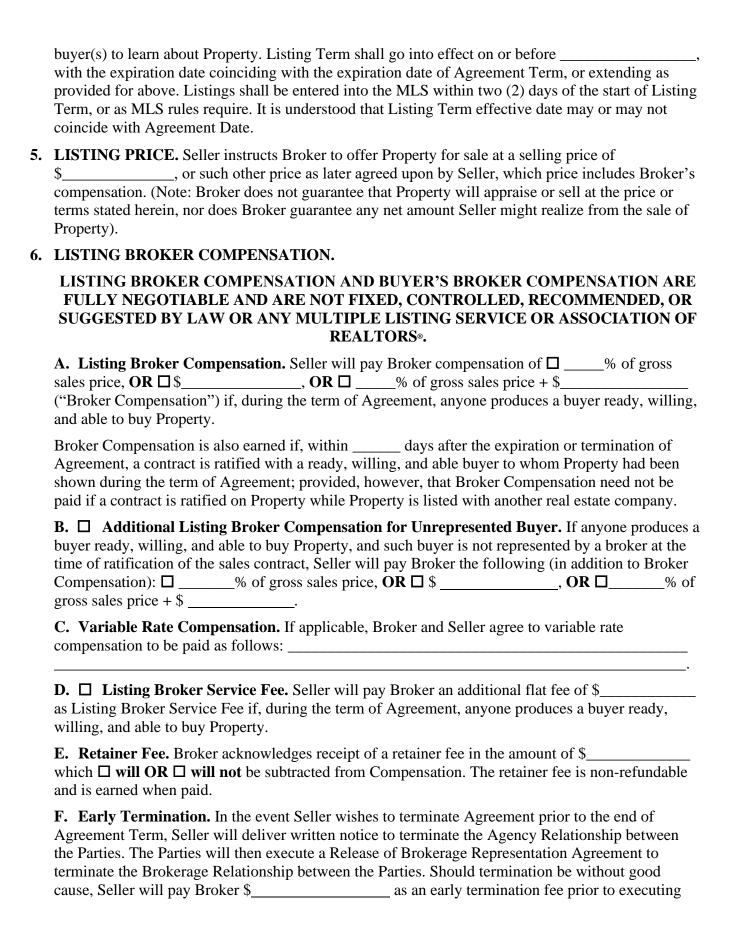
EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO SELL LISTING AGREEMENT

an	is Exclusive Right to Sell Listing Agreement ("Agreement") is made on _ d between rm Name)	("Seller") and (Insert
	APPOINTMENT OF BROKER. In consideration of the services providescribed in Agreement, Seller hereby appoints Broker as Seller's sole a and grants Broker the exclusive right to sell the real property described by	ided by Broker and nd exclusive listing agent
2.	PROPERTY. Street Address City	Mailbox #
	Legal Description □ Lot/Block/Subdivision: Lot(s)	ok/Page #/
3.	NOTICES. All notifications and amendments under Agreement will be delivered using the contact information below. Seller Mailing Address: City, State, and ZIP Code: Phone: (H)	
4.	Email: Fax: Broker (Firm) Mailing Address: City, State, and ZIP Code: Phone: (W) (Cell Email: Fax: AGREEMENT TERM AND LISTING TERM.)
	A. Agreement Term. Agreement will run for the period commencing up and expiring at 11:59 p.m. on ("Agreement Term") (if I automatically terminates 90 days after Agreement Date). If a sales contraduring Agreement Term which provides for a settlement date beyond Agwill be extended automatically until final disposition of the sales contrad B. Listing Term. The Listing Term begins when Seller instructs Broker	eft blank, Agreement act for Property is ratified greement Term, Agreement et.

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the Release of Brokerage Representation Agreement, in addition to any compensation otherwise due pursuant to Agreement.

7. OPTIONAL SELLER-PAID BUYER'S BROKER COMPENSATION.

- **A. Generally.** Prospective buyers may retain a broker who represents their interests only ("Buyer's Broker"). Seller has the option to agree to pay some or all of the fees of Buyer's Broker in this transaction, which will be payable upon settlement ("Buyer's Broker Compensation"). **Seller has no obligation to pay Buyer's Broker Compensation**. Buyer's Broker Compensation is negotiable and will ultimately be determined by a ratified sales contract between Seller and the buyer.
- **B. Disclosure.** Seller \square authorizes OR \square does not authorize Broker to disclose to prospective buyers and brokers representing buyers of Seller's willingness to negotiate with Buyer regarding Seller's payment of, in whole or in part, Buyer's Broker Compensation.
- C. Seller Approval of Optional Buyer's Broker Compensation. In the event Seller desires that Broker disclose and/or market, subject to applicable MLS rules and regulations, a specific amount or rate for Buyer's Broker Compensation, Broker must obtain Seller's approval in writing in advance of any such disclosure or marketing, any agreement to pay, or payment, and must specify the amount or rate disclosed or marketed.

8. CONVEYANCES.

A. Personal Property and Fixtures. Property includes the following personal property and fixtures, if existing: built-in heating and central air conditioning equipment, plumbing and lighting fixtures, indoor and outdoor sprinkler systems, bathroom mirrors, sump pump, attic and exhaust fans, storm windows, storm doors, screens, installed wall-to-wall carpeting, window shades, blinds, window treatment hardware, smoke and heat detectors, TV antennas, exterior trees and shrubs. Unless otherwise agreed to in writing, all surface or wall mounted electronic components/devices **DO NOT** convey; however, all related mounts, brackets and hardware **DO** convey. Smart home devices installed, hardwired or attached to personal property or fixtures conveyed pursuant to this paragraph, including but not limited to, smart switches, smart thermostats, smart doorbells, and security cameras ("Smart Devices") **DO** convey unless otherwise agreed to in writing. Electric vehicle charging stations **DO** convey. Solar panels installed on the Property **DO** convey (see attached Addendum). If more than one of an item conveys, the number of items is noted.

The items marked YES below are currently installed or offered and will convey:

Yes # Items		Yes # Items		Yes # Items			
	Alarm System		Freezer		Satellite Dish		
	Built-in Microwave		Furnace Humidifier		Storage Shed		
	_ Ceiling Fan		Garage Opener		Stove or Range		
	Central Vacuum		w/ remote		Wall Oven		
	_ Clothes Dryer		Gas Log		Water Treatment System		
	_ Clothes Washer	□ H	ot Tub, Equip & Cover	· 🛮 🗀	Window A/C Unit		
	Cooktop		Intercom		Window Fan		
	Dishwasher		Playground Equip		Window Treatments		
	Disposer		Pool, Equip, & Cover	· 🛮 🚾	Wood Stove		
	Electronic Air Filter		Refrigerator				
	_ Fireplace Screen/Door	r 🛭	w/ ice maker				
Ot	Other Conveyances (as-is, no additional value and for Seller convenience):						

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	Does Not convey:				
D. Leased Items, Systems, and/or Service Contracts. Any leased items, systems, or service contracts (including, but not limited to, termite or pest control, home warranty, fuel tanks, water treatment systems, lawn contracts, security system monitoring, and satellite contracts) DO NOT CONVEY absent an express written agreement by buyer and Seller. The following is a list of the leased items within Property:					
9.	HOMEOWNER WARRANTY. Seller has the option to purchase a homeowner warranty, which can be in effect during the Agreement Term and will transfer to the buyer upon settlement. Seller should review the scope of coverage, exclusions, and limitations. Cost not to exceed \$ Warranty provider to be				
10	10. UTILITIES; MAJOR SYSTEMS. (Check all that apply)				
	Hot Water: □ Oil □ Gas □ Electric □ Other Number of Gallons				
	Section 32.1-164.1:1 of the Code of Virginia requires Seller to disclose whether the onsite septic system serving Property is operating under a waiver of repair and/or maintenance requirements imposed by the State Board of Health. If the septic system is operating pursuant to a waiver, then Seller must provide the buyer with the "Disclosure Regarding Validity of Septic System Permit" prior to contract ratification. Such waiver is not transferable to the buyer.				
	Seller represents that the septic system \square is OR \square is not operating under a waiver from the State Board of Health.				
11	BROKER DUTIES. Broker will perform, and Seller hereby authorizes Broker to perform, the				

- **11. BROKER DUTIES.** Broker will perform, and Seller hereby authorizes Broker to perform, the following duties. In performing these duties, Broker will exercise ordinary care, comply with all applicable laws and regulations, and treat all parties honestly.
 - **A.** Broker will protect and promote the interests of Seller and will provide Seller with services consistent with the standards of practice and competence that are reasonably expected of licensees engaged in the business of real estate brokerage. Seller acknowledges that Broker is bound by the bylaws, policies and procedures, and rules and regulations governing the Multiple Listing Service (MLS), the Code of Ethics of the National Association of REALTORS[®], the Code of Virginia, and the Regional Rules and Regulations for the electronic lockbox system.
 - **B.** Broker will use reasonable efforts and act diligently to seek buyers for Property at the price and terms stated herein or otherwise acceptable to Seller, to negotiate on behalf of Seller, to establish

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strategies for accomplishing Seller's objectives, to assist in satisfying Seller's contractual obligations, and to facilitate the consummation of the sale of Property.

