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(54) **ELECTRONIC DELIVERY OF ADMISSION  
TICKETS DIRECT TO A PURCHASER**

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claimer.

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continuation of application No. 12/429,779, filed on  
Apr. 24, 2009, now Pat. No. 8,201,735, which is a  
continuation of application No. 10/971,850, filed on  
Oct. 22, 2004, now Pat. No. 7,540,415, which is a  
continuation of application No. 10/728,427, filed on  
Dec. 4, 2003, now abandoned, which is a continuation  
of application No. 09/451,207, filed on Nov. 29, 1999,  
now abandoned.

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**G06Q 30/02** (2012.01)  
**G07F 17/42** (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
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(2013.01); **G06Q 20/045** (2013.01); **G06Q**  
**20/24** (2013.01); **G06Q 30/02** (2013.01); **G07F**  
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USPC ..... 235/382, 380, 381; 705/5, 26, 37  
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

8,640,951 B2 \* 2/2014 Frank et al. .... 235/382

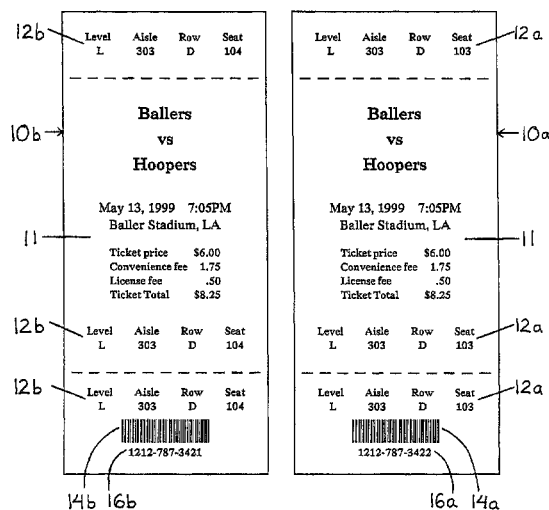
\* cited by examiner

*Primary Examiner* — Ahshik Kim

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Electronic delivery of counterfeit-resistant documents  
exchangeable for value such as admission tickets, gift certi-  
ficates, coupons, vouchers, etc. directly to the person who  
ordered the documents over an open communications net-  
work such as the Internet. A first party orders a document from  
a second party, and the second party electronically delivers  
the ordered, counterfeit-resistant document to a device des-  
ignated by the first party. For example, the document may be  
electronically ordered using a PC, and a printer coupled to the  
PC may print the document. In one embodiment, the first  
party transmits unsolicited offers over the open communica-  
tions network. The document may be made counterfeit resis-  
tant by assigning unique information to each document of a  
given type, e.g., admission tickets, and checking the unique-  
ness of a document and whether the unique information was  
previously read prior to allowing it to be exchanged for value.

