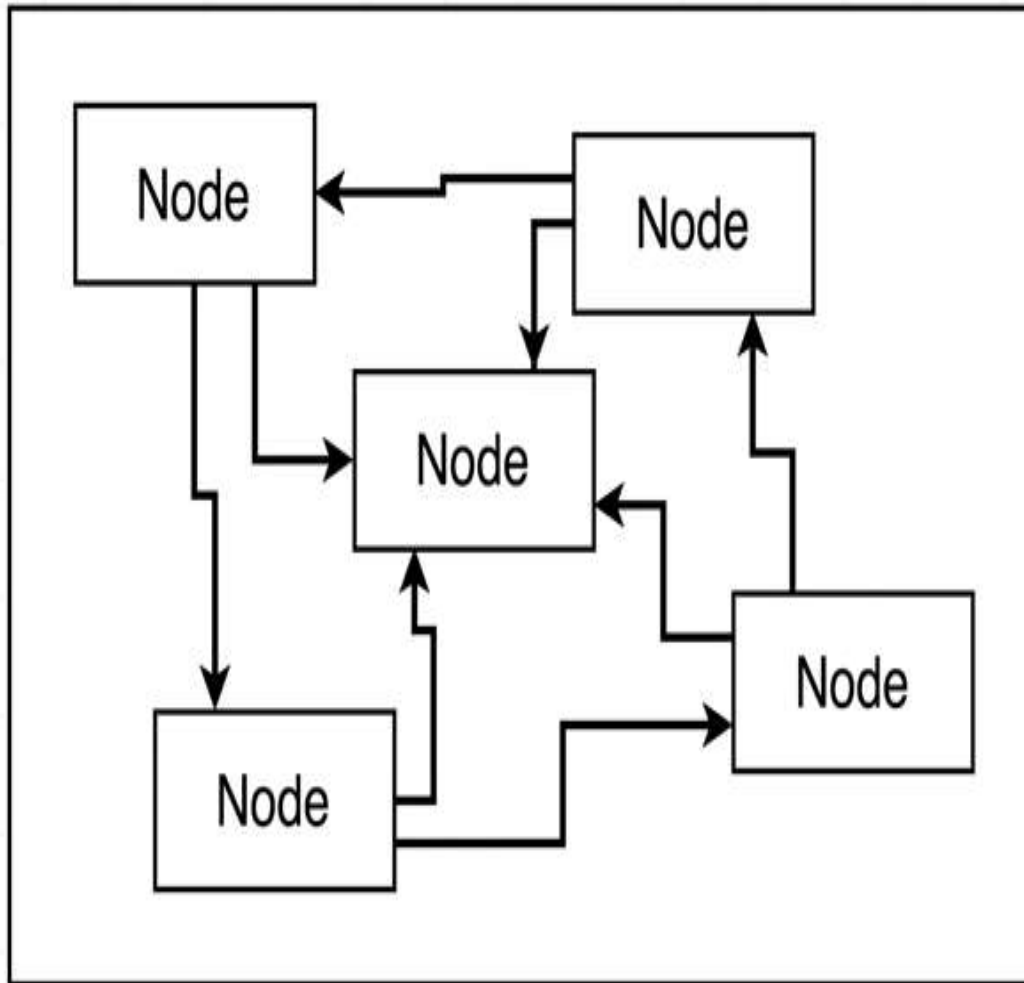




ethereum

An Ethereum Network



Ethereum networks are used to transfer money and store data

There are many different Ethereum networks.

Networks are formed by one or more nodes.

Each node is a machine running an ethereum client.

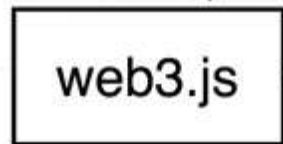
Anyone can run a node.

Each node can contain a full copy of the blockchain

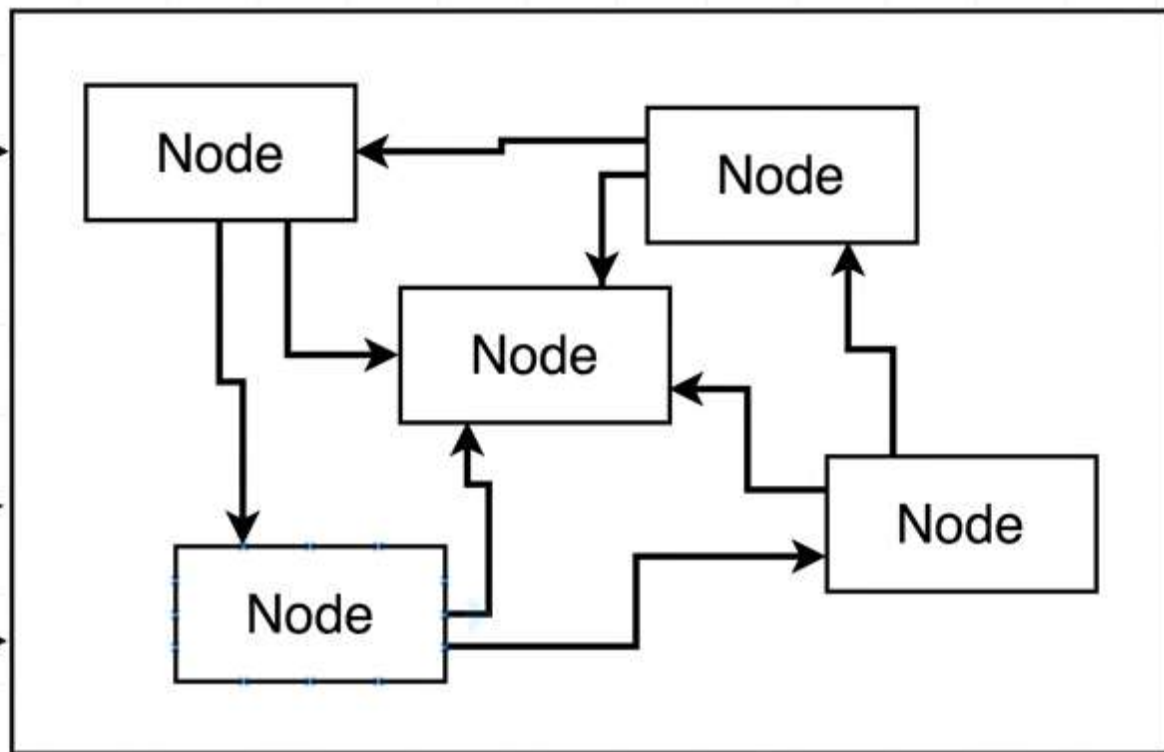
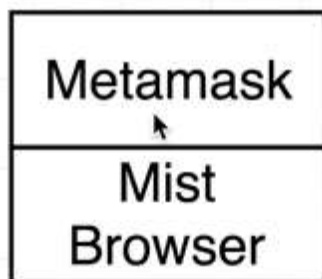
The 'blockchain' is a database that stores a record of every transaction that has ever taken place

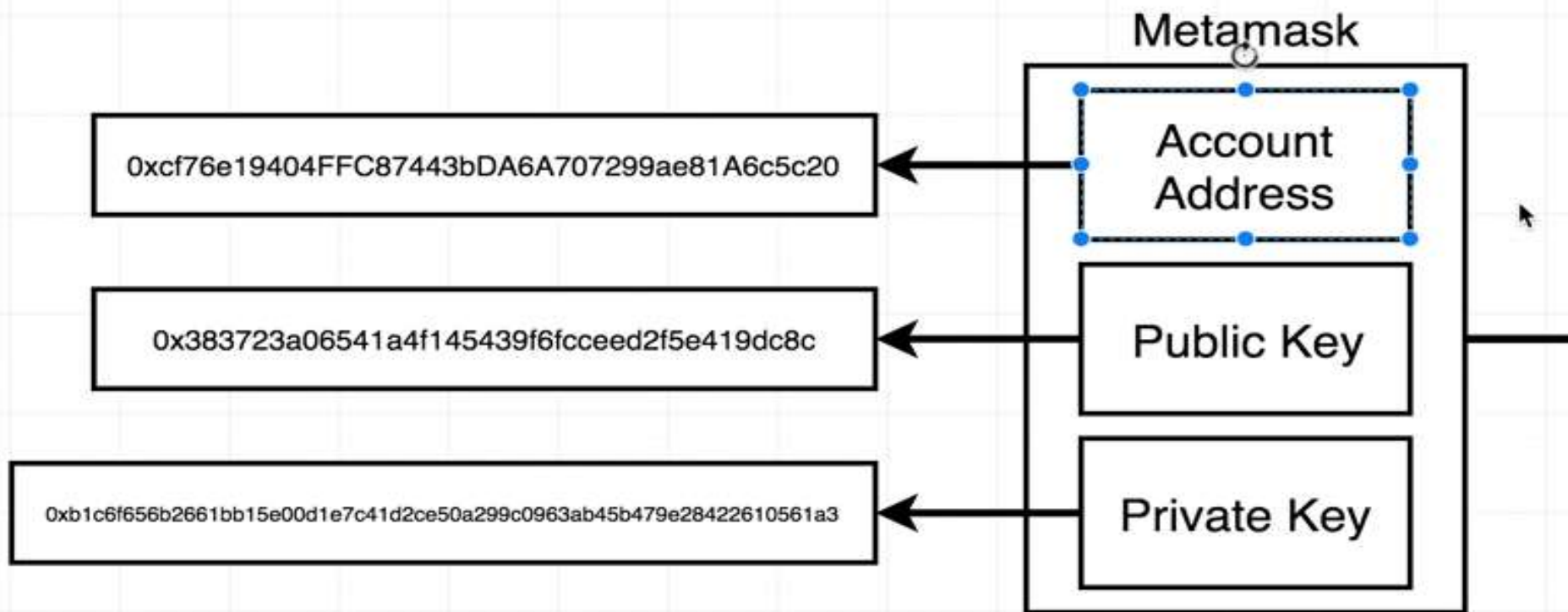
Ropsten Network, Kovan Network, Rinkeby Test Network, Localhost