- **C.** Broker will market Property, at Broker's discretion, including without limitation, description, interior and exterior photographs in appropriate advertising media, such as publications, mailings, brochures, and internet sites; provided, however, Broker will not be obligated to continue to market Property after Seller has accepted an offer.
- **D.** Broker will present all written offers or counteroffers to and from Seller in a timely manner, even if Property is subject to a ratified contract of sale, unless otherwise instructed by Seller in writing.
- **E.** Broker will not continue to market, show and/or permit showings after Property is subject to a ratified contract of sale, unless otherwise instructed by Seller in writing.
- **F.** Broker will account, in a timely manner, for all money and property received in trust by Broker, in which Seller has or may have an interest.
- **G.** Broker will show Property during reasonable hours to prospective buyers and will accompany or accommodate, as needed, other real estate licensees, their prospective buyers, inspectors, appraisers, exterminators, and other parties necessary for showings and inspections of Property, to facilitate and/or consummate the sale of Property.

Broker agrees that the showing instructions to be shared with other real estate licensees and their prospective buyers are as follows:					
Broker □ will OR □ will not install an electronic lockbox on Property to allow access and showings by persons who are authorized to access Property.					
H. Broker □ will OR □ will not install "For Sale" signs on Property, as permitted. Seller is responsible for clearly marking the location of underground utilities, equipment or other items that may be damaged by the placement of the sign.					

12. MARKETING/MLS/INTERNET ADVERTISING.

- **A.** MLS Marketing. □ Seller authorizes OR □ Seller does not authorize Broker to market Property via the Multiple Listing Service ("MLS").
- 1. If Seller authorizes Broker to market Property in MLS, Broker will disseminate, via MLS, information regarding Property, including listing price(s), final sales price, all permissible terms, and all status updates during and after the expiration of Agreement. Broker will enter the listing information into MLS within two (2) days of Listing Term, or as MLS rules require.
- 2. If Seller does not authorize Broker to market Property via MLS, Broker will instead market Property as an Office Exclusive Listing unless and until Seller desires to market Property via MLS. "Office Exclusive Listing" means Seller instructs Broker to restrict marketing of Property only to Broker's network. For each Office Exclusive Listing, Seller will sign and deliver concurrently with Agreement an MLS-required form certifying that Seller does not authorize Broker to publicly market the listing via MLS or any syndicated websites. Broker will enter the listing information into MLS within two (2) days of Listing Term, or as MLS rules require.
- **B.** Third Party Websites. □ Seller authorizes OR □ Seller does not authorize Broker marketing Property through MLS or other means to also make listing data available to third-party websites. Seller understands that the listing data may get disseminated to third-party websites through means other than MLS regardless of the selection above. Seller acknowledges that the accuracy of the

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listing data is controlled by the third-party websites and is outside of Broker's control. The parties agree and understand that third-party websites include: 1) Broker's internet website; 2) the internet websites of licensed real estate salespersons or associate real estate brokers affiliated with Broker or other brokers participating in MLS; 3) any other internet websites (such as syndicated websites) in accordance with applicable MLS rules and regulations; and/or 4) social and printed media.

	In the event Seller has opted into marketing Property in the MLS in subparagraph A above, ker is hereby authorized by Seller to submit and market Property as follows:
	Seller authorizes OR \square Seller does not authorize the display of Property address on any internet website. In the event Seller does not authorize the display of the property address, only the ZIP code will be displayed.
	Seller authorizes OR \square Seller does not authorize the display of unedited comments or reviews of Property (or display a hyperlink to such comments or reviews) on MLS participants' internet websites. This provision does not control the display of such comments on third-party websites such as syndicated websites.
	Seller authorizes OR \square Seller does not authorize the display of an automated estimate of the market value of Property (or a hyperlink to such estimate) on MLS participants' internet websites. This provision does not control the display of such estimated value of Property on third-party websites such as syndicated websites.
und Soo days to th plac "Co disc	Coming Soon. □ Seller authorizes OR □ Seller does not authorize Broker to market Property er "Coming Soon" status in MLS. If Seller authorizes Broker to market Property under "Coming n" status in MLS, Broker will list Property under "Coming Soon" status in MLS within two (2) so of Listing Term, or as MLS rules require. Broker may engage in pre-marketing activities prior he date that Property is marketed in MLS under "Active" status including, but not limited to: 1) sing a "Coming Soon" sign on Property; 2) notifying agents with other firms that Property is ming Soon"; and 3) placing advertisements and conduct other marketing activities at Broker's retion. Broker will not show Property to prospective buyers or tenants and/or their agents while er "Coming Soon" status.

E. During the term of Agreement, Seller may, by written notice to Broker, authorize Broker to enable or disable use of any feature as described above. Broker agrees to update MLS database accordingly.

13. TYPES OF REAL ESTATE REPRESENTATION - DISCLOSURE AND INFORMED CONSENT.

Seller representation occurs by virtue of Agreement with Seller's consent to use Broker's services and may also include any brokers representing buyers who act on behalf of Seller as subagent of Broker. (Note: Broker may assist a buyer or prospective buyer by performing ministerial acts that are not inconsistent with Broker's duties as Seller's listing agent under Agreement.)

Buyer representation occurs when buyers contract to use the services of their own broker (known as a buyer representative) to act on their behalf.

Designated representation occurs when a buyer and seller in one transaction are represented by different sales associate(s) affiliated with the same broker. Each of these sales associates, known as a designated representative, represents fully the interests of a different client in the same transaction. Designated representatives are not dual representatives if each represents only the buyer or only the seller in a specific real estate transaction. In the event of designated representatives, each

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	representative will be bound by client confidentiality requirements, set forth in the CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION paragraph. The broker remains a dual representative.
	□ Seller does not consent to designated representation and does not allow Property to be shown to a buyer represented by this Broker through another designated representative associated with the firm OR □ Seller consents to designated representation and allows Property to be shown to a buyer represented by this Broker through another designated representative associated with the firm.
	Dual representation occurs when the same broker and the same sales associate represent both the buyer and seller in one transaction. In the event of dual representation, the broker will be bound by confidentiality requirements for each client, set forth in the CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION paragraph.
	□ Seller does not consent to dual representation and Seller does not allow Property to be shown to a buyer represented by this Broker through the same sales associate OR □ Seller consents to dual representation and allows Property to be shown to a buyer represented by this Broker through the same sales associate.
	An additional disclosure is required before designated or dual representation is to occur for a specific transaction.
	Broker will notify other real estate licensees via MLS whether Seller consents to designated or dual representation.
14.	CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. Broker will maintain the confidentiality of all personal and financial information and other matters identified as confidential by Seller which were obtained by Broker during the brokerage relationship, unless Seller consents in writing to the release of such information or as otherwise provided by law. The obligation of Broker to preserve confidential information continues after termination of the brokerage relationship. Information concerning latent material defects about Property is not considered confidential information.
15.	AUTHORIZATION TO DISCLOSE OTHER OFFERS. In response to inquiries from buyers or brokers representing buyers, Broker may not disclose, without Seller's authorization, the existence of other written offers on Property. If Seller does give such authorization, Seller acknowledges that Broker and sales associate(s) must disclose whether the offers were obtained by the listing agent, another member of the listing Broker's firm, or by a broker representing buyer.
	Seller \square does OR \square does not authorize Broker and sales associate(s) to disclose such information to buyers or brokers representing buyers.
16.	COMPLIANCE WITH FAIR HOUSING LAWS. Property will be shown and made available without regard to race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status, or national origin as well as all classes protected by the laws of the United States, the Commonwealth of Virginia, and applicable local jurisdictions, or by the REALTOR® Code of Ethics.
17.	RELOCATION PROGRAM.
	Seller is participating in any type of relocation program: □ Yes OR □ No . If "Yes", (a) the program is named:
	is named: Contact info: Contact info:
	and (b) terms of the program are:

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If "No", or if Seller has failed to list a specific relocation program, then Broker will have no obligation to cooperate with or compensate any undisclosed program.

