```
Numpy
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import numpy as np
 In [2]: a = np.array([10,20,30])
          b = np.array([3, 5, 7])
          print(np.mod(a,b))
         print(np.remainder(a,b))
         [1 0 2]
         [1 0 2]
 In [3]: a = np.array([2.0, 6.54, 143, 0.767, 65.542, 65.332])
          print(np.round(a))
          print(np.round(a, decimals=1))
         print(np.round(a, decimals=-1))
         [ 2. 7. 143. 1. 66. 65.]
           2. 6.5 143. 0.8 65.5 65.3]
         [ 0. 10. 140. 0. 70. 70.]
 In [6]: a = np.array([-2.7, 3.9, -0.4, 0.9, 20])
          print(np.floor(a)) # nearest lower value
         print(np.ceil(a)) #nearest highest value
         [-3. 3. -1. 0. 20.]
         [-2. 4. -0. 1. 20.]
 In [7]: a = np.array([[79,65,44,55], [65,66,78,66],[77,66,44,33]])
          print(a)
          print(np.amin(a))
          print(np.amin(a, axis=1)) #axis = 1 is row wise
         print(np.amin(a, axis=0)) #axis = 0 is column wise
         [[79 65 44 55]
          [65 66 78 66]
          [77 66 44 33]]
         33
         [44 65 33]
         [65 65 44 33]
In [23]: print(np.amax(a))
          print(np.amax(a, axis=1))
          print(np.amax(a, axis=0))
         [79 78 77]
         [79 66 78 66]
In [26]: a
Out[26]: array([[79, 65, 44, 55],
                [65, 66, 78, 66],
                [77, 66, 44, 33]])
In [29]:
         print(np.median(a))
         print(np.median(a,axis=1))
         print(np.median(a,axis=0))
         65.5
         [60. 66. 55.]
         [77. 66. 44. 55.]
In [31]: print(np.mean(a))
          print(np.mean(a, axis=1))
          print(np.mean(a, axis=0))
         61.5
         [60.75 68.75 55. ]
         [73.66666667 65.66666667 55.33333333 51.33333333]
 In [2]: a = np.array([1,2,3,4])
          wts = np.array([4,3,2,1])
          print(np.average(a))
          print(np.mean(a))
         print(np.average(a, weights=wts))
         2.5
         2.5
         2.0
In [38]: np.std(a)
Out[38]: 1.118033988749895
In [39]: np.var(a)
Out[39]: 1.25
In [40]: a = np.array([[79,65,44,55], [65,66,78,66],[77,66,44,33]])
In [41]: a
Out[41]: array([[79, 65, 44, 55],
                [65, 66, 78, 66],
                [77, 66, 44, 33]])
In [44]: print(np.sort(a))
          print()
          print(np.sort(a,axis=1))
         print()
         print(np.sort(a, axis=0))
         [[44 55 65 79]
          [65 66 66 78]
          [33 44 66 77]]
         [[44 55 65 79]
          [65 66 66 78]
          [33 44 66 77]]
         [[65 65 44 33]
          [77 66 44 55]
          [79 66 78 66]]
In [47]: x=np.arange(9).reshape(3,3)
In [52]: X
Out[52]: array([[0, 1, 2],
                [3, 4, 5],
                [6, 7, 8]])
In [59]: x[np.where(x<3)]
Out[59]: array([0, 1, 2])
In [54]: X
Out[54]: array([[0, 1, 2],
                [3, 4, 5],
                [6, 7, 8]])
In [55]: condition = np.mod(x,2)==0
In [56]: np.extract(condition, x)
Out[56]: array([0, 2, 4, 6, 8])
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