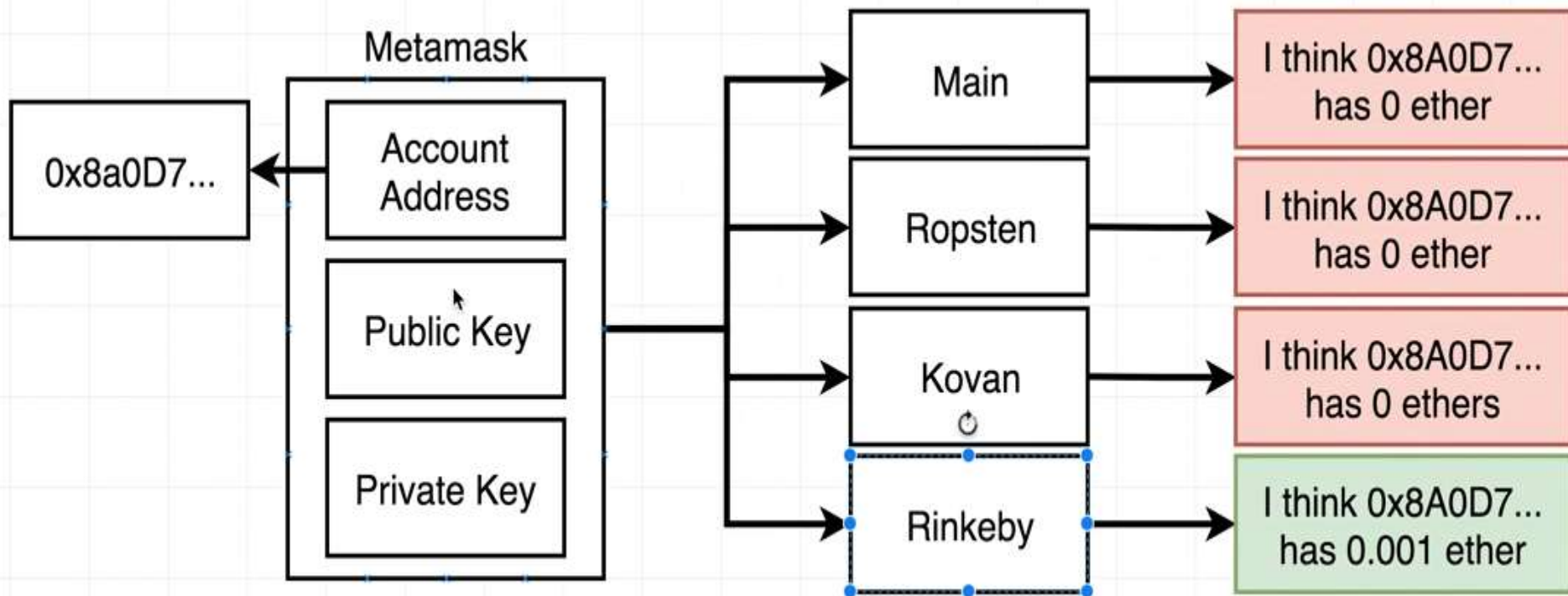
For Developers

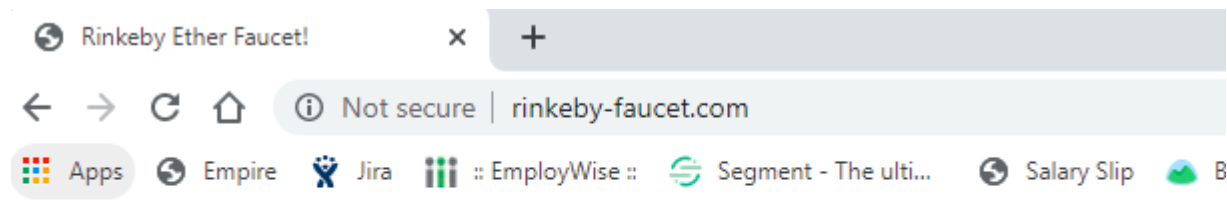


For Consumers









Rinkeby Ether Faucet

Give me your address and I'll give you .001 ether!

My Address:

<https://rinkeby-faucet.com/>

Rinkeby Ether Faucet

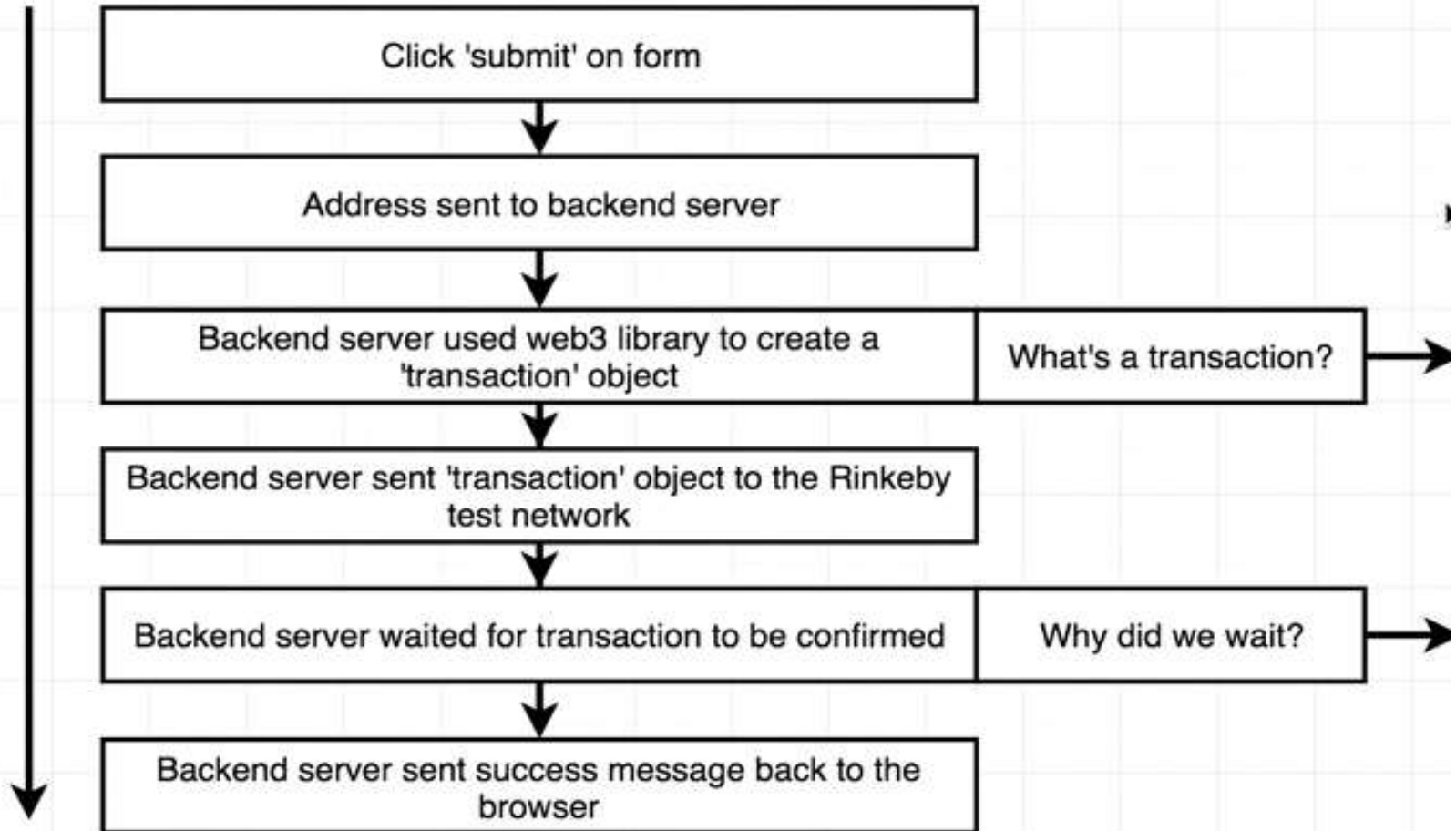
Give me your address and I'll give you .001 ether!