18.	CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION. Seller represents that Property \Box is OR \Box is not located within a development which is a Condominium or Cooperative, subject to the Virginia Condominium Act, §55.1-1900, <i>et seq.</i> or the Virginia Real Estate Cooperative Act, §55.1-2100, <i>et seq.</i> Condominiums or Cooperatives being offered for sale are subject to the receipt by buyers of the required disclosures, and Seller is responsible for payment of appropriate fees and for providing these disclosure documents to prospective buyers as prescribed in the Virginia Resale Disclosure Act, §55.1-2307, <i>et seq.</i> , of the Code of Virginia.
	□ Seller OR □ Broker will order the association disclosure documents at Seller's expense □ at the time of listing OR □ within 3 days following the date of contract ratification OR □
	The Condominium or Cooperative dues are \$ per (frequency of payment).
	Special Assessment \$ for
	Condominium or Cooperative Association Name:
	Management Company: Phone #:
	Seller represents that Seller \square is OR \square is not current on all condominium association dues and/or special assessments.
19.	PROPERTY OWNERS' ASSOCIATION. Seller represents that Property \square is OR \square is not located within a development(s) which is subject to the Virginia Property Owners' Association Act, Section 55.1-1800, <i>et seq.</i> , of the Code of Virginia. If Property is within such a development, Seller is responsible for payment of the appropriate fees and for providing the resale certificate to the buyers in accordance with the Virginia Resale Disclosure Act, §55.1-2307, <i>et seq.</i>
	□ Seller OR $□$ Broker will order the association disclosure documents at Seller's expense $□$ at the time of listing OR $□$ within 3 days following the date of contract ratification OR $□$
	The Property Owners' Association dues are \$ per (frequency of payment). Special Assessment \$ for
	Property Owners' Association Name:
	Management Company: Phone #:
	Seller represents that Seller \square is OR \square is not current on all property owners' association dues and/or special assessments.
20.	PROPERTY CONDITION. Seller acknowledges that Broker has informed Seller of Seller's rights and obligations under the Virginia Residential Property Disclosure Act. Property □ is OR □ is not exempt from the Act. If not exempt, Seller has completed and provided to Broker a Residential Property Disclosure Statement, or any other applicable disclosures as may be required.
	Seller acknowledges Broker may receive, from Seller or otherwise, reports, surveys, plats, home inspection(s), appraisal(s), homeowner or other third-party warranty information or other similar document(s) concerning Property ("Property Report(s)"). Seller acknowledges Broker is required to disclose to prospective buyers all material adverse facts pertaining to the physical condition of Property actually known by Broker, including any such facts contained in Property

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Reports. Broker will not, however, be obligated to discover latent defects in Property or to advise on property condition matters outside the scope of Broker's real estate license. Seller may authorize Broker to deliver any Property Report(s) to prospective buyer(s). Seller will indemnify, save, and hold Broker harmless from all claims, complaints, disputes, litigation, judgments and attorney's fees arising from any misrepresentation by Seller or authorized delivery of Property Reports.

21.	LEAD-BASED PAINT DISCLOSURE. Seller represents that the residential dwelling(s) at Property □ were OR □ were not constructed before 1978. If the dwelling(s) were constructed before 1978, Seller is subject to federal law concerning disclosure of the possible presence of lead-based paint at Property, and Seller acknowledges that Broker has informed Seller of Seller's obligations under the law. If the dwelling(s) were constructed before 1978, unless exempt under 42 U.S.C. 4852(d), Seller has completed and provided to Broker the form, "Sale: Disclosure and Acknowledgment of Information on Lead-Based Paint and/or Lead-Based Paint Hazards" or equivalent form.
22.	CURRENT LIENS. Seller represents to Broker that the below information is true and complete to the best of Seller's information, knowledge, and belief and Seller understands that any loans identified below will be paid off at settlement: (<i>Check all that are applicable.</i>)
	 A. □ Property is not encumbered by any mortgage or deed of trust (<i>If box is checked, skip to G</i>). B. □ Property is security for a first mortgage or deed of trust loan held by
	This loan is \square Conventional OR \square FHA or \square VA or \square
	C. \square Property is security for a second mortgage or deed of trust loan held by (Lender Name) with an approximate balance of \$
	D. □ Property is security for a line of credit or home equity line of credit held by (Lender Name) with an approximate balance of \$
	E. □ Seller is current on all payments for the loans identified above.
	F. \square Seller is not in default and has not received any notice(s) from the holder(s) of any loan identified above, or from any other lien holder of any kind, regarding a default under any loan, threatened foreclosure, notice of foreclosure, or the filing of foreclosure.
	$G. \square$ There are no liens secured against Property for federal, state, or local income taxes; unpaid real property taxes; or unpaid condominium or homeowners' association fees or special assessments.
	H. \square There are no judgments against Seller (including each owner for jointly held property). Seller has no knowledge of any matter that might result in a judgment that may potentially affect Property.
	I. \square Seller has not filed for bankruptcy protection under Federal law and is not contemplating doing so during the term of Agreement.
	In the event Property is encumbered by a loan, Seller further agrees that Seller will promptly disclose the name and contact information for the lender and account number to the Settlement Agent identified in a contract for the sale of the Property.
	During the term of Agreement, should any change occur with respect to answers A through I above, Seller will immediately notify Broker and sales associate/listing agent, in writing, of such change.
23.	SELLER FINANCING. Seller \square does OR \square does not agree to offer seller financing by providing a deed of trust loan in the amount of \$ with further terms to be negotiated.

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44.	set Gr	tlement agent's fee billed to Seller, costs of releasing existing encumbrances, Seller's legal fees, antor's Tax, and any other proper charges assessed to Seller will be paid by Seller unless provided terwise in the sales contract.
		e "Seller's Estimated Cost of Settlement" form \square is OR \square is not attached. These estimates are informational purposes only and will change based upon the terms and conditions of the purchase er.
25.	of cor	LLER PROCEEDS. Seller acknowledges that Seller's proceeds may not be available at the time settlement. The receipt of proceeds may be subject to Section 55.1-903 of the Code of Virginia, mmonly referred to as the Virginia Wet Settlement Act , and may be subject to other laws, rules d regulations.
26.	set req inf	S/FIRPTA. Section 1445 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Code may require a buyer or the tlement agent to report the gross sales price, Seller's federal tax identification number and other quired information to the IRS. Seller will provide to a buyer or the settlement agent such ormation upon request. In certain situations, the IRS requires a percentage of the sales price to be thheld from Seller's proceeds if Seller is a Foreign Person as defined by FIRPTA.
	Sel	ller □ is OR □ is not a "Foreign Person" as defined by FIRPTA.
27.	A. pay rea terilim	Seller Duties. Seller will: (a) work exclusively with Broker during the term of Agreement; (b) y Broker, directly or indirectly, the compensation set forth above; (c) timely comply with the sonable requests of Broker to supply any pertinent financial or personal data needed to fulfill the ms of Agreement; (d) cooperate with Broker and facilitate Broker's duties, including, but not nited to, marketing the property, reviewing offers, and showing the property; and (e) comply with ral, state, and federal law(s) pertaining to this transaction.
	fai acc	Seller Representations and Warranties. Seller is aware that Seller may be responsible for ling to disclose information and/or misrepresenting the condition of Property. Seller certifies the curacy of the information provided to the Listing Broker and Seller warrants: Seller has capacity to convey good and marketable title to Property by general warranty deed and represents that Property is insurable by a licensed title insurance company with no additional risk premium.
	2.	Seller is not a party to a listing agreement with another broker for the sale, exchange, or lease of Property.
	3.	No person or entity has the right to purchase, lease or acquire Property, by virtue of an option, right of first refusal or otherwise.
	4.	Seller \square is OR \square is not a licensed (active/inactive) real estate agent/broker.
	5.	Seller □ has OR □ has no knowledge of the existence, removal, or abandonment of any underground storage tank on Property.
	6.	Property □ is OR □ is not tenant-occupied.
	7.	Seller \square has OR \square does not have an audio and/or video recording system ("Surveillance System") on Property. In the event there is a Surveillance System on Property, Seller understands that use of such Surveillance System may result in violation of state and/or federal law if consent to record is not given in accordance with the law. Seller hereby releases and holds harmless

