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# **Artificial Intelligence Lab (PCCAIML491)**

## **Assignment 3**

1. Write a Prolog program to find whether an element is the member of a given list or not.

#### **Sample Test Case:**

?- mem\_chck(3,[7,6,9,1]).

false.

2. Write a Prolog program to find the length of a list.

### **Sample Test Case:**

?- length1([sam,1,4,rat],Z).

Z = 4

3. Write a Prolog program to concatenate two lists into another.

#### **Sample Test Case:**

?- concat([1,2],[7,8],L3).

L3 = [1, 2, 7, 8].

4. Write a Prolog program to delete an element from a list.

#### **Sample Test Case:**

?- delete1(2,[1,2,9,0],R).

R = [1, 9, 0].

5. Write a Prolog program to insert an element into a list (position not specified).

#### **Sample Test Case:**

list\_insert(2,[3,8,9],R).

R = [2, 3, 8, 9];

R = [3, 2, 8, 9];

R = [3, 8, 2, 9];

R = [3, 8, 9, 2];

R = [3, 8, 9, 2];

false.

6. Write a Prolog program to check whether a list is sorted or not.

### **Sample Test Case:**

list\_order([1,0,3,4]).

false.

7. Write a Prolog program to find the sum of the elements in a list.

#### **Sample Test Case:**

sum1([5,8],R).

R = 13

8. Write a Prolog program to check whether there is even or odd number of elements in a list.

# Sample Test Case:

?- list\_even\_len([1,2,3]).

false.

?- list\_even\_len([1,2,3,5]).

true

9. Write a Prolog program to reverse a list.

#### **Sample Test Case:**

?- list\_rev([1,2,3],R).

R = [3, 2, 1].

10. Write a Prolog program to shift a list to the left.

## Sample Test Case:

?- list\_shift([1,2,3],T).

T = [2, 3, 1].