My Address:

Great, coins are on the way!

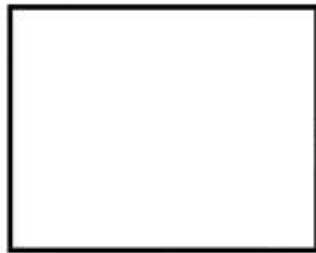
If you're curious, here is your transaction id: 0xc36ba4807b8f5e2f593fdc2213dfe5cc7b0f864d1b69ddae0389e62b1b10087e

Time



**Target block time = 15
seconds**

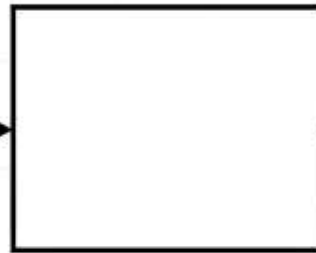
Block #100



Find a hash
less than
1000

20 seconds

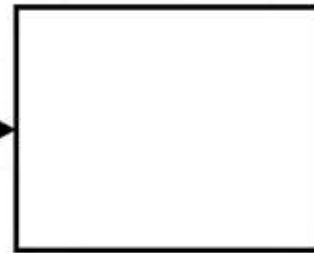
Block #102



Find a hash
less than
10,000

5 seconds

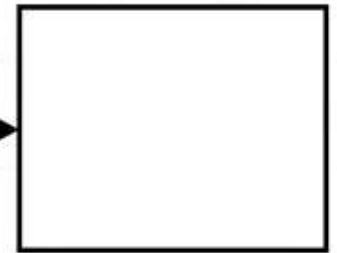
Block #103



Find a hash
less than
5,000

17 seconds

Block #104



Find a hash
less than
4,000

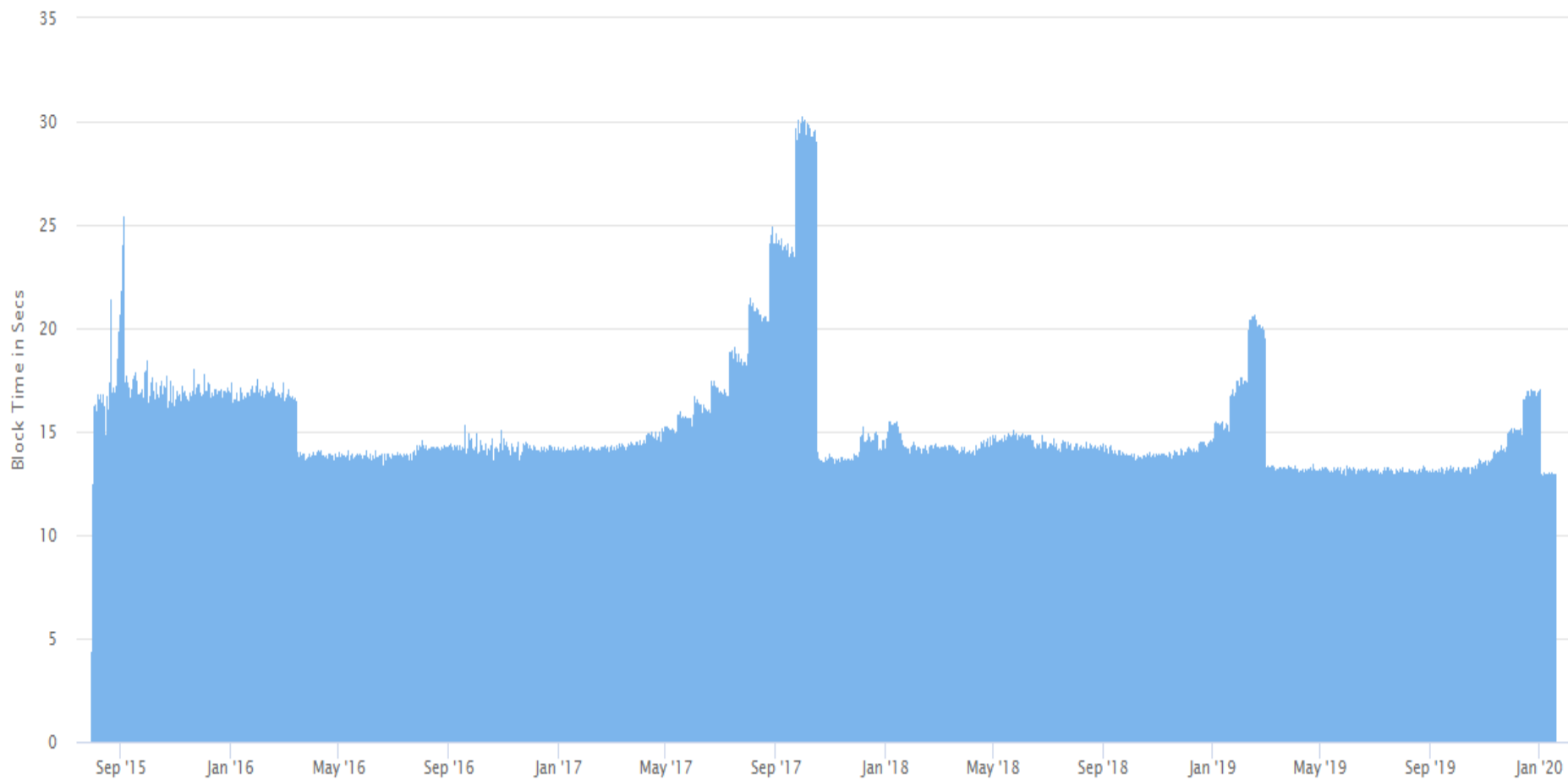
15 seconds



Ethereum Average Block Time Chart

Source: Etherscan.io

Click and drag in the plot area to zoom in





Secret Backup Phrase

Your secret backup phrase makes it easy to back up and restore your account.

WARNING: Never disclose your backup phrase. Anyone with this phrase can take your Ether forever.

seven awake weekend skin garden
insane camera achieve orient
grain section allow

Remind me later

Next

Tips:

Store this phrase in a password manager like 1Password.

Write this phrase on a piece of paper and store in a secure location. If you want even more security, write it down on multiple pieces of paper and store each in 2 - 3 different locations.

Memorize this phrase.

Download this Secret Backup Phrase and keep it stored safely on an external encrypted hard drive or storage medium.

<https://www.trufflesuite.com/ganache>

<https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/metamask/nkbihfbeogaeaoehlefnkodbefgpgknn/rela>



METAMASK

Main Ethereum Network



Account 1

Details

0xBBbc...EE6b



0 ETH
\$0.00 USD

Don't see your tokens?

Click on Add Token to add them to
your account

Add Token



0 ETH
\$0.00 USD

Deposit

Send

History

You have no transactions



METAMASK

Main Ethereum Network



Account 1

Details

0xBBbc...EE6b



0 ETH
\$0.00 USD

Don't see your tokens?

Click on Add Token to add them to
your account

Add Token



0 ETH
\$0.00 USD

History

You have no transactions

Networks

The default network for Ether
transactions is Main Net.

