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: Local Polynomial Estimators

$$Y_{ij} = f(x_{ij}) + E_{ij}$$
;  $E_{ij}$ ;  $E_{$ 

$$\widehat{\xi}(x) := \widehat{\mathcal{G}}(x)^{\mathsf{T}} U(a)$$

$$U(\epsilon) = (1, 1, \frac{1}{2!} \epsilon^{\lambda}, \dots, \frac{1}{2!} \epsilon^{l})^{T}$$
;  $\hat{\theta}(x) = \theta_{n}(x)^{-1} \alpha_{n}(x)$ 

(xix K) 
$$a_{n}(x) = \frac{1}{nL} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} U\left(\frac{X_{j}-x}{L}\right) K\left(\frac{x-X_{j}}{L}\right)$$

$$B''(x) = \frac{1}{\mu r} \sum_{j=1}^{j-1} \left( \int_{X^{j-\infty}}^{\pi} \int_{X^{j}} \int_{X^{j-\infty}}^{\pi} \int_{X^{j}} \int_{X^{j-\infty}}^{\pi} \int_{X^{j}}^{\pi} \int_{X^{j}$$

احدد امال له اعدد:

$$W_{nj}(x) = \frac{1}{nn} U^{T}(0) B_{n}(x)^{-1} U\left(\frac{X_{i}-x}{n}\right) K\left(\frac{x-X_{i}}{n}\right)$$

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$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} Q(X_i) W_{ij}(x) = Q(x)$$
  $x \in [-, 1]$ 

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$$\sum_{j=1}^{n} W_{nj}(x) = 1 \quad j \quad \sum_{k=1}^{n} (X_{j} - x)^{k} W_{nj}(x) = 0 \quad j \quad 1 \le k \le L$$

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$$\sum_{j=1}^{n} |W_{n_{j}}(x)| \leq C \qquad .2$$

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 $c_{1}, c_{2}, c_{3}, c_{4}, c_{5}, c_{5},$ 

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 $\int_{0}^{(1)} \frac{1}{|x|} \int_{0}^{(1)} \frac{1}{|x|$ 

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$$\hat{\Theta}_{n}(x) = \hat{B}_{n}^{-1}(x) \cdot a_{n} = \hat{B}_{n}^{-1}(x) \cdot \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} \cup \left(\frac{X_{j-x}}{n}\right) K\left(\frac{x-X_{j}}{n}\right)$$

$$= \hat{\sum}_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} \cup \left(\frac{X_{j-x}}{n}\right) K\left(\frac{x-X_{j}}{n}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad \hat{\mathcal{T}}_{u,s}(x) = U^{(i)}(o)^{\mathsf{T}} \hat{\theta}_{n}(x) h^{-s} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \forall \mathcal{U}_{n} Y_{j} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{1}{n k^{s+1}} \cdot U^{(s)}(o)^{\mathsf{T}} \beta_{u}(x)^{-1} U(\underbrace{X_{j}^{s} - x}_{h}) K(\underbrace{x - X_{j}}_{h})}_{W_{n_{j}}^{s}}$$

ענאי הנאורצ של החעו זר עבשי ענגדי ריאי ב אן פוןיוריי ריצעי ן וח

دارد الع ود ماله ۱ د ماله على در لهد

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} (\chi_i - \chi)^k W_{M_i}^s(\chi) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{kefo, ..., lills} \\ si & \text{kefo, ..., lills} \end{cases}$$

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אי ב פאיני מגרדה ל לל הובר,

$$Q(\chi_i) = Q(x) + Q'(x)(\chi_i - x) + \ldots + \frac{1}{2!} Q^{(0)}(x) (\chi_i - x)^{\ell} = q(x)^{T} U(\frac{\chi_i - x}{L})$$

$$q(x) = (Q(x), Q(x)h, \dots, Q(x)h^{2})$$

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$$\begin{cases} \hat{\theta}(x) = \underset{\text{of } p \in \mathbb{N}}{\text{argmin}} \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \left( Y_j - \theta^{\top} \cup \left( \frac{X_j - x}{n} \right) \right)^2 K \left( \frac{x - X_j}{n} \right) & \text{if } Y_j = Q(x_j) & \text{of } X_j = Q(x_j) \end{cases}$$

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$$\sum_{j=1}^{n}Q(\chi_{j})W_{nj}^{s}(x)=Q^{(s)}(x)$$

