Digital System Designing using VHDL

An Industrial Training Presentation

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Importance of VHDL in Industry

- Used in Electronics Design Automation
- Used to describe digital and mixed-signal systems
- FPGA and IC industries use HDL languages including VHDL
- Behavious simulation before synthesis
- Internationally standardized language
- Can be used to describe concurrent systems
- Portable



Figure 1: Integrated Circuits

Introduction

VHDL: VHSIC Hardware Description Language

VHSIC: Very High Speed Integrated Circuits

About VHDL:

- Standardized by Institute of Electrical & Electronic Engineers (IEEE)
- Amlgamation of following languages:
 - Concurrent language
 - Sequential Language
 - Simulation Language
 - Test Language
- Powerful language constructs:
 - If....else
 - With...select etc.
- Design hierarchies to create modular designs
- Supports design libraries
- Case insensitive language
- Facilitates device independent design and portability
- Strongly typed language



Design Flow

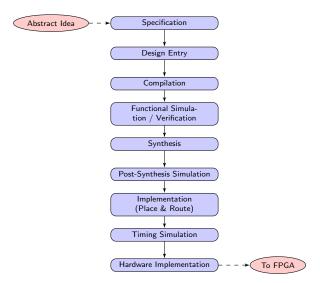


Figure 2: Flow Chart of designing techniques

VHDL Building Blocks & Data Types

Building blocks:

- Library
- Entity
 - Declaration
 - Modes
- Architectures
- Configuration
- Objects
- Constructs
- Constants
- Signals
- Variables
- Generics

Data types:

- Pre-defined
- User-defined
- Subtypes
- Arrays
- Port-arrays
- Records
- Signed & Unsigned

Operator types:

- Logical
- Arithmetic
- Comparison
- Shift
- Concatenation



Architecture Model

Behavioural

- It is a high-level description
- It contains a set of assignment statements to represent behaviour
- No need to focus on the gate-level implementation of a design

Oataflow

- It uses concurrent signal assignment statements.
- We already know signal flow throughout various point of the circuit

Structural

- · Components from libraries are connected together
- Designs are hierarchical
- Each component can be individually simulated
- It makes use of component instantiation

Application Project

Traffic Light Controller through FPGA

Specification and features:

- 4 way 2 lane system
- Delay generation (1 second)
- 4 ports-each having Red, Yellow and Green bit
- Real LED PCB for hardware implementation
- Digilent-FPGA implementation
- Based on counter, ports bits are set high and low



Figure 3: Traffic Lights PCB



Figure 4: FPGA Board

Conclusion

Learnings during the training are:

- Digital System Modelling using EDA tools
- 2 Levels of behaviour abstraction
- Oigital System-Design Flow
- VHDL: Features, elements, constructs and tools
- Project Experience:
 Digital Circuits & Traffic Light Controller through FPGA

References

Books:

- The Designer's Guide to VHDL Peter J. Ashenden, 2008.
- VHDL: Programming by Example Douglas Perry, 2002.

Websites:

- University of Regina, VHDL Lecture http://www.cs.uregina.ca/Links/class-info/301/Xilinx/lecture.html
- Core Technologies, VHDL Documentaion http://www.1-core.com/library/digital/fpga-design-tutorial/simple-fpga-project.shtml

Project Website:

http://amitthakur.org/projects/vhdl

Queries & Discussion

Thank You!

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