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אוגרים בולינולים נקונים.

18 7/12 -4 Pid

NINE NN-X SULLOW

f(x) = 1/x Sign(x) Y

دعه (ماید ۱۱۰۱ مراد مرادی ما در الله مردد ورد است. 7 120 pro 110 8(x) ארוויא ליוא (ן)

e. f. s 11 f & Z(B,L) :______ -1 -157) l=max/kGZ+. KCP3 (Holder Kin A-l NTIN) | for (x) - from (y) | < L | x - y| B-l \ x, y \ R f(x)=a U L70 bs f= T(1,L) f(x)=ax+b

عا و اران او عد (x) و درا والاولا اوالاد الداراكة او وودر والمادر حدر (م) عل مصره. ومنال مواداور حدال ام دورود الح عما در الاصدوا عا المهار ما (الماد.

1/6 = (X Dan - 1....) = f. 1831 of = 3/10 xj = 3/1 [1] PHIND OND 10,01 MSE 1717 19 47159 Garil:

- 176.37 xr 11011 1313 4.041 JOHN 1110 WSE. 1 100 -r 201) -P. CIDL ON TIL COUL + 41-1 1964.
 - (Zere JEMA MA Y: = f(xi) + E; ; Ei He with EEi - 0 Var (Ei) = 02
 - (NSOL BY CF. X 7- KNO).

 $Var_{\xi}(\hat{f}(x.)) = \mathbb{E}_{\xi} \left(\hat{f}(x.) - \hat{f}(\xi) \right)^{2} = \mathbb{E}_{\xi} \left(\frac{1}{K} \sum_{i \in N_{k}(x_{i})} Y_{i} - \frac{1}{K} \sum_{i \in N_{k}(x_{i})} \hat{f}(X_{i}) \right)^{2}$ $\begin{aligned}
& \left\langle \text{Eff}(x_0) = \text{Eff}(x_0) = \text{Eff}(x_0) \right\rangle \\
&= \frac{1}{K} \sum_{j \in N_K(x_0)} \text{Eff}(j) \\
&= \frac{1}{K} \sum_{j \in N_K(x_0)} \text{E$ Y; = K(X) + & 160.64 (12) p-16.19 \$ $= \mathbb{E}_{k} \left(\frac{1}{k} \sum_{j \in N_{k}(x_{*})} \mathcal{E}_{j} \right)^{2} = \frac{1}{k^{2}} \cdot \left[\frac{1}{N_{k}(x_{*})} \cdot \mathcal{G}^{2} \right] = \frac{\sigma^{2}}{k}$ 1'0/7)1h $\left|\mathbb{E}_{t}\hat{f}(x_{0})-\hat{f}(x_{0})\right|^{2}\left|\frac{1}{\kappa}\sum_{j\in N_{k}(x_{0})}\hat{f}(x_{j})-\hat{f}(x_{0})\right|^{2}$:4,CUL 60V design - 1 . of = | = | = [f(i/n) - f(x)] about it = 1 time + f(in) - f(x) -> -1 168(1,L) = 1 2 L. | 1/h -x. | = xxx je 4 元 5 11 ≤ 21· Kn 13/n-x-1 = 13/n1 El (f(x)-k(x)) = (11 k) = :g(k) le conci 9'(K) = - 51 + 2' 1 LK . 26 = - 51 + 812 . K = 0 (=) $\frac{8L^2}{N^2}$ $k = \frac{\sigma^2}{V^2}$ (=) $K^3 = 0^2 \cdot \frac{N^2}{CL^2}$ =) $K' = C(L,\sigma) \cdot n^{2/3}$

Local Polynamial Estimators - 5 pro

$$Y_{ij} = \ell(x_{ij}) + \epsilon_{ij}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{ij} = 0 \quad \mathcal{E}_{ij}^{2} = 0$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{ij} = 0 \quad \mathcal{E}_{ij}^{2} = 0$$

$$\hat{f}(x) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} Y_i \, K\left(\frac{x-x_i}{h}\right)}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} K\left(\frac{x-x_i}{h}\right)}$$
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$$\hat{f}(x) = aigmin \sum_{0 \in \mathbb{R}}^{n} (Y_{j} - 0)^{2} \times \left(\frac{x - X_{j}}{h}\right)$$

$$f(z) = f(x) + f'(x)(z-x) + ... + \frac{1}{U!} f^{(l)}(x)(z-x)^{l} + o((z-x)^{l})$$

$$= \theta(x)^{T} (1) \left(\frac{z-x}{h}\right) + o((z-x)^{l})$$

> 6010 1.X.11 due" 1-x"

$$Y_{ij} = \Theta(x)^{T} \cup \left(\frac{X_{ij} - x}{h}\right) + O\left(\left(X_{ij} - x\right)^{\ell}\right) + \varepsilon_{ij}$$

si.
$$\hat{\Theta}(x) = \operatorname{argmin}_{\Theta \in \mathbb{R}^{d+1}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(Y_{i} - \Theta^{T} \cup \left(\frac{X_{i} - x}{h}\right)^{2} \times \left(\frac{x - X_{f}}{h}\right)^{2}$$

