

```
Projects Wiki
                       11 Pull requests
                                          Actions
<> Code
           Issues
                                                                                (!) Securit
                python_tutorials / 10_oops /
   master •
                                                                   Go to file
                6_inheritance_logging.py / <> Jump to ▼
     Sandeep Suryaprasad clean up
                                         Latest commit 7965b72 on 24 Jun (1) History
 A o contributors
 113 lines (96 sloc) 4.19 KB
                                                     Raw
                                                           Blame
   1
       class ConsoleLogger:
   2
           def log(self, message):
   3
               print(message) # prints something in the console
   4
       class TextFileLogger:
   5
           def __init__(self, file_object):
   6
               self.file_object = file_object
   7
   8
   9
           def log(self, message):
               self.file object.write(message.strip())
  10
               self.file_object.write("\n")
  11
               self.file_object.flush()
  12
  13
       class CSVLogger:
  14
           def __init__(self, file_object):
  15
               self.file_object = file_object
  16
  17
           def log(self, message):
  18
  19
               words = message.split()
  20
               from csv import writer
               csv_writer = writer(self.file_object)
  21
               csv_writer.writerow(words)
  22
  23
               self.file_object.flush()
  24
  25
       # BAD DESIGN
  26
  27
       # Inheritance (IS-A relationship)
```

```
28
     class FilteredConsoleLogger(ConsoleLogger):
29
         def __init__(self, pattern):
             self.pattern = pattern
30
31
         # overriding the log method present in Parent class
32
33
         def log(self, message):
34
             if self.pattern in message: # adding extra functionality (filteri
                 super().log(message) # reusing the existing functionality of p
35
36
37
     class FilteredTextFileLogger(TextFileLogger):
         def __init__(self, pattern, file_object):
38
             self.pattern = pattern
39
40
             super().__init__(file_object)
41
         def log(self, message):
42
             if self.pattern in message:
43
44
                 super().log(message)
45
     class FilteredCSVLogger(CSVLogger):
46
         def __init__(self, pattern, file_object):
47
48
             self.pattern = pattern
             super().__init__(file_object)
49
50
         def log(self, message):
51
52
             if self.pattern in message:
                 super().log(message)
53
54
55
     # USING MULTIPLE INHERITANCE
56
57
58
     class FilteredLogger:
         def __init__(self, pattern):
59
             self.pattern = pattern
60
61
62
         def log(self, message):
63
             if self.pattern in message:
                 super().log(message)
64
65
66
     class FilteredConsoleLogger(FilteredLogger, ConsoleLogger):
         def __init__(self, pattern):
67
             FilteredLogger.__init__(self, pattern)
68
69
70
     class FilteredTextFileLogger(FilteredLogger, TextFileLogger):
         def __init__(self, pattern, file_object):
71
72
             FilteredLogger.__init__(self, pattern)
```

```
TextFileLogger. init (self, file object)
 73
 74
 75
      class FilteredCSVLogger(FilteredLogger, CSVLogger):
          def __init__(self, pattern, file_object):
 76
              FilteredLogger.__init__(self, pattern)
 77
              CSVLogger.__init__(self, file_object)
 78
 79
      # Composition (HAS-A relationship)
 80
 81
 82
      class FilteredLogger:
          def __init__(self, pattern, logger_type):
 83
              self.pattern = pattern
 84
 85
              self.logger_type = logger_type
 86
          # Polymorphic behavior or it is also called as Duck Typing
 87
          def log(self, message):
 88
 89
             if self.pattern in message:
 90
                  self.logger_type.log(message)
 91
 92
      with open('./data files/sample.log') as f:
 93
         with open("events.csv", "w") as fw:
 94
              text_logger = TextFileLogger(fw)
 95
              logger = FilteredLogger("INFO", text_logger)
 96
 97
             for line in f:
                 logger.log(line)
 98
      # -----
 99
100
101
      # "pattern" as class variable
102
      class FilteredLogger:
         pattern = None # class variable
103
104
         def log(self, message):
105
             if self.pattern in message:
                  super().log(message)
106
107
108
      class FilteredConsoleLogger(FilteredLogger, ConsoleLogger):
          pattern = "ERROR"
109
110
111
     class FilteredTextLogger(FilteredLogger, TextFileLogger):
112
          pattern = "ERROR"
113
```