

# Code Generation

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# MIPS Architecture

- MIPS has 32 registers:
  - t0, ..., t9
  - a0, a1, a3, a4
  - v0, v1
  - sp, fp
  - ra
  - ...
- We will work with MIPS32
  - 32-bit registers

# MIPS Architecture

- Arithmetic instructions operate on registers and constants:
  - add, sub, and, mult, div, or, xor, nor, ...

```
li $t0, 3
li $t1, 4
add $t2, $t0, $t1
mul $t3, t1, 7
```

# MIPS Architecture

- Read from memory:

```
lw $t0,$t1
```

```
lw $t0,2($t1)
```

```
lw $t0,label
```

```
lw $t0,label+4
```

```
lw $t0,label+8($t1)
```

# MIPS Architecture

- Write to memory:

```
sw $t0,$t1  
sw $t0,2($t1)  
sw $t0,label  
sw $t0,label+4  
sw $t0,label+8($t1)
```

# MIPS Architecture

- Branches and Jumps:

```
beq $t1, $t2, label  
bne $t1, 7, label  
j label  
...  
label:
```

# MIPS Architecture

- System calls:
  - Syscall number passed via v0
  - Arguments are passed via a0, a1, a2, a3
- Calling PrintInt(17):

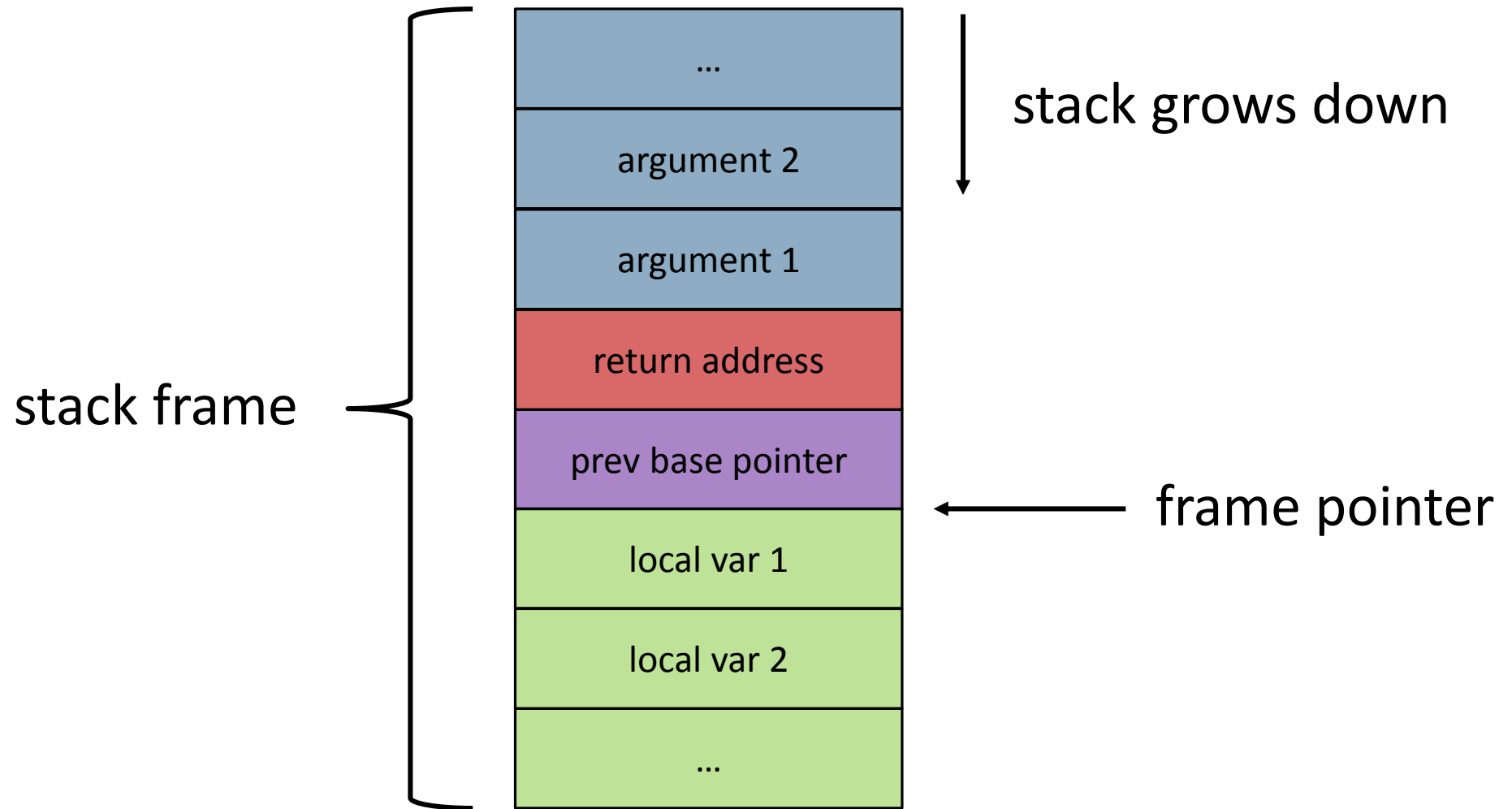
```
li $v0, 1  
li $a0, 17  
syscall
```

# Stack Frames

- The stack consists of stack frame
- Each called function creates it's stack frame



# Stack



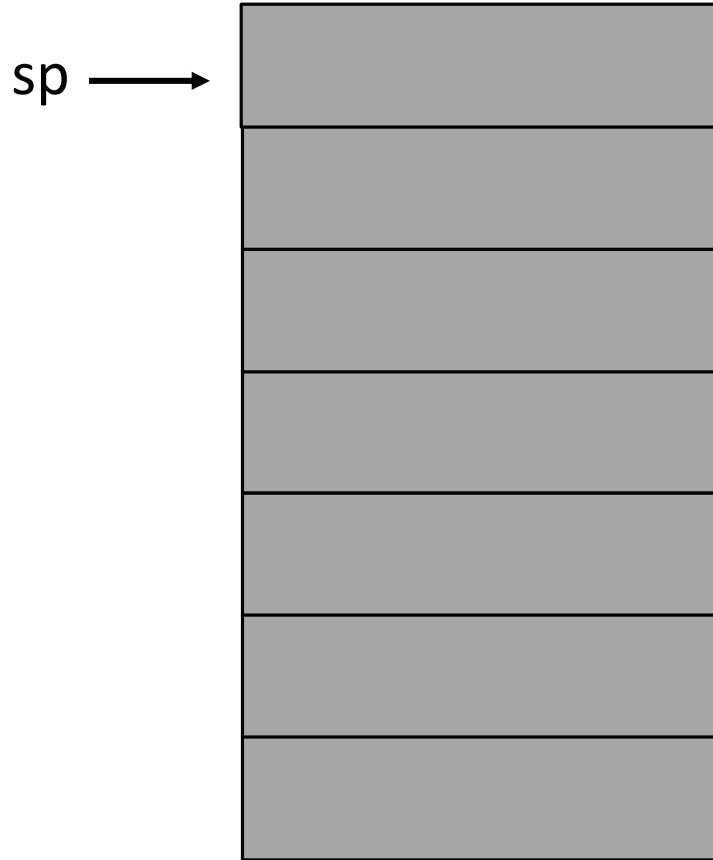
# Stack

```
int f(int x, int y){  
    int z = x + y;  
    return z;  
}  
int g() {  
    int x = f(10, 20)  
}
```

```
f:  
subu $sp, $sp, 4  
sw $ra, 0($sp)  
subu $sp, $sp, 4  
sw $fp, 0($sp)  
move $fp, $sp  
sub $sp, $sp, 16  
lw $t0, 8($fp)  
lw $t1, 12($fp)  
add $t2, $t0, $t1  
sw $t2, -4($fp)  
lw $v0, -4($fp)  
move $sp, $fp  
lw $fp, 0($sp)  
lw $ra, 4($sp)  
addu $sp, $sp, 8  
jr $ra
```

```
g:  
...  
li $t0, 20  
subu $sp, $sp, 4  
sw $t0, 0($sp)  
li $t0, 10  
subu $sp, $sp, 4  
sw $t0, 0($sp)  
jal f  
addu $sp, $sp, 8  
move $t0, $v0  
...
```