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Broker, Broker's designated agents, sub-agents, sales associates, and employees from any liability which may result from the listening/recording of audio and/or video on Property.

C. Access to Property. Seller will provide keys to Broker for access to Property to facilitate Broker's duties under Agreement. Seller will allow Broker's unlicensed assistants in Property to perform ministerial acts as defined by 18VAC135-20-165.

If Property is currently tenant-occupied, Seller will provide Broker with any current lease documents and contact information for current tenant and will use best efforts to obtain the full cooperation of current tenants, in connection with showings and inspections of Property.

D. Seller Assumption of Risk.

- 1. Seller retains full responsibility for Property, including all utilities, maintenance, physical security, and liability until title to Property is transferred to buyer. Seller is advised to take all precautions for safekeeping of valuables and to maintain appropriate property and liability insurance through Seller's own insurance company.
 - Broker is not responsible for the security of Property or for inspecting Property on any periodic basis. If Property is or becomes vacant during the Agreement Term, Seller is advised to notify Seller's homeowner's insurance company and request a "Vacancy Clause" to cover Property.
- 2. In consideration of the use of Broker's services and facilities and of the facilities of any MLS, Seller and Seller's heirs and assigns hereby release Broker, Broker's designated agents, subagents, sales associates and employees, any MLS and the directors, officers and employees thereof, including officials of any parent Association of REALTORS®, except for malfeasance on the part of such parties, from any liability to Seller for vandalism, theft or damage of any nature whatsoever to Property or its contents that occurs during the Agreement Term. Seller waives any and all rights, claims and causes of actions against them and holds them harmless for any property damage or personal injury arising from the use or access to Property by any persons during Agreement Term.

28. SELLER DEFAULT.

A. Seller Default. In the event of Seller breach as set forth herein, such shall constitute Seller default and will serve as good cause for Broker to terminate Agreement. Upon such breach, Broker may, at Broker's option, provide Seller a Notice to Terminate Brokerage Representation Agreement. Upon Delivery of Notice, the Agency Relationship between the Parties will cease. Both parties will subsequently and immediately execute a Release of Brokerage Representation to terminate the Brokerage Relationship between the Parties and all respective rights and obligations of the Parties arising under Agreement will terminate, exclusive of Broker's duties in this Paragraph. If the Seller refuses to execute the Release when requested to do so in writing and a court finds that Seller should have executed the Release, Seller will pay the expenses, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees and costs, incurred by Broker in any litigation regarding this matter.

B. Broker Duties Upon Termination. In the event Broker terminates Agreement prior to the expiration of Agreement, Broker will promptly deliver to Seller copies of all contracts and other instruments entered into on behalf of Seller, remove Property from any listing services, and return to the Seller any keys to Property, if applicable. Broker may retain copies of such contracts and instruments for Broker's records.

29. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

A. Appropriate Professional Advice. Seller acknowledges that Broker is being retained solely as a real estate agent and not as an attorney, tax advisor, lender, appraiser, surveyor, structural engineer,

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- mold or air quality expert, home inspector, solar panel expert, or other professional service provider. Broker can counsel on real estate matters, but if Seller desires legal advice, Seller is advised to seek legal counsel. Seller is advised to seek appropriate professional advice concerning the Property condition, financing, tax, title insurance, property insurance and legal matters.
- **B. Service Provider Referrals.** Broker or Broker's sales associates may refer a service provider to assist Seller in this transaction. This referral is not an endorsement, guarantee or warranty as to the quality, cost and/or timeliness of the services to be provided. Seller is advised to independently investigate all options for service providers and consider whether any service provider will work effectively with Seller. Seller is free to reject any referred service provider for any or no reason.
- C. Wire Fraud. Seller should never transmit nonpublic personal information, such as credit or debit card, bank account or routing numbers, by email or other unsecured electronic communication. There are numerous e-mail phishing scams that involve fraudulent requests to wire funds in conjunction with a real estate transaction. If Seller receives any electronic communication directing the transfer of funds or to provide nonpublic personal information, even if that electronic communication appears to be from a representative of Broker, do not respond. Such requests, even if they may otherwise appear to be from Broker, could be part of a scheme to defraud Seller by misdirecting the transfer of sale proceeds or using Seller's identity to commit a crime. If Seller should receive wiring instructions via electronic means that appear to be from a legitimate source involved in Seller's real estate transaction, Seller should verify—using contact information other than that provided in the communication—that the instructions were sent by an actual representative of the requesting company. Conversely, if Seller has provided wiring instructions to a third party, it is important to confirm with the representative of said company that the wire instructions are not to be substituted without Seller's verified written consent. When wiring funds, never rely exclusively on an e-mail, fax, or text communication.
- **D.** Subsequent Offers After Contract Acceptance. After a sales contract has been ratified on Property, Broker recommends Seller obtain the advice of legal counsel prior to acceptance of any subsequent offer.
- **E.** Governing Law. The laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia will govern the validity, interpretation, and enforcement of Agreement, without regard to the application of conflict of laws.
- **F. Binding Agreement**. Agreement will be binding upon the parties, and each of their respective heirs, executors, administrators, successors and permitted assigns. The provisions hereof will survive the sale of Property and will not be merged therein. Agreement, unless amended in writing by the parties, contains the final and entire agreement and the parties will not be bound by any terms, conditions, oral statements, warranties, or representations not herein contained.
- **G. Severability.** In the event any provision in Agreement is determined to be unenforceable, the remaining terms and provisions of Agreement shall not in any way be affected, impaired, or invalidated thereby.
- **30. ATTORNEYS' FEES.** If any Party breaches Agreement and a non-breaching Party retains legal counsel to enforce its rights hereunder, the non-breaching Party will be entitled to recover against the breaching Party, in addition to any other damages recoverable against any breaching Party, all of its reasonable Legal Expenses incurred in enforcing its rights under Agreement, whether or not suit is filed, and in obtaining, enforcing and/or defending any judgment related thereto. Should any tribunal of competent jurisdiction determine that more than one Party to the dispute has breached Agreement, then all such breaching Parties will bear their own costs. However, if the tribunal determines that one

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or more of the Parties is a "Substantially Prevailing Party," any such Substantially Prevailing Party will be entitled to recover from any of the breaching Parties, in addition to any other damages recoverable against any breaching Party, all of its reasonable Legal Expenses incurred in enforcing its rights under Agreement, whether or not suit is filed, and in obtaining, enforcing and/or defending any judgment related thereto. "Party" as used in this paragraph includes any third-party beneficiary identified herein. "Legal Expenses" as used in this paragraph includes attorneys' fees, court costs, and litigation expenses, if any, including, but not limited to, expert witness fees, and court reporter fees.