**22 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets**



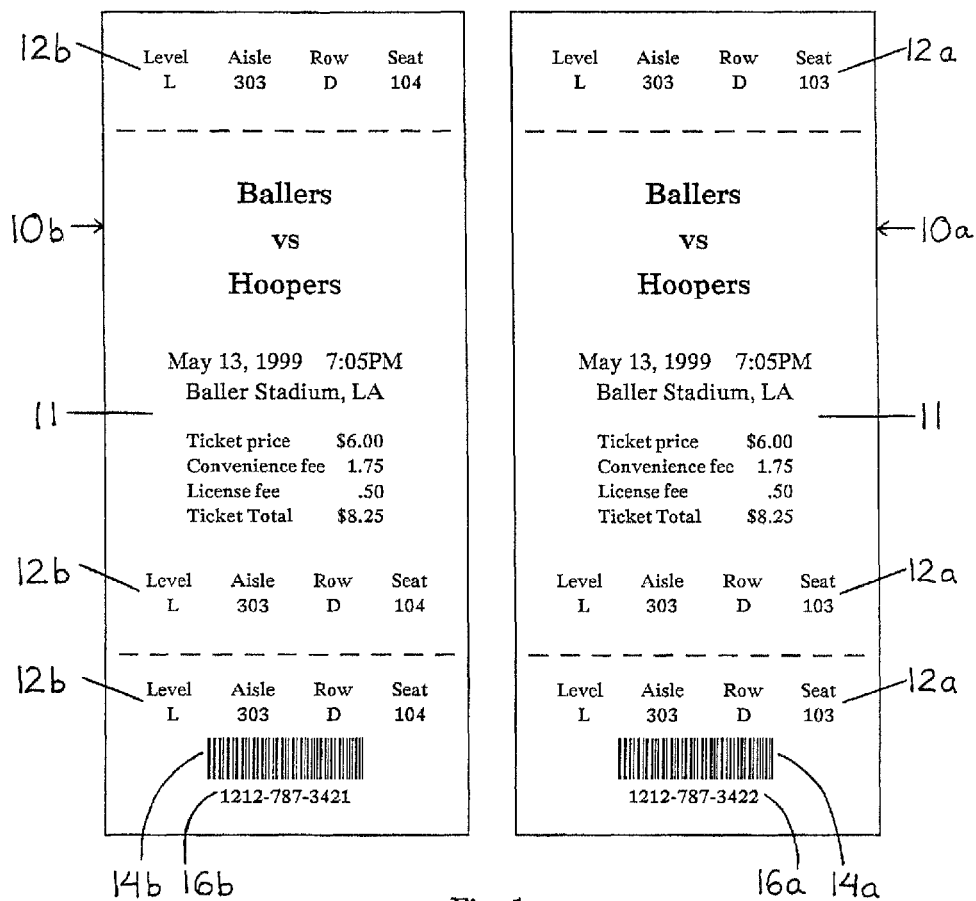


Fig. 1

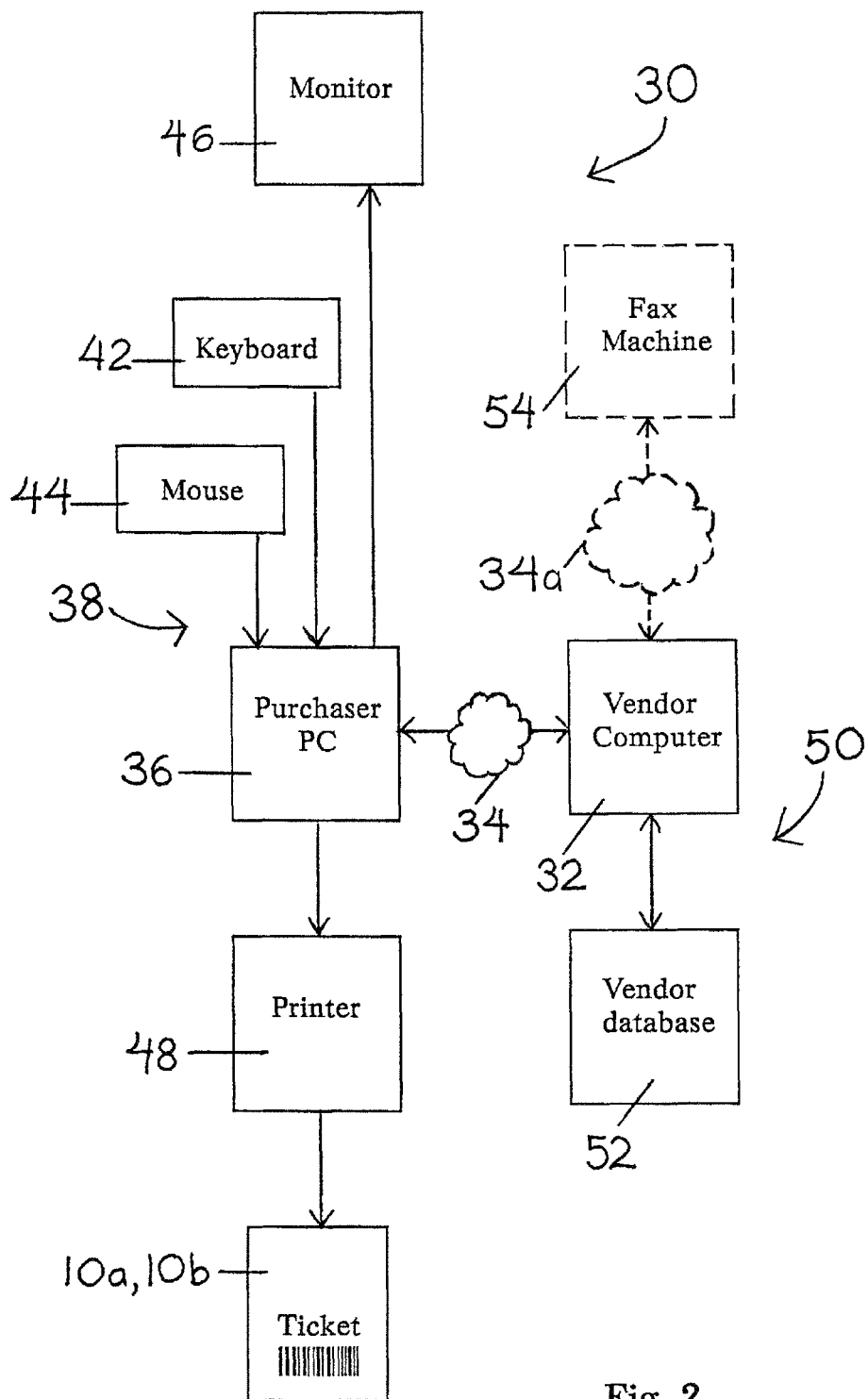


Fig. 2

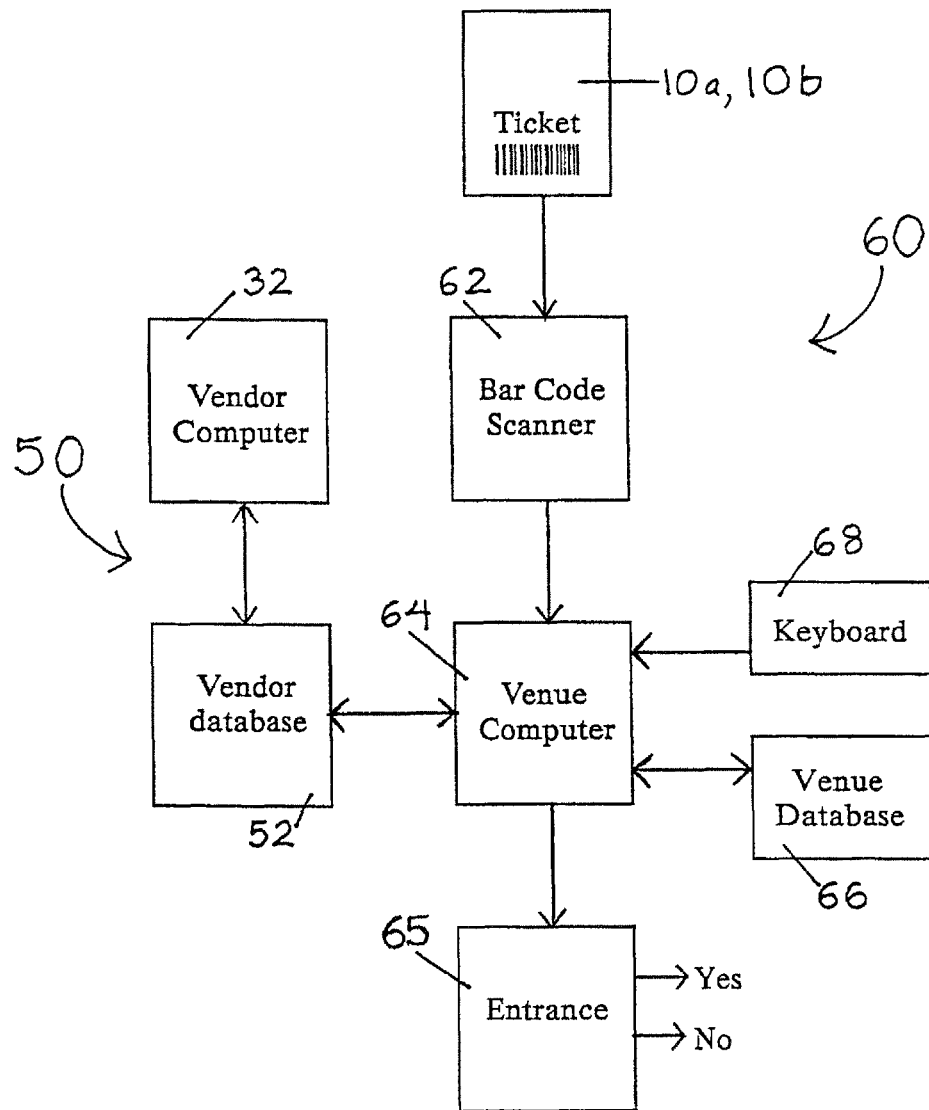


Fig. 3

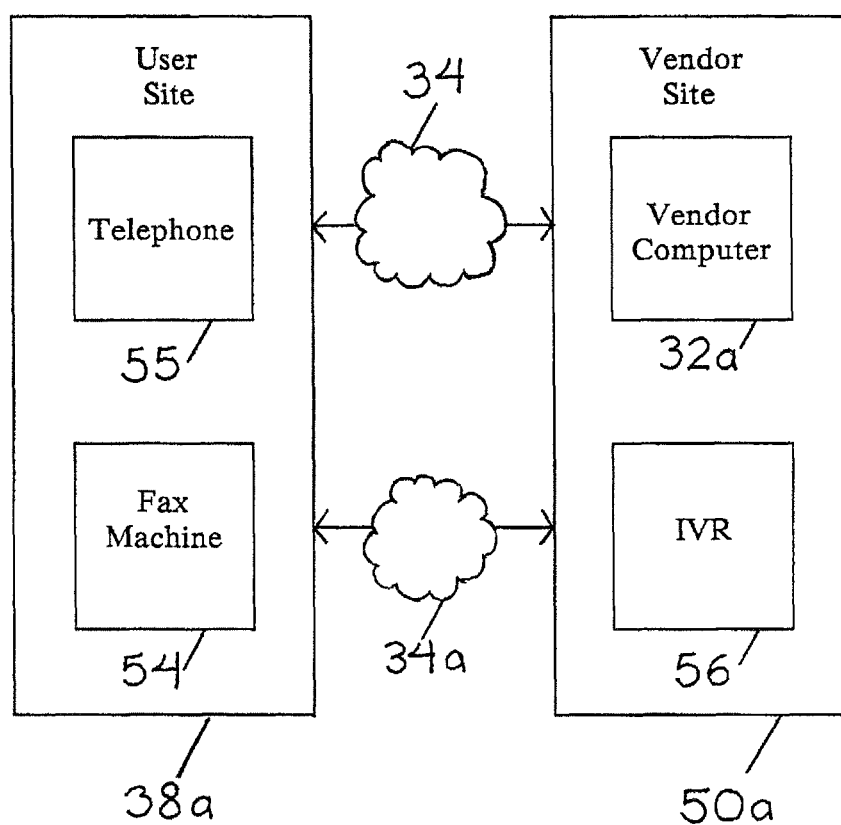


Fig. 4

# **ELECTRONIC DELIVERY OF ADMISSION TICKETS DIRECT TO A PURCHASER**

## **CROSS-REFERENCES TO RELATED APPLICATIONS**

This application is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 13/477,357 filed May 22, 2012, which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 12/429,779 filed Apr. 24, 2009 (now U.S. Pat. No. 8,201,735), which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 10/971,850, filed Oct. 22, 2004 (now U.S. Pat. No. 7,540,425), which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 10/728,427, filed Dec. 4, 2003, abandoned, which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 09/451,207, filed Nov. 29, 1999, abandoned, the disclosures of all of which are incorporated herein by reference.

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The invention disclosed herein relates to electronic delivery of documents exchangeable for value (goods and/or services) such as counterfeit-resistant admission tickets, gift certificates, coupons, vouchers and other documents directly to a location designated by the ordering party over an open network, such as the Internet or the telephone system.

