

```
Projects Wiki
                     11 Pull requests
                                      Actions
                                                                         Securit
<> Code
          Issues
              python_tutorials / 10_oops /
   master -
                                                             Go to file
               5_banking_class_inheritance.py /
              <> Jump to ▼
     A o contributors
 131 lines (100 sloc) 4.1 KB
                                                Raw
                                                      Blame
      from datetime import datetime
   2
      # Custom Exceptions for Bank Transactions!!
   3
   4
      class TransactionDeclined(Exception):
   5
          pass
   6
   7
      class InsufficientBalance(Exception):
   8
          pass
   9
      class MaxWithdrawLimtExceeded(Exception):
  10
  11
          pass
  12
  13
  14
      class BankAccount:
  15
          interest_rate = 4.0
          def __init__(self, fname, lname, amount):
  16
  17
              self.fname = fname
  18
              self.lname = lname
  19
              self.balance = float(amount)
              self._transactions = [ ]
  20
              self._transactions.append(f"{datetime.now()} ***Initial Deposit*** {s
  21
  22
  23
          def deposit(self, amount):
              self.balance += float(amount)
  24
              self._transactions.append(f'{datetime.now()} Deposited Amount: {amoun
  25
  26
```

```
27
         def withdraw(self, amount):
28
             if amount <= self.balance:</pre>
29
                 self.balance -= amount
                 self. transactions.append(f'{datetime.now()} Withdrawn Amount: {a
30
31
             else:
32
                 raise InsufficientBalance()
33
         def statement(self):
34
             for line in self._transactions:
35
36
                 print(line)
37
             print(f"Total Account Balance: {self.balance}")
38
39
         def roi(self):
40
             self.balance = self.balance + self.balance * (self.interest_rate / 10
41
42
     class SavingsAccount(BankAccount):
43
44
         interest_rate = 4.0
45
         def withdraw(self, amount):
             if amount > 10000:
46
47
                 raise MaxWithdrawLimtExceeded('Can not withdrawn more than 10000
48
             super().withdraw(amount)
49
50
51
     class SalaryAccount(BankAccount):
         MAX_DRAFT_AMOUNT = 10000
52
53
         def __init__(self, name):
             self.is_first_month_salary = True
54
55
             self.draft amount = 0
56
             super().__init__(name, 0.00)
57
58
         def deposit(self, amount):
59
             if self.is_first_month_salary:
                 self.is_first_month_salary = False
60
61
                 super().deposit(amount + 1000)
62
             else:
63
                 super().deposit(amount)
64
65
         def overdraft(self, amount):
66
             if self.draft_amount + amount <= self.MAX_DRAFT_AMOUNT:</pre>
                 self.draft amount += amount
67
68
                 super().deposit(amount)
                                              # handover the amount to deposit meth
69
             else:
70
                 raise ValueError(f"Max available draft amount is {self.MAX DRAFT
71
```

```
72
 73
      class SeniorCitizenAccount(BankAccount):
 74
          interest rate = 5.5
 75
         def withdraw(self, amount):
 76
 77
              if amount > 20000:
 78
                  raise MaxWithdrawLimtExceeded('Can not withdraw more than 20000 p
 79
              super().withdraw(amount)
 80
 81
 82
      class SukanyaSamrudhiAccount(BankAccount):
          interest rate = 9.5
 83
 84
          def deposit(self, amount):
             if amount < 1000:</pre>
 86
                  raise ValueError('Min Amount Should be 1000rs')
 87
              super().deposit(amount)
 88
 89
          # Completely overriding the parent class method "withdraw"
 90
 91
          def withdraw(self, amount):
              raise TransactionDeclined("Can not withdraw")
 92
 93
 94
      class PenaltyAccount:
 95
 96
          def withdraw(self, amount):
              self.balance -= 200 # Penalty for withdrawing from PensionAccount
 97
              super().withdraw(amount)
 98
 99
100
      class RetirementAccount(PenaltyAccount, BankAccount):
101
         pass
102
103
      104
      # Alternate solution
105
      class PenaltyAccount:
106
          penalty = 0
          def withdraw(self, amount):
107
108
              self.balance -= self.__class__.penalty # Penalty for withdrawing fro
109
              super().withdraw(amount)
110
111
      class RetirementAccount(PenaltyAccount, BankAccount):
112
          penalty = 200
                             # Over-riding class variable
113
114
      class MaxTransactionLmit(PenaltyAccount, BankAccount):
115
          penalty = 1000 # Over-riding class variable
116
```

```
117
     118
     # Alternate solution
119
     class PenaltyAccount:
        def __init__(self, penalty_amount):
120
121
           self.penalty_amount = penalty_amount
122
123
        def withdraw(self, amount):
124
           self.balance -= self.penalty_amount
125
           super().withdraw(amount)
126
127
     class PensionAccount(PenaltyAccount, BankAccount):
        def __init__(self, penalty_amount, name, balance):
128
129
           PenaltyAccount.__init__(self, penalty_amount)
                                                      # Initialise the
           BankAccount.__init__(self, name, balance)
130
                                                # Initialise the cons
131
```