31. DEFINITIONS.

- **A.** "Agency Relationship" means the relationship in which a real estate licensee acts for or represents a person as an agent by such person's express authority in a real estate transaction.
- **B.** "Brokerage Relationship" means the contractual relationship between a client and a real estate licensee based on the terms, provisions, conditions, duties, and responsibilities of Agreement.

is list

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Date	Seller	Date	Broker
Date	/		
	/		
Date	Seller		
Date	Seller		
*****			********
Calaa A		es Associate Contact Info	
	ssociate (Listing Agent):		
Phone: (W)Email:			
	Super	rvising Broker Contact In	formation
Broker	Name:		
Phone:	(W)	(Cell)	
Email:		, ,	Fax:

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USEFUL INFORMATION ABOUT REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

REALTORS® are real estate licensees who, as members of the National Association of REALTORS® as well as the state and local Associations of REALTORS®, have pledged to the public and to each other that they will adhere to a strict code of ethics and high standards of professionalism, integrity and competence. REALTORS® are providing you with this information in order to assist you in making informed decisions when purchasing, selling or optioning real estate.

SERVICES Regardless of whom they represent, REALTORS® can provide a variety of information and assistance to all parties in a real estate transaction. For example, REALTORS® can assist customers by performing ministerial acts such as supplying information about available properties and sources of financing, describing and showing properties, assisting in preparing and submitting purchase offers or counteroffers, or providing information about settlement procedures. REALTORS® acting as standard agents are required by Virginia law and by their Code of Ethics to treat all parties honestly and not knowingly give them false information, promptly present all written offers and counteroffers, disclose any adverse material facts actually known to them concerning the physical condition of a property, and offer properties without regard to race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status, elderliness, sexual orientation, national origin, or gender identity as well as any other classes protected by Virginia and applicable local jurisdiction.

LEGAL REQUIREMENTS Virginia law requires that in order to be enforceable, all contracts for real property must be in writing. There is a recommended contract form that can be shown to you and that may be modified in any way to accommodate the needs of the parties. You have the opportunity to consult legal counsel concerning the contract as well as any other questions you may have about the various laws concerning real estate transfers that are referenced in the suggested contract form.

FINANCING Mortgage rates and associated charges vary with financial institutions and the marketplace. Purchasers have the opportunity to select the lender and to negotiate terms and conditions of the loan. Such terms may be subject to seller's approval and lender's requirements. Borrowers also will be required to obtain a lender's title insurance policy. Purchasers may wish to obtain owner's title insurance coverage and may consult an attorney concerning this choice.

INSURANCE The lender may require purchasers to buy a hazard insurance policy from the insurance company of their choice, subject to the lender's approval. Purchaser should be aware that many factors affect the availability and cost of hazard insurance on the premises. Depending on the insurance company, these factors may include past insurance claims filed on the premises, past insurance claims filed by purchaser, and purchaser's credit history. In addition, flood insurance may be required on the property. Purchaser should contact an insurance agent at the earliest opportunity to arrange for hazard insurance and, if necessary, flood insurance on the property.

PURCHASER AND SELLER DUTIES UNDER FIRPTA Section 1445 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Code (the Foreign Investment in Real Property Tax Act or "FIRPTA") may impose a duty on a purchaser to withhold a percentage (minimum 10%) of the gross sales price when the seller is a "foreign person" for purposes of U.S. income taxation and when the property is located within the United States. A foreign person includes, but is not limited to, nonresident aliens, foreign corporations, foreign partnerships, foreign trusts, and foreign estates.

The seller should inform the purchaser and settlement agent of possible withholding under FIRPTA prior to settlement date. The settlement agent may require the seller and the purchaser to execute certain IRS forms, which may include the seller's and the purchaser's tax identification number (social security number), and submit the required withholding on behalf of the purchaser. Both the seller and the purchaser should seek competent legal, tax, and/or financial advice concerning these matters in advance of the settlement date.

MASTER PLANS Prior to execution of a contract, purchasers may review the applicable Master Plan for the appropriate jurisdiction, including maps showing planned land use and proposed or actual parks, roads, or other facilities. These can be found at the planning offices of various jurisdictions and at some local libraries.

PROPERTY CONDITION AND ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS Various inspection services and home warranty insurance programs are available, and purchasers have the option to include in their offer to purchase a contingency that allows them to employ one or more experts of their choice at their expense to inspect the property and provide them with an analysis of its condition. Purchasers normally may also conduct a pre-settlement or pre-occupancy "walkthrough" inspection of the property, but this inspection may be limited by the terms of the contract. REALTORS® do not have the expertise to advise concerning various conditions including but not limited to: major systems or structures; soil conditions; flood hazard areas; mold or air quality; possible restrictions on the use of the property due to restrictive covenants, zoning, subdivision or environmental laws, easements or other documents; airport or aircraft noise; planned land uses, roads or highways; including but not limited to construction materials and/or hazardous materials such as flame retardant treated plywood (FRT), radon, urea formaldehyde insulation (UFFI), polybutylene pipes, asbestos, synthetic stucco/EIFS, underground storage tanks, defective drywall or lead-based paint. Information about these issues may be obtained from appropriate governmental agencies such as the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), the Virginia Department of Health, or local planning offices or health departments.

HOME ENERGY EFFICIENCY INFORMATION Purchasers may wish to consider the energy efficiency of any new or existing home prior to the conclusion of the sale. Hiring an energy audit professional certified by the Residential Energy Services Network (www.RESNET.us) or the Building Performance Institute (www.BPI.org) to perform an energy audit can be an invaluable step toward helping prospective purchasers understand the energy efficiency level of the home they are considering buying. Energy and water consumption patterns in the home can also add to understanding the efficiency levels of home systems, although personal behaviors must also be considered when evaluating this data.

RESPONSIBILITY Each party to a real estate transaction should carefully read all documents to be sure that the terms accurately express the understanding of the parties as to their intentions and the agreements they have reached. REALTORS® can counsel on real estate matters, but if legal or tax advice is desired, you should consult an attorney or a financial professional. If you have any questions about the roles and responsibilities of REALTORS® or about any other material presented here, please do not hesitate to ask for more information. You should also exercise whatever due diligence you deem necessary with respect to information on any sexual offenders registered under Chapter 23 (§19.2 - 387 et. seq.) of Title 19.2. Such information may be obtained by contacting your local police department or the Department of State Police, Central Criminal Records Exchange at http://sex-offender.vsp.virginia.gov/sor/.

TYPES OF REAL ESTATE REPRESENTATION In an individual real estate transaction, if a brokerage firm ("Broker") has a contractual obligation to represent a buyer or a seller ("Client"), then the Broker shall promote the interest of the Client by exercising ordinary care and by:

- (a) performing the terms of their contractual agreement;
- (b) conducting marketing activities on behalf of the Client as provided in their brokerage agreement;
- (c) assisting the Client in drafting and negotiating offers and counteroffers, amendments, addenda, and in establishing strategies to accomplish the Client's goals;
- (d) obtaining a transaction at a price and terms acceptable to the Client;
- (e) presenting in a timely manner all written offer or counteroffers to and from the Client;
- (f) disclosing to the Client all material facts related to the property or concerning the transaction of which they have actual knowledge; and
- (g) accounting for, in a timely manner, all money and property received in which the Client has or may have an interest.

Unless otherwise provided by law or the Client consents in writing to the release of information, the Broker shall maintain the confidentiality of all personal and financial information and other matters identified as confidential by the Client, if that information is received from the Client during the brokerage relationship.

In satisfying these duties, the Broker shall exercise ordinary care, comply with all applicable laws and regulations, treat all prospective buyers and sellers honestly and not knowingly give false information, and the Broker representing a buyer shall disclose whether or not the buyer's intent is to occupy the property as a principal residence. In addition, the Broker may show the same property to different buyer clients, represent sellers as well as buyers, or provide assistance to a seller or a buyer who is not a client by performing ministerial acts that are not inconsistent with the Broker's duties to the Client.

Seller representation occurs when sellers contract to use the services of their own Broker (known as a seller representative) to act on their behalf. Sellers may engage a Broker who provides standard services (§54.1-2131) or limited services (§54.1-2138.1). Your REALTOR® can provide you with more information about those options.

Buyer representation occurs when buyers contract to use the services of their own Broker (known as a buyer representative) to act on their behalf. Purchasers may engage a Broker who provides standard services (§54.1-2132) or limited services (§54.1-2138.1). Your REALTOR® can provide you with more information about those options.

