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* project3.c
* Created: 05-03-2020 12:54:56
 * Author: sherawali
#include<avr/io.h>
#define F_CPU 1000000UL
#include<util/delay.h>
//#include "lcd_.h"
#define lcd PORTD
#define rs 0
#define rw 1
#define en 2
void lcd_init()
    lcd_command(0x02);
    lcd_command(0x28);
    lcd_command(0x06);
    lcd_command(0x0c);
void lcd_command(unsigned char com)
    lcd = com & 0xF0;
                          //send higher bit
    lcd \&= \sim (1 << rs);
                          //rs = 0
    lcd &= ~(1<<rw);
                          //rw = 0
    lcd |=(1<<en);
                          //en = 1
    _delay_ms(1);
    lcd &= ~(1<<en);
                          //en = 0
    _delay_ms(1);
    lcd = (com << 4) & 0xF0;
                               //send lower bit
    lcd \&= \sim (1 << rs);
                          //rs = 0
    lcd &= ~(1<<rw);
                          //rw = 0
    lcd |=(1<<en);
                          //en = 1
    _delay_ms(1);
    lcd &= ~(1<<en);
                          //en = 0
    _delay_ms(1);
void lcd_data(unsigned char value)
    lcd =value & 0xF0;
                               //send higher bit
    lcd |= (1<<rs);
                          //rs = 1
    lcd &= ~(1<<rw);
                          //rw = 0
    lcd |=(1<<en);
                          //en = 1
    _delay_ms(1);
    lcd &= ~(1<<en);
                          //en = 0
    _delay_ms(1);
    lcd = (value << 4) & 0xF0;
                              //send lower bit
    lcd |= (1<<rs);
                          //rs = 1
    lcd &= ~(1<<rw);
                          //rw = 0
    lcd |=(1<<en);
                          //en = 1
    _delay_ms(1);
    lcd &= ~(1<<en);
                          //en = 0
    _delay_ms(1);
void lcd_string(unsigned char *str)
    char i=0;
    while(str[i]!='\0')
        lcd_data(str[i]);
        i++;
void lcd_number(unsigned int value)
    unsigned int d=0;
    lcd_command(0x04);
                          //auto decrement mode
    if(value==0)
    lcd_data(value+48);
    while(value!=0)
         d=value%10;
        lcd_data(d+48);
         value=value/10;
    lcd_{command}(0x06);
                          //auto increment mode
void adc_init()
    ADMUX = (1 < REFS0);
    ADCSRA|=(1<<ADEN)|(1<<ADIE)|(1<<ADPS1);
int acd_read(int ch)
    ch &= 0b00001111;
    ADMUX = 0x40 ch;
    ADCSRA|=(1<<ADSC);
    while(!(ADCSRA &(1<<ADIF)));
    return ADC;
void main()
    DDRB=0xFF;
    DDRD=0xFF;
    DDRC=0x00;
    int x=0,y=0;
    lcd_init();
    adc_init();
    lcd_command(0x01);
    while(1)
        x=acd_read(0);
         y=acd_read(1);
        lcd_command(0x89);
        lcd_number(x);
         _delay_ms(1000);
         if(x>=30 && x<=50 && y>=75 && y<=95)
             lcd_command(0x89);
             lcd_string("forward");
             PORTB=0x05;
        if(x>=30&&x<=50&&y>=20&&y<=45)
             lcd_command(0xc6);
             lcd_string("backward");
             PORTB=0x0A;
        if(x>0&&x<=30&&y>=50&&y<=70)
             lcd_command(0x80);
             lcd_string("left");
             PORTB=0x01;
        if(x>50&&x<=80&&y>=50&&y<=70)
             lcd_command(0x80);
             lcd_string("right");
             PORTB=0x04;
        if(x>30&&x<=50&&y>=50&&y<=70)
             lcd_command(0x80);
             lcd_string("stop");
             PORTB=0x00;
    }}
```