# Stack



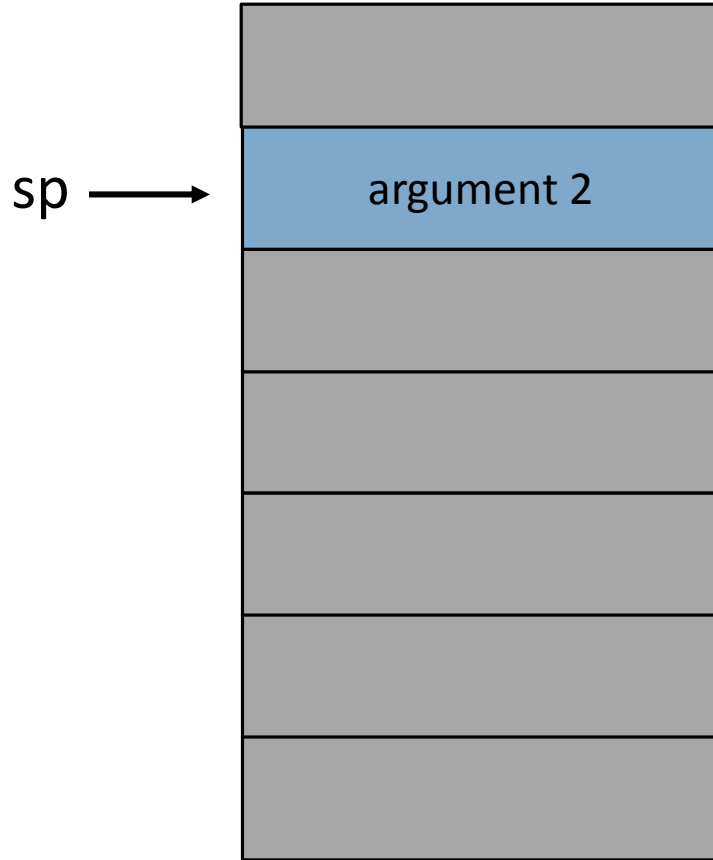
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lw $fp, 0($sp)
lw $ra, 4($sp)
addu $sp, $sp, 8
jr $ra
```

**g:**

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subu $sp, $sp, 4
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li $t0, 10
subu $sp, $sp, 4
sw $t0, 0($sp)
jal f
addu $sp, $sp, 8
move $t0, $v0
...
```

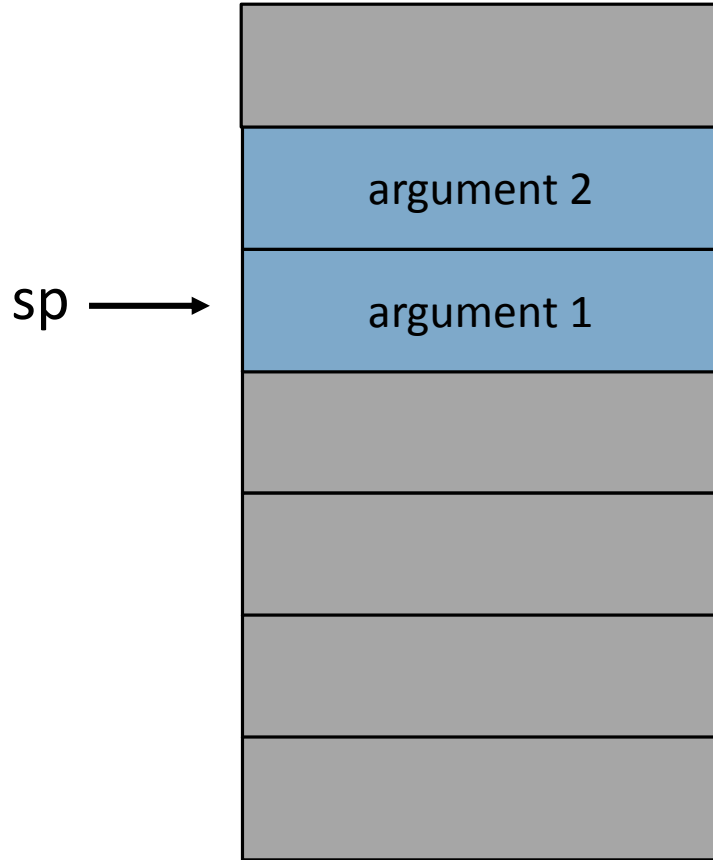
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lw $v0, -4($fp)
move $sp, $fp
lw $fp, 0($sp)
lw $ra, 4($sp)
addu $sp, $sp, 8
jr $ra
```

```
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move $t0, $v0
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```

# Stack



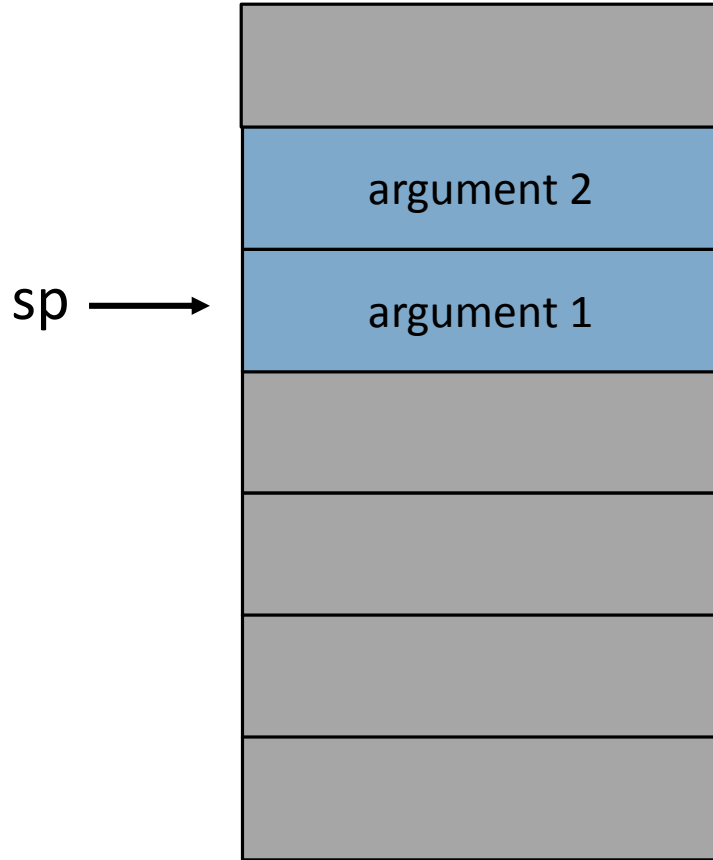
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```

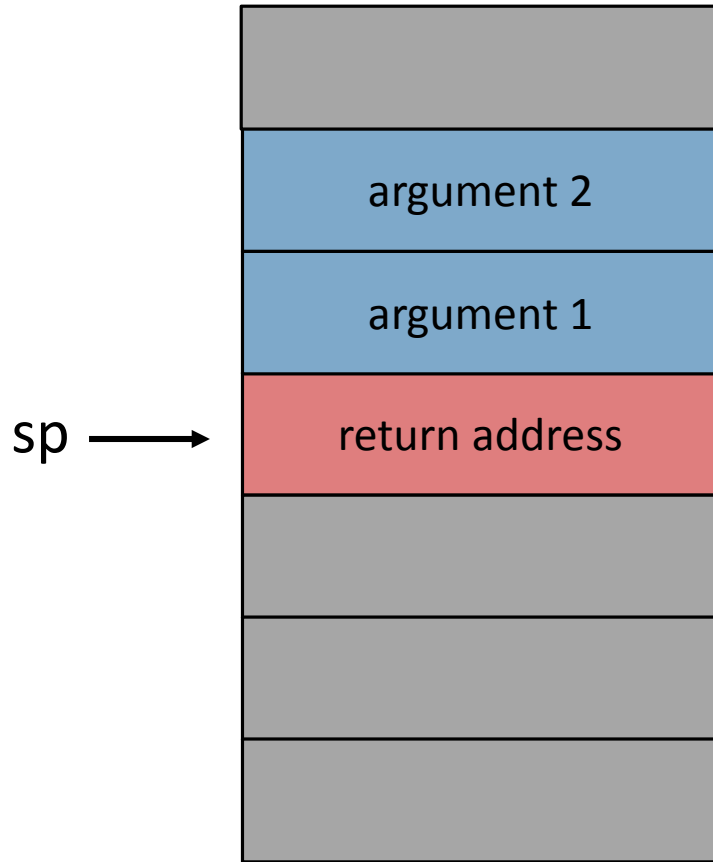
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lw $fp, 0($sp)
lw $ra, 4($sp)
addu $sp, $sp, 8
jr $ra
```

