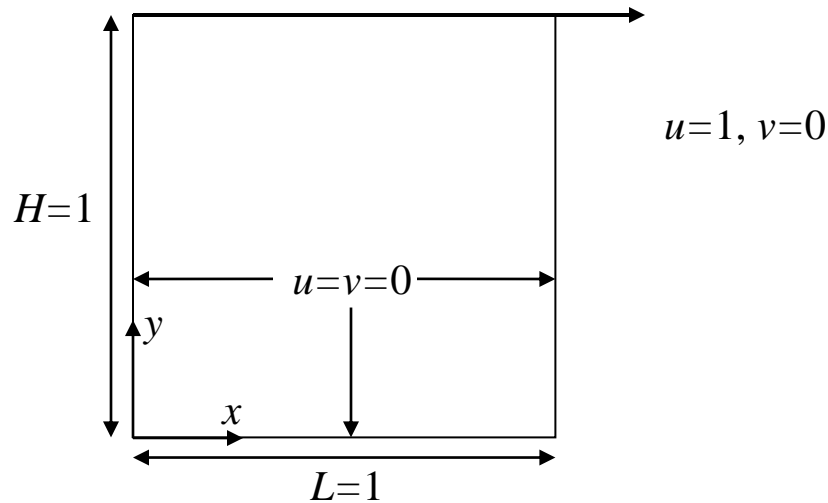




Solve steady two-dimensional Navier-Stokes equations in **non-dimensional form** using the finite volume method and SIMPLE algorithm with the specified boundary conditions for the geometry with **100×100** grid size as shown in the figure.

**Convergence Criteria:** Find the error of velocity and reduce it to  $10^{-5}$ . Apply the finite volume discretization to replace all derivatives with the corresponding central difference expressions and CD convection scheme with uniform grid  $M \times N$ . Write the code in such a way so that you can input the values of  $Re, M, N$ . Submit the results and discussion for **Re=100 and 1000** in terms of streamlines, velocity vectors,  $u$  velocity along vertical centerline and  $v$  velocity along horizontal centerline.



**Figure:** Flow inside a lid-driven cavity

**Reference:** U. Ghia, K.N. Ghia, and C. T. Shin, “High-Resolutions for Incompressible Flow Using the Navier-Stokes Equations”, Journal of Computational Physics, vol. 48, pp. 387-411, 1982.