- ☒ Main Ethereum Network
- ☐ Ropsten Test Network
- ☐ Kovan Test Network
- ☐ Rinkeby Test Network
- ☐ Goerli Test Network
- ☐ Localhost 8545
- ☐ Custom RPC



METAMASK

Main Ethereum Network



Account 1

Details

0xBBbc...EE6b



0 ETH



0 ETH
\$0.00 USD

Deposit

Send

History

You have no transactions

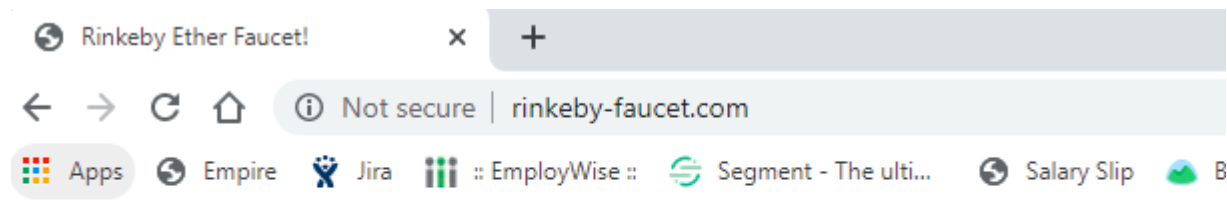
Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Audits

top Filter Default levels

Setting up Sentry Remote Error Reporting: SENTRY_DSN_PROD

0xBBbcd68918819d58887ebC428b1120A70d1EE6b

1.0717925029220792e+48



Rinkeby Ether Faucet

Give me your address and I'll give you .001 ether!

My Address:

<https://rinkeby-faucet.com/>

Rinkeby Ether Faucet

Give me your address and I'll give you .001 ether!

My Address:

Great, coins are on the way!

If you're curious, here is your transaction id: 0xc36ba4807b8f5e2f593fdc2213dfe5cc7b0f864d1b69ddae0389e62b1b10087e



METAMASK



Rinkeby Test Network



Account 1

Details

0xBBbc...EE6b



0.001 ETH



0.001 ETH

Deposit

Send

History



Deposit

1/20/2020 at 15:47

CONFIRMED

0.001 ETH

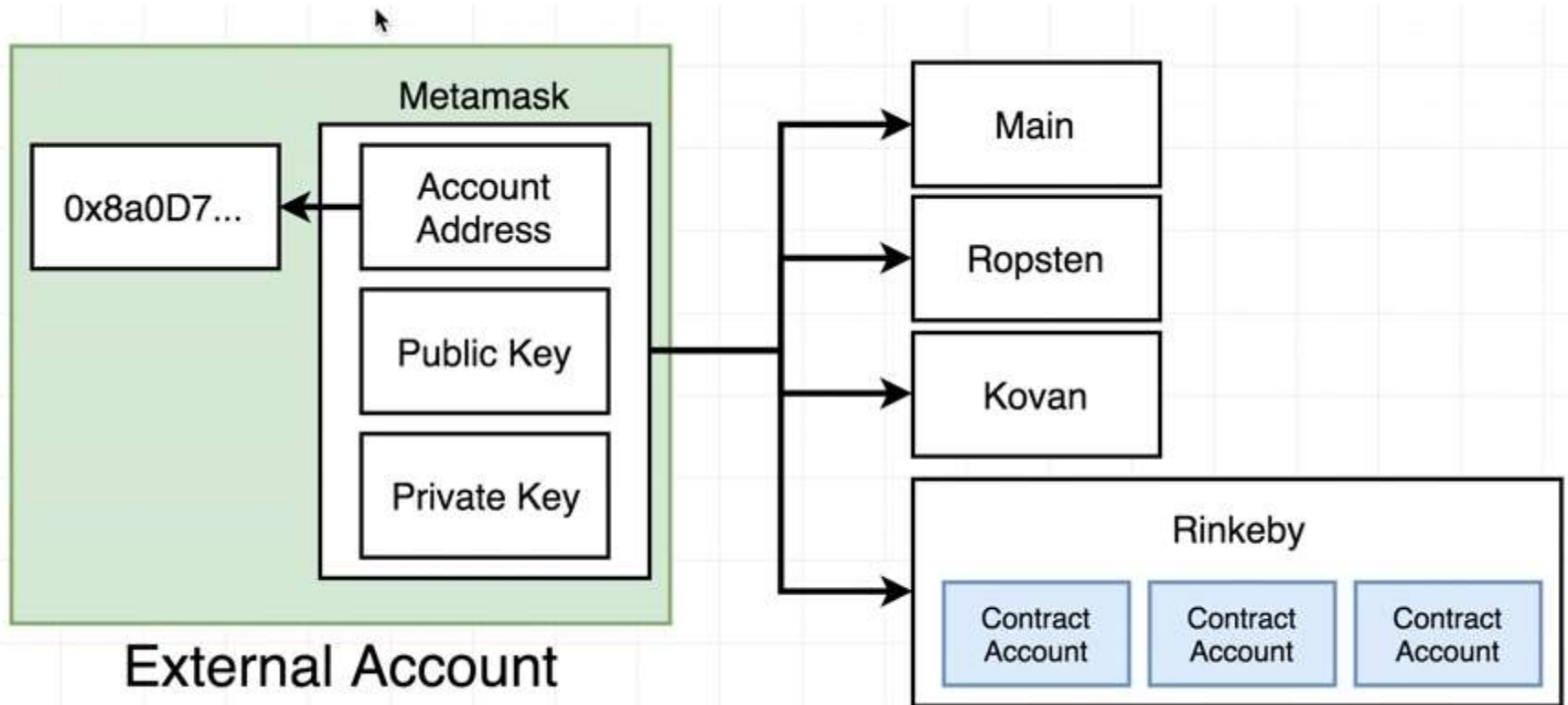
Smart Contract

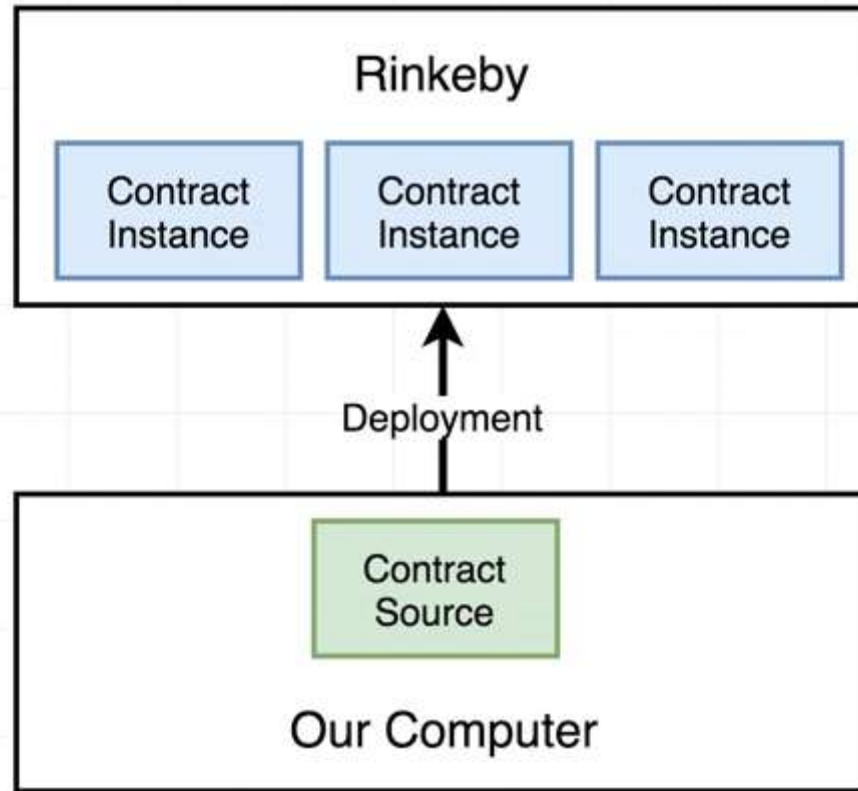


```
graph TD; A[Smart Contract] --> B[An account controlled by code];
```

An account controlled
by code

Contract Account	
Field	Description
balance	Amount of ether this account owns
storage	Data storage for this contract
code	Raw machine code for this contract