Modern communications and open networks such as the Internet have made the purchase of admission tickets more convenient for individuals. For example, tickets can be ordered via the Internet, or from kiosks, or by telephone (voice or electronically). In response to information provided by the ordering party, the ticketing company provides an admission ticket that is delivered by mail (or a delivery service), or to a kiosk, or provided for pick-up, e.g. at a box office. One drawback in these ticket purchasing procedures is that the purchaser must wait for the tickets to be delivered, or the purchaser must go to a kiosk to order, or the purchaser must pick up the ticket(s) at a designated location. While these order and delivery and pick-up procedures are more or less secure, they are inconvenient to the purchaser. Purchasing gift certificates, which are frequently given during the year-end holiday season, can be a time-consuming and frustrating experience. In the case of coupons and vouchers, it would be convenient to be able to provide these interactively, for example while a PC user is surfing the Web, or through telemarketing, etc.

Applicant is unaware of any system which electronically delivers documents exchangeable for value ordered or accepted by telephone or over the Internet other than as described above. There is a need for a secure and more convenient, counterfeit-resistant document ordering and delivering system, which the invention provides.

## **OBJECTS AND SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

It is an object of the invention disclosed herein to provide a secure and convenient way to order and obtain documents exchangeable for value such as admission tickets, gift certificates, coupons, vouchers, etc.