Local Polynamial
$$\Rightarrow$$
 $\hat{f}(x) := \hat{\theta}(x)^T U(0)$ Estimator at order 1

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יאי ואל הפכוי יון הפירון הנו:

$$\hat{\Theta}(x) = B_{\kappa}(x)^{-1} a_{\kappa}(x)$$

$$a_{n}(x) = \frac{1}{nh} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{ij} U\left(\frac{X_{i} - x}{h}\right) K\left(\frac{x - X_{i}}{h}\right)$$

$$B_{n}(x) = \frac{1}{nh} \sum_{i,j=1}^{n} U\left(\frac{X_{j}-x}{h}\right) U\left(\frac{X_{j}-x}{h}\right)^{T} K\left(\frac{x-X_{j}}{h}\right)$$

: (1) 1 -1 LP +1/1, 12/2

$$W_{n,j}(x) = \frac{1}{nh} U^{T}(0) g_{n}(x)^{-1} U \left(\frac{x_{j-x}}{h}\right) K \left(\frac{x-x_{j}}{h}\right)$$

1 p'l'e :

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$$f(\sigma) = (y_i - \sigma^T v_i)^2$$

=)
$$\nabla g(0) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \nabla f_{i}(0) K_{i} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} 2(y_{i} - 0^{T} v_{i}^{e}) v_{i}^{T} K_{i}$$

$$\Rightarrow \qquad \text{OT} \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{n} U_{i}U_{i}^{T}K_{i}}_{\text{NOT}} = \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{n} U_{i}U_{i}^{T}K_{i}}_{\text{NOT}}$$

$$\text{OT} = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} U_{i}U_{i}^{T}K_{i}\right) \cdot \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} U_{i}U_{i}^{T}K_{i}\right)$$

$$y_i = Y_i + i$$
 $V_i = U(\frac{x_i - x}{h})$; $K_i - K(\frac{x - x_i}{h})$ $\in \mathbb{R}$

(ac 11):

$$\Theta(x)^{T} = (f(x), f'(x) L)$$
 : $l=1$ 1,38

$$\hat{G}(x) = \hat{g}_{n}^{-1}(x) \, a_{n}(x)$$
 ; $\hat{f}(x) = \hat{G}(x)^{T} \, U(e)$; $\hat{f}'(x) = \frac{1}{h} \hat{G}(x)^{T} \, U'(e)$

*
$$B_{n}(x) = \frac{1}{nh} \sum_{i=1}^{n} U(\frac{x_{i}-x}{n}) U(\frac{x_{j}-x}{n})^{T} \times \left(\frac{x-x_{j}}{n}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - x}{h} \right)^{2} K \left(\frac{x - x_{1}}{h} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - x}{h} \right)^{2} K \left(\frac{x - x_{1}}{h} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\mu r} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{K \left(\frac{r}{x-X_i} \right)} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{K \left(\frac{r}{x-X_i} \right)}, K \left(\frac{r}{x-X_i} \right) \right) =: \frac{1}{\mu r} \cdot \left(\frac{c}{c} \cdot \frac{c}{c} \cdot \frac{c}{c} \right)$$

$$x \quad a_{n}(x) = \frac{1}{nL} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} \cdot U\left(\frac{X_{j}-x}{L}\right) \times \left(\frac{x-X_{j}}{L}\right) = \frac{1}{nL} \left(\frac{\sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} \cdot K\left(\frac{x-X_{j}}{L}\right)}{\sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} \cdot \frac{X_{j}-x}{L} \cdot K\left(\frac{x-X_{j}}{L}\right)}\right) = \frac{1}{nL} \cdot \left(\frac{T_{n}}{T_{n}}\right)$$

$$\hat{\theta}(x) = \beta_{0}^{-1}(x) \alpha_{k}(x) = \frac{1}{S_{0}S_{2} - S_{1}^{2}} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} S_{2} - S_{1} \\ -S_{1} & S_{2} \end{pmatrix} \cdot nk \cdot \frac{1}{nk} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} T_{0} \\ T_{1} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{S_{1}S_{2} - S_{1}^{2}} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} S_{2}T_{0} - S_{1}T_{1} \\ -S_{1}T_{0} + S_{0}T_{1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{f}(x) = \hat{O}(x)^{T} U(a) = \frac{S_{\lambda} T_{0} - S_{\lambda} T_{1}}{S_{\lambda} S_{1} - S_{\lambda}^{2}}$$

$$= \gamma \quad \hat{f}'(x) = \frac{1}{h} \cdot \hat{\theta}(x)^{\top} U'(0) = \frac{1}{h} \cdot \frac{S_0 T_1 - S_1 T_0}{S_0 S_L - S_1^2}$$

U'(6) = (0,1)