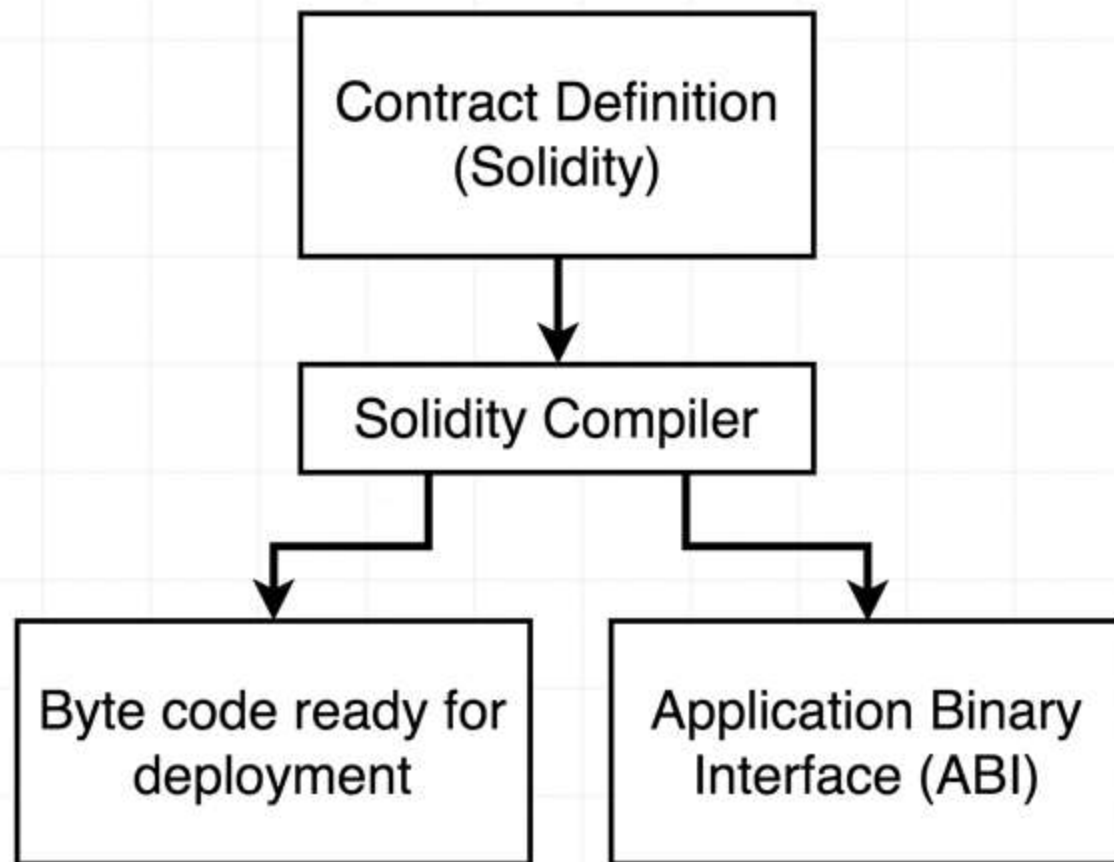
Solidity Programming Language

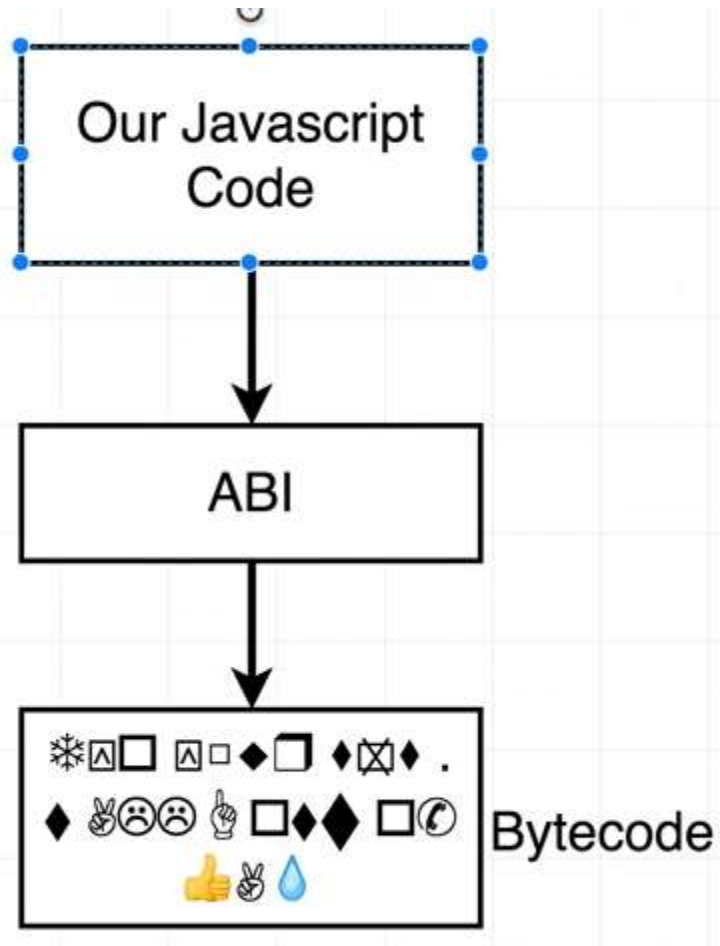
Written in .sol files

Strongly typed

Similar to Javascript

Has several huge, gigantic 'gotchas'





REMIX.ETHEREUM.ORG

The screenshot displays the Remix Ethereum IDE interface. The main editor shows a Solidity contract named `test3` with the following code:

```
1
2 import "remix_tests.sol"; // this import is automatically injected by Remix.
3 import "./ballot.sol";
4
5 contract test3 {
6
7     Ballot ballotToTest;
8     function beforeAll () public {
9         ballotToTest = new Ballot(2);
10    }
11
12    function checkWinningProposal () public {
13        ballotToTest.vote(1);
14        Assert.equal(ballotToTest.winningProposal(), uint(1), "1 should be the winning proposal");
15    }
16
17    function checkWinningProposalWithReturnValue () public view returns (bool) {
18        return ballotToTest.winningProposal() == 1;
19    }
20 }
21
```

The right sidebar contains the compiler settings panel, showing the current version as `version:0.5.12+commit.7709ece9.Emscripten.dlang`. It includes a dropdown to select a new compiler version, checkboxes for `Auto compile`, `Enable Optimization`, and `Hide warnings`, and a `Start to compile (Ctrl-S)` button. Below this is a dropdown for the selected contract (`Ballot`) and buttons for `Details`, `ABI`, and `Bytecode`.

A warning banner indicates that static analysis raised 28 warnings, with a link to show them. Two specific warnings are shown in the bottom right:

- `remix_tests.sol:2:1: Warning: Source file does not import library Assert {`
- `browser/ballot_test.sol:2:1: Warning: Source file does not import "remix_tests.sol"; // this import is automatically injected by Remix.`

The bottom panel is a terminal window with the text: "You can use this terminal for:" followed by a list of instructions:

- Checking transactions details and start debugging.
- Running JavaScript scripts. The following libraries are accessible:
 - `web3 version 1.0.0`
 - `ethers.js`
 - `swarmjs`
 - `compilers` - contains currently loaded compiler
- Executing common command to interact with the Remix interface (see list of commands above). Note that these commands can also be included and run from a JavaScript script.
- Use `exports.register(key, obj)/.remove(key)/.clear()` to register and reuse object across script executions.

First contract

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.17;
```

```
contract Inbox {  
    string public message;
```

```
    function Inbox(string initialMessage) public {  
        message = initialMessage;  
    }
```

```
    function setMessage(string newMessage) public {  
        message = newMessage;  
    }
```

```
    function getMessage() public view returns (string) {  
        return message;  
    }  
}
```


Function
name

Function
type

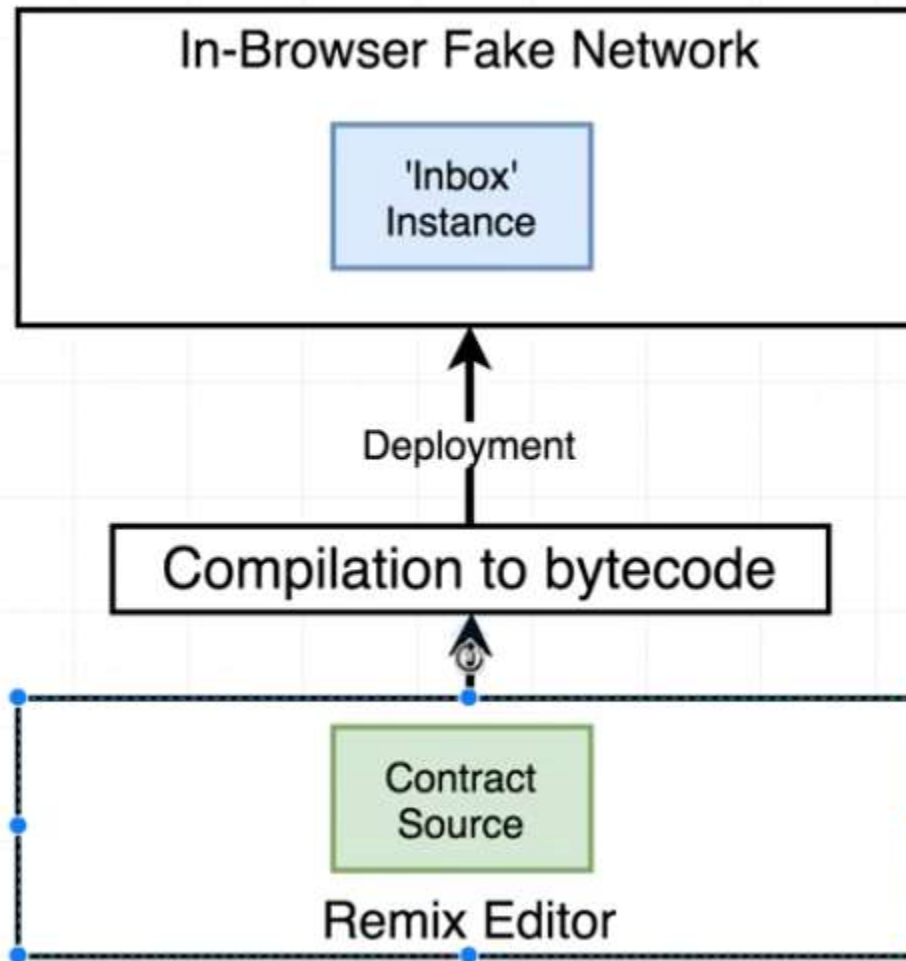
Return types

