

Batch: RProg/MP/18thDec/12-3pm/W

By Amit J Nambiar

R Project

Data Visualization is performed on the following data set

<https://www.kaggle.com/shakthidhar/google-play-store-category-wise-top-500-apps/version/1>

Acknowledgement - [kaggle.com](https://www.kaggle.com)

Google Play stores top 500 apps data based on their rankings on January 2022 for all the available categories.

Features –

Rank

Serial Number

Name

Name of App

Developer

Name of Company App Developer

Category

Classification of Consumer/Customer sector

Size

Size of the App in MB

Star.Rating

Rating represented by Stars for showing quality of the app

Reviews

Number of Reviews of people experience after using app

Downloads

Downloads shows how many people have downloaded the app

Rated.for

Rated for shows the age group for whom the apps are created and targeted to

R program to upload dataset in dataframe

```
RStudio
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
Go to file/function
Addins
R project.R x Untitled1* x Untitled1* x Untitled15* x Untitled16* x Untitled17* x Untitled1 >>
Source on Save Run Source
8:12 (Top Level) R Script

Console Terminal
R 4.1.2 · C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> library(ggplot2)
> library(dplyr)
> library(tidyverse)
> library(scales)
> library(tibble)
> df<- read.csv(file = 'Apps_Top_500_new.csv')
> summary(df)
      Rank      Name      Developer      Category
Min.   : 1.0   Length:598   Length:598   Length:598
1st Qu.:150.2   Class :character Class :character Class :character
Median :301.5   Mode  :character   Mode  :character Mode  :character
Mean   :300.9
3rd Qu.:450.8
Max.   :600.0

      size      Star.Rating      Reviews      Downloads
Length:598   Min.   :2.100   Length:598   Length:598
Class :character 1st Qu.:4.000   Class :character Class :character
Mode  :character Median :4.200   Mode  :character Mode  :character
              Mean   :4.157
              3rd Qu.:4.400
              Max.   :4.900

      Rated.for
Length:598
Class :character
Mode  :character
```

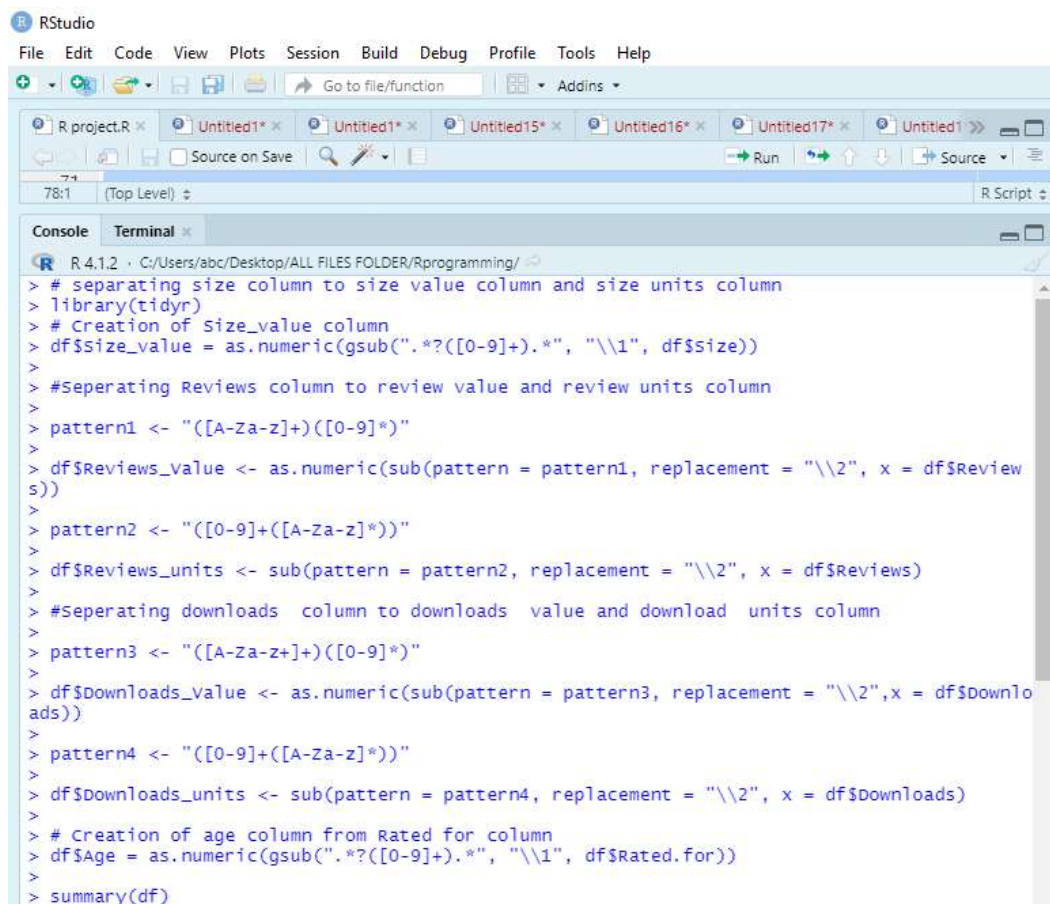
```
RStudio
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Source on Save Run Source
9:9 (Top Level) R Script

Console Terminal
R 4.1.2 · C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> head(df)
  Rank      Name      Developer
1    1 Meesho: online shopping App Meesho
2    2 Shopee: Online Shopping      Shopee
3    3 Instagram                    Instagram
4    4 MX Player: Videos, OTT & Games MX Media (formerly J2 Interactive)
5    5 speedfiy                     PRIME DIGITAL PTE. LTD.
6    6 Snapchat                     Snap Inc

  Category size Star.Rating Reviews Downloads Rated.for
1 Shopping 15 MB      4.4      15L    10Cr+      3+
2 Shopping 68 MB      4.1      76T    1Cr+      3+
3 Social 41 MB      4.3     13Cr   100Cr+     12+
4 Video Players & Editors 36 MB      4.1      1Cr   100Cr+      3+
5 Tools 12 MB      4.5     41T    1Cr+      3+
6 Communication 64 MB      4.2      2Cr   100Cr+     12+
> |
```

From the above it is seen that maximum (7 columns) are character class. Since plots cannot be created on character data it is decided to separate the column values into numeric and character for the following columns by creating additional columns as shown below

Sr No	Column in dataset	Additional column in dataframe	
		Numeric	Character
1	Size	Size_value	-
2	Reviews	Reviews_value	Reviews_units
3	Downloads	Downloads_value	Downloads_units
4	Rated.for	Age	-



```

RStudio
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
Go to file/function Addins
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Source on Save Run Source
78:1 (Top Level) R Script
Console Terminal
R 4.1.2 · C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> # separating size column to size value column and size units column
> library(tidyr)
> # Creation of Size_value column
> df$Size_value = as.numeric(gsub(".*?([0-9]+).*", "\\1", df$Size))
>
> #seperating Reviews column to review value and review units column
> pattern1 <- "([A-Za-z]+)([0-9]*)"
>
> df$Reviews_value <- as.numeric(sub(pattern = pattern1, replacement = "\\2", x = df$Reviews))
>
> pattern2 <- "([0-9]+)([A-Za-z]*)"
>
> df$Reviews_units <- sub(pattern = pattern2, replacement = "\\2", x = df$Reviews)
>
> #seperating downloads column to downloads value and download units column
> pattern3 <- "([A-Za-z]+)([0-9]*)"
>
> df$Downloads_value <- as.numeric(sub(pattern = pattern3, replacement = "\\2", x = df$Downloads))
>
> pattern4 <- "([0-9]+)([A-Za-z]*)"
>
> df$Downloads_units <- sub(pattern = pattern4, replacement = "\\2", x = df$Downloads)
>
> # Creation of age column from Rated for column
> df$Age = as.numeric(gsub(".*?([0-9]+).*", "\\1", df$Rated.for))
>
> summary(df)

```

```

Rank      Name      Developer      Category
Min. : 1.0   Length:598   Length:598   Length:598
1st Qu.:150.2 Class :character Class :character Class :character
Median :301.5 Mode :character Mode :character
Mean :300.9
3rd Qu.:450.8
Max. :600.0

Size      Star.Rating      Reviews      Downloads
Length:598 Min. :2.100   Length:598   Length:598
Class :character 1st Qu.:4.000 Class :character Class :character
Mode :character Median :4.200 Mode :character Mode :character
Mean :4.157
3rd Qu.:4.400
Max. :4.900

Rated.for      Size_value      Reviews_value      Reviews_units
Length:598 Min. : 1.00 Min. : 1.00 Length:598
Class :character 1st Qu.: 12.00 1st Qu.: 3.00 Class :character
Mode :character Median : 20.00 Median : 10.00 Mode :character
Mean : 28.86 Mean : 40.87
3rd Qu.: 33.00 3rd Qu.: 33.75
Max. :784.00 Max. :928.00

Downloads_value Downloads_units      Age
Min. : 1.00 Length:598 Min. : 3.000
1st Qu.: 1.00 Class :character 1st Qu.: 3.000
Median : 5.00 Mode :character Median : 3.000
Mean : 18.32 Mean : 5.334
3rd Qu.: 10.00 3rd Qu.: 3.000
Max. :500.00 Max. :18.000

```

Since Reviews and Downloads are in different units of Thousand, Lac and Crore just separating the numeric and character is not enough. To convert them to a common scale two columns No_reviews and No_downloads are calculated as under.

RStudio

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Go to file/function Addins

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Source on Save Run Source R Script

41:1 (Top Level)

Console Terminal

R 4.1.2 · C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/

```
> # calculation of no_reviews and no_downloads
> df$No_reviews<-ifelse(df$Reviews_units == "L", df$Reviews_value * 100000,
+ ifelse(df$Reviews_units == "Cr",df$Reviews_value * 10000000,
+ df$Reviews_value * 1000))
> df$No_downloads<-ifelse(df$Downloads_units == "L+", df$Downloads_value * 100000,
+ ifelse(df$Downloads_units == "Cr+",df$Downloads_value * 10000000,
+ df$Downloads_value * 1000))
> summary(df)
```

Rank		Name	Developer	Category
Min.	: 1.0	Length:598	Length:598	Length:598
1st Qu.	:150.2	Class :character	Class :character	Class :character
Median	:301.5	Mode :character	Mode :character	Mode :character
Mean	:300.9			
3rd Qu.	:450.8			
Max.	:600.0			

Size	Star.Rating	Reviews	Downloads
Length:598	Min. :2.100	Length:598	Length:598
Class :character	1st Qu.:4.000	Class :character	Class :character
Mode :character	Median :4.200	Mode :character	Mode :character
	Mean :4.157		
	3rd Qu.:4.400		
	Max. :4.900		

Rated.for	Size_value	Reviews_value	Reviews_units
Length:598	Min. : 1.00	Min. : 1.00	Length:598
Class :character	1st Qu.: 12.00	1st Qu.: 3.00	Class :character
Mode :character	Median : 20.00	Median : 10.00	Mode :character
	Mean : 28.86	Mean : 40.87	
	3rd Qu.: 33.00	3rd Qu.: 33.75	
	Max. :784.00	Max. :928.00	