It is another object of the invention to provide such a way which enables an ordering party to order and receive such documents using conventional equipment now present in a typical household such as a PC linked to a communications network such as the telephone system or the Internet, or a telephone, and a printer or fax machine.

The invention achieves the above and other objects in providing a method and system by which a first party orders a

document exchangeable for value from a second party, and the second party electronically delivers the ordered document, which is counterfeit resistant, to the first party at a location designated by the first party. "Ordering" is meant in a broad sense herein, and encompasses interactive situations where a document is offered (e.g., an unsolicited offer) by the second party and accepted by the first party. Electronic delivery may take different forms, some of which are described herein.

In a preferred embodiment, electronic delivery comprises the second party providing electronic information to the first party's equipment via the network from which the first party's equipment can produce a hard, counterfeit-resistant copy of the ordered document.

For example, the document may be electronically ordered using a PC, and electronic information defining at least part of the document is provided to the PC, from which equipment coupled to the PC can produce the hard copy of the document. For example, a printer coupled to the PC may print the document. Alternatively, the electronic information may be provided to a fax machine designated by the ordering party. Still further, the document may be ordered by telephone and electronically delivered to a PC or fax machine designated by the ordering party.

The document may be made counterfeit resistant by assigning unique information to each document of a given type, e.g., admission tickets for a given activity or event or date, and checking the uniqueness of a document prior to allowing it to be exchanged for value. Such counterfeit resistant techniques are exemplified by the following U.S. Pat. Nos. 3,833,795; 3,824,544; 4,463,250; and 5,283,422

For example, a unique serial number or other unique alphanumeric information may be assigned to each document of a given type, e.g., admission tickets for a given activity or event, which is printed on the document in machine readable form. The unique information is checkable or evaluable to determine its uniqueness and thereby to determine whether the document might be counterfeit.

In the preferred embodiment, an ordering party using a PC orders a document exchangeable for value via the Internet from a vendor's Website. The vendor delivers the document electronically to the ordering party's PC (e.g., provides information for printing the ordered document to the PC) from which the ordering party can print the document on paper normally used by the ordering party (or other media). The ticket vendor provides the unique information and in addition, other information. For example, in the case of an admission ticket, such other information may include the venue, the particular activity or event, the date of the activity or event, and if a reserved seat, unique seat information for the activity or event. The unique information and certain other information are delivered to the ordering party's designated location. The document can be printed at the same location at which the information is initially received or the information can be re-transmitted to another location designated by the ordering party for printing.

The unique information may be checked in different ways. In the preferred embodiment, the unique information is stored in a database, and information obtained from the document is checked against the database, and/or information read from documents is stored in a database and the database checked to determine whether the information was previously read from another document. In other embodiments, the uniqueness can be initially read from the document and tested for conformance or compliance using an algorithm, or by comparing the information read from the document to information generated from an algorithm.

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The unique information may be information generated according to a detectable series such as alphanumeric serial numbers, or information generated by an algorithm (secret or non-secret), or random information, etc.

“Machine readable” is intended to have a broad meaning, including optical reading (e.g. bar code scanning, OCR, infra-red, white light, etc.), magnetic (e.g. magnetic tape, magnetic strip, magnetic disc), transponder (interrogation and response using, rf, for example), rf reflection, tuned rf circuits, electronic (e.g., from a smart card type device, electronic memory), direct contact or otherwise, etc.

Activity and event are used herein in a broad sense and encompass live and pre-recorded performances, sporting games and matches, parks, zoos, fairs, museums, exhibitions, seminars, etc. “Counterfeit-resistant” is meant in a broad sense and includes various ways to authenticate the document based on the document itself, although this may be combined with other techniques such as requiring identification or validation of the document bearer.

In a specific embodiment, a user using a user device orders a document from a supplier’s device over the open communications network without any requirement for a prior or existing relationship between the user and the supplier except, if appropriate, a relationship by which the user pays the supplier for the document such as provided by a credit card. Unique information is assigned to the document prior to, during or after ordering thereof. At least information relating to the document and the unique information are electronically transmitted from the at least one supplier’s device to a device designated by the user who ordered the document, and the document is printed by a user device with at least the information relating to the document and, in a machine readable form, the unique information.

As mentioned, in the preferred embodiment, the communications network is the Internet, the user device is a PC and the supplier device is a server. However, the user device may comprise a telephone in addition to or in lieu of the PC, and a fax machine in addition to or in lieu of the PC and the printer.

The user PC, printer, telephone and fax machine may be located at the same user site, or they may be located at two or more sites. Also, a user PC may communicate with another device at the user site or at another site which prints or effects printing of the document. Thus, the user PC (user devices) may directly or indirectly effect printing.

With the printing quality provided by low cost ink jet printers, tickets, gift certificates and other documents can be printed using the invention which resemble tickets issued by a venue box office or by mail, and gift certificates purchased at a store or through the mail. In addition, where box office tickets are printed on stiffer stock, a suitable printer may be used to print on such stiffer stock if desired. Thus, tickets, gift certificates and other documents can be printed which resemble documents issued conventionally, and which are counterfeit resistant and can be delivered electronically directly to the person who ordered them.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The invention is illustrated in the figures of the accompanying drawings which are meant to be exemplary and not limiting, in which like references in the different figures refer to like or corresponding parts, and in which:

FIG. 1 shows a pair of admission tickets that include unique information printed thereon in a machine readable form, namely a linear bar code;

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FIG. 2 is a block diagram of embodiments for ordering and delivering a ticket over a computer network according to the invention;

FIG. 3 is a block diagram of one embodiment for verifying an admission ticket at an event according to the invention; and

FIG. 4 is a block diagram of an alternate embodiment for ordering and delivery of a document over a communications network in accordance with the invention.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

The preferred embodiment of the invention is described in connection with admission tickets to activities, events, etc. However, as discussed above, application of the invention is not limited to admission tickets, but also to documents such as gift certificates, coupons, vouchers, etc., and to other documents as will be apparent to others after reading this patent.