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Zi=1 (xi-x) KM2 = Q(0 (xe) = (si 1 Q(u) - (u-v)\* kelo, , AVS

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 $SUP E \left( \frac{1}{k!} (T(\hat{k}) - T(\hat{k}) \right)^2 \leq C(K,M) < \infty$   $E \left( \frac{1}{k!} (T(\hat{k}) - T(\hat{k}) \right)^2 \leq C(K,M) < \infty$   $E : \|f\|_{L^2} \leq 0$ 

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 $\int_{0}^{\infty} |W_{n,j}(x)| dx = \frac{1}{n \ln ||\sigma||} \int_{0}^{\infty} |U^{T}(x)| dx$   $\leq \frac{1}{n \ln ||\sigma||} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{||U^{T}(x)||_{2}}{||\nabla^{T}(x)||_{2}} \frac{||B_{n}(x)|^{-1} |U(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2}}{||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2}} \frac{||K||_{2}}{||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2}} \frac{||K||_{2}}{||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2}} dx$   $\leq \frac{1}{n \ln ||\nabla^{T}(x_{n})||K||_{2}}{||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2}} \frac{||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2}}{||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2}} dx$   $||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2} dx$   $||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2} dx$   $||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2} dx$   $||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2} dx$   $||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2} dx$   $||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2} dx$   $||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||K||_{2} dx$   $||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}-x_{n})||\nabla^{T}(x_{n}$ 

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$$T(\hat{I}_{n}) = \int_{0}^{1} \psi(x) \hat{I}_{n}(x) dx = \int_{0}^{1} \psi(x) \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} W_{n,j}(x) dx = \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} \int_{0}^{1} \psi(x) W_{n,j}(x) dx$$

$$= Var_{\ell}(T(\hat{I}_{n})) = Var_{\ell}(\overline{I}_{n,j}^{n}, Y_{j}) \int_{0}^{1} \psi(x) W_{n,j}(x) dx = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(\int_{0}^{1} \psi(x) W_{n,j}(x) dx\right)^{2} \underbrace{Var_{\ell}(Y_{j})}_{=Var_{\ell}(E_{j})=1}$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(\int_{0}^{1} \psi(x) W_{n,j}(x) dx\right)^{2} \leq \|\psi\|_{\infty} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(\int_{0}^{1} W_{n,j}(x) dx\right)^{2} \leq \|\psi\|_{\infty} \ln (Cu^{-1})^{2}$$

$$= C_{1} \cdot n^{-1}$$

$$Vart(Y_i) = \mathbb{E}(Y_i - \mathbb{E}Y_i)^2 = \mathbb{E}(\mathbb{E}(X_i) - \mathcal{E}_i - \mathcal{L}(X_i))^2 = \mathbb{E}\mathcal{E}_i^2 = Vart(\mathcal{E}_i)$$

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Eq T(h) - T(l) = 
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \psi(x) dx$$
 Eq  $\hat{h}_{n}(x) dx - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \psi(x) f(x) dx$   
=  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \psi(x) \left[ \text{Eq } \hat{h}_{n}(x) - \hat{h}_{n}(x) \right] dx$ 

$$F = \int_{0}^{\infty} \Psi(x) = F = \int_{0}^{\infty} \left[ Y_{j} W_{nj}(x) - \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} L(x_{j}) W_{nj}(x) \right] dx$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} \Psi(x) \left[ \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} L(x_{j}) W_{nj}(x) - L(x) \right] dx$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} \Psi(x) \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} W_{nj}(x) \left( L(x_{j}) - L(x_{j}) \right) dx$$

xj-h εxεxj+h 1/2=) xj+h-(xj-h)=2h Lemma 2.2 (3) Σj=, |Whj(2)| < C

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$$ERRE = HSE \leq C_{1} \frac{1}{n} + C_{2}^{2} h^{2}$$

$$\leq 1. \quad h_{n}^{*} \leq \frac{1}{m} \qquad (NO) \quad L$$

$$MSE \leq C_{1} \frac{1}{n} + C_{2}^{2} h^{2} \leq C_{1} \frac{1}{n} + C_{2}^{2} \frac{1}{n}$$

$$= 3 \quad \text{sup} \quad E_{2} \left( h^{1/2} \left( T(\hat{f}_{n}) - T(\hat{f}_{n}) \right)^{2} \leq C(K, M) \leq \infty$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left( \frac{1}{n} + C_{2}^{2} h^{2} + C_{2}^{2} h^{2} + C_{2}^{2} h^{2} \right)$$