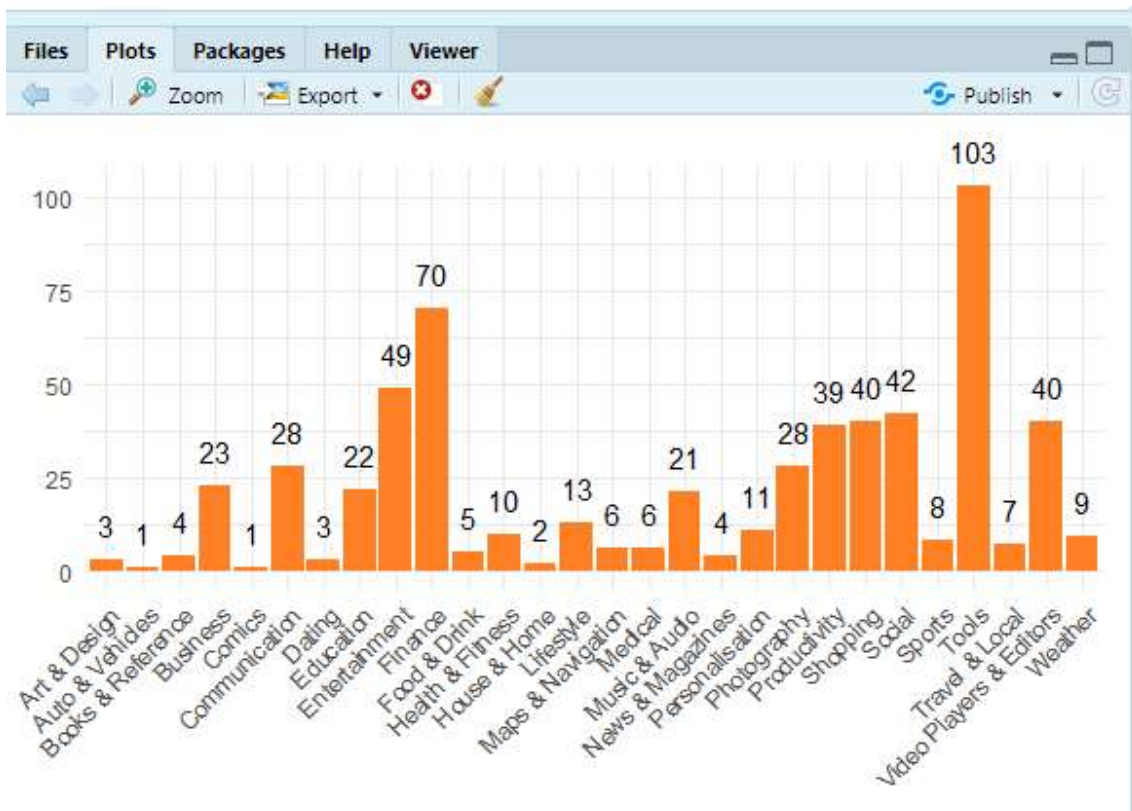
Downloads_value	Downloads_units	Age	No_reviews
Min. : 1.00	Length:598	Min. : 3.000	Min. : 1000
1st Qu.: 1.00	Class :character	1st Qu.: 3.000	1st Qu.: 36000
Median : 5.00	Mode :character	Median : 3.000	Median : 200000
Mean : 18.32		Mean : 5.334	Mean : 2205625
3rd Qu.: 10.00		3rd Qu.: 3.000	3rd Qu.: 900000
Max. :500.00		Max. :18.000	Max. :150000000

No_downloads
Min. :1.000e+03
1st Qu.:5.000e+06
Median :1.000e+07
Mean :1.153e+08
3rd Qu.:5.000e+07
Max. :5.000e+09

Univariate analysis

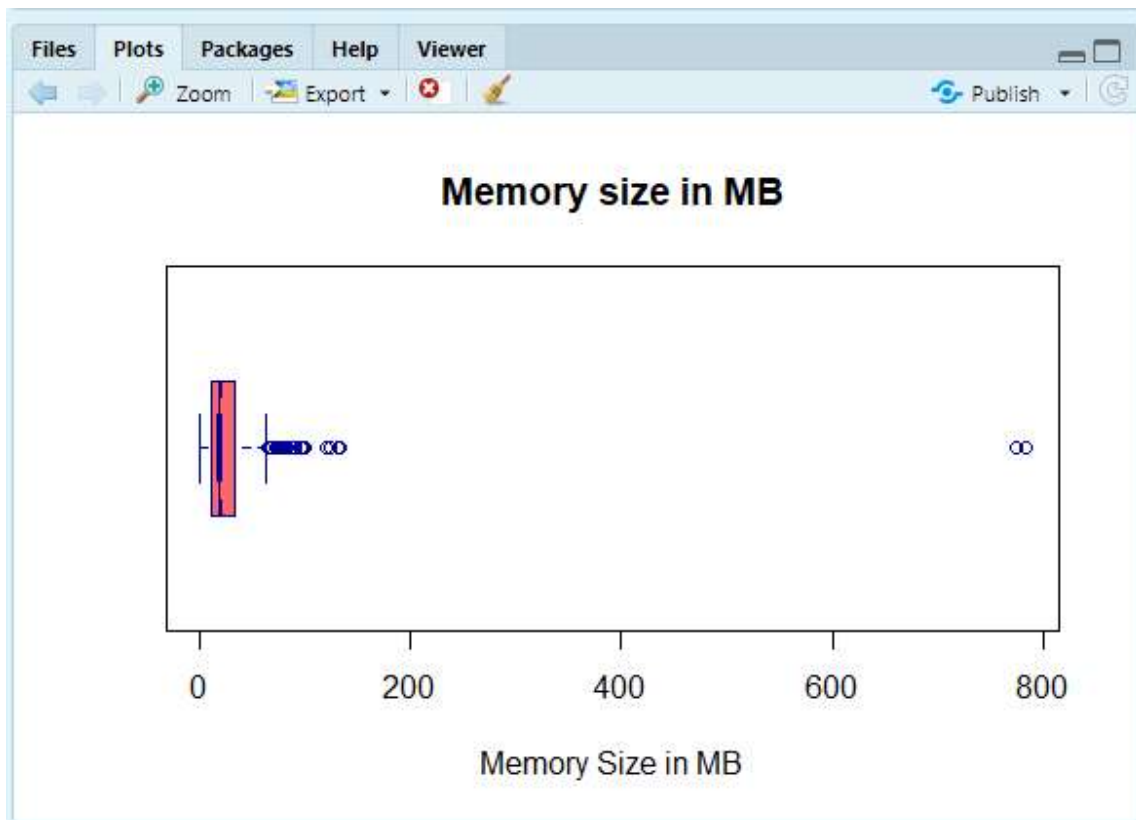
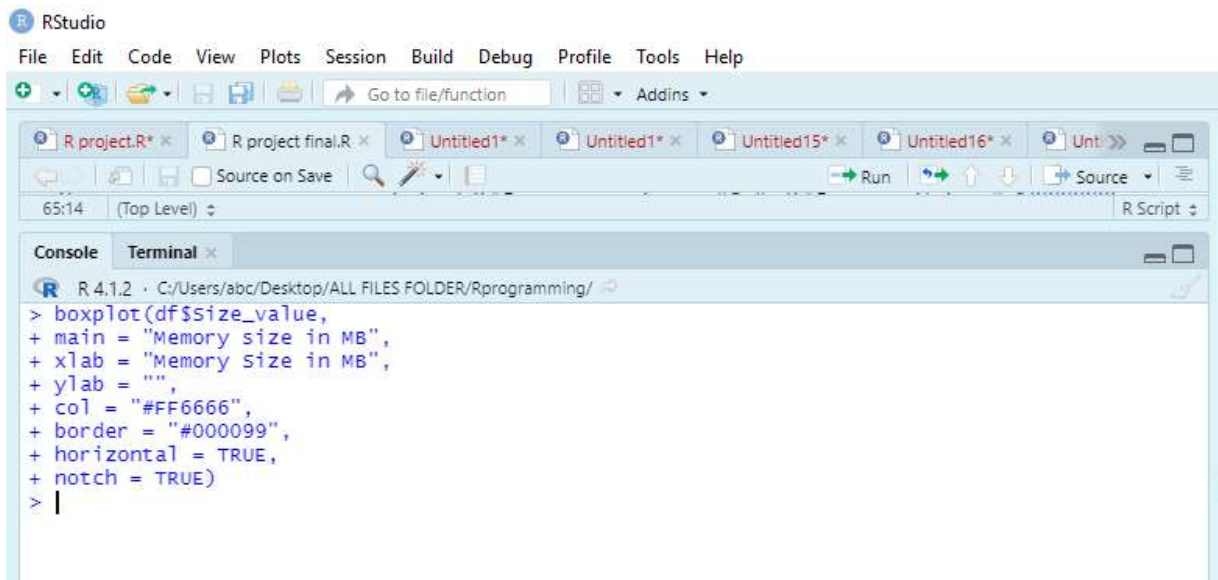
Count plot of Category

```
RStudio
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R project.R* x Untitled1* x Untitled1* x Untitled15* x Untitled16* x Untitled17* x Untitled18* x
Source on Save Run Source
26:34 (Top Level) R Script
Console Terminal
R 4.1.2 C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> # count plot of category
>
> df %>%
+   count(category) %>%
+   mutate(prop = n) %>%
+   ggplot(aes(x = category, y = prop)) +
+   geom_col(fill = "#FF7F24") +
+   geom_text(aes(label = prop, vjust = -1)) +
+   coord_cartesian(clip = "off") +
+   theme_minimal() +
+   theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1, vjust = 1),
+         axis.title = element_blank(),
+         plot.margin = margin(t = 20, r = 10, b = 10, l = 10))
> |
```



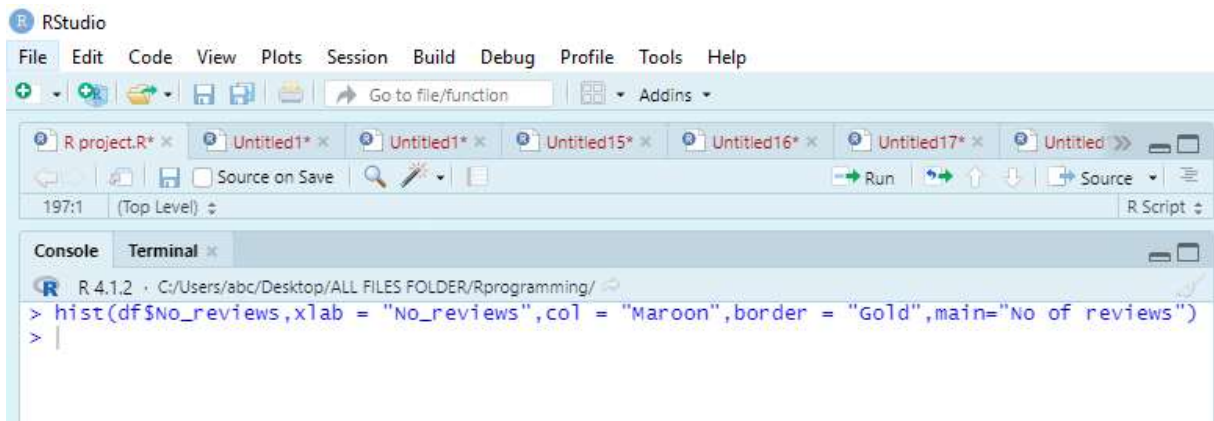
The **maximum** no of apps is in the **Tools** Category (103) followed by **Finance**Category (70)