FIG. 1 depicts two admission tickets **10a** and **10b** electronically delivered and printed in accordance with invention. Each ticket **10a** and **10b** may include in human readable form information **11** identifying things like the venue, the event or activity, the date of the event or activity or the date for which admission to the venue is good, and information about the venue or event, etc., and advertising, etc. If the venue and event or activity have seats which are uniquely identified (e.g., by section, level, aisle, row, seat number, etc.), seat information **12a** and **12b** may also appear on the ticket in human-readable form for convenience in seating the ticket holder in the right seat. Tickets **10a** and **10b** are similar: ticket **10a** is for seat **103** while ticket **10b** is for seat **104**.

In addition, each ticket **10a** and **10b** includes unique information **14a** and **14b** (FIG. 1). The unique information **14a** and **14b** can be any information, as described above, or can be based on, derived from or include, unique seat information for a particular venue (e.g., section, level, aisle, row and seat number). The information may be generated in any suitable manner, e.g., using an algorithm.

The unique information **14a**, **14b** may include in whole or part information such as serial numbers, random numbers and numbers generated from known or secret algorithms or the like, check digits, CRC numbers, Reed Solomon, Hamming codes or the like for error control, or any combination thereof. These and other ways may be used to generate the unique information **14a**, **14b** since how the unique information **14a**, **14b** is produced or arrived at is not critical. The purpose of the unique information herein is to uniquely identify each ticket in machine-readable form for security purposes as described below. The unique printed indicia or verification code information **14a**, **14b** is provided on the ticket in a machine-readable form, as described above. In addition, human readable, i.e., legible, information **16a**, **16b** corresponding to **14a**, **14b** respectively may be printed on tickets **10a**, **10b**, for example, as shown in FIG. 1.

The tickets **10a** and **10b** are printed on media typically available to a PC user. For example, the tickets **10a** and **10b** may be printed on ordinary paper typically used for laser jet or ink jet printing in color or black and white. Alternatively, special media may be used, e.g., similar to media now provided for printing checks. The media can be entirely blank, or contain some pre-printing thereon. At least the information **14a**, **14b** and certain other information is not pre-provided on the media but is provided in accordance with the invention. The tickets **10a** and **10b** may also include graphics, such as the logo of a sports team, etc.

FIG. 2 depicts a system **30** by which a document such as a ticket **10a**, **10b** can be ordered from a vendor’s computer **32**

over a communications network **34** using a PC **36** (or network device) which can access the vendor computer **32** over the network **34**. In the preferred embodiment, the communications network **34** is the Internet, and the vendor computer **32** is a server that is part of a Website **50** on the World Wide Web. The PC **36** is located at an Internet user site **38**, such as a home, office, library, school, lobby, restaurant, etc. The Internet user site **38** includes in addition to (or as part of) the PC **36**, a keyboard **42**, a mouse **44**, a monitor **46**, and a printer **48**. The user site **38** also includes a connection device (not shown) to the Internet such as a modem, etc. In addition to the ticket vendor computer **32**, the ticket vendor Website **50** includes or has access to a database **52** at least for ticket information. The database **52**, or another database, may store financial and customer information, as well as other information. Security for preventing unauthorized entry into the database(s) may be provided as known in the art.

In operation, an Internet user accesses a vendor Website **50** using a PC **36** in the usual manner. The user can order a ticket similar to the way that users now order tickets, merchandise or services. The vendor web site **50** may provide a form into which a user inputs information for ordering a ticket. The vendor web site **50** may also provide venue, event and seat selection information to assist a user in placing an order. In the case of uniquely numbered seats (reserved seats), the vendor Website indicates the available seats, or rejects an order for seats already ordered. For example, the PC user may be given limited access to the database to obtain venue, date, seat, etc. information over an open network, while preventing any alteration of the database. The order may be placed over the Internet or via a secure network, e.g., by telephone or fax.

Where payment is required, before, during or after placement of an order, the user provides for payment in accordance with a mode accepted by the vendor, e.g., house account, credit, debit or smart card. The vendor's Website **50** processes the information as is known in the art to obtain authorization for the payment method.

Security for safeguarding a transaction conducted entirely over the Internet is known in the art.

The vendor's Website **50** preferably provides a print preview of a ticket **10a** or **10b** to the PC **36** to be displayed on the monitor **46** for confirmation of the information (i.e. seat location, date, event, etc.) prior to completing the order. After acceptance by the user of the preview ticket and/or ticket information, the vendor's Website transmits information needed to print a ticket to the user site **38**. Prior to the actual printing of the ticket(s) a confirmation number may be provided to the PC **36** for display on the monitor **46** for the user to manually record (or print) for future use. This confirmation number may be useful in the event that a printer failure occurs and the ticket transaction must be voided in the database or reordered. A second attempt may be made for printing a new ticket(s) with the same or different unique information **14a**, **14b** imprinted thereon. The voided transaction would be recorded e.g., in the database **52**, for future reference in the case of fraud by the user.

The vendor's Website **50** may subsequently seek acknowledgment from the user PC **36** that the ticket information was successfully received and/or printed. A delayed or deferred printing option may be selected for downloading ticket information or for printing the ticket(s) at a later time, or for delivery at another designated location. A personal identification number and/or confirmation number may be required before any ticket information can be downloaded. The ticket is delivered as described above. Confirmation may be by voice.