```
g:
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subu $sp, $sp, 4
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li $t0, 10
subu $sp, $sp, 4
sw $t0, 0($sp)
jal f
addu $sp, $sp, 8
move $t0, $v0
...
```

# Stack



**f:**

**subu \$sp, \$sp, 4**

**sw \$ra, 0(\$sp)**

subu \$sp, \$sp, 4

sw \$fp, 0(\$sp)

move \$fp, \$sp

sub \$sp, \$sp, 16

lw \$t0, 8(\$fp)

lw \$t1, 12(\$fp)

add \$t2, \$t0, \$t1

sw \$t2, -4(\$fp)

lw \$v0, -4(\$fp)

move \$sp, \$fp

lw \$fp, 0(\$sp)

lw \$ra, 4(\$sp)

addu \$sp, \$sp, 8

jr \$ra

**g:**

...

li \$t0, 20

subu \$sp, \$sp, 4

sw \$t0, 0(\$sp)

li \$t0, 10

subu \$sp, \$sp, 4

sw \$t0, 0(\$sp)

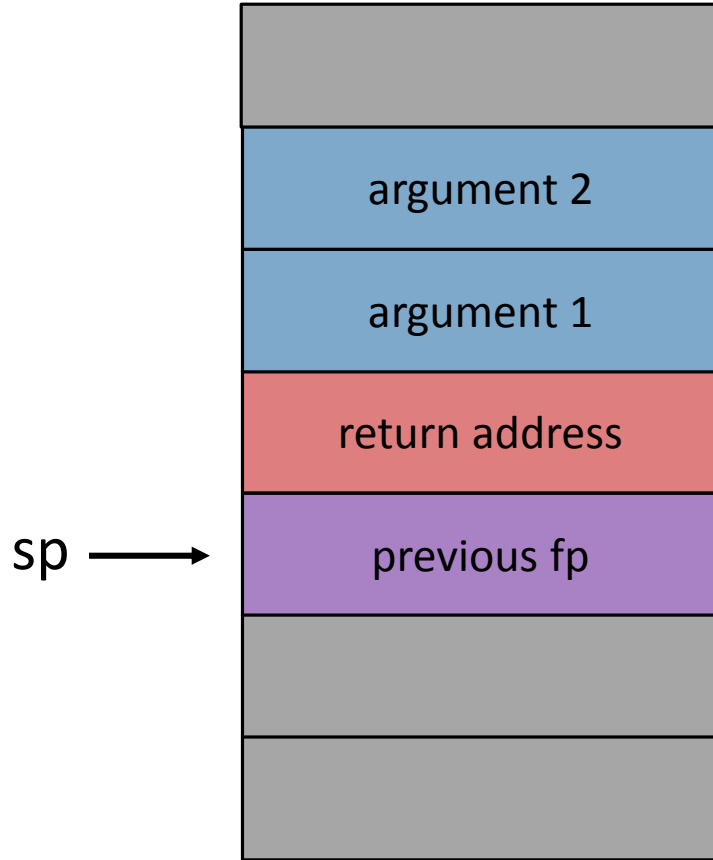
jal f

addu \$sp, \$sp, 8

move \$t0, \$v0

...

# Stack



**f:**

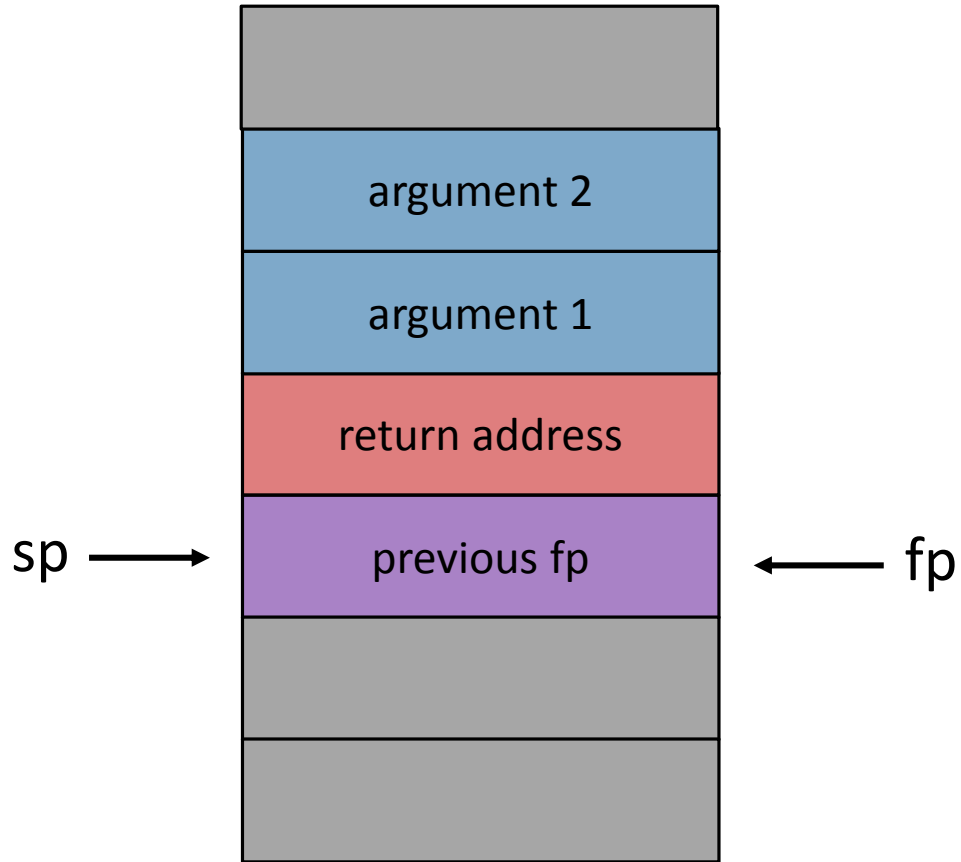
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sw $t2, -4($fp)
lw $v0, -4($fp)
move $sp, $fp
lw $fp, 0($sp)
lw $ra, 4($sp)
addu $sp, $sp, 8
jr $ra
```

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subu $sp, $sp, 4
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jal f
addu $sp, $sp, 8
move $t0, $v0
...
```



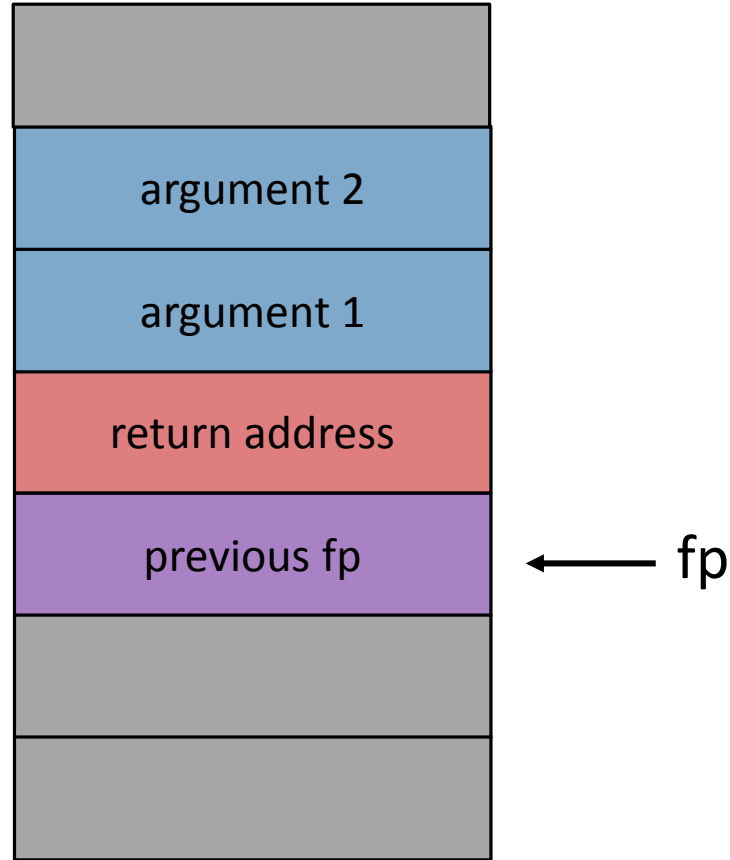
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jr $ra
```

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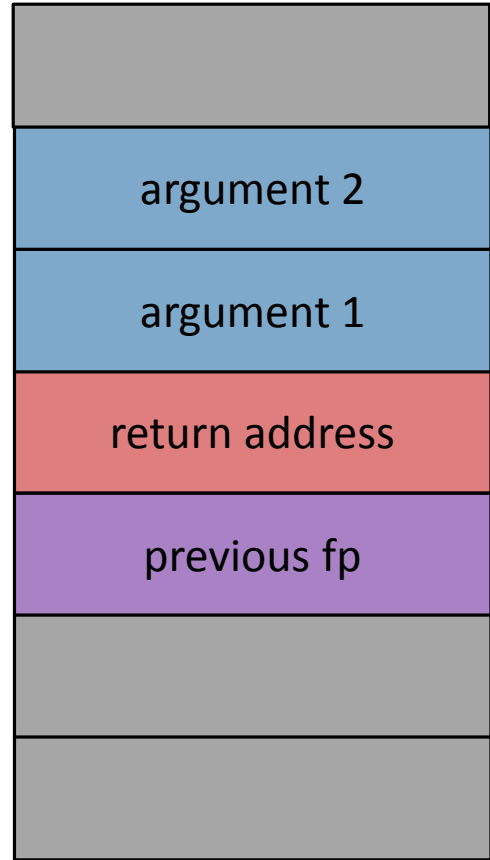
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addu $sp, $sp, 8
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```