Box plot of **Size_value**

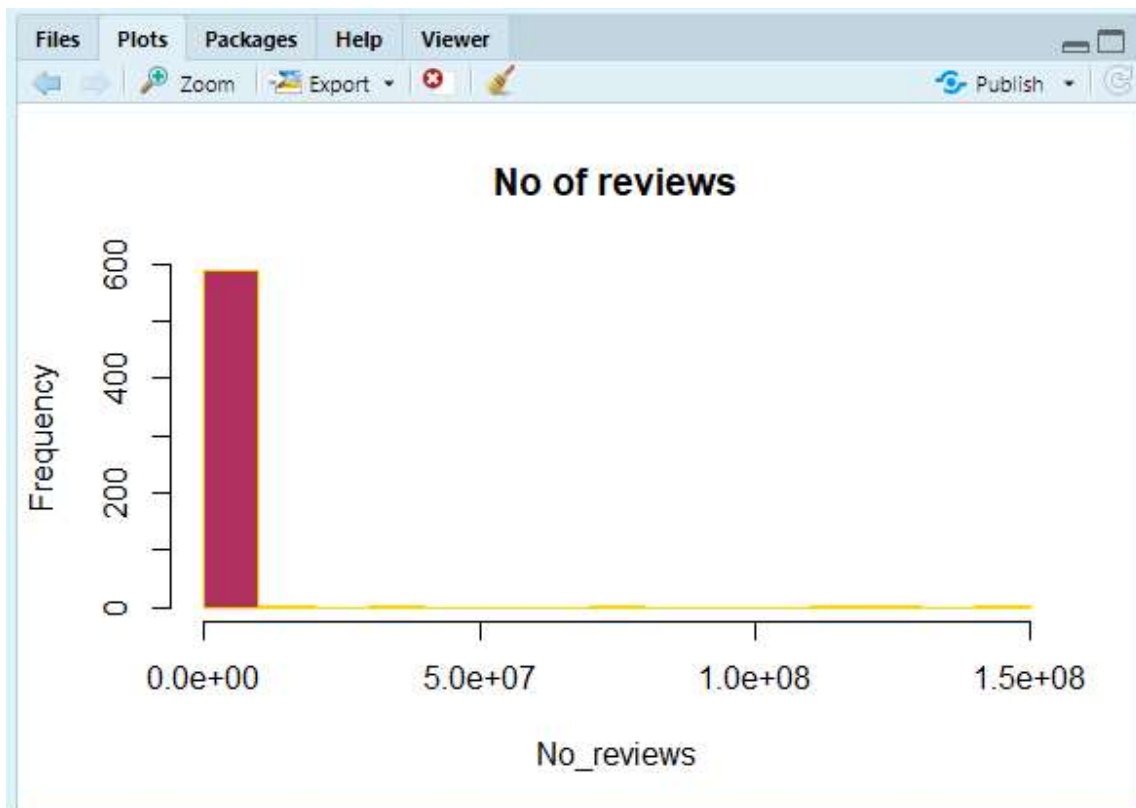


The maximum number of apps have memory size between 0-50 MB. There are 2 outliers between 600MB - 800 MB

Histogram of No_reviews



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RStudio
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
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R project.R* x Untitled1* x Untitled1* x Untitled15* x Untitled16* x Untitled17* x Untitled18* x
Source on Save Run Source
197:1 (Top Level) R Script
Console Terminal
R 4.1.2 C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> hist(df$No_reviews,xlab = "No_reviews",col = "Maroon",border = "Gold",main="No of reviews")
>
```



Since the above histogram shows a concentration of values in the first interval it is decided to Classify the no of reviews further as below to get a better picture.

Sr No	No of Reviews	typeNew
1	1-10000	10Th
2	10001-100000	1Lac
3	100001-1000000	10Lac
4	1000001-10000000	1Cr
5	10000001-100000000	10Cr
6	100000001-1000000000	100Cr
7	1000000001-10000000000	1000Cr

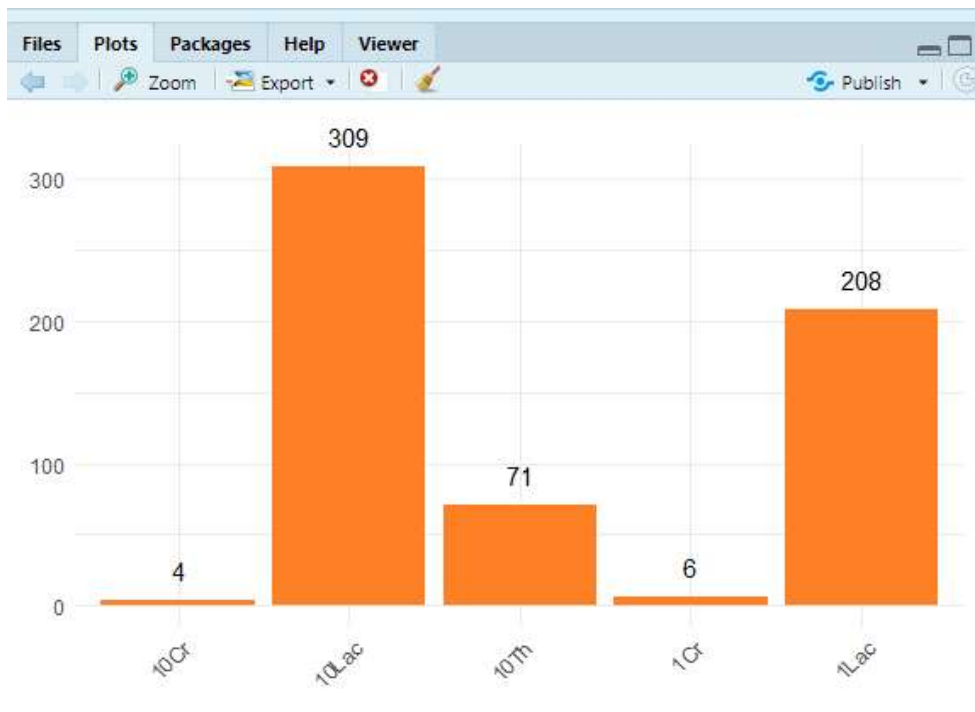
A new data frame df_reviews is created with columns (No_reviews ,typeNew)

Count plot of typeNew

```
RStudio
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
Go to file/function Addins

Source

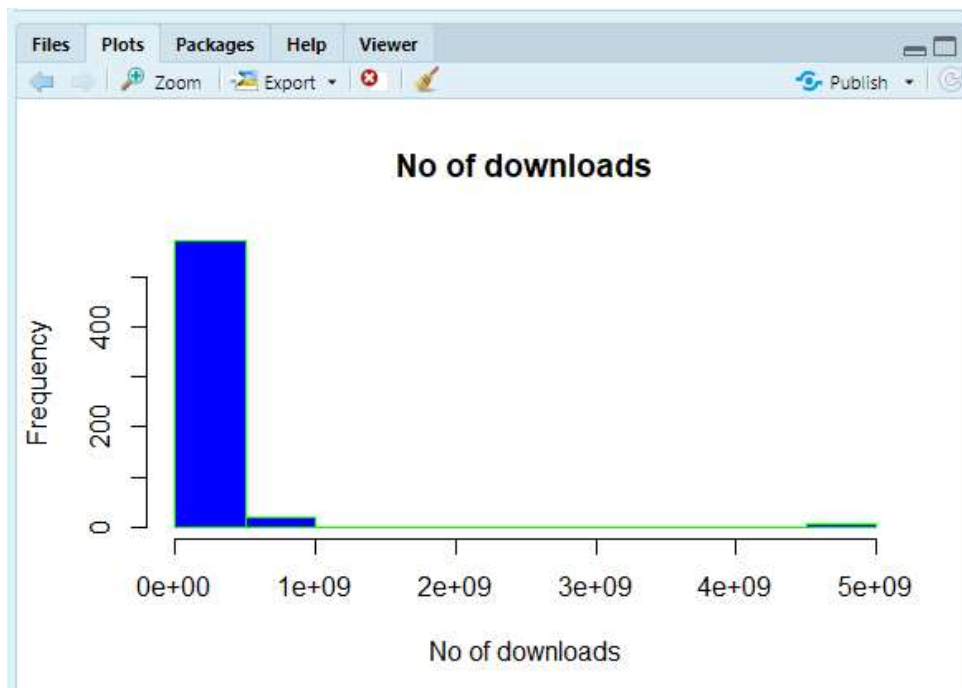
Console Terminal x
R 4.1.2 · C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> df_reviews <- as.data.frame(df[,16])
>
>
> myfun <- function(x)
+ {
+   if (x >= 1 && x <= 10000) {z<-"10Th"}
+   else if (x >= 10001 && x <= 100000) {z<-"1Lac"}
+   else if (x >= 100001 && x <= 10000000) {z<-"10Lac"}
+   else if (x >= 1000001 && x <= 100000000) {z<-"1Cr"}
+   else if (x >= 100000001 && x <= 1000000000) {z<-"10Cr"}
+   else if (x >= 1000000001 && x <= 10000000000) {z<-"100Cr"}
+   else if (x >= 10000000001 && x <= 100000000000) {z<-"1000Cr"}
+   else {z<-"NA"}
+ }
>
> df_reviews$typeNew <- apply(df_reviews,1,myfun)
>
>
> df_reviews %>%
+   count(typeNew) %>%
+   mutate(prop = n) %>%
+   ggplot(aes(x = typeNew, y = prop)) +
+   geom_col(fill = "#FF7F24") +
+   geom_text(aes(label = prop, vjust = -1)) +
+   coord_cartesian(clip = "off") +
+   theme_minimal() +
+   theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1, vjust = 1),
+         axis.title = element_blank(),
+         plot.margin = margin(t = 20, r = 10, b = 10, l = 10))
+ .
```



The no of reviews is between (1 lac to 10 Lac) for **309** apps
The no of reviews is between (10 thousand to 1 Lac) for **208** apps

Histogram of No_downloads

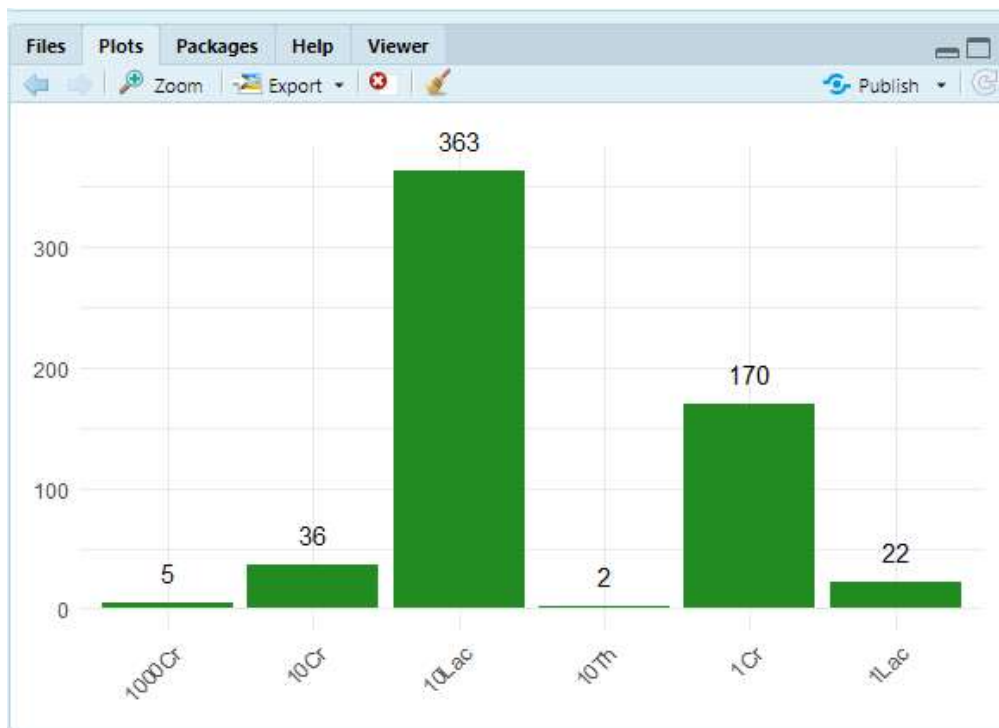
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RStudio
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Untitled17 x
Source on Save
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Source
200:1 (Top Level)
R Script
Console Terminal
R 4.1.2 · C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> hist(df$No_downloads,xlab = "No of downloads",col = "Blue",border = "Green",main="No of down
loads")
> |
```



Since the above histogram shows a concentration of values in the first interval it is decided to Classify the no of downloads further as below to get a better picture.