Dual representation occurs when a buyer and seller in one transaction are represented by the same Broker and the same sales associate. When the parties agree to dual representation, the ability of the Broker and the sales associate to represent either party fully and exclusively is limited. The confidentiality of all information of all clients shall be maintained as above.

Designated representation occurs when a buyer and seller in one transaction are represented by different sales associates affiliated with the same Broker. Each of these sales associates, known as a designated representative, represents fully the interests of a different client in the same transaction. Designated representatives are not dual representatives if each represents only the

buyer or only the seller in a specific real estate transaction. Except for disclosure of confidential information to the Broker, each designated representative is bound by the confidentiality requirements as above. The Broker remains a dual representative.

	/			/		
Date		Signature	 Date		Signature	
	/			/		
Date		Signature	 Date		Signature	

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INFORMATION FOR MAKING AN OFFER (OPTIONAL)

This form does not constitute a disclosure or offer and SHALL NOT become part of any Residential Sales Contract. This information is provided for the sole purpose of assisting Cooperating agent(s) in preparing offers. Seller makes no representations or warranties regarding the accuracy of the information contained in this Information Sheet.

SELLER'S INFORMATION

Seller Name(s):			
Preferred Delivery: ☐ Mailing Address OR ☐ Fax OR ☐ Email (check all that apply):			
FIRPTA: Seller \(\square\) IS OR \(\square\) IS NOT a "Foreign Person," as defined by the Foreign Investment in	Real		
Property Tax Act (FIRPTA).	rcui		
1031 Exchange: Seller is selling Property as part of a 1031 Exchange: ☐ Yes OR ☐ No			
Real Estate Licensed/Related Parties: \square Seller is \square an active OR \square inactive licensed real estate a	agent		
in Virginia and/or Other Listing Broker/Agent is related to Seller.	igent		
PROPERTY INFORMATION			
Tax Man/ID# Legal Description: Lot(s)			
Tax Map/ID # Legal Description: Lot(s) Section Subdivision or Condominium			
Parking Space(s) # County/Municipality			
Parking Space(s) # County/Municipality Deed Book/Liber # Page/Folio #			
Straat Addragg			
Unit # City ZIP Code			
Mailbox Number:			
Storage Unit Number(s):			
Property Subject to:			
☐ Condominium Association ☐ Cooperative Association ☐ Property Owners Association			
Association Name:Phone #:			
Management Company: Phone #:			
Lead-Based Paint: Residential dwellings at Property were OR were not constructed before 1978.			
Other:			
<u>UTILITIES INFORMATION</u>			
Water Supply: ☐ Public ☐ Private Well ☐ Community Well			
Hot Water:			
Air Conditioning: Oil Gas Elec. Heat Pump Other Zones			
Heating: ☐ Oil ☐ Gas ☐ Elec. ☐ Heat Pump ☐ Other ☐ Zones ☐			
Hot Water:	BR:		
Other:			
Utility Companies/Name:			
Electric:Gas/Oil:			
Water:			

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CONVEYANCES

Yes No # Items Alarm System Built-in Microwave Ceiling Fan Central Vacuum Clothes Dryer Clothes Washer	Garage	re Humidifier	es No #	Items Satellite Dish Storage Shed Stove or Range Trash Compactor Wall Oven Water Treatment System
Cooktop Dishwasher Disposer Electronic Air Filte Fireplace Screen/D Other:	□ □ Interco □ □ Playgr □ □ Pool, I r □ □ Refrige	om □ ound Equipment □ Equip, & Cover □		Window A/C Unit Window Fan Window Treatments Wood Stove
Fuel Tanks: Leased #:				
<u>LISTING BROKER INFORMATION</u> Listing Brokerage's Name and Address:				
Brokerage Phone #: VA Firm License #: Agent Email: MLS Agent ID #: Team Name:		Bright MLS Broker (Agent Name: Agent Phone #: VA Agent License #	Code:	se #:
OTHER INFORMATION				
Seller Preferred Settlement Timing: Seller Requests Post-Settlement Occupancy: Other Settlement Preferences/Requests: Seller Preferred Septic Inspector (if applicable): Other:				

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Virginia Real Estate Board



http://www.dpor.virginia.gov/Consumers/Disclosure_Forms/

RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

REQUIRED NOTICE FOR BUYER TO EXERCISE NECESSARY DUE DILIGENCE

The Virginia Residential Property Disclosure Act (§ 55.1-700 et seq. of the *Code of Virginia*) governs the information owners must disclose to prospective purchasers of residential real property. Certain residential property transfers are excluded from the requirements (see § 55.1-702). Information below found in § 55.1-703:

- 1. CONDITION: The owner(s) of the residential real property makes no representations or warranties as to the condition of the real property or any improvements thereon, or with regard to any covenants and restrictions, or any conveyances of mineral rights, as may be recorded among the land records affecting the real property or any improvements thereon, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary including obtaining a home inspection, as defined in § 54.1-500, a mold assessment conducted by a business that follows the guidelines provided by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and a residential building energy analysis, as defined in § 54.1-1144, in accordance with the terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event, prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.
- 2. LOT LINES: The owner(s) makes no representation with respect to current lot lines or the ability to expand, improve, or add any structures on the property, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary, including obtaining a property survey and contacting the locality to determine zoning ordinances or lot coverage, height, or setback requirements on the property
- 3. ADJACENT PARCELS: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to any matters that may pertain to parcels adjacent to the subject parcel, including zoning classification or permitted uses of adjacent parcels, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary with respect to adjacent parcels in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event, prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.
- 4. HISTORIC DISTRICT ORDINANCES(S): The owner(s) makes no representations to any matters that pertain to whether the provisions of any historic district ordinance affect the property and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary with respect to any historic district designated by the locality pursuant to § 15.2-2306, including review of (i) any local ordinance creating such district, (ii) any official map adopted by the locality depicting historic districts, and (iii) any materials available from the locality that explain (a) any requirements to alter, reconstruct, renovate, restore, or demolish buildings or signs in the local historic district and (b) the necessity of any local review board or governing body approvals prior to doing any work on a property located in a local historic district, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event, prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.
- 5. RESOURCE PROTECTION AREAS: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to whether the property contains any resource protection areas established in an ordinance implementing the Chesapeake Bay Preservation Act (§ 62.1-44.15:67 et seq.) adopted by the locality where the property is located pursuant to § 62.1-44.15:74, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary to determine whether the provisions of any such ordinance affect the property, including review of any official map adopted by the locality depicting resource protection areas, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event, prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.

- 6. SEXUAL OFFENDERS: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to information on any sexual offenders registered under Chapter 23 (§ 19.2-387 et seq.) of Title 19.2, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary with respect to such information, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event, prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.
- 7. DAM BREAK INUNDATION ZONE(S): The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to whether the property is within a dam break inundation zone and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary with respect to whether the property resides within a dam break inundation zone, including a review of any map adopted by the locality depicting dam break inundation zones.
- **8. WASTEWATER SYSTEM:** The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to the presence of any wastewater system, including the type or size thereof or associated maintenance responsibilities related thereto, located on the property and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary to determine the presence of any wastewater system on the property and the costs associated with maintaining, repairing, or inspecting any wastewater system, including any costs or requirements related to the pump-out of septic tanks, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event, prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.
- **9. SOLAR ENERGY COLLECTION DEVICE(S):** The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to any right to install or use solar energy collection devices on the property.
- 10. SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREAS: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to whether the property is located in one or more special flood hazard areas and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary, including (i) obtaining a flood certification or mortgage lender determination of whether the property is located in one or more special flood hazard areas, (ii) reviewing any map depicting special flood hazard areas, (iii) contacting the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) or visiting the website for FEMA's National Flood Insurance Program or for the Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation's Flood Risk Information System, and (iv) determining whether flood insurance is required, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event, prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.
- 11. CONSERVATION OR OTHER EASEMENTS: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to whether the property is subject to one or more conservation or other easements and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event, prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.
- 12. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to whether the property is subject to a community development authority approved by a local governing body pursuant to Article 6 (§ 15.2-5152 et seq.) of Chapter 51 of Title 15.2 and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, including determining whether a copy of the resolution or ordinance has been recorded in the land records of the circuit court for the locality in which the community development authority district is located for each tax parcel included in the district pursuant to § 15.2-5157, but in any event, prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.