# Stack



prologue

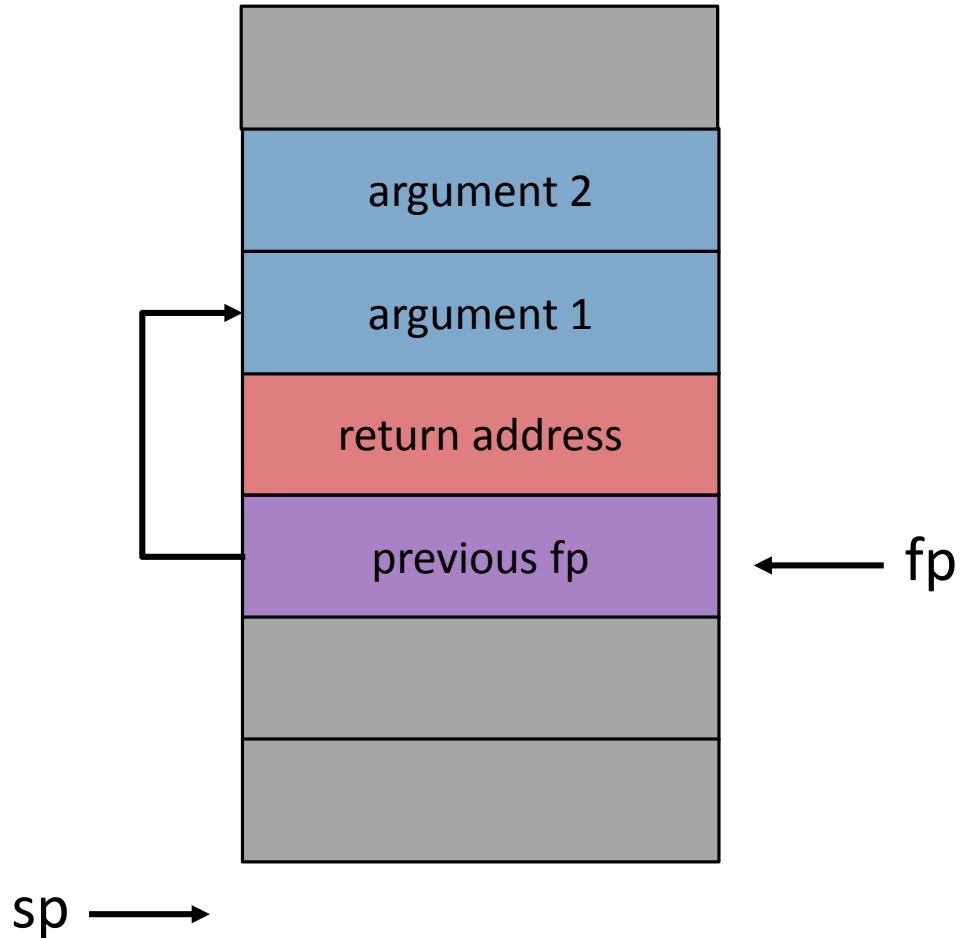
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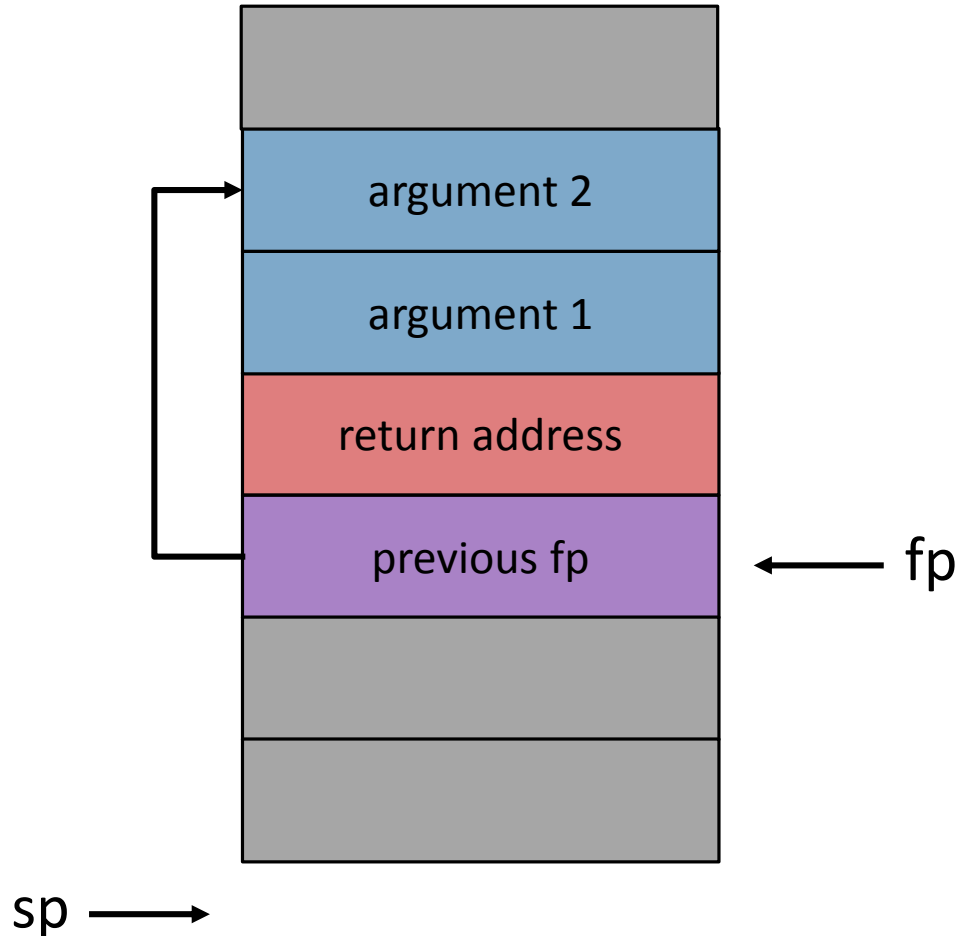
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```

