

Here is the full answer for the question:

Perform the MongoDB commands – Insert, Query, Update, Delete and Projection (Using both MongoDB Compass and Command Prompt)

1. INSERT Operation

◆ Using MongoDB Compass

1. Open your database and select the **collection** (e.g., students).
2. Click on “**Insert Document**”.
3. Add the document like:

json

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```
{  
  "name": "Rahul",  
  "age": 22,  
  "course": "MCA"  
}
```

4. Click “**Insert**”.

 To insert multiple documents, use “Add Document” multiple times in the same insert window.

◆ Using Command Prompt (mongosh)

js

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```
// Insert one document  
  
db.students.insertOne({ name: "Rahul", age: 22, course: "MCA" })
```

```
// Insert multiple documents
```

```
db.students.insertMany([  
  { name: "Asha", age: 23, course: "BCA" },  
  { name: "Vikram", age: 24, course: "BSc" }  
])
```

2. QUERY (FIND) Operation

◆ Using MongoDB Compass

1. Go to your collection.
2. Use the “**Filter**” bar to write a query:

json

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```
{ "course": "MCA" }
```

3. Click “**Find**” to view results.
-

◆ Using Command Prompt (mongosh)

js

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```
// Find all documents
```

```
db.students.find()
```

```
// Find documents with a condition
```

```
db.students.find({ course: "MCA" })
```

```
// Find a single document
```

```
db.students.findOne({ name: "Rahul" })
```

3. UPDATE Operation

◆ Using MongoDB Compass

1. Click the **pencil icon** next to a document.
 2. Edit the field(s) you want (e.g., change "age": 22 to "age": 23).
 3. Click “**Update**”.
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◆ Using Command Prompt (mongosh)

js

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```
// Update one document
```

```
db.students.updateOne(  
  { name: "Rahul" },  
  { $set: { age: 23 } }  
)
```

```
// Update many documents  
  
db.students.updateMany(  
  { course: "BCA" },  
  { $set: { duration: "3 years" } }  
)
```

4. DELETE Operation

◆ Using MongoDB Compass

1. Click the **trash bin icon** next to the document.
 2. Confirm deletion when prompted.
-

◆ Using Command Prompt (mongosh)

```
js  
  
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// Delete one document  
  
db.students.deleteOne({ name: "Vikram" })
```

```
// Delete multiple documents  
  
db.students.deleteMany({ course: "BCA" })
```

5. PROJECTION (Show Specific Fields)

◆ Using MongoDB Compass

1. Go to the **"Project"** tab in your collection.
2. Enter fields to show or hide:
 - Include fields:

```
json
```

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```
{ "name": 1, "age": 1, "_id": 0 }
```

- o Exclude fields:

json

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```
{ "course": 0 }
```

3. Click “**Apply**”.

◆ **Using Command Prompt (mongosh)**

js

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```
// Include specific fields only
```

```
db.students.find({}, { name: 1, age: 1, _id: 0 })
```

```
// Exclude a field
```

```
db.students.find({}, { course: 0 })
```