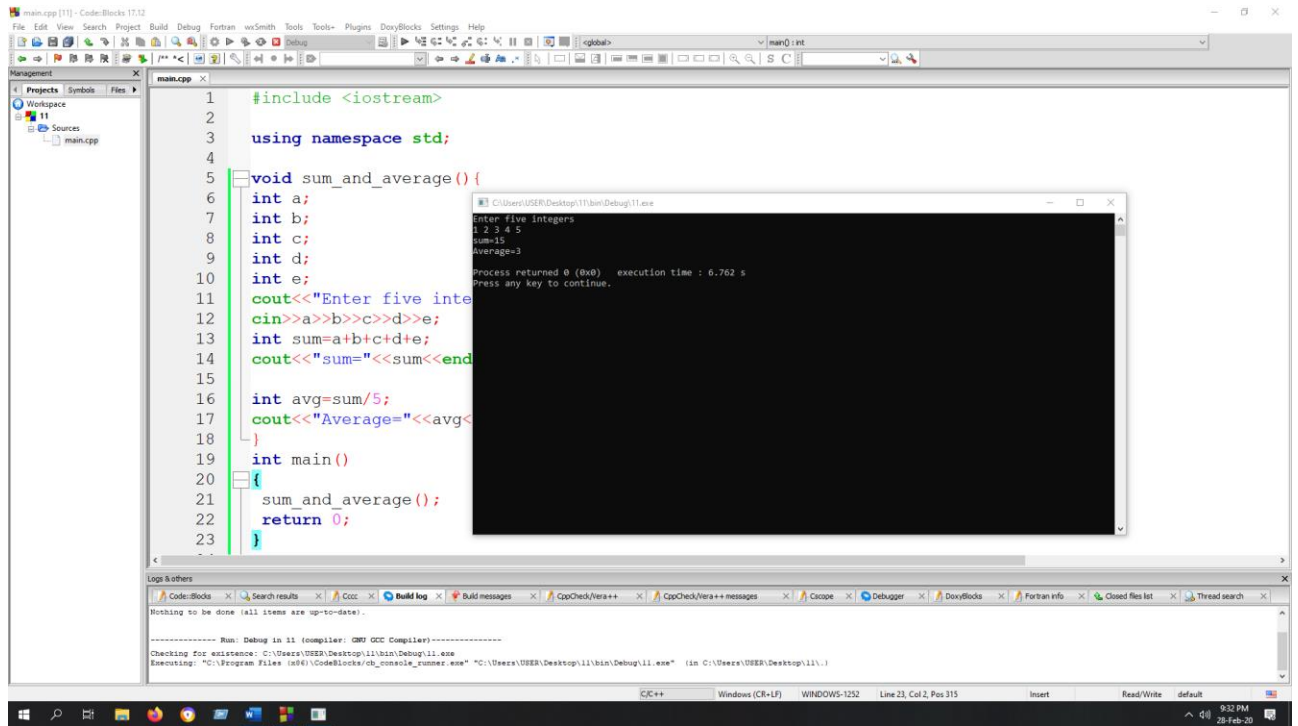
    cout<<"sum="<<sum<<endl;

    int avg=sum/5;