Referring to FIG. **3**, a venue admission system **60** includes at least one input device **62** which machine reads the unique information **14a**, **14b**. The input device **62**, such as a bar code scanner, communicates with a venue computer **64** for inputting the data read from the ticket **10a** and **10b**. This machine-read data is evaluated by the venue computer **64**, alone or in cooperation with the vendor database **52** and/or a venue database **66**. The venue computer **64** provides for a visual or audible signal at the location of the input device **62** and/or at a gate or entrance **65** by which venue personnel determine whether to allow entry, i.e., the ticket is at this time presumed valid or there is some problem. This verification process takes place in real time so that the verification is substantially instantaneous.

After verification and validation of each ticket, each ticket holder is admitted into the event or activity through entrance **65**. After a ticket **10a** and **10b** has been used for admission to an event or activity, the venue database **66** and/or vendor database **52** are updated to indicate that a ticket **10a** or **10b** has been presented for admission. The updating of the venue database **66** and/or vendor database **52** of vendor's Website **50** after verification of a ticket will minimize or substantially eliminate unauthorized admission to an event with a copied or duplicated ticket.

If in the event that the ticket becomes damaged or folded thereby rendering it mechanically unreadable, the legible unique printed indicia or verification code **16a**, **16b** may be manually input by a keyboard **68** into the database, and if accepted, over-ride the mechanical reader and allows entry.

FIG. **3** shows a vendor's Website **50** and a venue admission system **60**, and both a vendor computer **32** and a vendor database **52**, and a venue computer **64** and a venue database **66**. The venue computer and database and the vendor computer and database can be combined. For Internet use, a vendor server can be used in addition to the combined computer.

Security for the system described herein relies on the following: that the unique machine readable bar code information printed on a valid or authorized document must also be stored in a vendor's or venue's authenticating computer database or associated device, associated apparatus or the like, or confirmable or reproducible from an algorithm, etc., so that upon presentation for admission or exchange, the document's bar coded information may be scanned or machine read and the information obtained from that reading is compared via an associated communication apparatus to the stored information obtained from or in the vendor's or venue's database or checked against the algorithm, etc. If a non-match occurs, it indicates a faulty document or faulty reading or that the document is counterfeit. If the information from the reading does match with stored or referenced information, that reading's information may also be checked in the database to determine whether that same reading's information has been read previously from another document, or to determine if that same reading's information is known to be associated with another document somewhere else. In either of these cases, it can be concluded that at least one document has been duplicated without authorization (e.g., is a counterfeit) or through a system error, etc. Subsequent investigation at the venue or elsewhere may be used to determine which document or documents are unauthorized and to take action against the holder of any unauthorized document. Security resides in the fact that two or more documents having the same machine-readable information imprinted thereon means that one or more of them is unauthorized. Minimally, admission for the document holder or completion of the trans-



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action for the suspect document may then be held up while venue or store personnel or authorities investigate.

In an embodiment in which the document is a gift certificate, the certificate is ordered and delivered generally as described above. In addition to the unique information **14a**, **14b**, information may be provided which gives the value of the certificate and identifies and possibly describes the store. All of the information provided on a gift certificate sold at a store can be provided electronically, so that when printed, the gift certificate closely resembles a store certificate, given the quality of color ink jet printers now available at low cost.

Coupons and vouchers may be ordered and delivered in a similar manner. The ordering may result from an offer of a coupon or voucher that is accepted by a PC user while visiting a Web site, or by a participant in a survey, etc.

In an alternate embodiment illustrated in broken lines in FIG. 2, a document may be ordered over the Internet using the PC **36** as described above, and delivered by the vendor over the telephone system **34a** to a fax machine **54** designated by the user. Ordering of documents over the Internet, and fax delivery of documents is known in the art and therefore will not be described further herein. FIG. 4 illustrates another alternate embodiment in which a document may be ordered by telephone and/or printed on a fax machine. The user site **38a** includes a telephone **55** and the fax machine **54**, and may or may not include a PC **36** and PC peripherals **42**, **44**, **46** and **48** (as shown in FIG. 2). The vendor site **50a** includes interactive voice response ("IVR") equipment **56** and a vendor computer **32a**. A user orders a document using the telephone **55**, the voice equipment **56** and the vendor computer **32a**. The vendor site **50a** delivers the ordered document to the user fax machine **54** or the user PC **36** (if present). Telemarketing including IVR equipment is known in the art and therefore will not be described further herein. The user may also order over the Internet **34** as described above.

While the invention has been described and illustrated in connection with preferred embodiments, many variations and modifications, as will be apparent to those of skill in the art, may be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. The invention as set forth in the appended claims is thus not limited to the precise details of construction set forth above as such variations and modifications are intended to be included within the spirit and scope of the invention as set forth in the defined claims.

The invention claimed is:

1. A computer system by which counterfeit resistant documents are made available over an open communication network, comprising:

at least one first computer programmed to:

- (a) transmit over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, offers, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the first computer occurring without the at least one first computer having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices;
- (b) receive over the open communication network from the user devices, requests for documents relating to the offers, each request being from a user device from among the user devices and corresponding to an offer transmitted to the user device and being for the at least one document of the offer;
- (c) for each received request, transmit over the open communication network for receipt by the user device making the request, at least information relating to the at least one document of the request and unique information associated with the at least one document of the

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request, the transmitted information relating to the at least one document of the request and the unique information being capable of being presented on a medium suitable for functioning as the at least one document, wherein at least the unique information as presented on the medium is suitable for rendering the at least one document counterfeit resistant;

- (d) storing, in a computer database, for each received request, information relating to at least the unique information for the at least one document in the request;
- (ii) a reading device at a location that reads at least unique information from documents presented on the medium and having an output for transmitting, for each read document, at least the unique information for the read document; and
- (iii) at least one second computer, in communication with the reading device, and programmed to cause a determination in real time for each read document, based on at least the unique information read by the reading device and the stored information in the computer database, at least one of whether the unique information read by the reading device is valid and whether the unique information read by the reading device had been previously used, and programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

2. The computer system according to claim 1 wherein at least the transmitted unique information is coded in a machine readable format which can be presented in a scannable bar code on the medium.