Sr No	No of Downloads	typeNew
1	1-10000	10Th
2	10001-100000	1Lac
3	100001-1000000	10Lac
4	1000001-10000000	1Cr
5	10000001-100000000	10Cr
6	100000001-1000000000	100Cr
7	1000000001-10000000000	1000Cr

Count plot of **typeNew**

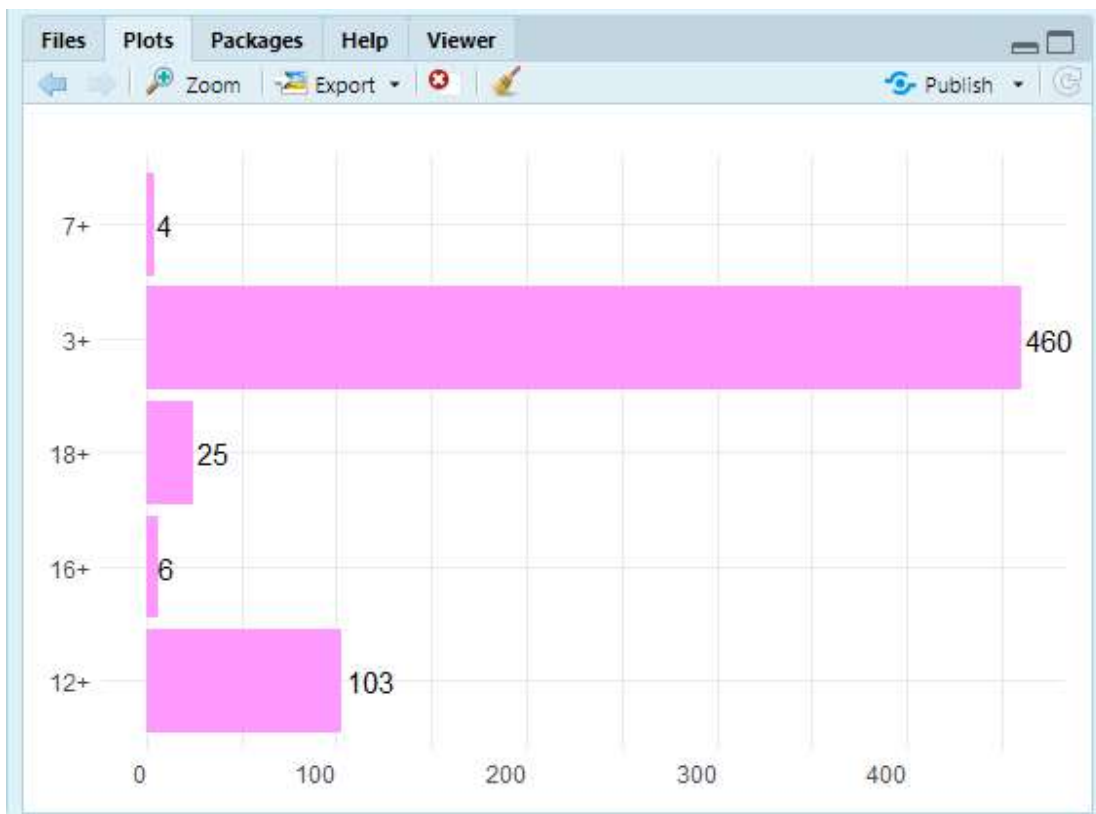


The no of downloads is between (1 Lac to 10 Lac) for **363** apps

The no of downloads is between (10 Lac to 1 Crore) for **170** apps

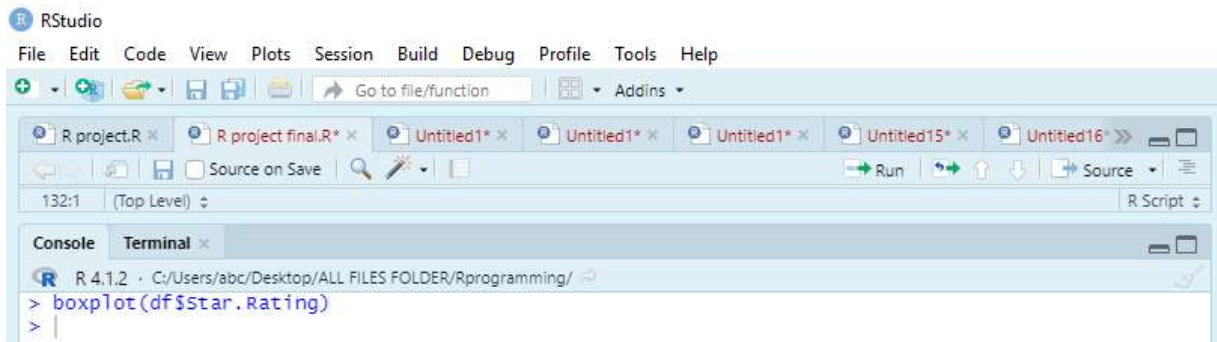
Count plot of **Rated.for**

```
RStudio
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Source on Save Run Source
129:63 (Top Level) R Script
Console Terminal
R 4.1.2 C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> # count plot of Rated for
>
> df %>%
+   count(Rated.for) %>%
+   mutate(prop = n) %>%
+   ggplot(aes(x = prop, y = Rated.for)) +
+   geom_col(fill = "#FF99FF") +
+   geom_text(aes(label = prop, hjust = -0.1)) +
+   coord_cartesian(clip = "off") +
+   theme_minimal() +
+   theme(axis.text.x = element_text(hjust=1, vjust = 1),
+         axis.title = element_blank(),
+         plot.margin = margin(t = 20, r = 10, b = 10, l = 10))
> |
```

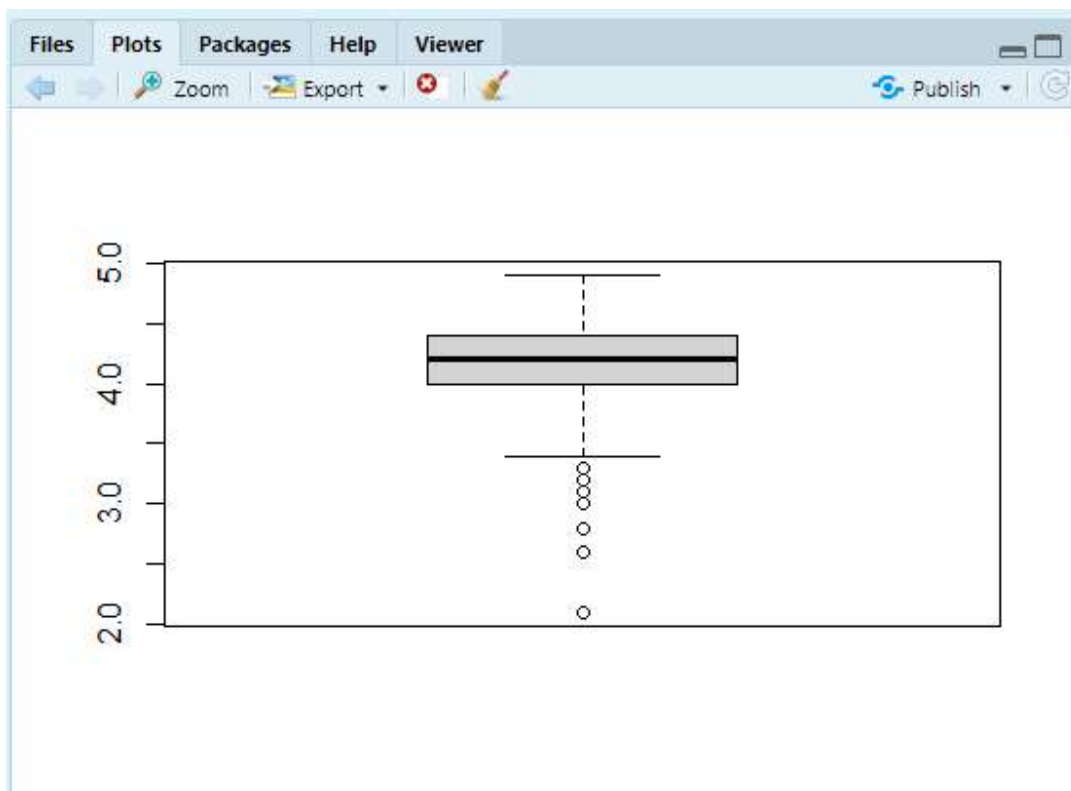


Maximum no of apps **460** is in 3+ Rated.for followed by **103** in 12 + Rated.for

Boxplot of **Star.Rating**



The image shows the RStudio interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, Code, View, Plots, Session, Build, Debug, Profile, Tools, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for file operations and a 'Go to file/function' search bar. The script editor shows several tabs: 'R.project.R', 'R.project final.R*', and several 'Untitled' files. The console window at the bottom shows the command `boxplot(df$Star.Rating)` being executed. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'R 4.1.2' and the current file path.



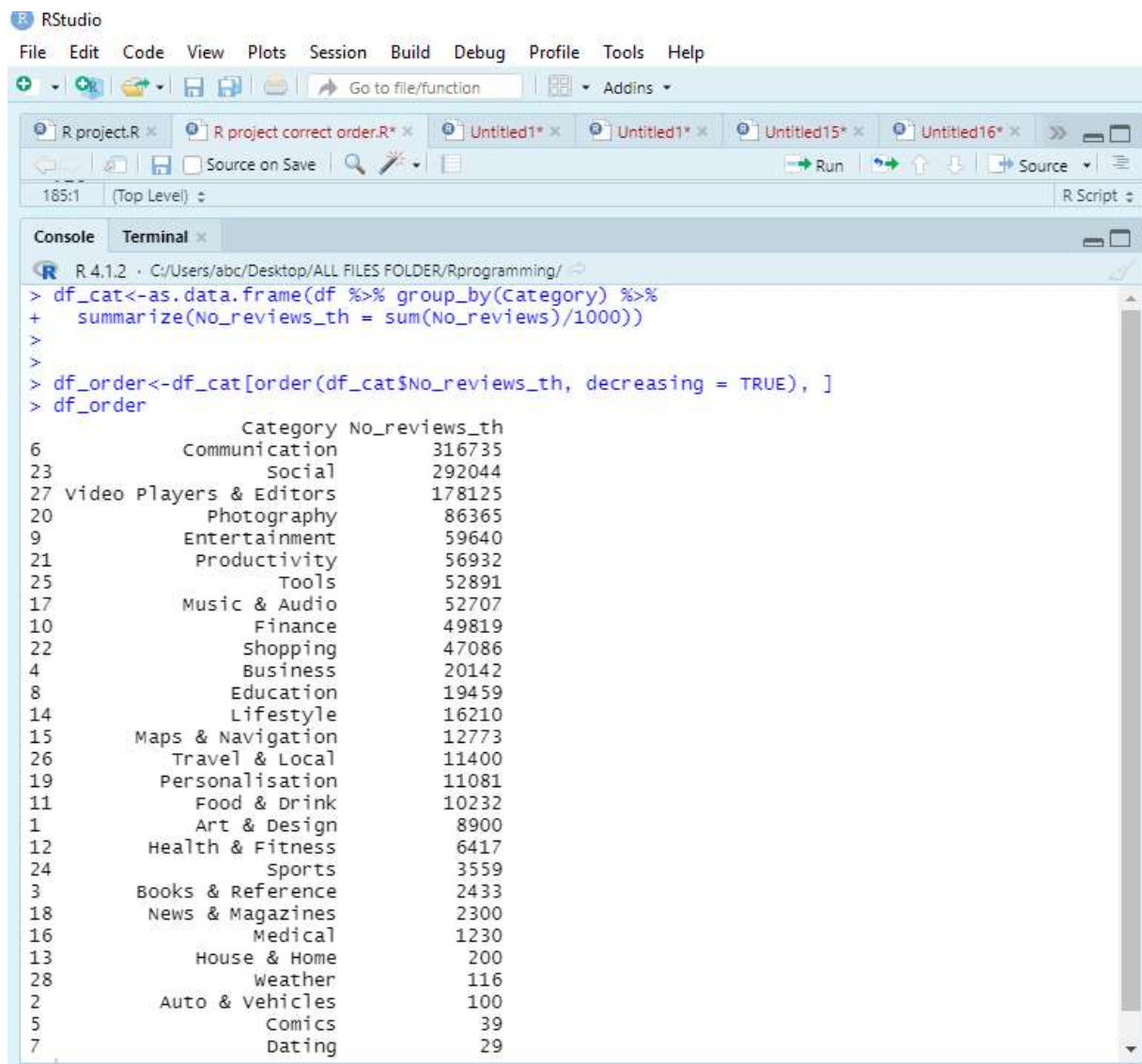
Maximum values are in range of **(4 – 4.5)** There are **seven** outliers with values in range of **(2 to 3.5)**

Bivariate analysis

No_reviews , Category

The `sum(No_reviews)` for each category is calculated and divided by 1000 for better visualization. A new data frame `df_cat` with column (Category, No_reviews_th) is created.