    cout<<"Average="<<avg<<endl;
}

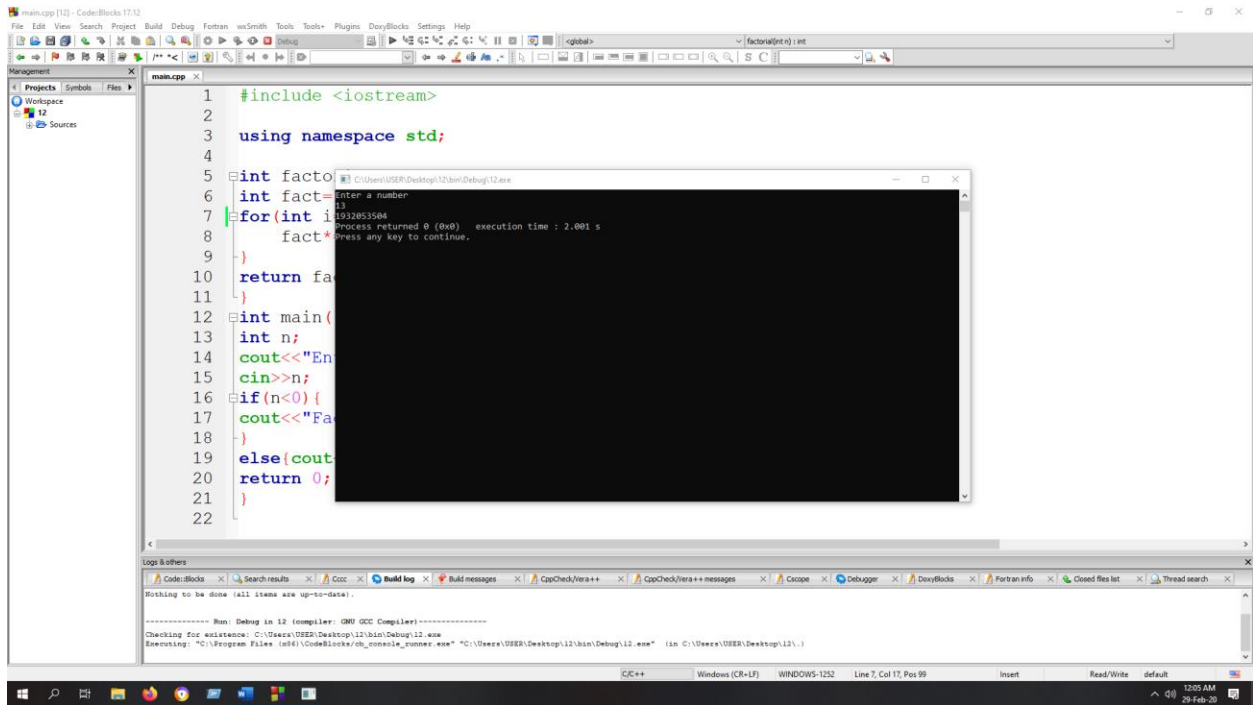
int main()
{
    sum_and_average();

    return 0;
}
```



## 12.A Function to calculate the factorial value of any integer:-

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int factorial(int n){
    int fact=1;
    for(int i=1; i<=n; ++i){
        fact*=i;
    }
    return fact;
}
int main(){
    int n;
    cout<<"Enter a number"<<endl;
    cin>>n;
    if(n<0){
        cout<<"Factorial of a negative number doesn't exist"<<endl;
    }
    else{cout<<factorial(n);}
    return 0;
}
```