- 13. MARINE CLAYS: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to whether the property is located on or near deposits of marine clays (marumsco soils), and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, including consulting public resources regarding local soil conditions and having the soil and structural conditions of the property analyzed by a qualified professional.
- 14. RADON GAS: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to whether the property is located in a locality classified as Zone 1 or Zone 2 by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) Map of Radon Zones, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary to determine whether the property is located in such a zone, including (i) reviewing the EPA's Map of Radon Zones or visiting the EPA's radon information website; (ii) visiting the Virginia Department of Health's Indoor Radon Program website; (iii) visiting the National Radon Proficiency Program's website; (iv) visiting the National Radon Safety Board's website that lists the Board's certified contractors; and (v) ordering a radon inspection, in accordance with the terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.
- **15. DEFECTIVE DRYWALL:** The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to the existence of defective drywall on the property, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary to determine whether there is defective drywall on the property, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract. For purposes of this disclosure, "defective drywall" means the same as that term is defined in § 36-156.1.
- 16. LEAD PIPES: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to whether the property contains any pipe, pipe or plumbing fitting, fixture, solder, or flux that does not meet the federal Safe Drinking Water Act definition of "lead free" pursuant to 42 U.S.C § 300g-6, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary to determine whether the property contains any pipe, pipe or plumbing fitting, fixture, solder, or flux that does not meet the federal Safe Drinking Water Act definition of "lead free," in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract.
- 17. IMPOUNDING STRUCTURES OR DAMS: The owner(s) makes no representations with respect to the condition or regulatory status of any impounding structure or dam on the property or under the ownership of the common interest community that the owner of the property is required to join, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary to determine the condition, regulatory status, cost of required maintenance and operation, or other relevant information pertaining to the impounding structure or dam, including contacting the Department of Conservation and Recreation or a licensed professional engineer.

ADDITIONAL WRITTEN DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS

SELLERS AND BUYERS <u>MAY</u> NEED TO COMPLETE ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING WRITTEN DISCLOSURES

NOTE: This information is provided as a resource and does not constitute legal advice. The applicable Virginia Code sections should be consulted before taking any action based on this information, which is intended solely to provide an abridged overview of disclosure requirements and may not be applicable to all transactions.

The entire *Code of Virginia* is accessible online and searchable at http://law.lis.virginia.gov/vacode. You should retain the services of an attorney if you need legal advice or representation.

<u>FIRST SALE OF A DWELLING:</u> § 55.1-702.B contains other disclosure requirements for transfers involving the first sale of a dwelling because the first sale of a dwelling is exempt from the disclosure requirements listed above. The builder of a new dwelling shall disclose in writing to the purchaser thereof all known material defects which would constitute a violation of any applicable building code.

<u>PLANNING DISTRICT 15:</u> In addition, for property that is located wholly or partially in any locality comprising Planning District 15, the builder or owner (if the builder is not the owner of the property) shall disclose in writing any knowledge of (i) whether mining operations have previously been conducted on the property or (ii) the presence of any abandoned mines, shafts, or pits. If no defects are known by the builder to exist, no written disclosure is required by this subsection.

SECTION 55.1-704 contains a disclosure requirement for properties in any locality in which there is a *military air installation*.

SECTION 55.1-706 contains a disclosure requirement for properties with *pending building code or zoning ordinance violations*.

SECTION 55.1-706.1 contains a disclosure requirement for properties with lis pendens filed.

SECTION 55.1-708 contains a disclosure requirement for *properties previously used to manufacture methamphetamine*.

SECTION 55.1-708.1 contains a disclosure requirement for properties with *privately owned stormwater management facilities*.

SECTION 32.1-164.1:1 contains a disclosure requirement regarding the validity of *septic system operating permits*.

<u>See also</u> the Virginia Condominium Act (§ 55.1-1900 et seq.), the Virginia Real Estate Cooperative Act (§ 55.1-2100 et seq.), and the Virginia Property Owners' Association Act (§ 55.1-1800 et seq.).





https://www.dpor.virginia.gov/Consumers/Disclosure Forms/

RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

SELLER AND PURCHASER ACKNOWLEDGEMENT FORM

The Virginia Residential Property Disclosure Act (§ 55.1-700 et seq. of the *Code of Virginia*) requires the owner of certain residential real property—whenever the property is to be sold or leased with an option to buy—to provide notification to the purchaser of disclosures required by the Act and to advise the purchaser that the disclosures are listed on the Real Estate Board webpage.

Certain transfers of residential property are excluded from this requirement (see § 55.1-702).

PROPERTY ADDRESS/ LEGAL DESCRIPTION:	·····
DISCLOSURE STATEMENT located on	disclosures listed in the RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY the Real Estate Board webpage at: limers/Residential_Property_Disclosures
Property Disclosure Act (§ 55.1-700 e	tification as required under the Virginia Residential et seq. of the <i>Code of Virginia</i>) and, if represented by a 55.1-712, further acknowledges having been informed e Act.
Owner	Owner
 Date	Date
under the Virginia Residential Prope <i>Virginia</i>). In addition, if the purchaser represented by a real estate licensee	dges receipt of notification of disclosures as required erty Disclosure Act (§ 55.1-700 et seq. of the <i>Code of</i> r is (i) represented by a real estate licensee or (ii) not but the owner is so represented as provided in § 55.1-lges having been informed of the rights and obligations
Purchaser suresh Sapkota	Purchaser
 Date	 Date

FEDERAL LEADBASED PAINT DISCLOSURE LAW AND REGULATIONS: INFORMATION FOR OWNERS OF RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY

Note: 42 U.S.C 4852d exempts from the disclosure requirements for lead-based paint certain transfers of residential property constructed before 1978. The exceptions are: property leased for 100 days or less with no possibility of renewal or extension; re-lease or renewal of a lease for the same property to the same tenant, where the landlord previously complied with the law's disclosures and has no new information about lead-based paint; housing for the elderly or disabled; foreclosure sales; property where there is no separate bedroom; and property that has been certified as lead-paint free under the law. All other residential properties constructed before 1978 are "target housing" subject to the law and regulations, and their owners must be informed of the following.

§35.88 Disclosure requirements for sellers and lessors.

(a) The following activities shall be completed before the purchaser or lessee is obligated under any contract to purchase or lease target housing that is not otherwise an exempt transaction pursuant to §35.82. Nothing in this section implies a positive obligation on the seller or lessor to conduct any evaluation or reduction activities. (1) The seller or lessor shall provide the purchaser or lessee with an EPA-approved lead hazard information pamphlet. Such pamphlets include the EPA document entitled *Protect Your Family From Lead in Your Home* (EPA #747-K-94-001) or an equivalent pamphlet that has been approved for use in that State by EPA. (2) The seller or lessor shall disclose to the purchaser or lessée the presence of any known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint házards in the target housing being sold or leased. The seller or lessee the presence of any known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target nousing being sold or leased. The seller or lessor shall also disclose any additional information available concerning the known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, such as the basis for the determination that lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards exist, the location of the lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, and the condition of the painted surfaces. (3) The seller or lessor shall disclose to each agent the presence of any known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards. The seller or lessor shall also disclose any additional information available concerning the known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, such as the basis for the determination that lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards exist, the location of the lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, and the condition of the painted surfaces. (4) The seller or lessor shall provide the purchaser or lessee with any records or reports available to the seller or lessor pertaining to lead-based paint hazards in the target housing being sold or leased. This requirement includes records and reports regarding paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing being sold or leased. This requirement includes records and reports regarding common areas. This requirement also includes records and reports regarding other residential dwellings in multifamily target housing, provided that such information is part of an evaluation or reduction of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing as a whole.