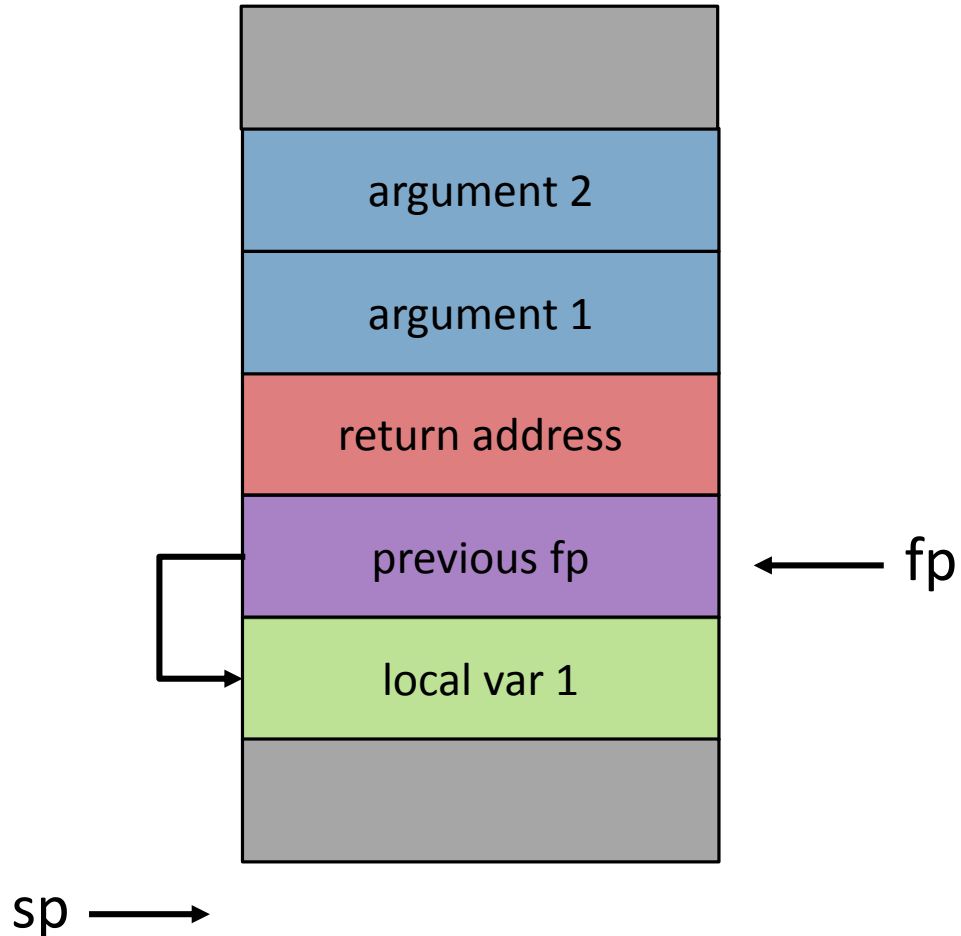
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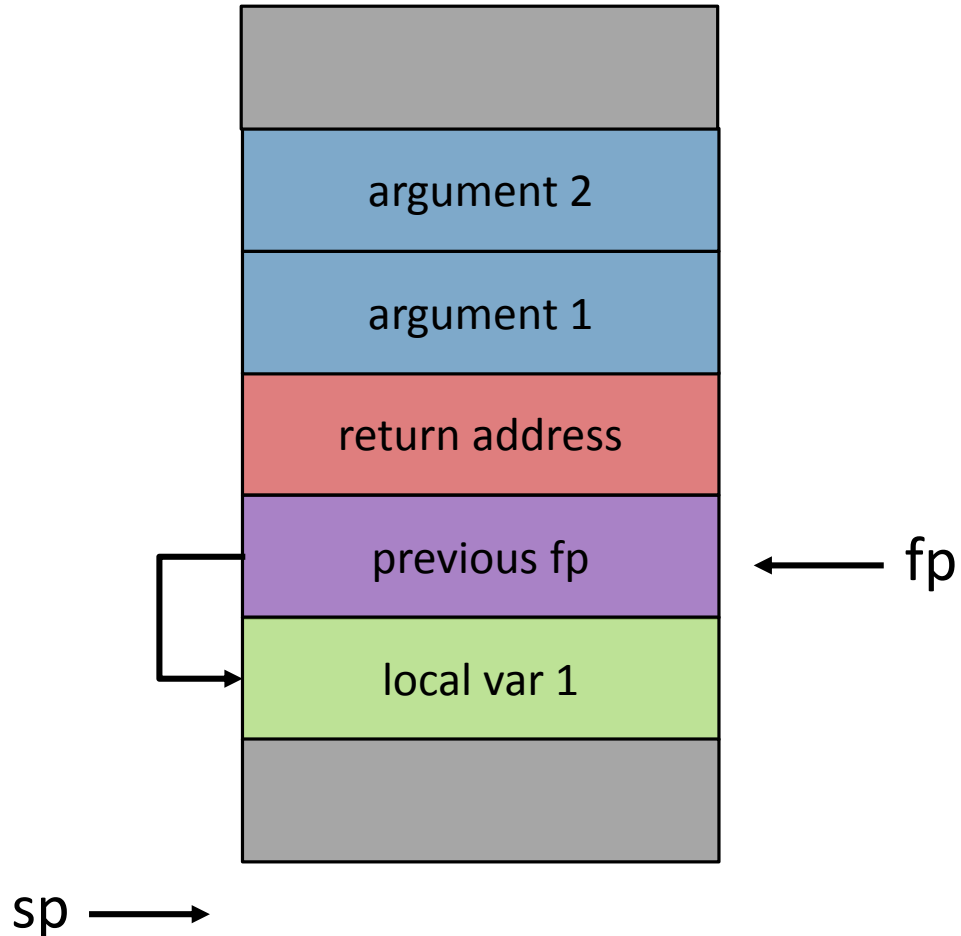
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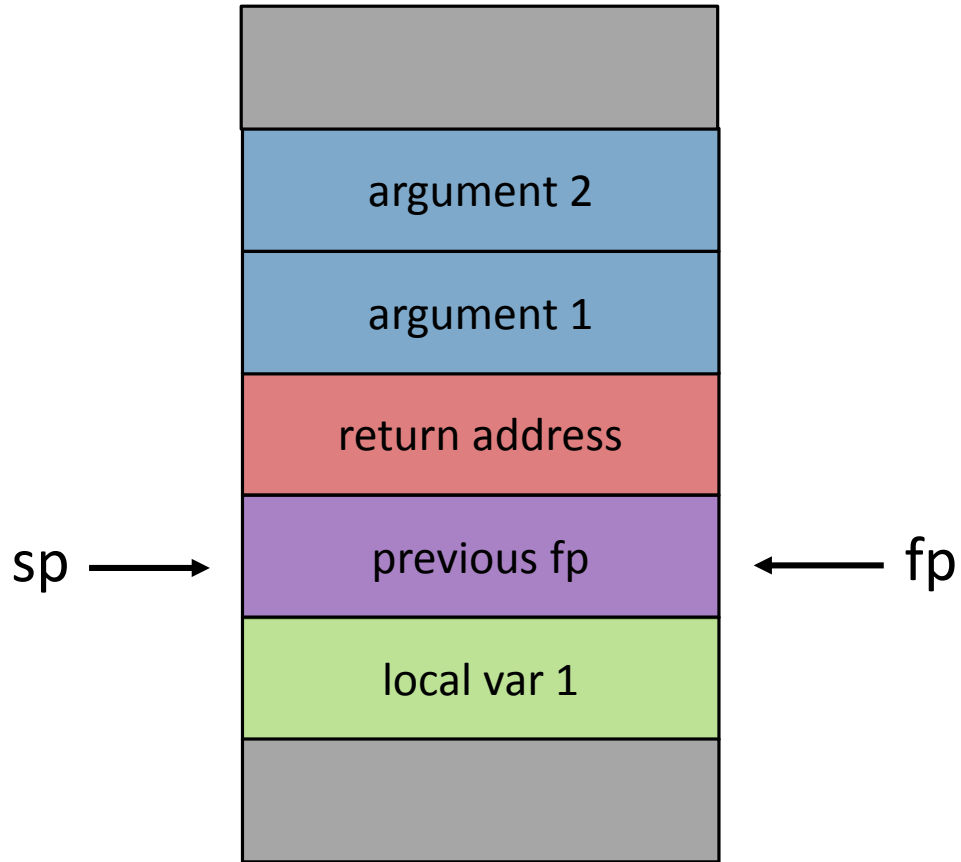
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sw $t2, -4($fp)
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```