(Cp cross-validation)

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$$J(h) := E_{\ell}(\|\hat{f}_{h}\|_{L_{\infty}}^{2} - \frac{1}{n} \hat{f}_{h}(x_{j}) \hat{f}_{h}(x_{j})) \qquad (2.6)$$

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$$\begin{split} E_{f} & = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left( \hat{f}_{h}(x_{j}) - f(x_{j}) \right)^{2} = E_{f} \left( \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \hat{f}_{h}(x_{j})^{2} - 2 \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \hat{f}_{h}(x_{j}) + [\frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \hat{f}_{h}(x_{j})] \right) \\ &= E_{f} \left[ \| \hat{f}_{h} \|_{2,n}^{2} - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \hat{f}_{h}(x_{j}) f(x_{j}) \right] + E_{f} \| f \|_{2,n}^{2} \\ &= J(h) + E_{f} \| f \|_{2,n}^{2} \end{split}$$

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$$E_{\uparrow} \uparrow (L) = E_{\uparrow} \frac{2}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} (f(x_{j}) + E_{j}) \hat{f}_{L}(x_{j}) - \frac{2\sigma^{2}}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Wh_{i}(x_{j}, L)$$

$$= E_{\uparrow} \frac{2}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} f(x_{j}) \hat{f}_{L}(x_{j}) + \frac{2}{n} E_{\uparrow} \underbrace{E_{\uparrow}}_{i} \underbrace{E_{\downarrow}}_{i} \underbrace{F_{h}(x_{j}) - \sigma^{2}}_{i} \underbrace{C_{j}}_{i} \underbrace{Wh_{i}(x_{j}, L)}_{i}$$

$$\underbrace{F_{\uparrow} \uparrow_{h} \downarrow_{i}}_{j} \underbrace{f(x_{j}) f_{L}(x_{j}) + \frac{2}{n} E_{\uparrow} \underbrace{E_{\uparrow}}_{i} \underbrace{E_{\downarrow}}_{i} \underbrace{F_{h}(x_{j}) - \sigma^{2}}_{i} \underbrace{C_{j}}_{i} \underbrace{Wh_{i}(x_{j}, L)}_{i}$$

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= Ef (f(xx)+Ex) Whx(xj,h)

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= o'Eft Wn, (xj, h)

. J(h) -/ min 1/32 (4) [180

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 $\hat{J}(h) = \|\hat{f}_h\|_{2,n}^2 - \hat{T}(h) = \|\hat{f}_h\|_{2,n}^2 - \frac{2}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n Y_j \hat{f}_h(x_j) + \frac{2\sigma^2}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n W_{h,j}(X_j,h)$ 

. J(h) -1 ink

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 $C_{p}(h) := \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} (Y_{i} - \hat{\xi}(X_{j}))^{2} + \frac{26^{2}}{n} \sum_{ij=1}^{n} W_{n,j}(X_{j}, h)$ 

. dallse -1 sink kin Cpi(h)-02 . In-2)

הסכינו האל ההרוצו ל של האלם דעווע פעיננ נגוני בפור א.

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 $C_{\rho}(h) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j}^{1} - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j} f_{n}(X_{j}) + \frac{1}{n} \int_{0}^{n} f_{n}(X_{j})^{2} + \frac{26^{2}}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} W_{nj}(X_{j}, h) = \hat{f}(h) + \frac{1}{n} \int_{0}^{n} Y_{j}^{2} dx_{j}^{2} dx_$ 

مام.

 $\mathbb{E} G(h) = \mathbb{E} \left( \hat{J}(h) + \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j}^{2} \right) = J(h) + \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \mathbb{E} \left( f(X_{j})^{2} + 2 f(X_{j}) \mathcal{E}_{j} + \mathcal{E}_{j}^{4} \right)$   $\mathbb{E} (h) = \mathbb{E} \left( \hat{J}(h) + \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Y_{j}^{2} \right) = J(h) + \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \mathbb{E} \left( f(X_{j})^{2} + 2 f(X_{j}) \mathcal{E}_{j} + \mathcal{E}_{j}^{4} \right)$ 

= J(h)+ Ex/1/2/2 + 52

ر مورا ارماد در سر مور معرب المالها: المالي در عما الله و در مار ارمان به عما الله و درمان المرب المر