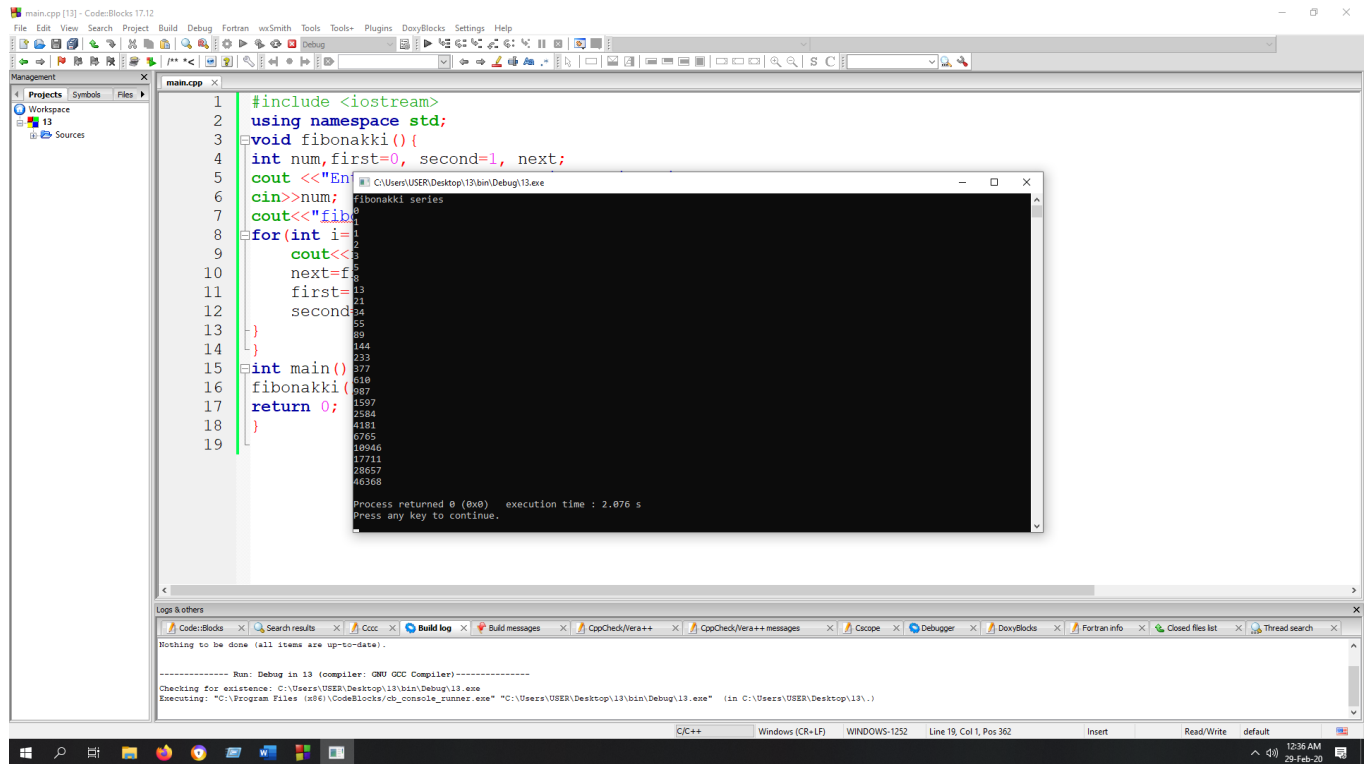
### 13. A Function to obtain the first 25 numbers of a Fibonakki sequence:-

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

void fibonakki(){
    int num,first=0, second=1, next;
    cout <<"Enter the number for fibonakki series >>"<<endl;
    cin>>num;
    cout<<"fibonakki series"<<endl;
    for(int i= 0; i<num; i++){
        cout<<first<<endl;
        next=first + second;
        first= second;
        second= next;
    }
}

int main(){
    fibonakki();
    return 0;
}
```



14. A Program that calculates the sum of the odd and even components of an array also calculate the average of odd and even components:-

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int num[5]={1,2,3,4,5};
    int evenSum=0;
    int oddSum=0;
    int numOfeven=0;
    int numOfodd=0;
    for(int i=0;i<=4;i++)
    {
        if(num[i]%2==0)
        {
            evenSum=evenSum+num[i];
            numOfeven ++;
        }
        else
        {
            oddSum=oddSum+num[i];
```

```

        numOfodd++;
    }
}

cout<<"Sum of the even integers"<<evenSum<<endl;
cout<<"Sum of the odd integers"<<oddSum<<endl;
float evenAvg=(float)evenSum/numOfeven;
float oddAvg=(float)oddSum/numOfodd;
cout<<"Average of even:"<<evenAvg<<endl;
cout<<"Average of odd:"<<oddAvg<<endl;
return 0;
}

```

The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with a project named '14'. The main.cpp file contains the following code:

```

10 int numOfeven=0;
11 int numOfodd=0;
12 for(int i=0;i<=4;i++)
13 {
14     if(num[i]%2==0)
15     {
16         ev
17         num
18     }
19     else
20     {
21         odd
22         num
23     }
24 }
25 cout<<"Sum
26 cout<<"Sum
27 float even
28 float oddA
29 cout<<"Ave
30 cout<<"Ave
31 return 0;
32 }
33
34

```

The output window shows the following results:

```

Sum of the even integers6
Sum of the odd integers9
Average of even:3
Average of odd:3
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.020 s
Press any key to continue.

```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file path is C:\Users\USER\Desktop\14\main.cpp, the compiler is C/C++, and the window is titled 'C/C++ Windows (CR-LF) WINDOWS-1252 Line 21, Col 31, Pos 331'. The system clock shows 1:02 AM on 29-Feb-20.