**move \$sp, \$fp**

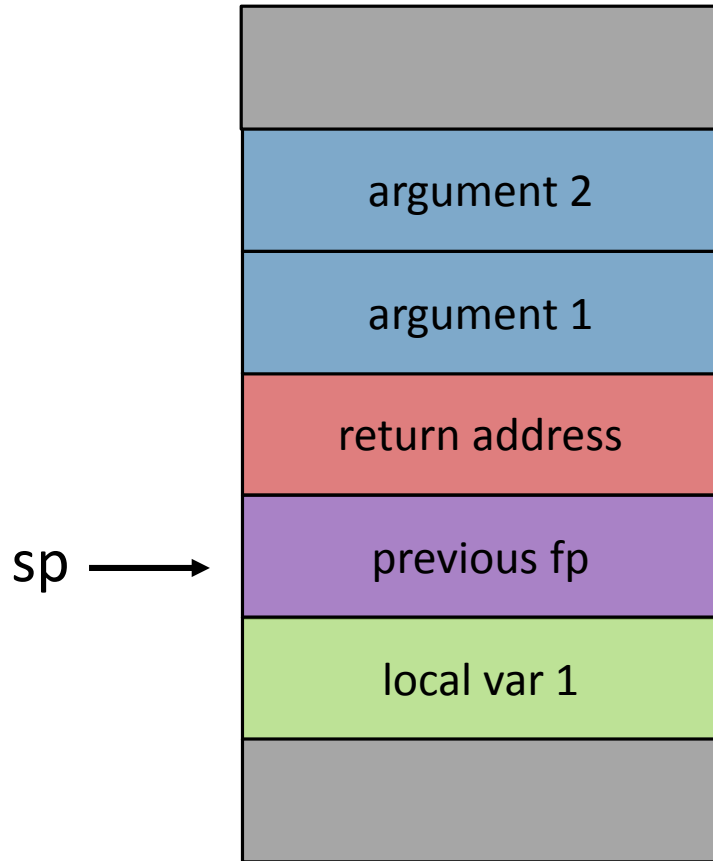
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lw $fp, 0($sp)
lw $ra, 4($sp)
addu $sp, $sp, 8
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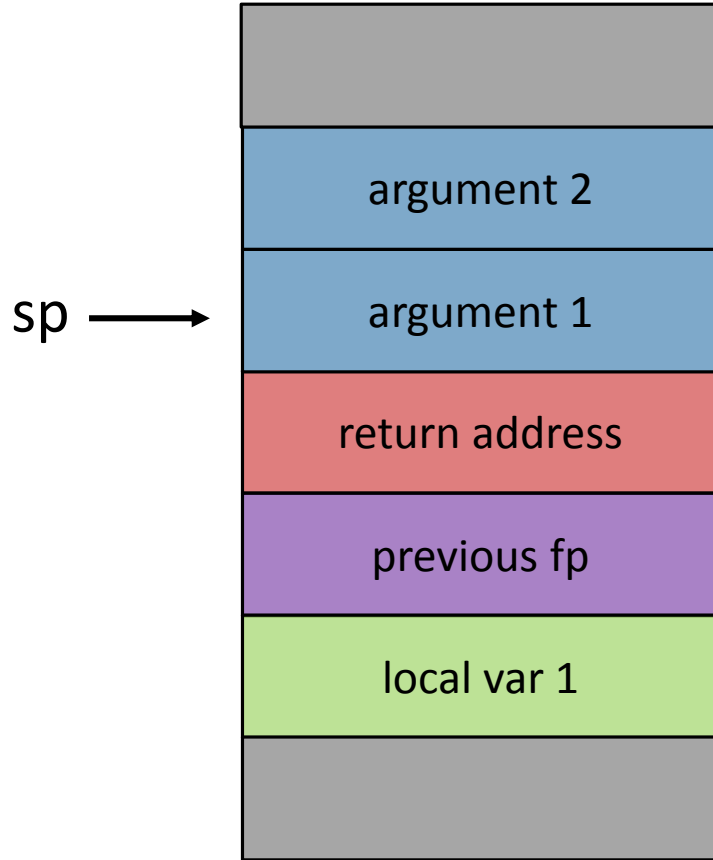
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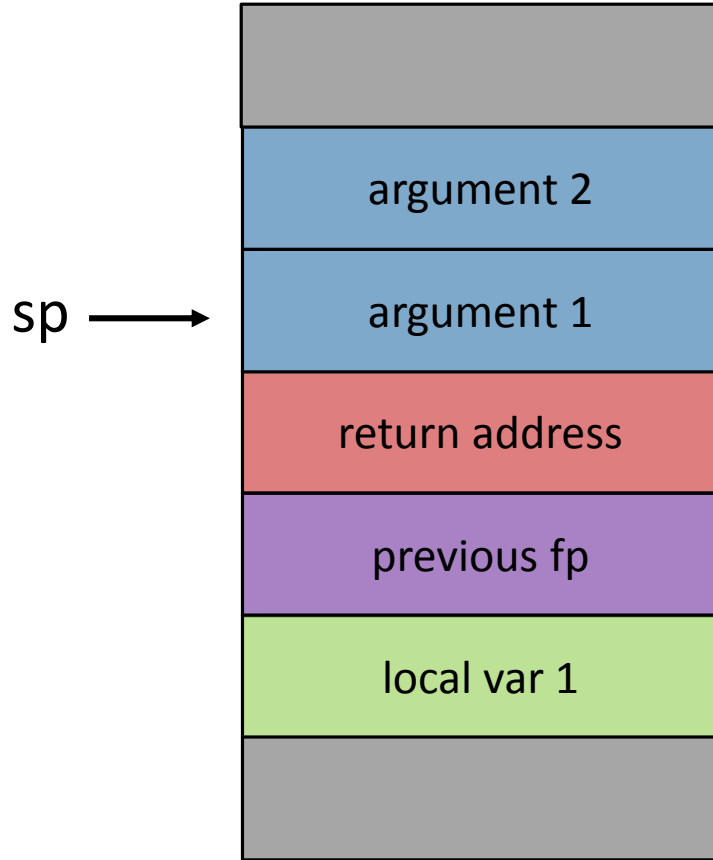
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addu $sp, $sp, 8
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**f:**

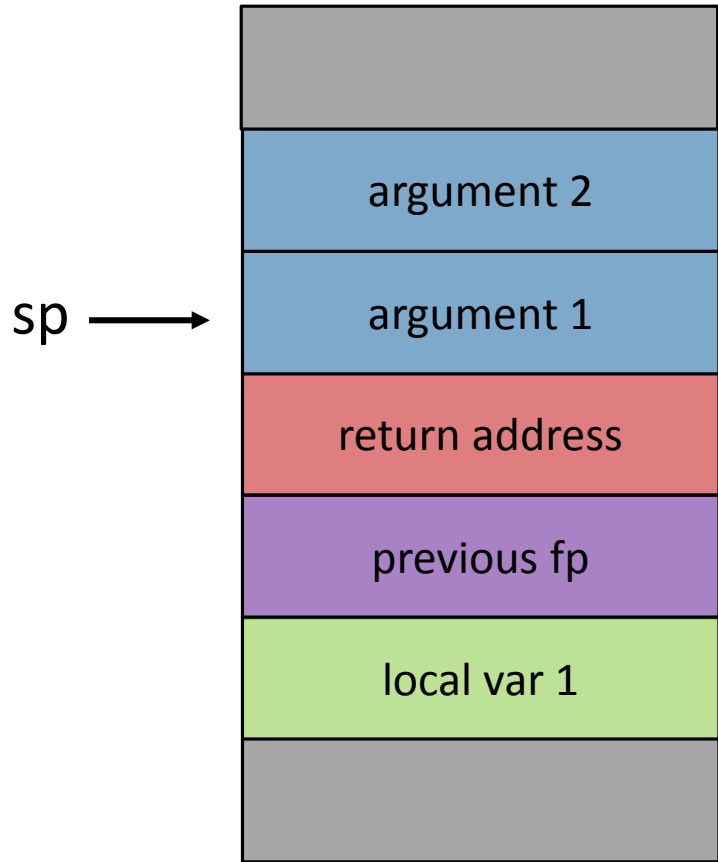
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move $sp, $fp
lw $fp, 0($sp)
lw $ra, 4($sp)
addu $sp, $sp, 8
```

**jr \$ra**

**g:**

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...
li $t0, 20
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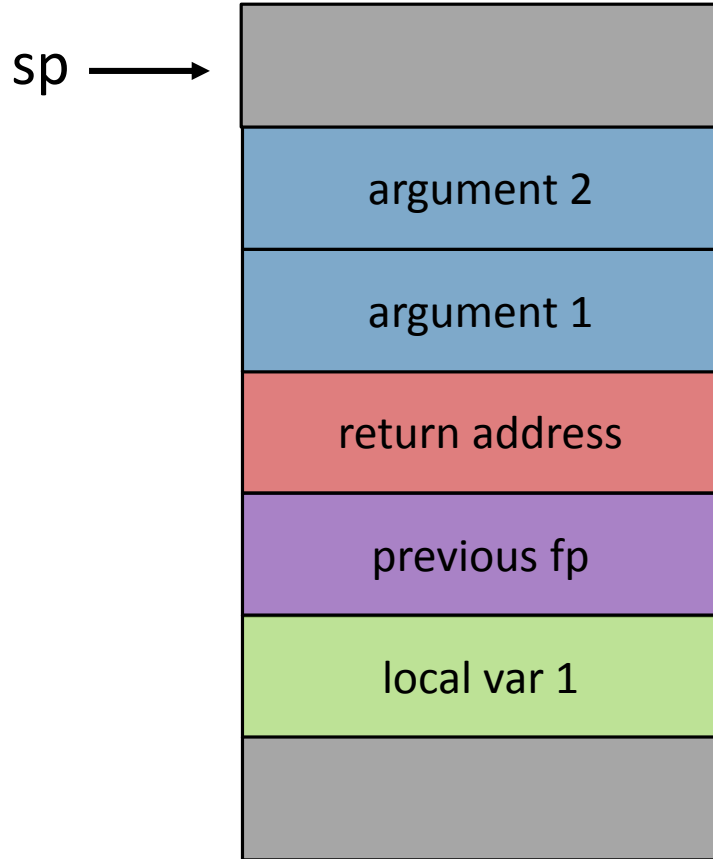
epilogue {

```
move $sp, $fp
lw $fp, 0($sp)
lw $ra, 4($sp)
addu $sp, $sp, 8
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```