The data frame `df_cat` is sorted in descending order



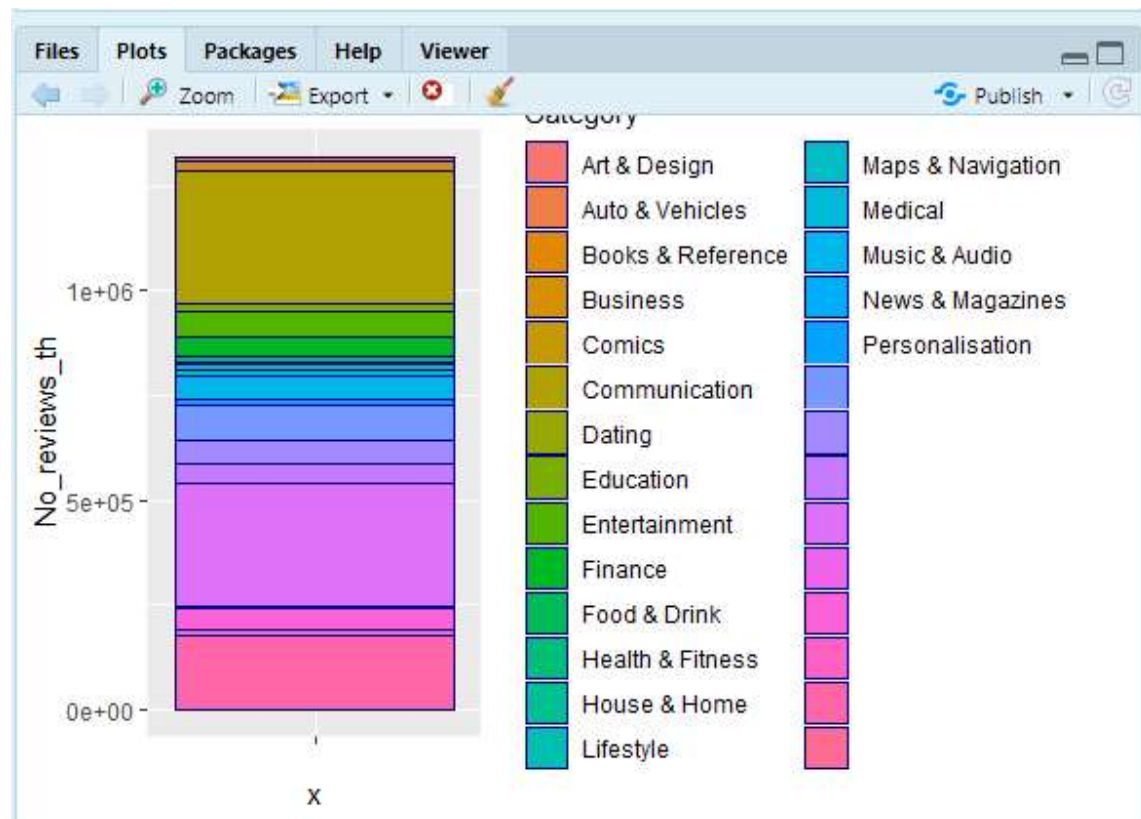
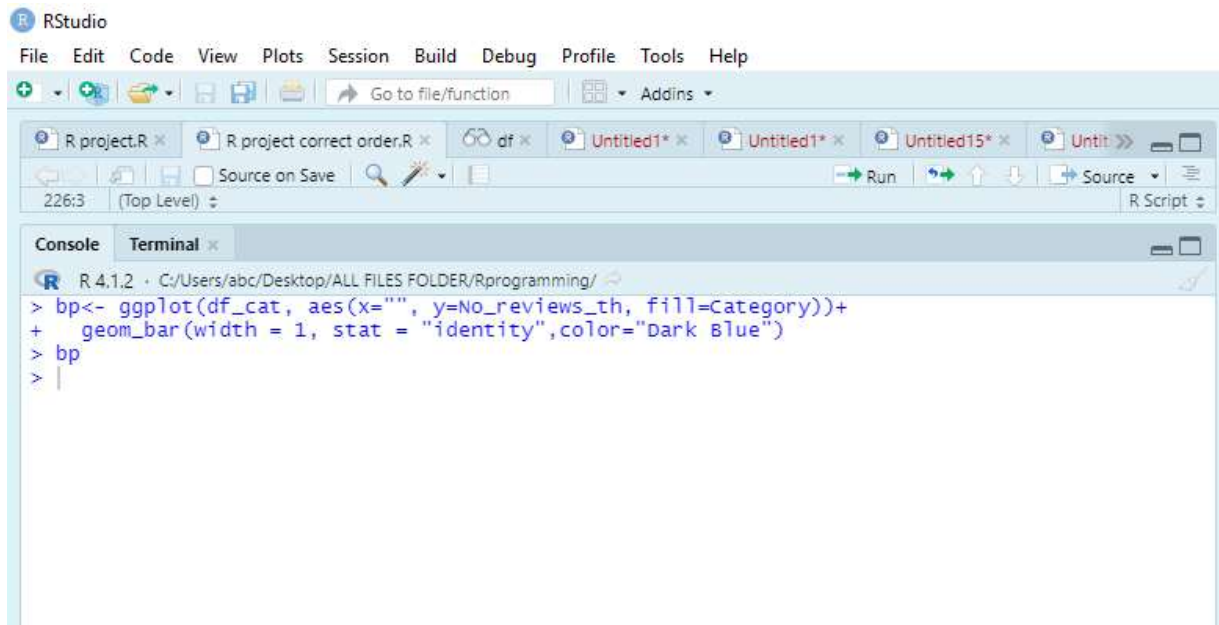
The screenshot shows the RStudio interface. The console window displays the following R code and its output:

```
> df_cat<-as.data.frame(df %>% group_by(category) %>%  
+   summarize(No_reviews_th = sum(No_reviews)/1000))  
>  
>  
> df_order<-df_cat[order(df_cat$No_reviews_th, decreasing = TRUE), ]  
> df_order
```

	Category	No_reviews_th
6	Communication	316735
23	Social	292044
27	Video Players & Editors	178125
20	Photography	86365
9	Entertainment	59640
21	Productivity	56932
25	Tools	52891
17	Music & Audio	52707
10	Finance	49819
22	Shopping	47086
4	Business	20142
8	Education	19459
14	Lifestyle	16210
15	Maps & Navigation	12773
26	Travel & Local	11400
19	Personalisation	11081
11	Food & Drink	10232
1	Art & Design	8900
12	Health & Fitness	6417
24	Sports	3559
3	Books & Reference	2433
18	News & Magazines	2300
16	Medical	1230
13	House & Home	200
28	Weather	116
2	Auto & Vehicles	100
5	Comics	39
7	Dating	29

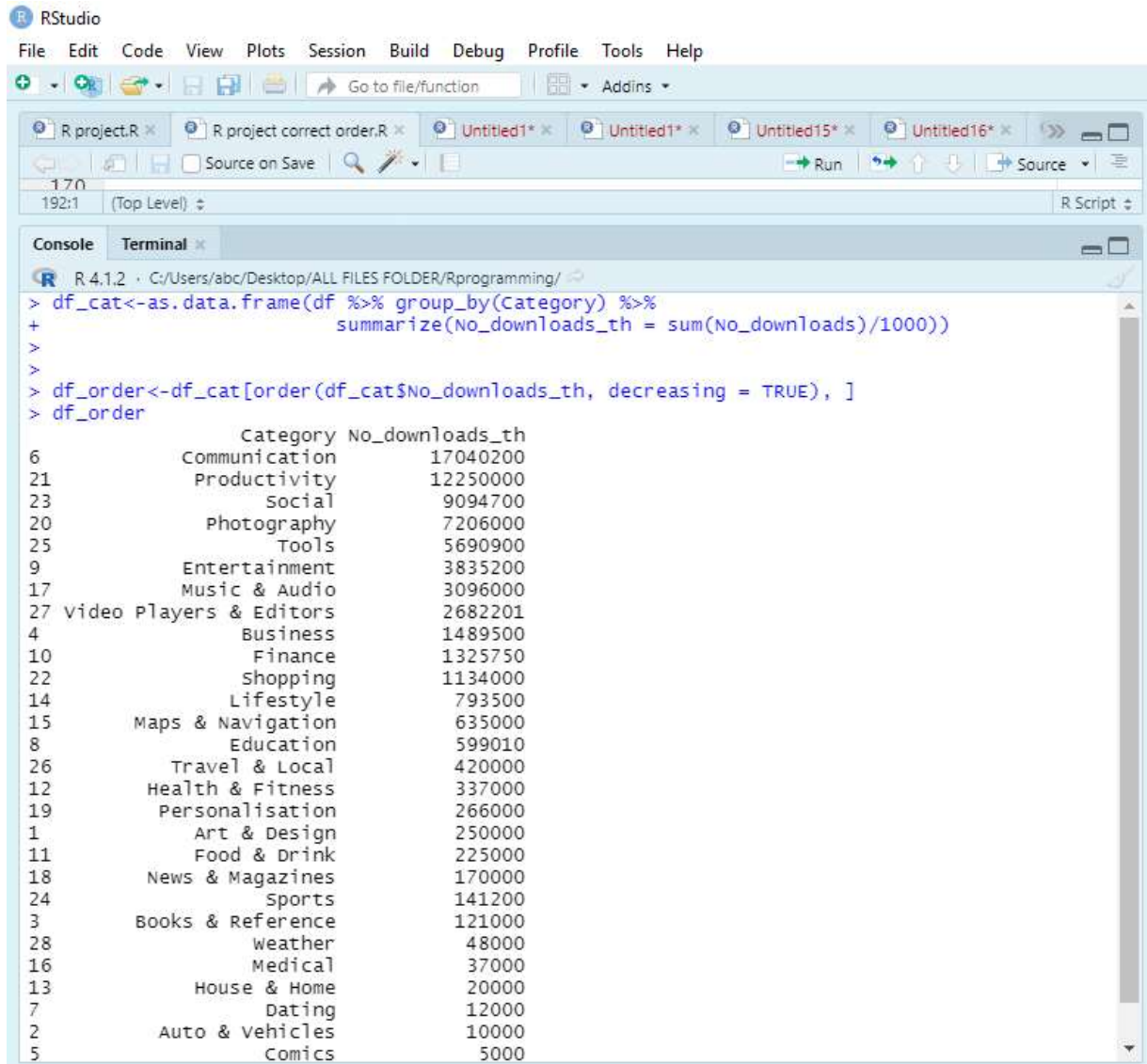
The maximum value of sum of Reviews is in **Communication** Category

The above data can be visualized using ggplot as follows



No_downloads , Category

The sum(No_downloads) for each category is calculated and divided by 1000 for better visualization. A new data frame df_cat with column (Category, No_downloads_th) is created. The data frame df_cat is sorted in descending order



```
RStudio
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Go to file/function
Addins
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Source on Save Run Source
1.7.0
192:1 (Top Level) R Script

Console Terminal x
R 4.1.2 · C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> df_cat<-as.data.frame(df %>% group_by(Category) %>%
+ summarize(No_downloads_th = sum(No_downloads)/1000))
>
> df_order<-df_cat[order(df_cat$No_downloads_th, decreasing = TRUE), ]
> df_order
```