(b) If any of the disclosure activities identified in paragraph (a) of this section occurs after the purchaser or lessee has provided an offer to purchase or lease the housing, the seller or lessor shall complete the required disclosure activities prior to accepting the purchaser's or lessee's offer and allow the purchaser or lessee an opportunity to review the information and possibly amend the offer.

§35.90 Opportunity to conduct an evaluation.

(a) Before a purchaser is obligated under any contract to purchase target housing, the seller shall permit the purchaser a 10-day period (unless the parties mutually agree, in writing, upon a different period of time) to conduct a risk assessment or inspection for the presence of leadbased paint and/or lead-based paint hazards.

(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this section, a purchaser may waive the opportunity to conduct the risk assessment or inspection by so indicating in writing.

§35.92 Certification and acknowledgment of disclosure.

(a) Seller requirements. Each contract to sell target housing shall include an attachment containing the following elements, in the language of the contract (e.g., English, Spanish): (1) A Lead Warning Statement consisting of the following language:

Every purchaser of any interest in residential real property on which a residential dwelling was built prior to 1978 is notified that such

property may present exposure to lead from lead-based paint that may place young children at risk of developing lead poisoning. Lead poisoning in young children may produce permanent neurological damage, including learning disabilities, reduced intelligence quotient, behavioral problems, and impaired memory. Lead poisoning also poses a particular risk to pregnant women. The seller of any interest in residential real property is required to provide the buyer with any information on lead-based paint hazards from risk assessments or inspections in the seller's possession and notify the buyer of any known lead-based paint hazards. A risk assessment or inspection for possible lead-based paint hazards is recommended prior to purchase.

(2) A statement by the seller disclosing the presence of known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing being sold

(2) A statement by the seller disclosing the presence of known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing being sold or indicating no knowledge of the presence of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards. The seller shall also provide any additional information available concerning the known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, such as the basis for the determination that lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards exist, the location of the lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, and the condition of the painted surfaces. (3) A list of any records or reports available to the seller pertaining to lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the housing that have been provided to the purchaser. If no such records or reports are available, the seller shall so indicate. (4) A statement by the purchaser affirming receipt of the information set out in such paragraphs (a)(2) and (a)(3) of this section and the lead hazard information pamphlet required under section 15 U.S.C. 2696. (5) A statement by the purchaser that he/she has either: (i) Received the opportunity to conduct the risk assessment or inspection required by §35.90(a); or (ii) Waived the opportunity. (6)When any agent is involved in the transaction to sell target housing on behalf of the seller, a statement that: (i) The agent has informed the seller of the seller's obligations under 42 U.S.C. 4852d; and (ii)The agent is aware of his/her duty to ensure compliance with the requirements of this subpart. (7) The signatures of the sellers, 4852d; and (ii)The agent is aware of his/her duty to ensure compliance with the requirements of this subpart. (7) The signatures of the sellers, agents, and purchasers, certifying to the accuracy of their statements, to the best of their knowledge, along with the dates of signature.

(b) Lessor requirements. Each contract to lease target housing shall include, as an attachment or within the contract, the following elements, in the language of the contract (e.g., English, Spanish): (1) A Lead Warning Statement with the following language:

Housing built before 1978 may contain lead-based paint. Lead from paint, paint chips, and dust can pose health hazards if not managed properly. Lead exposure is especially harmful to young children and pregnant women. Before renting pre-1978 housing, lessors must disclose the presence of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the dwelling. Lessees must also receive a federally approved pamphlet on lead poisoning prevention.

(2) A statement by the lessor disclosing the presence of known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards. The lessor shall also disclose any lead-based paint language in the presence of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards. The lessor shall also disclose any enditional intermetion available appearing the known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards.

- leased or indicating no knowledge of the presence of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards. The lessor shall also disclose any additional information available concerning the known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, such as the basis for the determination that lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards exist in the housing, the location of the lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, and the condition of the painted surfaces. (3) A list of any records or reports available to the lessor pertaining to lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the housing that have been provided to the lessee. If no such records or reports are available, the lessor shall so indicate. (4) A statement by the lessee affirming receipt of the information set out in paragraphs (b)(2) and (b)(3) of this section and the lead hazard information pamphlet required under 15 U.S.C. 2696. (5)When any agent is involved in the transaction to lease target housing on behalf of the lessor, a statement that: (i) The agent has informed the lessor of the lessor's obligations under 42 U.S.C. 4852d; and (ii) The agent is aware of his/her duty to ensure compliance with the requirements of this subpart. (6) The signatures of their statements to the best of their knowledge along with the dates of signature certifying to the accuracy of their statements to the best of their knowledge, along with the dates of signature.
- (c) Retention of certification and acknowledgment information. (1) The seller, and any agent, shall retain a copy of the completed attachment required under paragraph (a) of this section for no less than 3 years from the completion date of the sale. The lessor, and any agent, shall retain a copy of the completed attachment or lease contract containing the information required under paragraph (b) of this section for no less than 3 years from the commencement of the leasing period. (2) This recordkeeping requirement is not intended to place any limitations on civil suits under the Act, or to otherwise affect a lessee's or purchaser's rights under the civil penalty provisions of 42 U.S.C. 4852d(b)(3).

(d) The seller, lessor, or agent shall not be responsib	le for the failure of a pu	urchaser's or lessee's leg	al representative	(where such
representative receives all compensation from the purchaser or				
all required parties have completed and signed the necessary ce	ertification and acknowle	edgment language require	d under paragraph	ns (a) and (b)
of this section.		0 0 1		() ()

RECEIVED:	/		/
	Date	Signature	Date

NVAR - 1036 - 9/96

SALE: DISCLOSURE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF INFORMATION ON LEAD-BASED PAINT AND/OR LEAD-BASED PAINT HAZARDS

For the sale of	the Property at: _ , ,				
that such proportion developing learning disability poses a particular buyer with any and notify the learning that such proportion developing the learning are proportional to the learning are proportional to the learning are proportional to the learning that such proportional to the learnin	er of any interest in residential real property on early may present exposure to lead from lead-bad poisoning. Lead poisoning in young children lilities, reduced intelligence quotient, behavioral pular risk to pregnant women. The seller of any in information on lead-based paint hazards from rebuyer of any known lead-based paint hazards. It is recommended prior to purchase.	sed paint that ma may produce per problems, and im nterest in resider isk assessments	ay place young children at risk of rmanent neurological damage, including paired memory. Lead poisoning also attal real property is required to provide the propertions in the seller=s possession		
Seller's Discle	osure (initial)				
/	(a) Presence of lead-based paint and/or le	ad-based paint h	nazard (check one below):		
	☐ Known lead-based paint and/or lead-b	ased paint hazar	ds are present in the housing (explain):		
	Caller has no knowledge of lead hasse	I point and/or loa	ad based point becards in the begins		
,	☐ Seller has no knowledge of lead-based	•	,		
/	_ ` '	 (b) Records and Reports available to the seller (check one below): □ Seller has provided the purchaser with all available records and reports pertaining to lead-based 			
	paint and/or lead-based paint hazards				
	Seller has no reports or records pertain the housing.	ing to lead-based	d paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in		
Purchaser's A	Acknowledgment (initial)				
/	(c) Purchaser has received and had an opportunity to review copies of all information listed above.				
/	(d) Purchaser has received the pamphlet Protect Your Family From Lead in Your Home.				
/	(e) Purchaser has (check one below):				
	☐ Received a 10-day opportunity (or mutue inspection for the presence of lead-base)				
	☐ Waived the opportunity to conduct a ris paint and/or lead-based paint hazards.		inspection for the presence of lead-based		
Sales Associa	ates' Acknowledgments (initial)				
/	_ (f) Listing and Selling Sales Associates ar U.S.C. 4852d. These Associates have law as evidenced by Seller and Purcha	informed the Sel	ler of the Sellers' obligations under this		
Certification of	of Accuracy				
The undersigned	ed have reviewed the information above and ce is true and accurate.	rtify that to the be	est of their knowledge the information they		
SELLER:		PURCHASER	R:		
/		/			
Date	Signature	Date	Signature		
Date /	Signature	Date /	Signature		
/		/			
Date	Signature of Listing Associate	Date	Signature of Selling Associate		



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