3. The computer system according to claim 2 wherein the reading device comprises a machine reading apparatus which machine reads at least the unique information presented on the medium with the bar code.

4. The computer system according to claim 3 wherein the at least one second computer is programmed to determine in real time whether the unique information read from the bar code is valid or has been read before.

5. The computer system of claim 1, wherein the at least one first computer is further programmed to execute a web server supporting a web site accessible on the open communication network from which the information including the unique information is provided for transmission over the open communication network.

6. The computer system of claim 1, wherein the document comprises an admission ticket for an event, and wherein the information comprises information relating to at least the event to which the admission ticket provides admission, a date of the event, and a venue for the event.

7. The computer system of claim 1, wherein the document comprises a gift certificate, and wherein the information relating to the document comprises an amount of the gift certificate and redemption information for the gift certificate.

8. A computer system by which counterfeit resistant documents are made available over an open communication network, comprising:

- (i) at least one first computer programmed to:
  - (a) transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, offers, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the first computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices;
  - (b) receive, over the open communication network from the user devices, requests for documents relating to the offers, each request being from a user device from among the user devices and corresponding to one of

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the offers transmitted to the user device and being for the at least one document of one of the offers; and

(c) for each received request, transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by the user device making the request, at least information relating to the at least one document of the request and unique information associated with the at least one document, the transmitted information relating to the at least one document of the request and the unique information being capable of being printed on a medium and suitable for functioning as the at least one document, wherein at least the unique information is suitable for rendering the at least one document counterfeit resistant;

(d) storing, in a computer database, for each received request, information relating to at least the unique information for the at least one document in the request;

(ii) a reading device at a location that reads at least unique information from documents printed on media and having an output for transmitting, for each read document, at least the unique information for the read document; and

(iii) at least one second computer, in communication with the reading device, and programmed to cause a determination in real time for each read document, based on at least the unique information read by the reading device and the stored information in the computer database, at least one of whether the unique information read by the reading device is valid and whether the unique information read by the reading device had been previously used, and programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

9. A computer system by which users of an open communications network can obtain counterfeit resistant documents from a supplier of the documents over the open communications network, and for validating such documents when presented for use, comprising:

a first computer programmed to provide unique information to a document ordered by a user via a user device coupled to the open communications network prior to, during or after ordering of the document by the user and to electronically transmit over the open communications network at least information relating to the document and the unique information to the user device in a form capable of being printed on a medium, and to store information relating the unique information and the document in a computer database;

a reading device at a location and that reads at least the unique information from a document printed on a medium; and

a second computer in communication with the reading device and programmed to cause a determination, for each read document in real time, using at least from the information stored in the computer database and the unique information read by the reading device, of at least one of whether the document (a) is valid and (b) had been previously used, and also programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

10. The computer system of claim 9, wherein the first computer is further programmed to transmit offers, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the

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offer by the first computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices.

11. A computer system by which counterfeit resistant documents are made available over an open communication network, comprising:

(i) a computer database storing information about counterfeit resistant documents;

(ii) at least one first computer programmed to:

(a) transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, offers, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the first computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices;

(b) receive, over the open communication network from the user devices, requests for documents relating to the offers, each request being from a user device from among the user devices and corresponding to one of the offers transmitted to the user device and being for the at least one document of one of the offers; and

(c) for each received request, transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by the user device making the request, at least information relating to the at least one document of the request and unique information associated with the at least one document, the transmitted information relating to the at least one document of the request and the unique information being capable of being printed on a medium and suitable for functioning as the at least one document, wherein at least the unique information is suitable for rendering the at least one document counterfeit resistant;

(d) storing, in the computer database, for each received request, information relating to at least the unique information for the at least one document in the request;

(iii) a reading device at a location that reads at least unique information from documents printed on media and having an output for transmitting, for each read document, at least the unique information for the read document; and

(iv) at least one second computer, in communication with the reading device, and programmed to cause a determination in real time for each read document, based on at least the unique information read by the reading device and the stored information in the computer database, at least one of whether the unique information read by the reading device is valid and whether the unique information read by the reading device had been previously used, and programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

12. A computer system by which users of an open communications network can obtain counterfeit resistant documents from a supplier of the documents over the open communications network, and for validating such documents when presented for use, comprising:

a computer database storing information about counterfeit resistant documents; a first computer programmed to provide unique information to a document ordered by a user via a user device coupled to the open communications network prior to, during or after ordering of the document by the user and to electronically transmit over the open communications network at least information relating to the document and the unique information to the user device in a form capable of being printed on a

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medium, and to store information relating the unique information and the document in a computer database;  
 a reading device at a location and that reads at least the unique information from a document printed on a medium; and  
 a second computer in communication with the reading device and programmed to cause a determination, for each read document in real time, using at least from the information stored in the computer database and the unique information read by the reading device, of at least one of whether the document (a) is valid and (b) had been previously used, and also programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

13. The computer system of claim 12, wherein the first computer is further programmed to transmit offers, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the first computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices.