	Category	No_downloads_th
6	Communication	17040200
21	Productivity	12250000
23	Social	9094700
20	Photography	7206000
25	Tools	5690900
9	Entertainment	3835200
17	Music & Audio	3096000
27	Video Players & Editors	2682201
4	Business	1489500
10	Finance	1325750
22	Shopping	1134000
14	Lifestyle	793500
15	Maps & Navigation	635000
8	Education	599010
26	Travel & Local	420000
12	Health & Fitness	337000
19	Personalisation	266000
1	Art & Design	250000
11	Food & Drink	225000
18	News & Magazines	170000
24	Sports	141200
3	Books & Reference	121000
28	Weather	48000
16	Medical	37000
13	House & Home	20000
7	Dating	12000
2	Auto & Vehicles	10000
5	Comics	5000

The maximum value of sum of Downloads is in **Communication** Category

The above data can be visualized in a pie chart as follows

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

Go to file/function Addins

R project.R x R.project correct order.R* x df x Untitled1* x Untitled1* x Untitled15* x Unti>>

Source on Save Run Source R Script

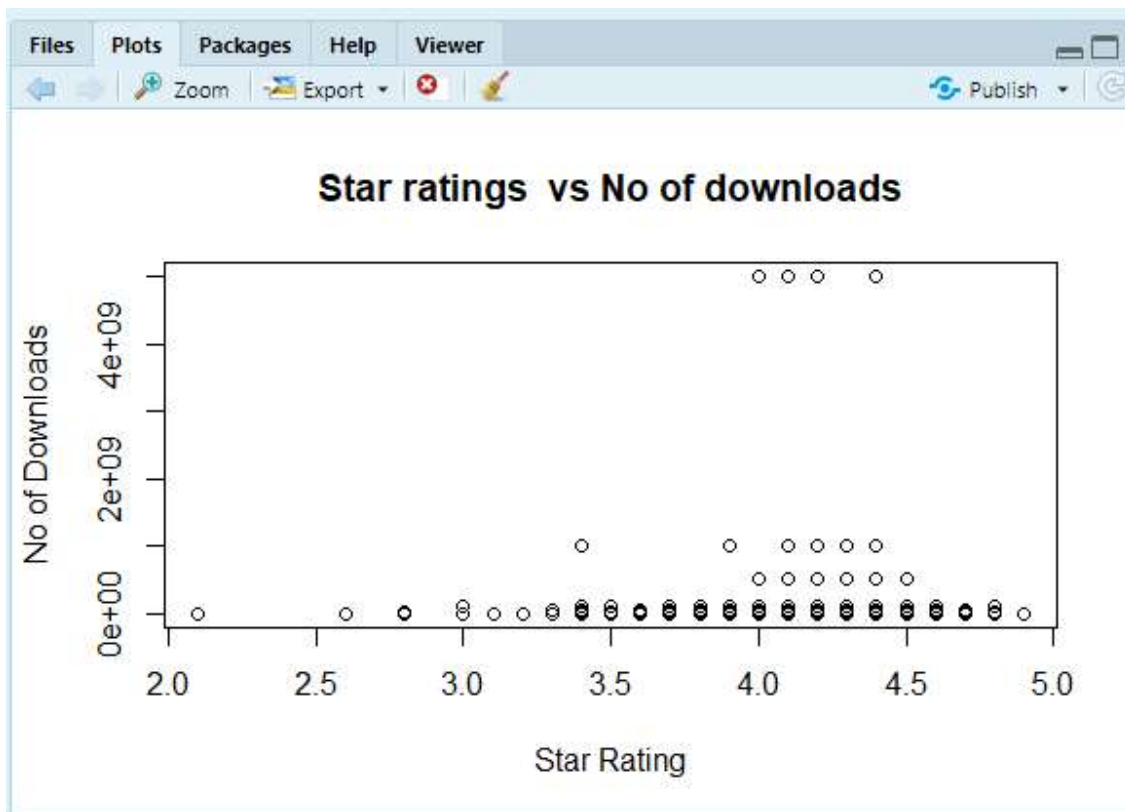
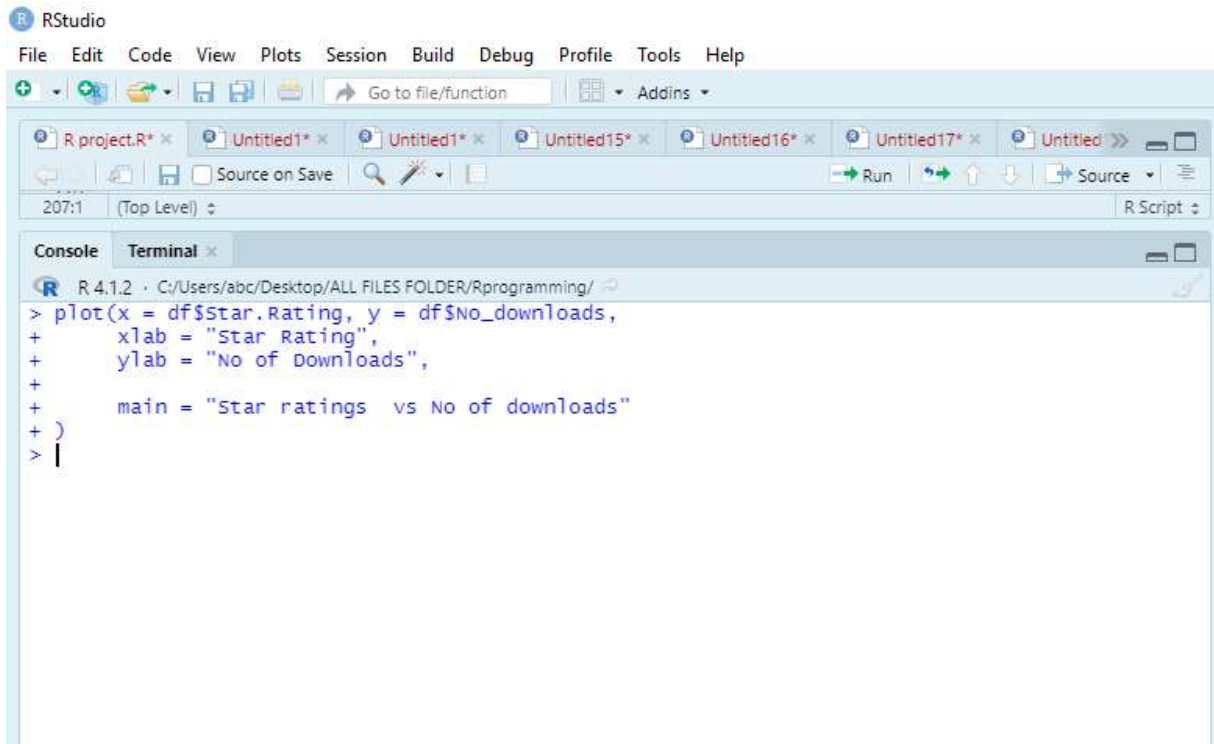
212:37 (Top Level)

Console Terminal

```
R 4.1.2 - C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> piepercent<- round(100 * df_cat$No_downloads_th / sum(df_cat$No_downloads_th), 1)
>
> pieless3<-ifelse(piepercent <3 ,'',as.character(piepercent))
>
>
> ggplot(df_cat, aes(x="", y=No_downloads_th, fill=Category)) +geom_bar(width = 0.5, stat = "identity") +
+   coord_polar("y", start=0) +theme_void() +
+   geom_text(aes(label = paste(pieless3)), position = position_stack(vjust = 0.5)) +
+   theme(axis.line = element_blank(),
+         axis.text = element_blank(),
+         axis.ticks = element_blank(),
+         plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, color = "#FF0000"))+
+   ggtitle("Sum of no of Downloads ")
>
```

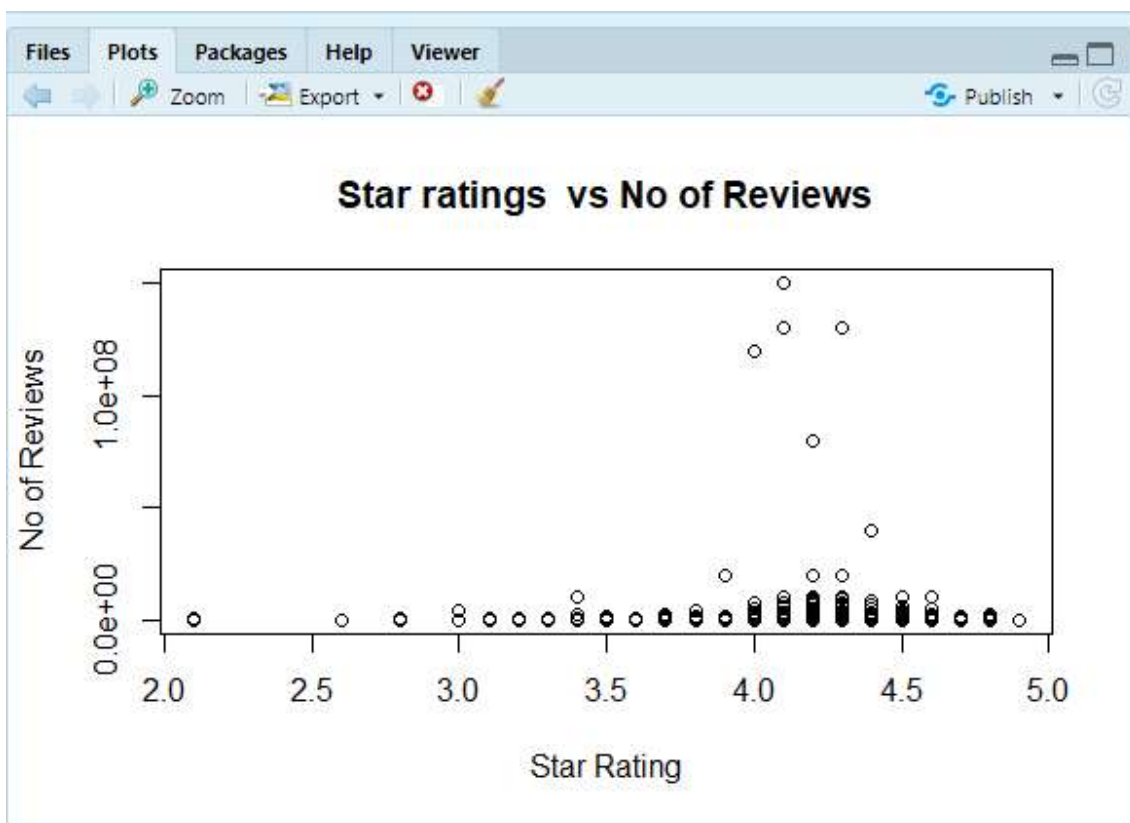
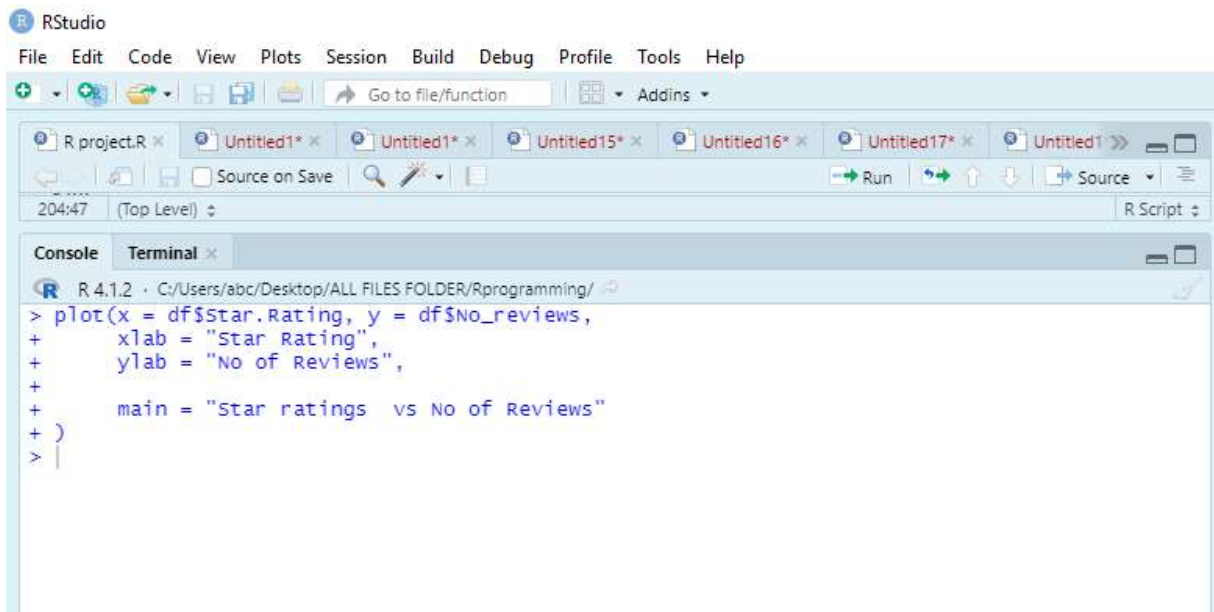