**g:**

```
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li $t0, 20
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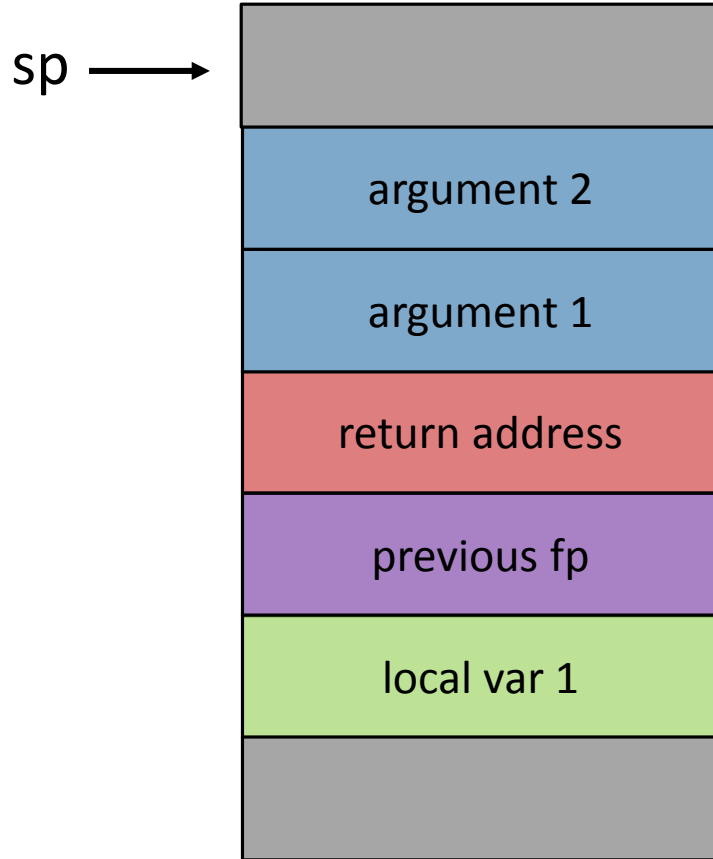
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```

# Stack



**f:**

```
subu $sp, $sp, 4
sw $ra, 0($sp)
subu $sp, $sp, 4
sw $fp, 0($sp)
move $fp, $sp
sub $sp, $sp, 16
lw $t0, 8($fp)
lw $t1, 12($fp)
add $t2, $t0, $t1
sw $t2, -4($fp)
lw $v0, -4($fp)
move $sp, $fp
lw $fp, 0($sp)
lw $ra, 4($sp)
addu $sp, $sp, 8
jr $ra
```

**g:**

```
...
li $t0, 20
subu $sp, $sp, 4
sw $t0, 0($sp)
li $t0, 10
subu $sp, $sp, 4
sw $t0, 0($sp)
jal f
addu $sp, $sp, 8
move $t0, $v0
...
```

# Translating IR

- Our IR is likely to use too many registers
- Assume for now, that the number of IR registers is reduced
  - Every IR register mapped to a CPU register
- We will see later how to compute this **register allocation**

# Translating IR

- Assignments (constant)

`t1 = c`



`li $t1, c`



# Translating IR

- Assignments (read from memory)
- For local variables and parameters:

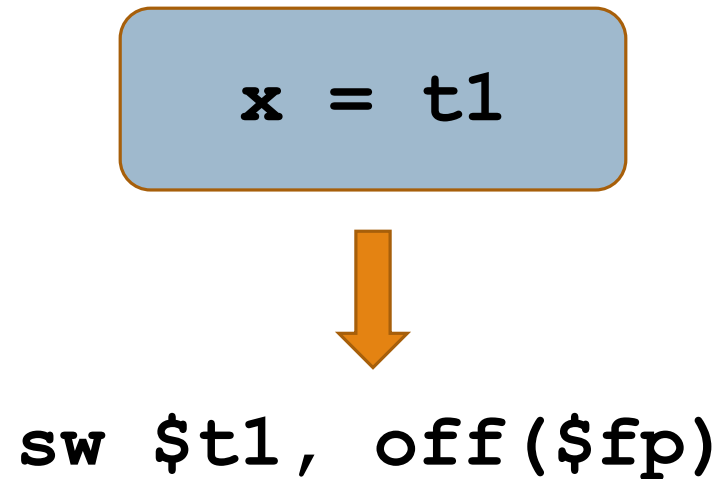
**t1 = x**



**lw \$t1, off(\$fp)**

# Translating IR

- Assignments (write to memory)
- For local variables and parameters:



# Translating IR

- Assignments (read from memory)
- For global variables:

**t1 = g\_var**



```
g_var: .word 17  
...  
lw $t1, g_var
```

# Translating IR

- Assignments (write to memory)
- For global variables:

`g_var = t1`



```
g_var: .word 17
...
sw $t1, g_var
```

# Translating IR

- Arithmetic operation

```
t0 = add t1, t2
```



```
add $t0, $t1, $t2
```

# Translating IR

- Branch

```
branch_eq t1, t2, label
```



```
beq $t1, $t2, label
```

# Translating IR

- Function call

```
t0 = call f(t1, t2)
```



```
sw $t1, 0($sp)
subu $sp, $sp, 4
sw $t2, 0($sp)
subu $sp, $sp, 4
jal f
addu $sp, $sp, 8
move $t0, $v0
```

# Translating IR

- Return (in a function f)
- Store result in **v0** and jump to f's **epilogue** (f\_end)

`return t1`



`move $v0, $t1`  
`j f_end`



# Translating IR

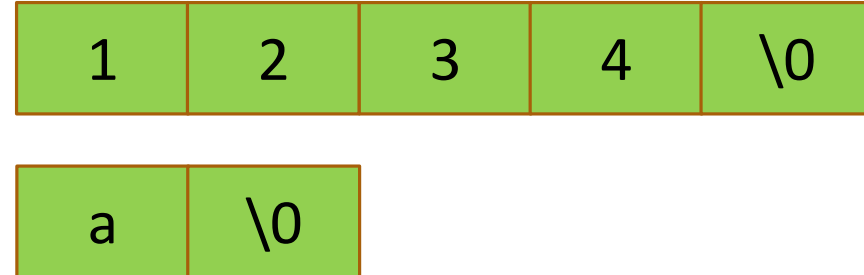
- Example...

```
int g = 1;  
int f(int x) {  
    int z = x + 1;  
    return a[z];  
}
```

# Strings

- We use null terminated strings
- Every character is one byte

```
string s1 = "1234";  
string s2 = "a";  
...  
...
```



# Strings

- Assume that *s1* and *s2* are strings

```
if (s1 == s2) {  
  
}
```

```
t1 = s1;  
t2 = s2;  
t3 = str_eq t1, t2  
compare t3, 0  
...
```

# Strings

- Inline string comparison

```
t1 = s1;  
t2 = s2;  
t3 = str_eq t1, t2  
compare t3, 0  
...
```

```
lw $t1, -4($fp) // local var 1  
lw $t2, -8($fp) // local var 2  
li $t3, 1 // result  
move $s0, $t1  
move $s1, $t2  
str_eq_loop:  
lb $s2, 0($s0)  
lb $s3, 0($s1)  
bne $s2, $s3, neq_label  
beq $s2, 0, str_eq_end  
addu $s0, $s0, 1  
addu $s1, $s1, 1  
j str_eq_loop  
neq_label:  
li $t3, 0  
str_eq_end:
```

# Strings

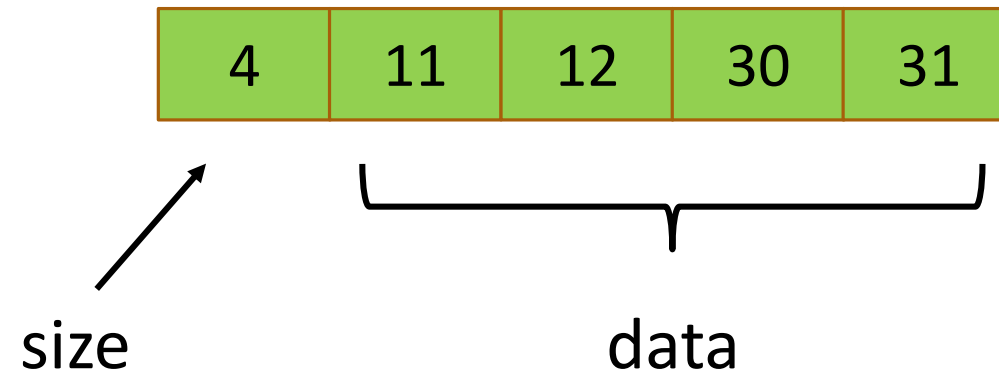
- Alternatively, create a function `str_eq`

```
t1 = s1;  
t2 = s2;  
t3 = str_eq t1, t2  
compare t3, 0  
...
```

```
lw $t1, -4($fp) // local var 1  
lw $t2, -8($fp) // local var 2  
subu $sp, $sp, 4  
sw $t2, 0($sp)  
subu $sp, $sp, 4  
sw $t1, 0($sp)  
jal str_eq  
addu $sp, $sp, 8  
move $t3, $v0
```

# Arrays

- Each cell is 4 bytes (*int* or *pointer*)
- First cell is the **size** of the array
- The rest of the cells contain **data**



# Arrays

- Array access