14. A computer system by which counterfeit resistant documents are made available over an open communication network, comprising:

- (i) at least one first computer programmed to:
  - (a) transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, offers, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the first computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices;
  - (b) receive, over the open communication network from the user devices, requests for documents relating to the offers, each request being from a user device from among the user devices and corresponding to one of the offers transmitted to the user device and being for the at least one document of one of the offers; and
  - (c) for each received request, transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by the user device making the request, at least information relating to the at least one document of the request and unique information associated with the at least one document, the transmitted information relating to the at least one document of the request and the unique information being suitable for printing on a medium and suitable for functioning as the at least one document, wherein at least the unique information is suitable for rendering the at least one document counterfeit resistant;
  - (d) storing, in a computer database, for each received request, information relating to at least the unique information for the at least one document in the request;
- (ii) a reading device at a location that reads at least unique information from documents on media and having an output for transmitting, for each read document, at least the unique information for the read document; and
- (iii) at least one second computer, in communication with the reading device, and programmed to cause a determination in real time for each read document, based on at least the unique information read by the reading device and the stored information in the computer database, at least one of whether the unique information read by the reading device is valid and whether the unique information read by the reading device had been previously

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used, and programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

15. A computer system by which users of an open communications network can obtain counterfeit resistant documents from a supplier of the documents over the open communications network, and for validating such documents when presented for use, comprising:

- a first computer programmed to provide unique information to a document ordered by a user via a user device coupled to the open communications network prior to, during or after ordering of the document by the user and to electronically transmit over the open communications network at least information relating to the document and the unique information to the user device in a form suitable for printing on a medium, and to store information relating the unique information and the document in a computer database;
- a reading device at a location and that reads at least the unique information from a document on a medium; and
- a second computer in communication with the reading device and programmed to cause a determination, for each read document in real time, using at least from the information stored in the computer database and the unique information read by the reading device, of at least one of whether the document (a) is valid and (b) had been previously used, and also programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

16. The computer system of claim 15, wherein the first computer is further programmed to transmit offers, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the first computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices.

17. A computer system by which counterfeit resistant documents are made available over an open communication network, comprising:

- (i) a computer database storing information about counterfeit resistant documents;
- (ii) at least one first computer programmed to:
  - (a) transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, offers, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the first computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices;
  - (b) receive, over the open communication network from the user devices, requests for documents relating to the offers, each request being from a user device from among the user devices and corresponding to one of the offers transmitted to the user device and being for the at least one document of one of the offers; and
  - (c) for each received request, transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by the user device making the request, at least information relating to the at least one document of the request and unique information associated with the at least one document, the transmitted information relating to the at least one document of the request and the unique information being suitable for printing on a medium and suitable for functioning as the at least one document, wherein at least the unique information is suitable for rendering the at least one document counterfeit resistant;

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- (d) storing, in the computer database, for each received request, information relating to at least the unique information for the at least one document in the request;
- (iii) a reading device at a location that reads at least unique information from documents on media and having an output for transmitting, for each read document, at least the unique information for the read document; and
- (iv) at least one second computer, in communication with the reading device, and programmed to cause a determination in real time for each read document, based on at least the unique information read by the reading device and the stored information in the computer database, at least one of whether the unique information read by the reading device is valid and whether the unique information read by the reading device had been previously used, and programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

**18.** A computer system by which users of an open communications network can obtain counterfeit resistant documents from a supplier of the documents over the open communications network, and for validating such documents when presented for use, comprising:

- a computer database storing information about counterfeit resistant documents; a first computer programmed to provide unique information to a document ordered by a user via a user device coupled to the open communications network prior to, during or after ordering of the document by the user and to electronically transmit over the open communications network at least information relating to the document and the unique information to the user device in a form suitable for printing on a medium, and to store information relating the unique information and the document in a computer database;
- a reading device at a location and that reads at least the unique information from a document on a medium; and
- a second computer in communication with the reading device and programmed to cause a determination, for each read document in real time, using at least from the information stored in the computer database and the unique information read by the reading device, of at least one of whether the document (a) is valid and (b) had been previously used, and also programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

**19.** The computer system of claim **18**, wherein the first computer is further programmed to transmit offers, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the first computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices.

**20.** A computer system by which counterfeit resistant documents are made available over an open communication network, comprising:

- (i) a computer database storing information about counterfeit resistant documents;
- (ii) at least one computer programmed to:
  - (a) transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, offers, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the at least one computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices;

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- (b) receive, over the open communication network from the user devices, requests for documents relating to the offers, each request being from a user device from among the user devices and corresponding to one of the offers transmitted to the user device and being for the at least one document of one of the offers; and
- (c) for each received request, transmit, over the open communication network for receipt by the user device making the request, at least information relating to the at least one document of the request and unique information associated with the at least one document, the transmitted information relating to the at least one document of the request and the unique information being suitable for printing on a medium and suitable for functioning as the at least one document, wherein at least the unique information is suitable for rendering the at least one document counterfeit resistant;
- (d) storing, in the computer database, for each received request, information relating to at least the unique information for the at least one document in the request;
- (iii) a reading device at a location that reads at least unique information from documents on media and having an output for transmitting, for each read document, at least the unique information for the read document; and
- (iv) the at least one computer being in communication with the reading device and being further programmed to cause a determination in real time for each read document, based on at least the unique information read by the reading device and the stored information in the computer database, at least one of whether the unique information read by the reading device is valid and whether the unique information read by the reading device had been previously used, and programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

**21.** A computer system by which users of an open communications network can obtain counterfeit resistant documents from a supplier of the documents over the open communications network, and for validating such documents when presented for use, comprising:

- a computer database storing information about counterfeit resistant documents; at least one computer programmed to provide unique information to a document ordered by a user via a user device coupled to the open communications network prior to, during or after ordering of the document by the user and to electronically transmit over the open communications network at least information relating to the document and the unique information to the user device in a form suitable for printing on a medium, and to store information relating the unique information and the document in a computer database; a reading device at a location and that reads at least the unique information from a document on a medium; and
- the at least one computer being in communication with the reading device and being further programmed to cause a determination, for each read document in real time, using at least from the information stored in the computer database and the unique information read by the reading device, of at least one of whether the document (a) is valid and (b) had been previously used, and also programmed to communicate the determination to the location of the reading device.

**22.** The computer system of claim **21**, wherein the at least one computer is further programmed to transmit offers, over the open communication network for receipt by user devices, each offer being transmitted to one or more of the user devices

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and being for at least one document, such transmission of the offer by the at least one computer occurring without having received a request for the at least one document from the one or more user devices.

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