Scatterplot of **Star.Rating** vs **No_downloads**



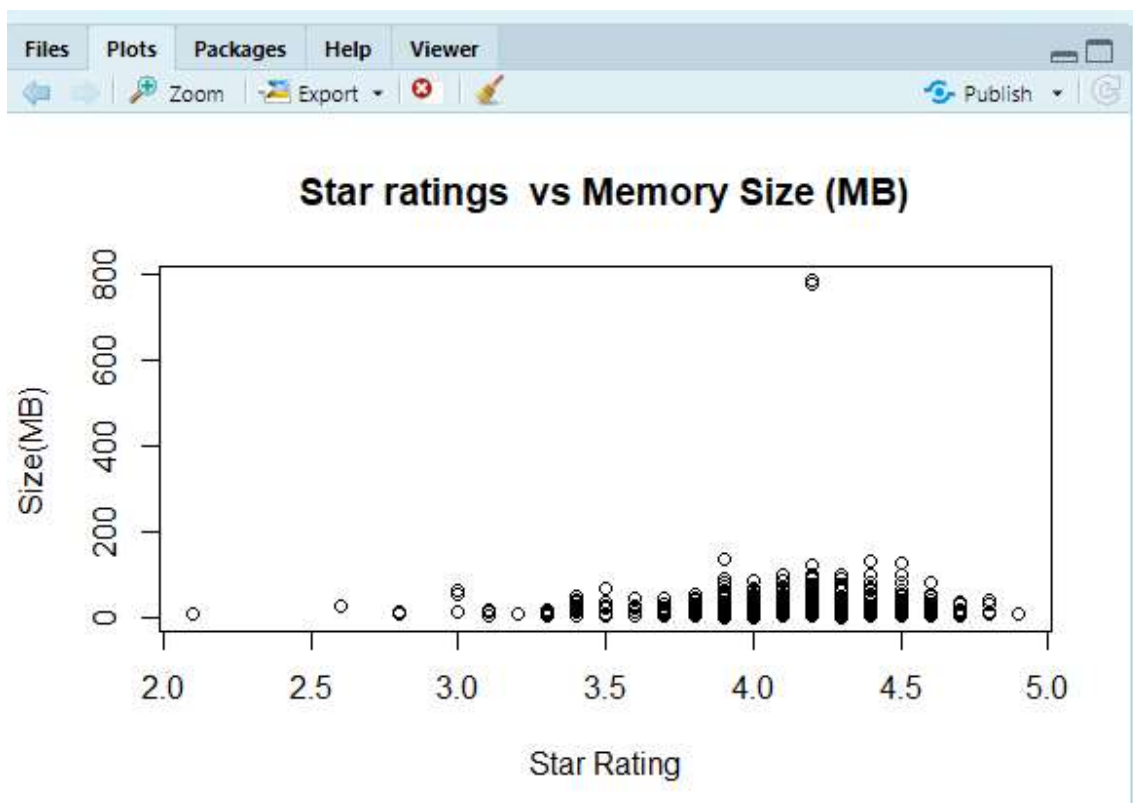
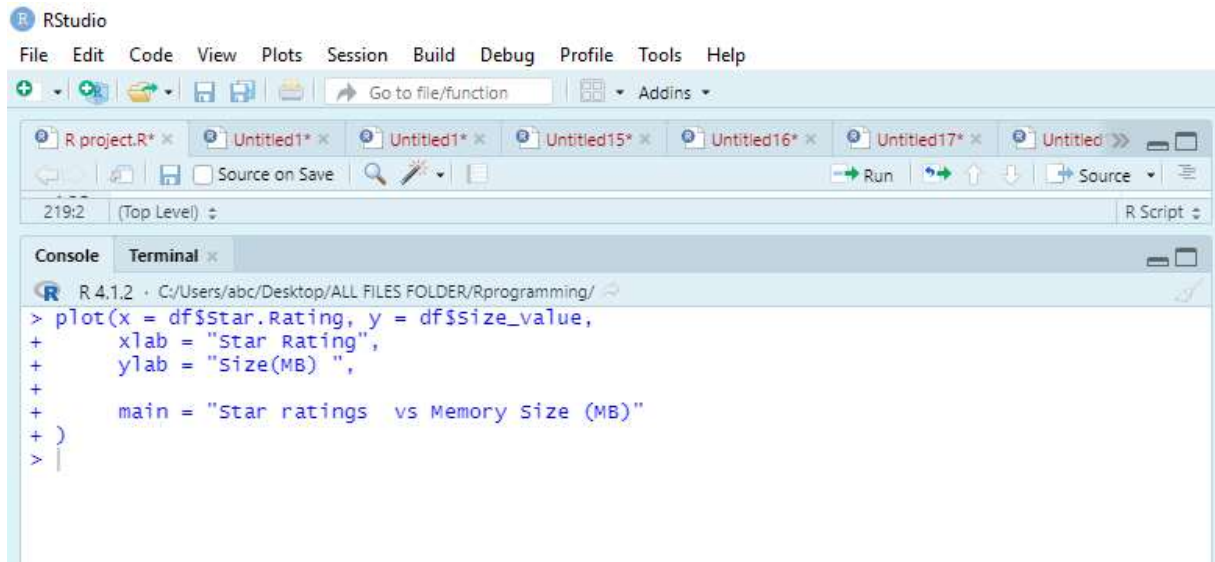
The no of Downloads is **highest** for rating between **4.0 to 4.5**

Scatterplot of **Star.Rating** vs **No Reviews**

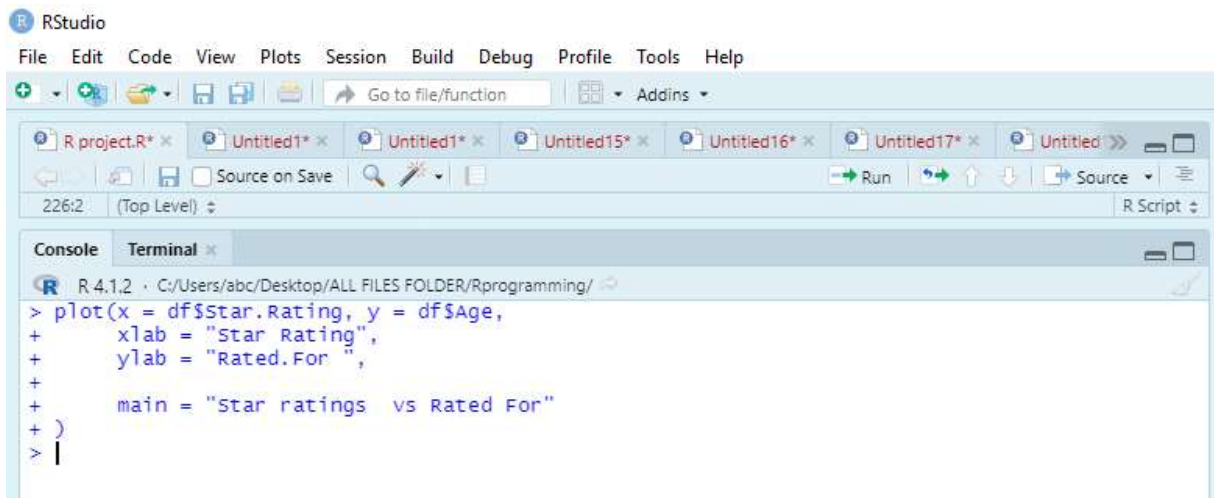


The no of Reviews is **highest** for rating between **4.0 to 4.5**

Scatterplot of **Star.Rating** vs **Size_value**



The Star. Rating is distributed across the band of the Memory size (0-100 MB)

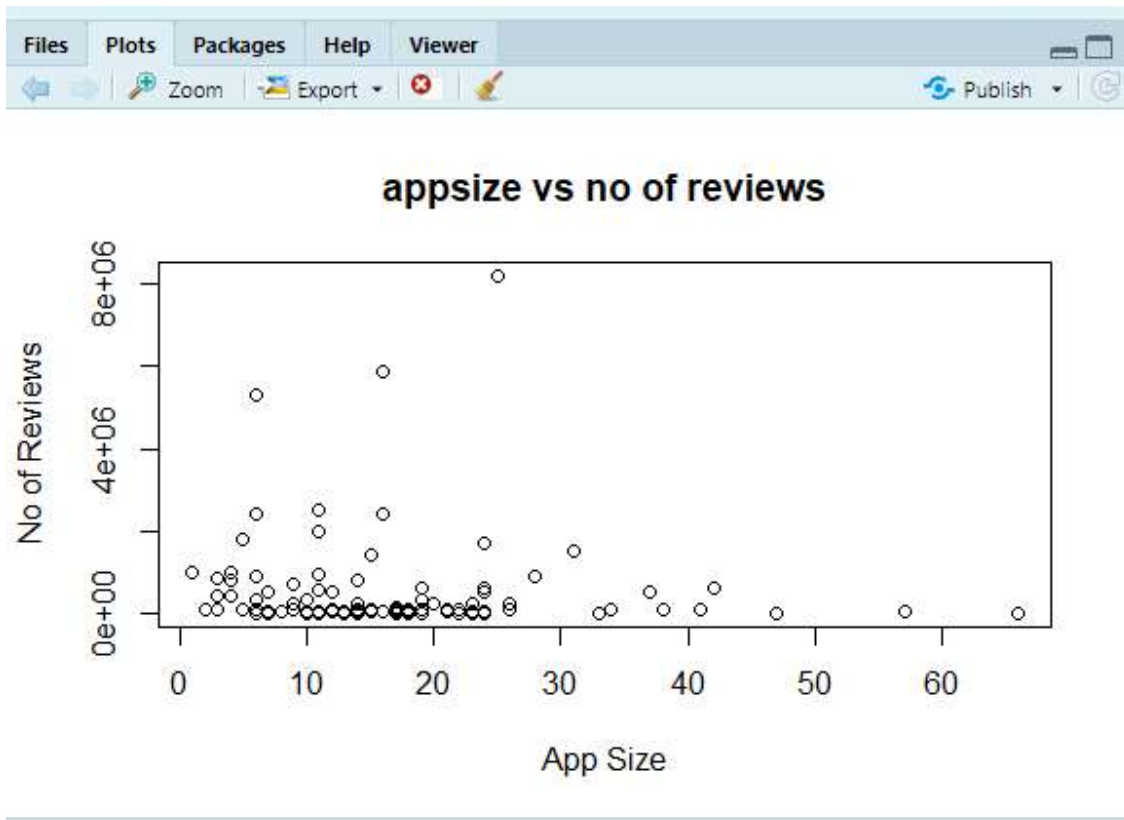
Scatterplot of **Star.Rating** vs **Rated.For**

The Star Rating is distributed across all ages

From the scatter plot distribution, a well-defined relationship between any of the variables namely Size_value, Star. Rating, No_downloads, No_reviews and Rated. For cannot be established.