```
t0 = array_access t1, t2
```



```
move $s0, $t2  
add $s0, $s0, 1  
mult $s0, $s0, 4  
addu $s0, $t0, $s0  
lw $t0, 0($s0)
```

# SPIM

- TODO



# Runtime Errors

- Division by zero

```
t0 = div t1, t2
```

```
div $t0, $t1, $t2
```

# Runtime Errors

- Division by zero

```
t0 = div t1, t2
```

```
beq $t2, 0, abort  
div $t0, $t1, $t2  
...  
abort:  
li $v0, 10  
syscall
```

# Runtime Errors

- Out of bounds array access

```
t0 = array_access t1, t2
```

```
move $s0, $t2  
add $s0, $s0, 1  
mult $s0, $s0, 4  
addu $s0, $t0, $s0  
lw $t0, 0($s0)
```

# Runtime Errors

- Out of bounds array access

```
t0 = array_access t1, t2
```

```
bltz $t2, abort
lw $s0, 0($t1)
bge $t2, $s0, abort
move $s0, $t2
add $s0, $s0, 1
mult $s0, $s0, 4
addu $s0, $t0, $s0
lw $t0, 0($s0)
...
abort:
li $v0, 10
syscall
```

# Runtime Errors

- Null pointer dereference
  - Arrays
  - Field access
  - Method calls

# Runtime Errors

- Null pointer dereference
- For example, in arrays:

```
t0 = array_access t1, t2
```

```
beq $t1, abort
move $s0, $t2
add $s0, $s0, 1
mult $s0, $s0, 4
addu $s0, $t0, $s0
lw $t0, 0($s0)
...
abort:
li $v0, 10
syscall
```

# Runtime Errors

- Null pointer dereference
- For example, in field accesses:

```
t0 = field_access t1, foo
```

```
beq $t1, 0, abort  
move $t0, off($t1)  
...  
abort:  
li $v0, 10  
syscall
```

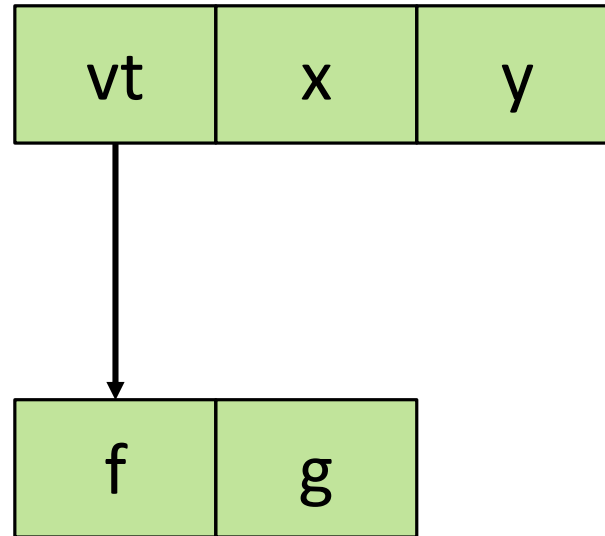
# Classes

---



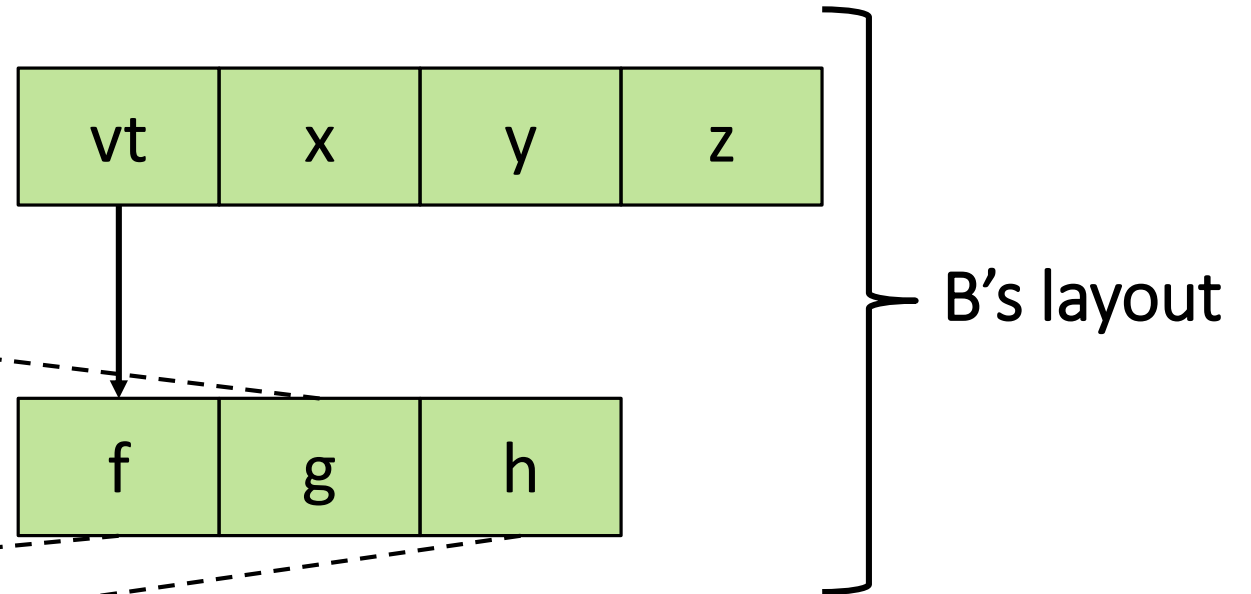
# Class Layout

```
class A {  
    int x;  
    string y;  
    int f() { ...  
    int g() { ...  
}
```



# Class Layout

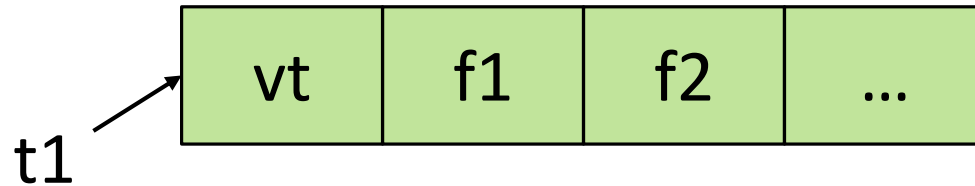
```
class A {  
    int x;  
    string y;  
    int f() { ...  
    int g() { ...  
}  
class B extends A {  
    int z;  
    int f() { ...  
    int h() { ...  
}
```



# Field Access

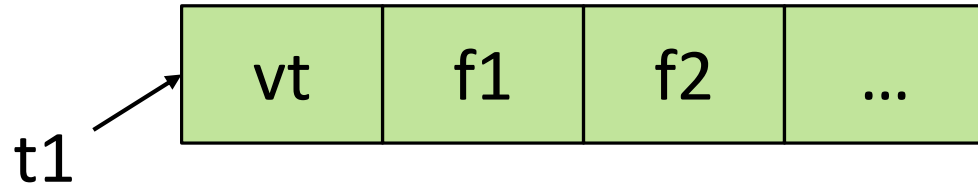
```
t0 = field_access t1, f2
```

```
move $t0, 8($t1)
```



# Field Access

```
t0 = field_access t1, f2
```

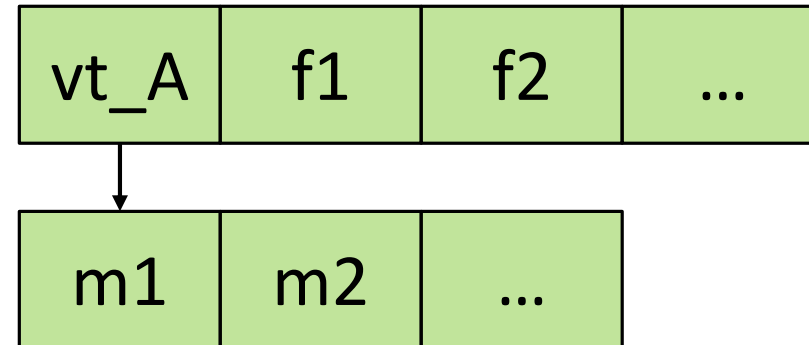


```
beq $t1, 0, abort  
move $t0, 8($t1)  
...  
abort:  
li $v0, 10  
syscall
```

# Creating Objects

```
class A {  
    int f1;  
    ...  
    int m1() { ...  
    ...  
}
```

```
A a = new A;
```



# Creating Objects

```
class A {  
    int f1;  
    ...  
    int m1() { ...  
    ...  
}
```

```
A a = new A;
```

```
t0 = Alloc (size)  
SetVT t0, A  
SetField t0, f1  
...
```

IR