```
function getMessage() public view returns (string) {  
    return message;  
}
```

Function Types

Common Function Types	
Can only use one per function	public Anyone can call this function
	private Only this contract can call this function.
They mean the same thing	view This function returns data and does <i>not</i> modify the contract's data
	constant This function returns data and does <i>not</i> modify the contract's data
	pure Function will not modify or even <i>read</i> the contract's data
	payable When someone call this function they might send ether along

What will remix do



Compiling contract

» + . " .. . x

ContractDefinition Inbox 0 reference(s) ^ v

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.17;
2
3 contract Inbox {
4     string public message;
5
6     function Inbox(string initialMessage) public {
7         message = initialMessage;
8     }
9
10    function setMessage(string newMessage) public {
11        message = newMessage;
12    }
13
14    function getMessage() public view returns (string) {
15        return message;
16    }
17 }
```

Compile Run Settings Debugger Analysis

Start to compile Auto compile

Inbox

Details

Publish on Swarm

Static Analysis raised 3 warning(s)

Inbox

- **JavaScript VM** : This lets you run your contract directly in the browser using a JavaScript implementation of the Ethereum virtual machine (EVM). It is good for simple testing but each time when you reload the page it will start a new blockchain.
- **Injected Web3** : Web3 is the interface for interacting with an Ethereum node. When you install Metamask, it injects web3 implementation into every web page. Using this option, you can use that injected implementation to deploy your contract to test networks or main Ethereum network.
- **Web3 Provider** : Using this option you can directly connect to an Ethereum node via HTTP. You can use this option to connect to Ganache or Geth.


Settings.....

» + browser/ballot.sol x

» Compile Run Settings Debugger Analysis Support

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.17;
2
3 contract Inbox {
4     string public message;
5
6     function Inbox(string initialMessage) public {
7         message = initialMessage;
8     }
9
10    function setMessage(string newMessage) public {
11        message = newMessage;
12    }
13 }
```

» [2] only remix transactions, script Search transactions


remix

Environment Injected Web3 Rinkeby (4) i

Account 0x8a0...c3f23 (0.001 ether) d

Gas limit 3000000

Value 0 wei d

Inbox d

string initialMessage Create



Load contract from Address At Address


0 pending transactions d d ▶

0 contract Instances


More settings...

Compile Run **Settings** Debugger Analysis Support

Environment JavaScript VM  VM (-) 

Account 0xca3...a733c (99.9999999999996323 

Gas limit 3000000

Value 0 wei 

Inbox 

"Hi there!"

Create

Load contract from Address



At Address

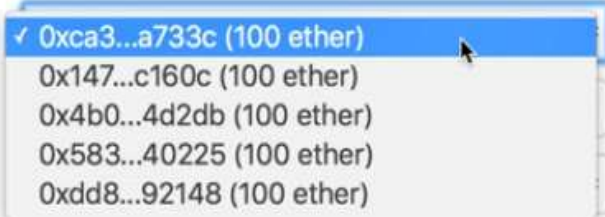
0 pending transactions



▼ Inbox at 0x692...77b3a (memory) 

» Compile Run **Settings** Debugger Analysis Support

Environment JavaScript VM  VM (-) 

Account 

Gas limit

Value

Inbox 

string initialMessage

Create

Load contract from Address

At Address

0 pending transactions



0 contract Instances

Inbox at 0x692...77b3a (memory)

message

getMessage0: string: Hi there!

setMessagestring newMessage

Inbox at 0x692...77b3a (memory)

message

getMessage0: string: Bye there!

setMessage"Bye there!"

Inbox

"Hi there!"Create

Load contract from AddressAt Address

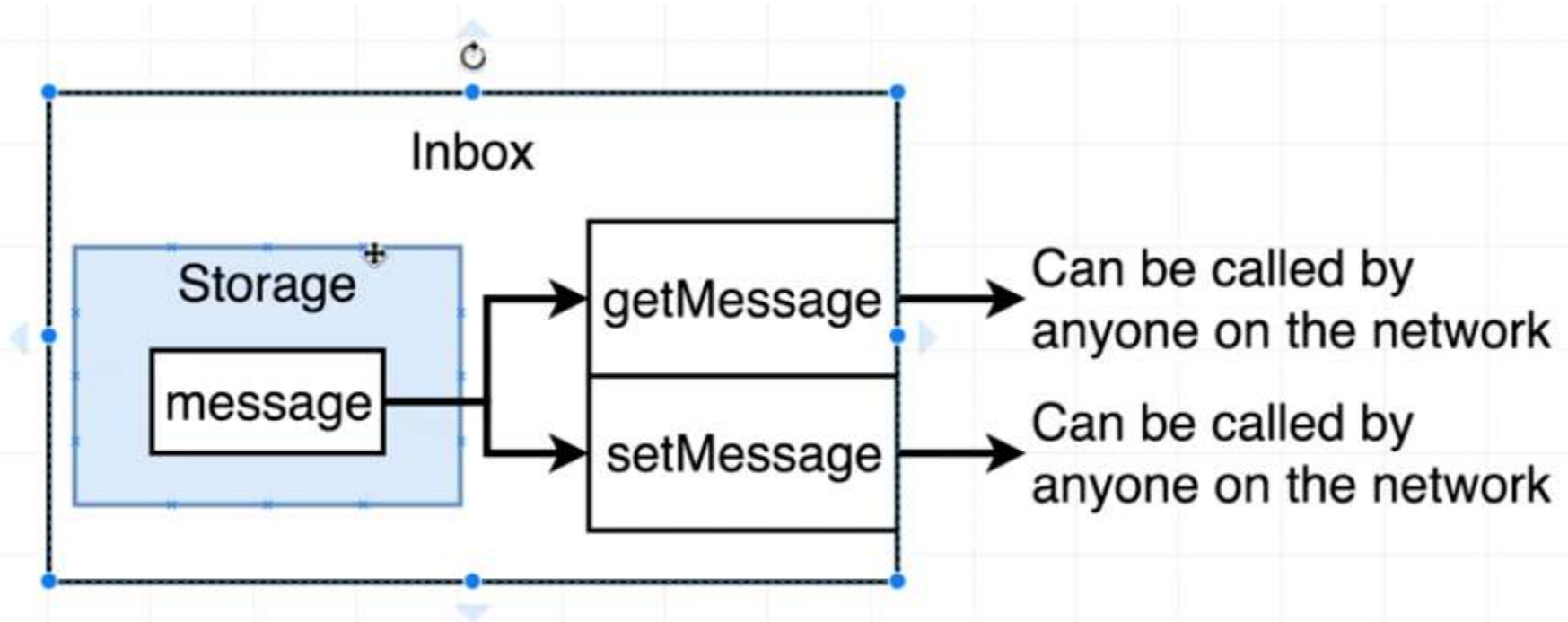
0 pending transactions

Inbox at 0x692...77b3a (memory)

message

getMessage

setMessagestring newMessage



Remark 1:

- Whenever we mark a variable as **public in the contract**,
- solidity will automatically **create a function** with the **name same as the name of variable**
- The function will **return the value of the variable**.

Deleting get message

The image shows the Remix IDE interface with a Solidity contract named 'Inbox' and its deployment settings.

Contract Code (browser/ballot.sol):

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.17;
2
3 contract Inbox {
4     string public message;
5
6     function Inbox(string initialMessage) public {
7         message = initialMessage;
8     }
9
10    function setMessage(string newMessage) public {
11        message = newMessage;
12    }
13 }
```