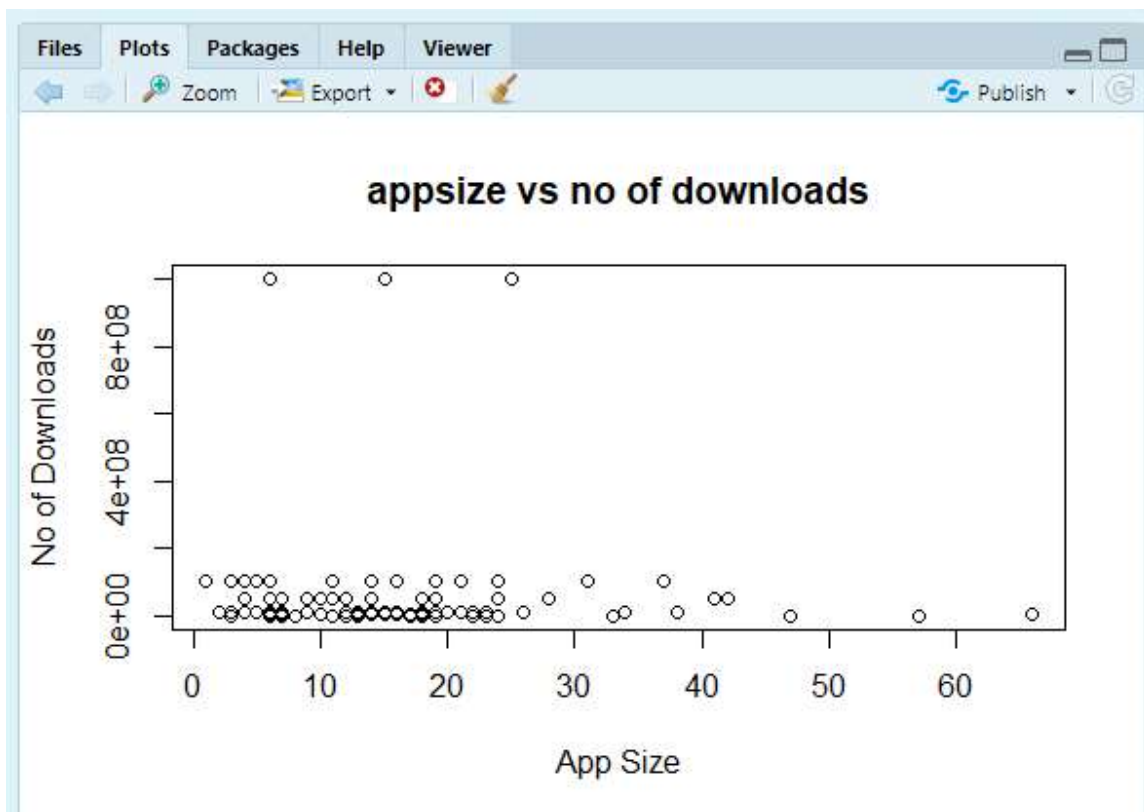
This may be because the apps belong to different categories. Since Category **Tools** have maximum no of apps the subset of dataset with Category**Tools** is extracted in data frame df_tools and data frame df_tools is used for further analysis.

```
RStudio
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
+ - - - - - Go to file/function Addins
R.project.R x R.project correct order.R x Untitled1* x Untitled1* x Untitled15* x Untitled16* x
Source on Save Run Source
145:2 (Top Level) R Script
Console Terminal
R 4.1.2 C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> # extracting subset of dataframe for category = "Tools"
> df_tools<- select(filter(df, category == "Tools"), c(Size_value, No_reviews, No_downloads, Age, Star.Rating))
> plot(x = df_tools$Size_value, y = df_tools$No_reviews,
+       xlab = "App Size",
+       ylab = "No of Reviews",
+       main = "appsize vs no of reviews"
+ )
> |
```



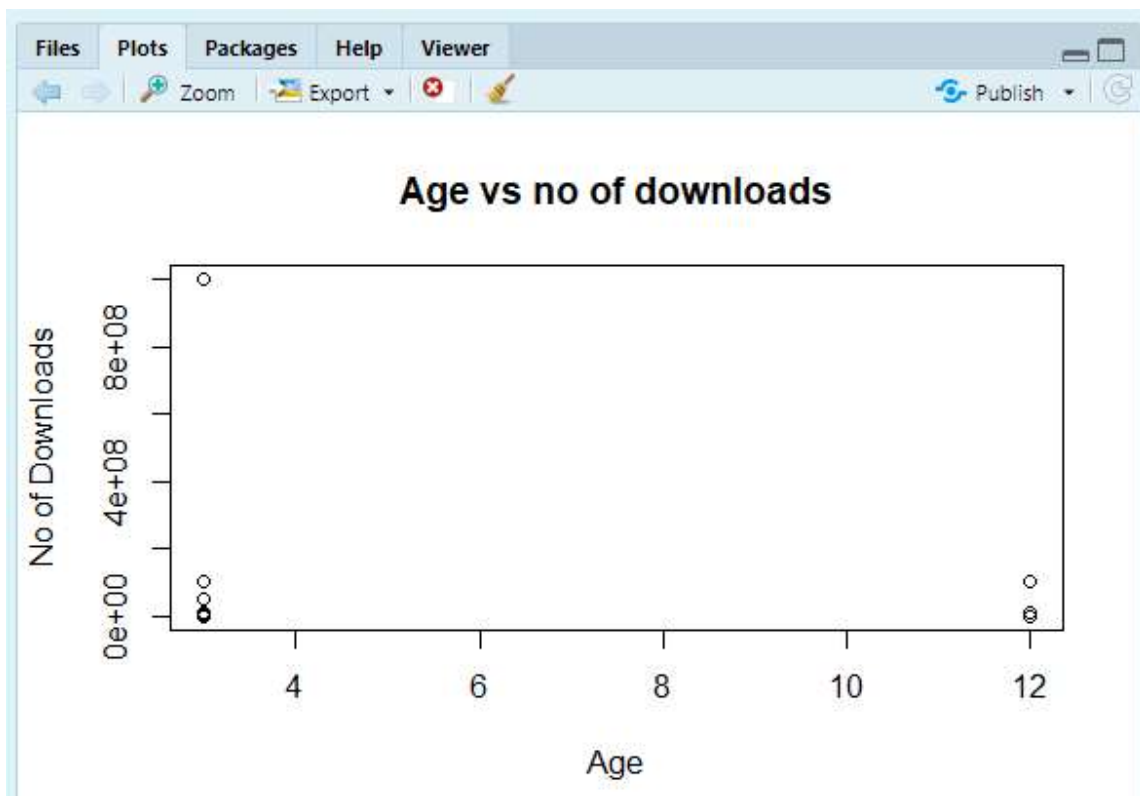
The values are concentrated in the region of **App size (0-30 MB)** and **No of Reviews (0-20 Lac)**

```
RStudio
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
+ - - - - - Go to file/function - - - - - Addins -
R.project.R x R.project.correct.order.R* x Untitled1* x Untitled1* x Untitled15* x Untitled16* x
Source on Save Run Source
151:2 (Untitled) R Script
Console Terminal x
R 4.1.2 - C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> plot(x = df_tools$size_value, y = df_tools$No_downloads,
+      xlab = "App Size",
+      ylab = "No of Downloads",
+      main = "appsize vs no of downloads"
+ )
> |
```

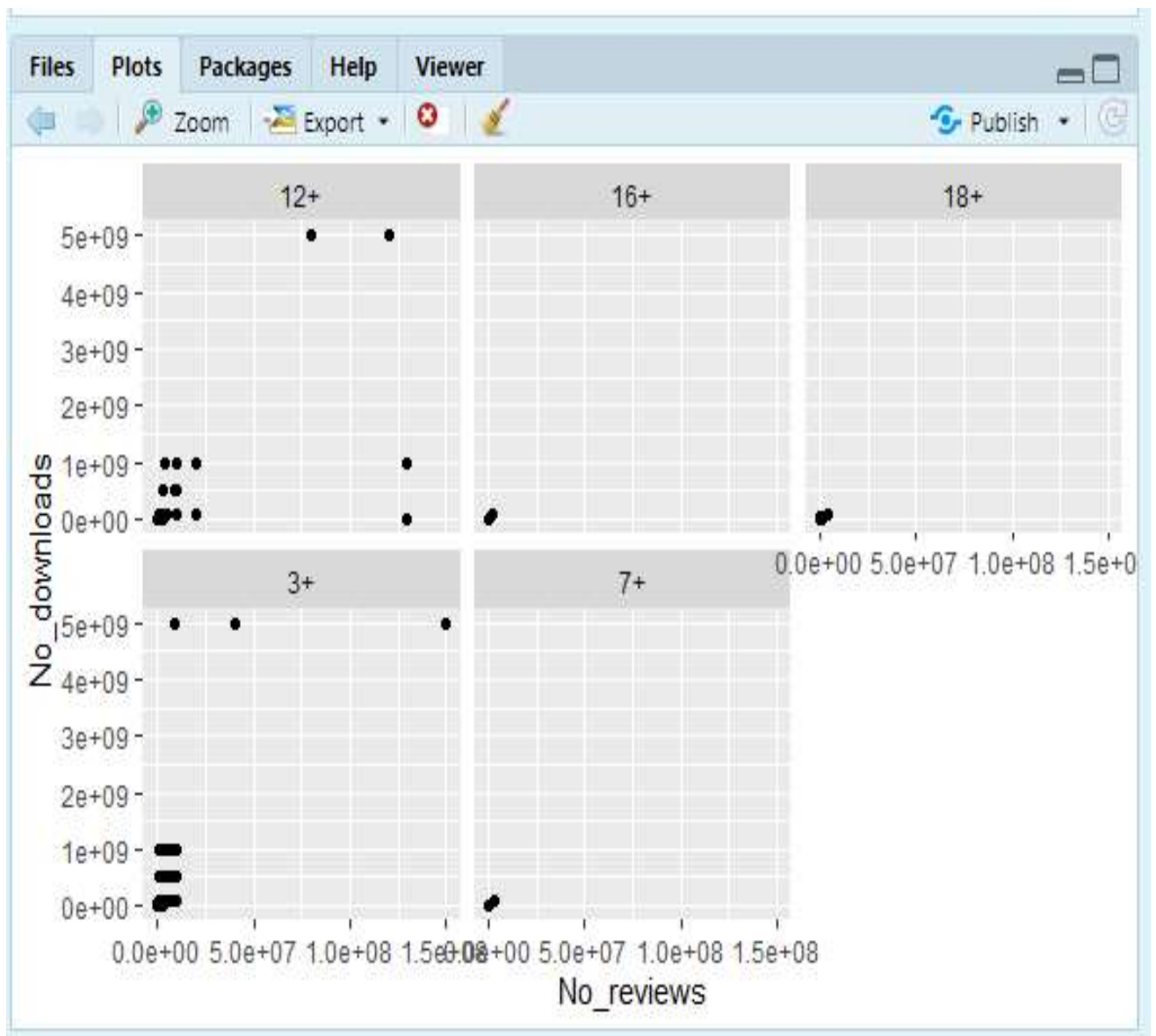


Maximum downloads are of App Size (0-30 MB)


```
RStudio
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
+ - Go to file/function
R project.R x R project correct order.R x Untitled1* x Untitled1* x Untitled15* x Untitled16* x
Source on Save Run Source
164:1 (Top Level)
Console Terminal
R 4.1.2 C:/Users/abc/Desktop/ALL FILES FOLDER/Rprogramming/
> plot(x = df_tools$Age, y = df_tools$No_downloads,
+      xlab = "Age",
+      ylab = "No of Downloads",
+      main = "Age vs no of downloads"
+ )
> |
```



The downloads are **only in 3 + and 12 + Rated.for**



Maximum No_reviews and No_downloads is in 3+ and 12+ Rated. For

