LISTS

10.1 A list is a sequence

- **Q1.** Declare an empty list to store student names in future. Print the list.
- **Q2.** Declare and initialize a strings list. Print the list.
- **Q3.** Declare and initialize a numbers list. Print the list.
- **Q4.** Declare and initialize a boolean list. Print the list.
- **Q5.** Declare and initialize a nested list. Print the list.
- **Q6.** Declare and initialize a mixed list (containing string, number, Boolean and a list). Print the list.
- **Q7.** Declare and Initialize a list and store available mobile networks in Pakistan. Print the list.

10.2 Lists are mutable

- **Q1.** Declare and initialize a list containing 5 strings.
 - a) Update the second list element to "Hello Lists".
 - b) Print the complete list
 - c) Print the second list element using positive index.
 - d) Access last element of the list using lists len method. Print the last element.
 - e) Access first element of the list using negative index. Print the first element.
 - f) Check whether "Hello Ghost" exists in your list (using in operator).

- **Q2.** Declare and initialize a list containing 5 numbers.
 - a) Update the first list element to 5.
 - b) Print the complete list.
 - c) Access last element of the list using negative index. Print the last element.
 - d) Check whether [] exists in your list (using in operator).
- **Q3.** Declare and initialize a list containing 5 nested lists.
 - a) Update the first list member to ["hello", 1, 5].
 - b) Update the third list member to [6, "think", True].
 - c) Print the list.
 - d) Print the last list member using positive index.
 - e) Now access the first list member (which is also a list) and print its second member using negative index.
 - f) Now access the third list member (which is also a list) and print its last member using lists len method.
 - g) Check whether your list's first member (which is also a list) contains False.
 - h) Check whether your list's third member (which is also a list) contains think.
- Q4. Declare and Initialize a list with your favorite cars. Show
 - a) First index of the list
 - b) Car at first index of the list
 - c) Last index of the list
 - d) Car at last index of the list

Favorite Cars

Audi, Volvo, Ford, Lamborghini

First index of the list: 0

Car at first index of the list: Audi

Last index of the list: 3

Car at list index of the list: Lamborghini

10.3 Traversing a list

Q1. Declare and Initialize a list and store available education qualifications in Pakistan (e.g. SSC, HSC, BCS, BS, BCOM, MS, M. Phil., PhD). Print the listed qualifications like:

Qualifications:

SSC

HSC

BCS

BS

BCOM

MS

M.Phil

PhD

Q2. Write a program to store 3 student names in a list. Take another list to store score of these three students. Assume that total marks are 500 for each student, display the scores & percentages of students like:

Score of Michael is 320. Percentage: 64% Score of John is 230. Percentage: 46% Score of Tony is 480. Percentage: 96%

- **Q3.** Declare and initialize a list with 10 numbers. Write a program to update all list members by adding 5 to their values.
- **Q4.** Declare and initialize a list with 10 strings. Write a program to update all list members by concatenating "CONCATENATED" to their values.

10.3 Traversing a list

10.6 List methods [append]

Q1. Declare and initialize an empty list to store top movies of 2015. Add movies one by one in the list. Display the elements & length of list like this:

Top Movies of 2015: Avengers: Age of Ultron Spectre Jurassic World Inside Out

Length of the List: 4

Q2. Write a program that takes 10 numbers input from user and store it in the list (using for loop). Print the list.

10.3 Traversing a list 10.6 List methods [append] 10.7 Map, filter and reduce 10.12 List arguments

Q1.

- a) Make a function that takes list as a parameter and return its sum.
- b) Pass the list to the function and print the sum returned by the function.

Q2.

- a) Make a function that takes list as a parameter and return its average.
- b) Pass the list to the function and print the average returned by the function.

Q3.

- a) Make a function that takes list as a parameter and return the maximum/largest number in the list.
- b) Pass the list to the function and print the maximum returned by the function.

Q4.

- a) Ten numbers are entered from the keyboard into the list.
- b) The number to be searched is also taken as input.
- c) Write a function that takes in the list and the number to be searched. The function should return 0 if the number is not found else it should return the number of times it appears in the list.
- **Q5.** Write a function SelectEven that takes in a list as parameter and returns the even numbers list.
- **Q6.** Write a program that takes 10 numbers as inputs and store it in the list. Then the program finds their:
 - a) Maximum
 - b) Minimum
 - c) Average
 - d) Index of the minimum value
 - e) Index of the maximum value
- **Q7.** Write a function that takes a list of strings and returns a new list that contains capitalized strings.
- **Q8.** Write a function that takes a list of strings and returns a list that contains only the uppercase strings:

10.4 List operations [+,*]

10.12 List arguments

- **Q1.** Write a function that takes two lists as parameter and join/concatenate them as a new list.
- **Q2.** Write a function that takes a list and a number, and repeats the list given number of times. Return the new list.

10.5 List slices

Q1. Write a program to initialize a list with city names.

Cities List:

Karachi, Lahore, Islamabad, Quetta, Peshawar

- a) Slice and Copy 2nd and 3rd list elements from *cities* list to *selectedCities* list. Print the *selectedCities* list.
- b) Slice and Copy first 4 list elements from *cities* list to *selectedCities* list. Print the *selectedCities* list.
- c) Slice and Copy last 3 list elements from *cities* list to *selectedCities* list. Print the *selectedCities* list.
- d) Slice and Copy all the list elements from *cities* list to *selectedCities* list. Print the *selectedCities* list.
- e) Using slice operator, update 2nd and 3rd list element. Print the updated list.

10.6 List methods [Sort]

Q1. Write a program to store student scores in a list & sort the list in ascending order using List's sort method.

Scores of Students: 320, 230, 480, 120

Ordered Scores of Students: 120, 230, 320, 480

Q2. Write a program to sort the below mentioned list: fruits = ["strawberry", "apple", "orange", "banana"]

Fruits List:

Strawberry, apple, orange, banana

Ordered Fruits List:

apple, banana, orange, strawberry

10.10 Objects and values

10.11 Aliasing

Q1. Create 2 lists:

List1 = [1,2,3]

List2 = [1,2,3]

- a) Using is operator, check whether both the lists are equivalent.
- b) Make changes to List1 and print both the lists to see whether both are equivalent or not.
- **Q2.** Create a list (List1) and assign it to List2 using assignment operator. Using is operator, check whether both the lists are equivalent.
 - a) Using is operator, check whether both the lists are equivalent.
 - b) Make changes to List1 and print both the lists to see whether both are equivalent or not.

10.6 List methods [append, insert]

10.8 Deleting elements [remove]

- **Q1.** Initialize a list with color names. Display the list elements.
 - a) Ask the user what color he/she wants to add to the beginning & add that color to the beginning of the list. Display the updated list.
 - b) Ask the user what color he/she wants to add to the end & add that color to the end of the list. Display the updated list.
 - c) Delete the 'red' color in the list. Display the updated list.
 - d) Ask the user at which index he/she wants to add a color & color name. Then add the color to desired position/index. Display the updated list.