Deployment Settings:

- Gas limit: 3000000
- Value: 0 wei

Contract Name: Inbox

Deployment Options:

- Initial Message: "Apple!" (Create button)
- Load contract from Address (At Address button)

Transactions: 0 pending transactions

Contract State (Inbox at 0x0dc...97caf (memory)):

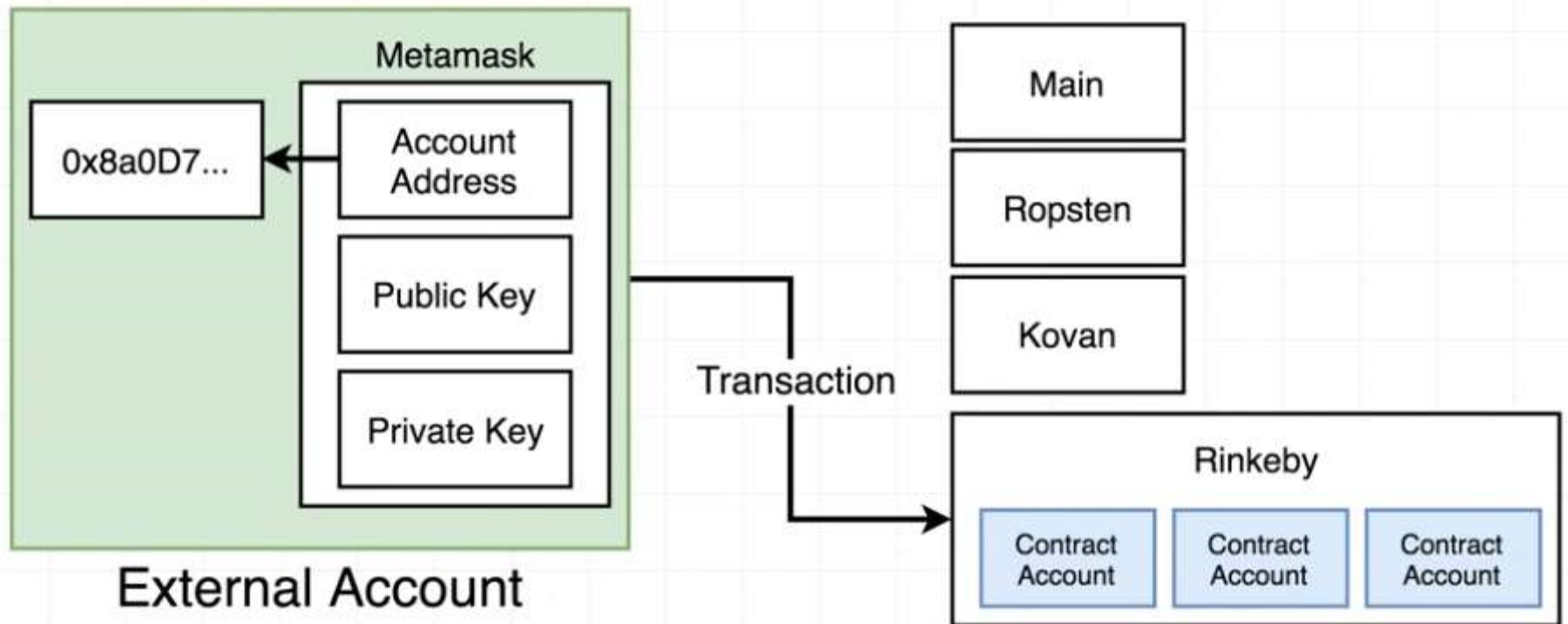
- message
- setMessage (string newMessage)

Transaction Log:

- 4e8fa733c, to:Inbox.(fallback), data:ce...d41de, return:
- ation of Inbox pending...
- from:0xca3...a733c, to:Inbox.(constructor), value:0 wei, data:0x606...00000, 0 gs, hash:0x208...5d32b

Buttons: Details, Debug

Creating a Contract (Behind the scene)



Normal Transaction

Transaction

nonce	How many times the sender has sent a transaction
to	Address of account this money is going to
value	Amount of ether to send to the target address
gasPrice	Amount of ether the sender is willing to pay per unit gas to get this transaction processed
startGas/gasLimit	Units of gas that this transaction can consume
v	Cryptographic pieces of data that can be used to generate the senders account address. Generated from the <i>sender's</i> private key.
r	
s	

Difference b/w Normal Transaction and External Account to Create Contract Transaction

Transaction

nonce	How many times the sender has sent a transaction
to	Address of account this money is going to
value	Amount of ether to send to the target address
gasPrice	Amount of ether the sender is willing to pay per unit gas to get this transaction processed
startGas/gasLimit	Units of gas that this transaction can consume
v	Cryptographic pieces of data that can be used to generate the senders account address. Generated from the <i>sender's</i> private key.
r	
s	

External Account to Create Contract

nonce	How many times the sender has sent a transaction
to	-
data	Compiled bytecode of the contract
value	Amount of 'Wei' to send to the target address
gasPrice	Amount of Wei the sender is willing to pay per unit gas to get this transaction processed
startGas/gasLimit	Units of gas that this transaction can consume
v	Cryptographic pieces of data that can be used to generate the senders account address. Generated from the <i>sender's</i> private key.
r	
s	

What is gas

- Want to execute code on AWS -> Pay some money
- Want to deploy our code on the Ethereum network
- & want the network to run our code
- → there is some cost associated with it

gasPrice	Amount of Wei the sender is willing to pay per unit gas to get this transaction processed
startGas/gasLimit	Units of gas that this transaction can consume

Mnemonic	Gas Used	Subset	Removed from stack	Added to stack	Notes
STOP	0	zero	0	0	Halts execution.
ADD	3	verylow	2	1	Addition operation
MUL	5	low	2	1	Multiplication operation.
SUB	3	verylow	2	1	Subtraction operation.
DIV	5	low	2	1	Integer division operation.
SDIV	5	low	2	1	Signed integer division operation
MOD	5	low	2	1	Modulo remainder operation
SMOD	5	low	2	1	Signed modulo remainder operat
ADDMOD	8	mid	3	1	Modulo addition operation.
MULMOD	8	mid	3	1	Modulo multiplication operation.
EXP	FORMULA		2	1	Exponential operation.
SIGNEXTEND	5	low	2	1	Extend length of two's compleme
LT	3	verylow	2	1	Less-than comparison.
GT	3	verylow	2	1	Greater-than comparison.

All operations that store or modify the data → Charges the gas

<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1m89CVujrQe5LAFJ8-YAUCcNK950dUzMQPMJBxRtGCqs>

Gas calculations

Suppose the code having

Transaction to call function 'doMath'	
gasPrice	300
gasLimit	10

300 wei to every unit of gas

Network

doMath Function

ADD

Costs 3 gas

SUBTRACT

Costs 3 gas

MULTIPLY

Costs 5 gas

EQ

Costs 3 gas

Need 14 gas

Stop here as gas limit exceeding

```
function doMath(int a, int b) {
```

```
  a + b;
```

```
  b - a;
```

```
  a * b;
```

```
  a == 0;
```

```
}
```


Gas used

If gas limit exceed to 20

```
function doMath(int a, int b) {  
    a + b;  
    b - a;  
    a * b;  
    a == 0;  
}
```

