### `[ 2CEIT503 COMPUTER NETWORKS]

Practical: 9

AIM- Define a ring topology of ten nodes for a dynamic network where the routing adjusts to a link failure.

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#### Example3.tcl

```
#Create a simulator object
set ns [new Simulator]
#Tell the simulator to use dynamic routing
$ns rtproto DV
#Open the nam trace file
set nf [open out.nam w]
$ns namtrace-all $nf
#Define a 'finish' procedure
proc finish { } {
     global ns nf
     $ns flush-trace
    #Close the trace file
     close $nf
    #Execute nam on the trace file
     exec nam out.nam &
     exit 0
}
#Create seven nodes
for \{ \text{set i } 0 \} \{ \} i < 10 \} \{ \text{incr i} \} \{ \}
     set n($i) [$ns node]
}
#Create links between the nodes
for \{ \text{set i } 0 \} \{ \} \{ i < 10 \} \{ incr i \} \{ incr i \} \}
     $ns duplex-link $n($i) $n([expr ($i+1)%10]) 1Mb 10ms DropTail
}
#Create a UDP agent and attach it to node n(0)
set udp0 [new Agent/UDP]
$ns attach-agent $n(0) $udp0
# Create a CBR traffic source and attach it to udp0
set cbr0 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
$cbr0 set packetSize_ 500
$cbr0 set interval_ 0.005
$cbr0 attach-agent $udp0
#Create a Null agent (a traffic sink) and attach it to node n(3)
set null0 [new Agent/Null]
$ns attach-agent $n(3) $null0
#Connect the traffic source with the traffic sink
$ns connect $udp0 $null0
```

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#Schedule events for the CBR agent and the network dynamics

\$ns at 0.5 "\$cbr0 start"

\$ns rtmodel-at 1.0 down \$n(1) \$n(2)

 $n \approx 100 \ \text{m} \ \text{sn} \ \text{s$ 

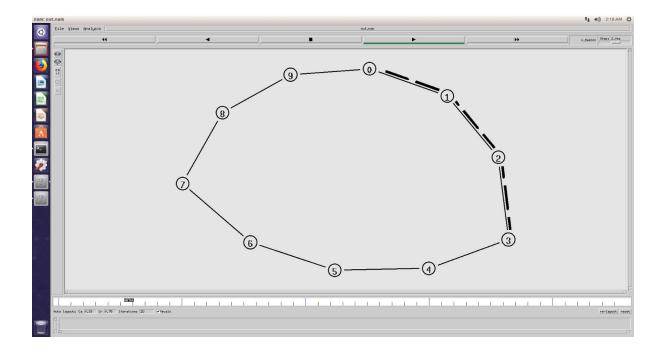
\$ns at 4.5 "\$cbr0 stop"

#Call the finish procedure after 5 seconds of simulation time

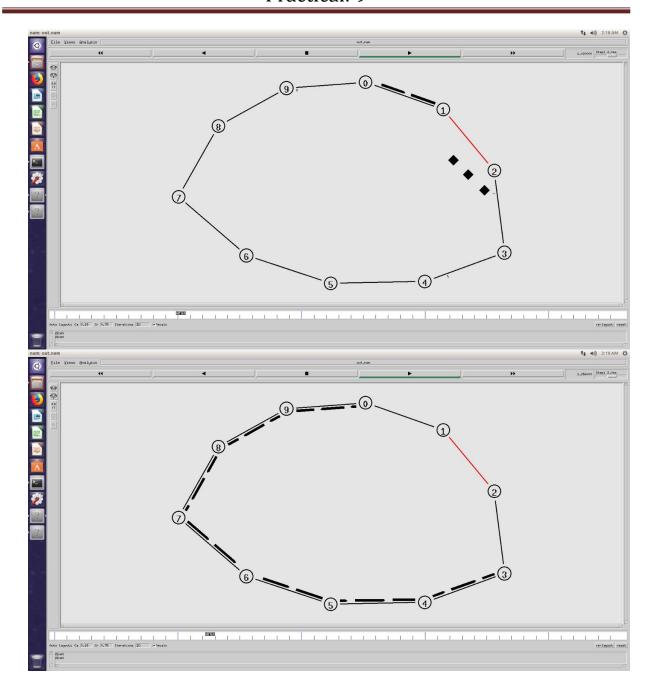
\$ns at 5.0 "finish"

#Run the simulation

\$ns run



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