gasPrice	300
----------	-----

Used 14 gas

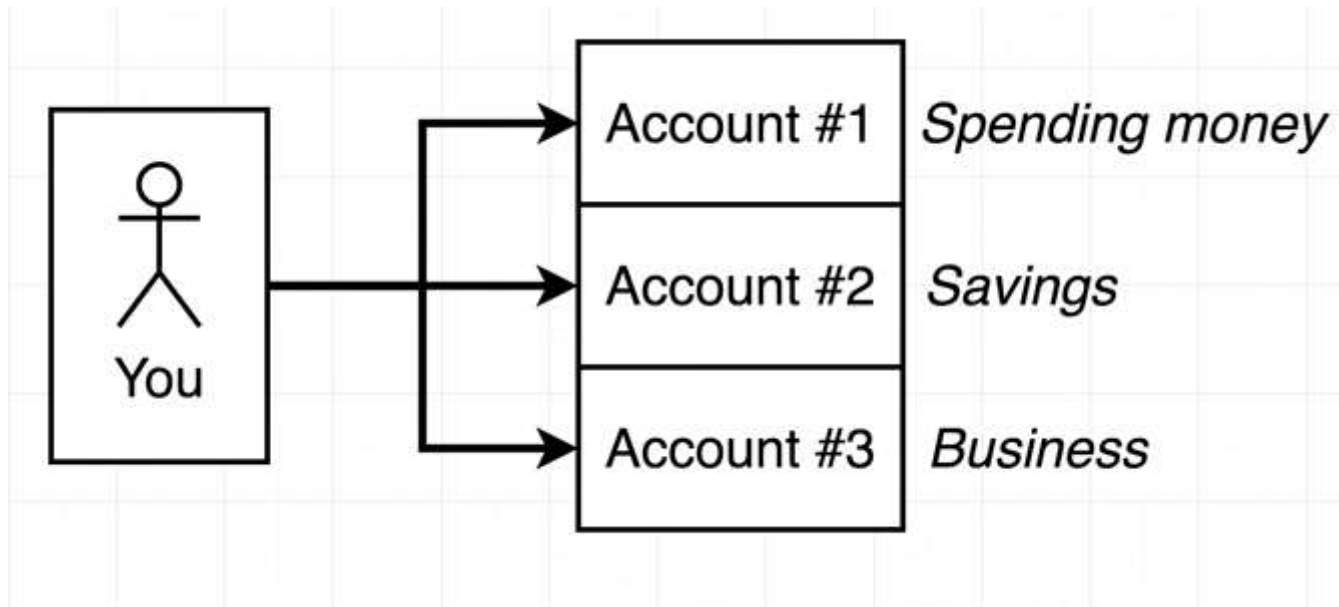
$$\text{Total cost} = 300 \frac{\text{wei}}{\text{gas}} \times 14 \text{ gas} = 4,200 \text{ wei}$$

Challenges:

- We cannot compute gas amount easily in complex codes e.g. loops, conditions
- Social media/email services do not charge a money: need a modified payment system

Key Management

Single user multiple accounts



Key Management

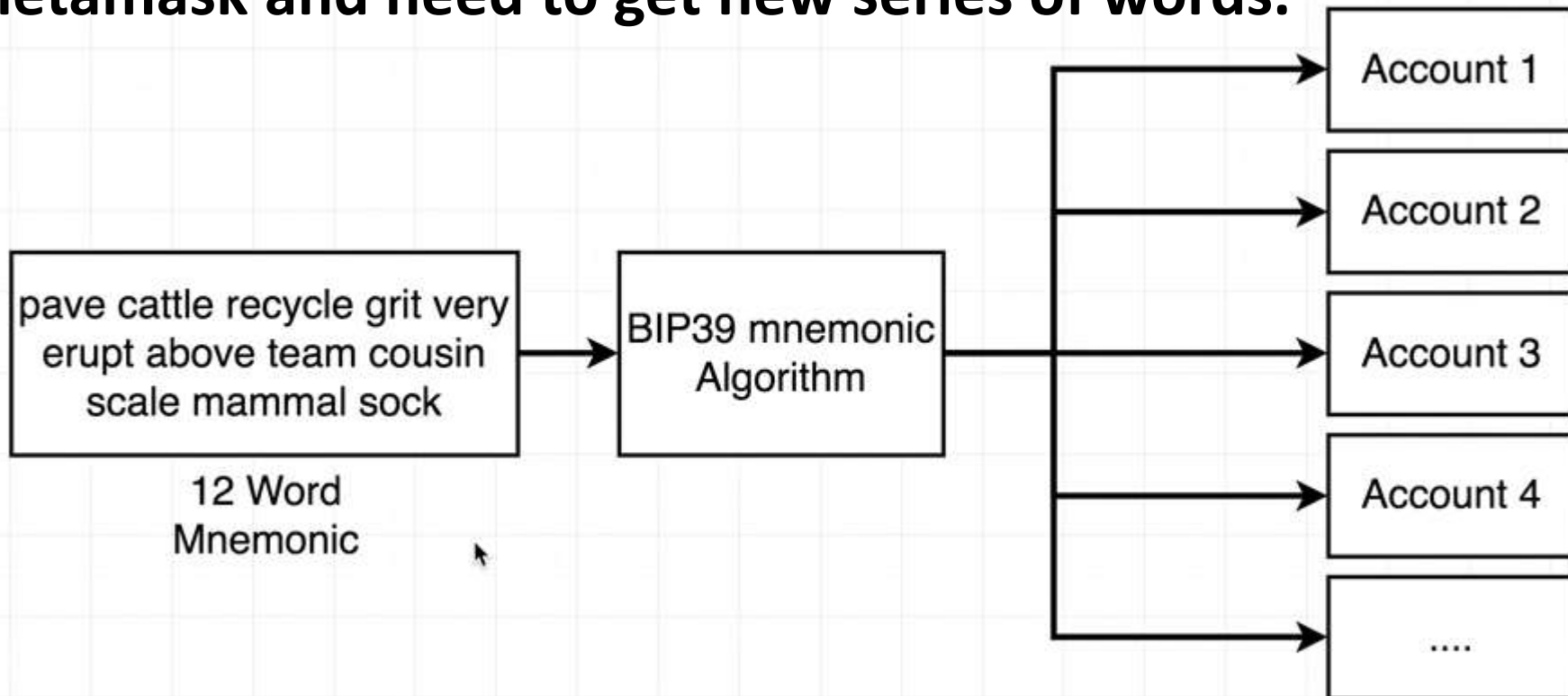
Information to be kept secret

Account #1	Address	0xcF01971DB0CAB2CBeE4A8C21BB7638aC1FA1c38c
	Public	0xCA7442E17Dfe52542E50D6310b9aB64ca448DD13
	Private	0xcF01971DB0CAB2CBeE4A8C21BB7638aC1FA1c38c
Account #2	Address	0xf3Dd04C449669a89a7cF492c6fA8EF9aF388Ebd8
	Public	0xd2A1faC633568cde440789D061Ef08D4f8a7054a
	Private	0xf3Dd04C449669a89a7cF492c6fA8EF9aF388Ebd8
Account #3	Address	0xcF01971DB0CAB2CBeE4A8C21BB7638aC1FA1c38c
	Public	0xC1b6c46e1fc19B8b990AdF4601db9B0842e22C9F
	Private	0xcF01971DB0CAB2CBeE4A8C21BB7638aC1FA1c38c


Key Management


1 Mnemonic and n accounts

- A new mnemonic cannot be created for account.
- If we want a completely new series, we need to reinstall metamask and need to get new series of words.




Create n new accounts


 METAMASK



Account 1

[Details](#)

0xA606...C3A3 




0 ETH
\$0.00 USD

Don't see your tokens?

Click on Add Token to add them to your account


[Add Token](#)




0 ETH
\$0.00 USD



History

You have no transactions

Main Ethereum Network 



My Accounts [Log out](#)



Account 1

0 ETH

[Deposit](#) [Send](#)

+ Create Account

↓ Import Account

🔌 Connect Hardware Wallet

📘 Info & Help

⚙️ Settings

<https://iancoleman.io/bip39/>

- Check the link for more details.
- [Metamask Phrase](#)

Getting more ethers on rinkeby

www.faucet.rinkeby.io

<https://rinkebyfaucet.com/>



Rinkeby Authenticated Faucet

Social network URL containing your Ethereum address...

Give me Ether ▼

7 peers 5871033 blocks 9.046256971665328e+56 Ethers 337608 funded

How does this work?

This Ether faucet is running on the Rinkeby network. To prevent malicious actors from exhausting all available funds or accumulating enough Ether to mount long running spam attacks, requests are tied to common 3rd party social network accounts. Anyone having a Twitter or Facebook account may request funds within the permitted limits.



To request funds via Twitter, make a [tweet](#) with your Ethereum address pasted into the contents (surrounding text doesn't matter). Copy-paste the [tweets URL](#) into the above input box and fire away!



To request funds via Facebook, publish a new **public** post with your Ethereum address embedded into the content (surrounding text doesn't matter). Copy-paste the [posts URL](#) into the above input box and fire away!

You can track the current pending requests below the input field to see how much you have to wait until your turn comes.

The faucet is running invisible reCaptcha protection against bots.

FB identification

Funding request accepted for
vikas.hassija@facebook into
0xA6061ea63fa8645588e00a8f4980Ec7195fFC

Rinkeby Authenticated Faucet



<https://www.facebook.com/vikas.hassija/posts/2814379952009877>



Give me Ether ▼


0xa6061ea63fa8645588e00a8f4980ec7195ffc3a3

in 5 minutes

6 peers 5871067 blocks 9.046256971665328e+56 Ethers 337608 funded

 Rinkeby Test Network 

 **Account 1** 
0xA606...C3A3



18.75 ETH

Deposit

Send

History

You have no transactions

Linking between Ganache & Metamask

Live Demo

Contract deployment on Network

To be continued...